SITE	E	75	7	HC)LE	1	4		CO	RE	1H CC)RE	DI	NT	ERVAL 0-9.4 mbsf
F	810	SSTR	AT .	ZONE	1		s					8.			
TIME-ROCK UNI	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIE	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTUR	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
									1	0.5	++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	o o uu o o uu	****		FORAMINIFER NANNOFOSSIL OOZE The core is slightly soupy. Major lithology: FORAMINIFER NANNOFOSSIL OOZE. Pale brown (10YR 6/3) to very pale brown (10YR 7/3 and 10YR 7/4) with white (10YR 8/2) mottles. Mottles often exhibit light gray (2.5Y 7/0) and dark gray (10 YR 6/4) centers. The core is strongly bioturbated and, where not mottled, is homogeneous. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):
									2		++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	000 000	****	*	2,09 D TEXTURE: Sand 25 Salt 65 Clay 10 COMPOSITION:
ISTOCENE	N22	CN13				sterminate			з			000 000	****		Foraminifers 30 Nannotossils 69 Glass 1
PLE						Inde			4		- + + + - + - + - + - + - + - +	000 000	*****		
									5		+ +	000 000	****	TW	
	4/G	4/C	2/P	3/P					6			000 000	*****		



NIT	BI0 FOS	STRA	T.Z	CONE/	Rus	LES					JRB.	ES		
TIME-ROCK U	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS	PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPER	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTI	SED. STRUCTUR	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
STOCENE	122	b - 15a			erminate			1	0.5	- + + + + - +	0	12 12 12 12		FORAMINIFER NANNOFOSSIL OOZE The top 133 cm of the core is completely disturbed, and the remainder is strongly disturbed to soupy. Major lithology: FORAMINIFER NANNOFOSSIL OOZE. Very pale brown (10YR 7/3) with some white (10YR 8/2) and very pale brown (10YR 8/3) motifies. The core is strongly biotur- bated. Grain Size: The mean grain size for Section 2, 70 cm is 30.5 µm, and for the CC is 51.8 µm.
PLEIS		CN14			Indet			2				****	*	Z, 70 D TEXTURE: Sand 25 Silt 70 Clay 5 COMPOSITION:
	A/G	A/G	R/P	R/P				3 CC	.1	- + - + + - + + - + +	um mm	82 82		Foraminiters 30 Micrite Tr Nannofossiis 70
		CN13a - 14a												



H E	810	STR/	Т. 2 СНА	HO	/	E	s s		CO	RE	гн со		D		ERVAL 4.5-14.0 MDSt
TIME-ROCK UNI	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTUR	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
									1	0.5	- + + - + +	0000000	**		FORAMINIFER NANNOFOSSIL OOZE The upper section of the core is soupy, and the remainder is slightly disturbed. Major lithology: FORAMINIFER NANNOFOSSIL OOZE. Very pale brown (10YR 7/3) with some faint white (10YR 8/2) mottles. The core is strongly bioturbated and homogeneous. Grain size: The mean grain size for Section 2, 90 cm is 49.1 µm, for Section 4, 90 cm it is 3 µm, and for the CC it is 28.9 µm.
LEISTOCENE	N21	N13b - 14a				ndeterminate	· 7.1.7	93.5	2						SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 2, 90 D TEXTURE: Sand 35 Silt 60 Clay 5 COMPOSITION:
PI		C				IT			з		+ + + + - + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	0 0 0	****		Foraminifers 40 Glass Tr Nannolossils 55 Spicules Tr
							• 7-67.1	• 95.0	4		+ + + - + + + +		**		
(IOCENE)		CN13a							5		+ + + - + +		**	PP	
UPPER PL		(CN12)					• 9-68.1 • 1.59	• 94.4	6		+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +		** **		
+	A/G	A/G-	Barren	Barren					7		- + - -+ + -+ + -+ +		=		



NIT	810 F05	STRA	CHA	ZONE	TER	~	LIES			-		JRB.	Es		
TIME-ROCK UI	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTUR	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
									1	0.5			****		NANNOFOSSIL OOZE WITH FORAMINIFERS The core is slightly disturbed. Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL OOZE with FORAMINIFERS. White (10YR 8/2) with some faint gray (10YR 6/1) to black (10YR 2/1) mottles, that are presumably filled with microman- ganese nodules. In regions where mottling is not present the core is very homogeneous. Th core is strongly bioturbated. Grain size: The mean grain size for Section 2, 90 cm is 41.8 µm, for Section 4, 90 cm is 42.1 um, and for Section 6, 90 cm is 38.4 µm.
							• 9-66.1 • 1.59	• 96.2	2					*	SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 2, 90 D TEXTURE: Sand 15 Sitt 70 Clav 10
ER PLIOCENE	N21	2				ninate			з				****		COMPOSITION: Foraminifers 15 Glass Tr Nannofossils 80
MIDDLE - UPP	N20 -	CN1				Indeterr	• 9=65.3	• 94.5	4				**		
									5				****	IW	
							• 9-66.3	• 94.8	6				****	00	
	A/G	A/G	Barren	Barren	(CN11)				7	-			11 11 11		



TIN	BIC	SSIL	AT. CHA	ZONE	TER	59	S3I.					RB.	ES		
TIME-ROCK U	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTO	SED. STRUCTUR	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
MIDDLE PLIOCENE		CN11							1	0.5			12 12 12 12 12 12 12		NANNOFOSSIL OOZE WITH FORAMINIFERS The core is slightly disturbed. Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL OOZE with FORAMINIFERS. The core is stark white (10YR 8/1), strongly bioturbated and homogeneous. Grain size: The mean grain size for Section 2, 90 cm is 26.0 μm; Section 4, 90 cm, is 18.5 μm and Section 6, 20 cm, is 25.6 μm. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):
							• 9-65.6	9.35.6	2				****	•	2,90 D TEXTURE: Sand 10 Silt 80 Clay 10 COMPOSITION:
NE									3				****		Foraminifers 10 Glass Tr Nannofossils 85
LOWER PLIDCE	N18 - 19	CN10				Indeterminate	• 9-64.6	96.3	4	the state of the s			* * * * * *		
			c	c					5				****		
	A/G	A/M	Barret	Barrei					6				**		



STIF	9.3	75	7	HO	LE	. 8	3		CO	RE	5H CC	RE	DI	NT	ERVAL 33.2-42.8 mbsf
E.	BIC FOS	SSIL	CHA	ZONE	/ TER	00	ES					88.			
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERTI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTUR	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
LOWER PLIOCENE	N18	CN10b - c				determinate	• 4 - 1.72	• 95.7	2	0.5				*	NANNOFOSSIL OOZE The core is slightly disturbed. Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL OOZE. Stark white (10YR 8/1) with some faint pale yellow (SY 8/3) bands, 1-2 cm thick, otherwise the core is very homogeneous and strongly biotur- bated throughout. Grain size: The mean grain size for Section 2, 90 cm is 23.7 μm, for section 3, 90 cm is 17.3 µm, and for the CC is 18.4 µm. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):
UPPER MIOCENE	16	/M CN10a	Barren	Barren		Inc	• 9-63.3 • 1.69	• 95.9	4 5 6						



SITE		75	7	нс)LE	E	3		CO	RE	6H CC	DRE	DI	INT	ERVAL 42.8-52.5 mbsf
L.	8/0 F0	SSIL	АТ. СНА	ZONE	TER	8	ES					88.	s		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERT	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTURI	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
		CN10a					• 9-63.9	6.96.9	1	0.5		0 0 0	****		NANNOFOSSIL OOZE The core is slightly disturbed. Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL OOZE. Stark white (10YR 8/1) with very pale brown intervals (10YR 8/3), 1-5 cm thick, in Section 1 and the top of section 2. Light gray intervals N 7/ persis through the remainder of the core (1-5 cm) and have a higher foraminifer content than the dominant. Iithology. Moderately to strongly bioturbated in non-laminated zones. Grain size: The mean grain size for Section 3, 95 cm is 20.3 µm, for Section 5, 95 cm is 14.4 µm, and for the CC, 5 cm it is 18.1 µm.
									2				**	*	SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 2, 20 2, 135 D M TEXTURE: Sand — 10 Silt 90 80 Class 0 0
SENE						ate	• 9-50.2	• 94.9	3				****		Clay 10 10 COMPOSITION: Foraminiters Tr 15 Glass Tr Tr Micrite 20 10 Nannofossils 75 70 Spicules Tr —
UPPER MI00	N17	CN9b				Indetermin			4				****		
							• 9-55.0	96.5	5				***	IW	
	A/G	A/M	Barren	Barren		y			6 7 CC				** **	06	



11	BI FO	SSIL	AT.	ZON	E/	60	IES					88.	8	Γ	
TIME-ROCK UI	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS, PROPERT	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
UPPER MIOCENE	/G N16	/G CN9a	Barren	Barren		Indeterminate	• 9=56.2 • 9=1.83	• 96.0 • 97.0	1 2 3 4 5 6				***************************************	*	NANNOFOSSIL OOZE The core is slightly disturbed. Major lithology: Nannofossil ooze. Stark white (10YR 8/1), strongly bioturbated and homogeneous. Grain size: The mean grain size of Section 2, 90 cm is 20.4 µm, for Section 4, 90 cm is 19.6 µm, and for the CC is 24.5 µm. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 2, 90 2 TEXTURE: Sit 90 Clay 10 COMPOSITION: Foraminiters 1 Glass Tr Micrite 5 Nannofossits 93 Spicules 1



SITE		757	7	HC	DLE	E	3		CO	RE	8H CC	RE	D	INT	ERVAL 62.2-71.8 mbsf
=	BIC	SSIL	AT. CHA	ZONE	E/ TER		ES					8.	5		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTUR	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
							• 9-62.1	e 96.6	2	0.5			****		NANNOFOSSIL OOZE The core is undisturbed. Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL OOZE, stark while (10YR8/1), homogeneous, and strongly bioturbated. Light gray (still 10YR 8/1) beds which occur in Sections 1 and 2, are foraminifer- rich and coarser-grained than the surrounding sediment. The beds have sharp lower contacts and gradational upper ones. Grain size: The mean grain size of Section 2, 90 cm is 28. μm, Section 4, 92 cm is 23.3 μm, and the CC is 13.7 μm. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 4, 90 D TEXTURE: Sand 4 Sit 4 Sit 4
UPPER MIOCENE	N15	CNB				Indeterminate	7-1.69	96.3	3						Sitt 06 Clay 10 COMPOSITION: Foraminiters 8 Glass Tr Nannofossils 92
	A/G	A/P	Barren	Barren	(CN7)		• 4-57.9	• 96.4	5 6 7 00					* 49	



SITE	- 9	757	<u>(</u>	но	LE	E	3	Ĵ	CO	RE	9Н СС	RE	DI	NT	ERVAL 71.8-81.5 mbsf
H	BIO	STR	CHA	RACI	/ TER		ES					RB.	s		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERT	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
1		CN7							1	0.5		00	****		NANNOFOSSIL OOZE The core is undisturbed. Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL OOZE, stark white to white (10YR 8/1), homogeneous, and strongly bioturbated. Grain size: The mean grain size of Section 2, 94 cm is 28.8 μm, Section 4, 94 cm is 21.8 μm, and the CO is 15.0 μm. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):
UPPER MIOCENEI							• 9-59.0	• 96.1	2						4,93 7,10 D D TEXTURE: Sand 5 2 Silt 86 90 Clay 9 8 COMPOSITION:
CENE						ate			3				**		Foraminifers 7 Tr Glass Tr Tr Micrite 3 4 Nannofossils 90 96
MIDDLE MIOC	N14	CN6				Indetermin	• 9-59.6	• 96.4	4				**	*	
									5				****	06	
	9	A	arren	arren			• 4-51.8	• 97.1	6				****		



ITE		75	7	H	DLE	E	3		CO	RE	10H CC	ORE	D	INT	ERVAL 81.5-91.2 mbsf
E.	BIG	SSIL	AT. CH/	ZON	E/ TER		ŝ					88.	\$		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERTI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
		CN5					• 9=56.0	• 95.6	1	0.5					NANNOFOSSIL OOZE The core is slightly disturbed. Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL OOZE, grading from white (10YR 8/1) to very pale brown (10YR 8/3) in Section 1, to light gray (10YR 7/2) and very pale brown (10YR 7/3) towards the base of the core. Some mottles and sharp contacts, based on color change, occur throughou the core but the majority of the sediment is homogeneous and strongly bioturbated. Grain size: The mean grain size of Section 2, 92 cm is 16.6 µm, Section 4, 92 cm is 18.9 µm, and the CC is 16.0 µm. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 4, 93 D TEXTURE: Sand 4 Silt 90 Clav
MIOCENE	8	14				minate			3				****		Clay 6 COMPOSITION: Foraminiters 8 Glass 1 Micrite 3 Nannofossits 88
LOWER	z	C				Indeter	• 9-53.5	• 94.3	4					*	
		(CN3)							5				** **		
	A/G	A/P +	Barren	Barren					6	and me			11 11 11		



SITE	5	75	7	HO	LE	E	3		CO	RE 11H C	ORE	D	INT	ERVAL 91.2-100.8 mbsf
1	BI0 FO	SSIL	AT. CHA	RACT	ER	\$	IES				RB.	S		
TIME-ROCK UI	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERT	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTUR	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
							. 12	6	1					NANNOFOSSIL OOZE Sections 1, 6, 7, and the CC are slightly disturbed. Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL OOZE, grading from very pale brown (10YR 7/3) to pale brown (10YR 6/3). Sediment is homogeneous and strongly bioturbated except for some motiles and blebs, which are white (10YR 8/2) and burrows which are grayish brown (10YR 2/2) S). One very dark brown (10YR 2/2) bleb occurs in Section 5, 130 cm and contains opaque minerals. Grain size: The mean grain size of Section 2, 92 cm is 26.2 μm, Section 4, 92 cm is 13.8 μm, and the CC is 11.9 μm. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):
		CN3					• 9-1	9 92	2			****		4,93 5,131 D M TEXTURE: Sand 3 8 Sit 90 80 Clay 7 12 COMPOSITION:
I OCENE						ninate			3			****		Foraminiters 8 2 Glass — Tr Micrite 2 — Nannofossils 90 83 Opaques — 15
LOWER M	N4	42				Indeter	• 7-1.83	• 95.7	4			**	*	
		C							5			** **		
		CN1					• 9=57.0	• 94.4	6			** **		
	A/G	A/P	Barrer	Barren					7 CC			**		



SITE		75	7	HC	LE		3		CO	RE	12H CC	DRE	D	INT	ERVAL 100.8-110.5 mbsf
t	BIO FO	SSIL	CHA	ZONE	E/ TER		S					88.	57		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERT	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
LOWER MIOCENE		CN1							1	0.5		00	****		NANNOFOSSIL OOZE The core is soupy to moderately disturbed at the top of Section 1, in Section 7, and in the CC Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL OOZE, pale brown (10YR 6/3) to very pale brown (10YR 7/3 and mottled white (10YR 8/2) in a few places. Strongly bioturbated, burrows clearly apparent. Grain size: The mean grain size of Section 2, 92 cm is 12.2 µm, Section 4, 92 cm is 12.9 µm, and the CC is 12.9 µm. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):
IGOCENE		6					• 9-51.6 • 9-1.86	92.6	2				22 23 23 23		4,93 D TEXTURE: Sand 1 Silt 69 Clay 30 COMPOSITION:
UPPER OL		CP1				ninate			3				11 11 11 11 11		Foraminifers 5 Glass Tr Micrite 5 Nanofossils 90 Quartz Tr
ш						Indeter	• 9-58.0	94.6	4				22 22 22 22 22 22 22	•	
MIDDLE OLIGOCENE	P20	CP18							5				22 22 23	1W OG	
	A/G	A/P	Barren	Barren					6 7 60			0 0 0	22 23 23 23 23 23		



H	810	STR	AT.	ZONE	E/		8		CO	RE					ERVAL 110.5-120.1 mbst
TIME-ROCK UNI	FORAMINIFERS	MANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTUR	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
									1	0.5			11 12 12 12		NANNOFOSSIL OOZE Parts of Section 1 and the CC are moderately to very disturbed. Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL OOZE very pale brown (10YR 7/3) in all Sections except th CC, which is light gray (10YR 7/2). The sediment is mottled white (10YR 8/2) in a few places and some mottles exhibit light gray Thalos" (10YR 7/2). The core is strongly bioturbated. Grain size: The mean grain size of Section 2, 92 cm is 14.5 μm, Section 4, 92 cm is 14.1 μm and the CC is 9.6 μm.
LIGOCENE	8-19	17				minate	• 9-53.3	96.5	2	the second s			22 22 22 22 22 22		SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 4, 93 D TEXTURE: Sand 3 Silt 77 Clay 20
MIDDLE 01	P1	CP1				Indeter			3	and and and			22 22 22 22 22		COMPOSITION: Foraminifers 3 Glass Tr Micrite 1 Nannofossils 96
							• 9-50.1	95.4	4				12 12 12 12 12	•	×
LIGOCENE		b/c							5				11 12 12 12 12	PP	
LOWER OI	9	P CP1	arren	arren	- (CP16a/b)		• 9-50.9	96.4	6				**		



SITE	E (75	7	н	LE	E	В		CO	RE	14H CC	RE	D	INT	ERVAL 120.1-129.8 mbsf
1	BIO	SSIL	AT. CHA	ZONE	E/ TER	s	ES					88.	s		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERT	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
1	P18									0.5	 	1	88		NANNOFOSSIL OOZE Slightly disturbed
									1		 	ľ	122		Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL OOZE, bioturbated and light gray (10YR 7/2) with scattered mottles of white (10YR 8/2).
	117									1.0	 	li	8		Grain size: The mean grain size of Section 2, 92 cm is 12.7 $\mu m,$ Section 4, 92 cm is 14.0 μm and the CC is 13.4 $\mu m.$
-BNE-	ľ								\vdash			1	8		SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):
GOCE		0					8.0			1	<u>_</u>	1	8	1	4, 93 D
OLI		69					9-4	93.5	2				88		TEXTURE:
/ER		CP1					•	•			 	1	*		Sand 1 Silt 84 Clav 15
LOV										-	- <u>_</u>	1	8		COMPOSITION:
											<u>+</u>		88		Foraminiters 1 Glass Tr
									3				8		Micrite 2 Narnofossils 97
										-			8		
											 		8		
	l``									-		1	8		
							51.5	2		=		1	8		
								96 0	4	-		Ľ	8		
ШN						e						1	8		
OCE		2 p				nina			-				13		
R R	P1	CP1				etern					- <u> </u>		33		
BPPE						Inde			5		<u> </u>		1		
[]										1	 		11		
											 		33		
		15a)								111	<u>+</u>	Ľ	15		
		(CP					50.5	8.1	6	1	 		4		
								•	Ĩ			H	66		
										1		H	66		
		Ļ	rren	rren					7				55		122
	A/P	A/P	Ba	Ba					cc		╶╶┷╴╴	1	"		



SITE		75	7	HC	DLE	E	3		CO	RE	15H CC	DRE	D	INT	ERVAL 129.8-139.5 mbsf
NIT	BI0 FO	SSIL	АТ. СНА	ZONE	E/ TER	97	LIES					JRB.	ES		
TIME-ROCK U	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTUR	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
UPPER EOCENE		CP15a					• 0=50.0	e 96.1	2	0.5					NANNOFOSSIL OOZE The core is slightly disturbed. Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL OOZE, white (10YR 8/2) and light gray (10YR 7/2). Some motiles of the lighter sediment occur in the darker intervals. The core is strongly bioturbated and slightly lithilied so that pull-apart structures occur upon splitting. Grain size: The mean grain size of Section 2, 92 cm is 15.7 μm, Section 4, 92 cm is 13.0 μm, and the CC is 10.7 μm. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 4, 93 D TEXTURE: Sand 3 Silt 79 Clay 18 COMPOSITION:
									З	the second s			**		Foramiders 7 Glass Tr Micrite 5 Nannotossils 88 Opaques Tr
E E									4				**	*	
MIDDLE EOCEN	P14	CP14				Indeterminate	• 9-50.0	• 94.4	5				****		
	A/P	A/P	Barren	Barren			• 9-37.4	• 95.7	6 7 CC				****		



SITE	_	757	7	HO	LE	E	3		CO	RE	16H CC	DRE	D	INT	ERVAL 139.5-149.1 mbsf
-	BIO	STR	AT. :	ZONE	ER		ES						0		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTUR	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
MIDDLE EOCENE	VP P13 - 14	CP14 CP14	Barren	Barren		Indeterminate	• 9-493 • 9-46.5	8,59 6,59 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	0.5				*	NANNOFOSSIL OOZE WITH MICRITE Soupy to slightly disturbed. Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL OOZE, white (10YR 8/3) to very pale brown (10YR 8/3). Some motiles of darker colored sediment. Strongly bioturbated with slight lithilication resultin in pull-spart structures. Grain size: The mean grain size of Section 3, 135 cm is 13.8 µm, Section 4, 92 cm is 12.9 µm and the CC is 7.7 µm. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 4, 93 0 TEXTURE: Sand 3 Sitt 87 Clay 10 COMPOSITION: Foraminifers 3 Glass 2 Micrite 15 Namnofoesiis 80



ITE	-	75	7	но	LE	E	3		COP	RE	17H CC	RE	DI	NT	ERVAL 149.1-158.8 mbsf
1	BIC	SSIL	АТ. СНА	ZONE	E/		S					88.	5		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTUR	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
MIDDLE EOCENE	P10	CP14				Indeterminate	-45.0 -1.97	4.1 0 93.6	1	0.5			****************	*	NANNOFOSSIL OOZE WITH MICRITE The core is moderately disturbed. Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL OOZE with MICRITE. Very pale brown (10YR 8/3, 10YR 8/4) with some faint white (10YR 8/2) or very pale brown (10YR 7/3) mottles. The core is very cohesive and homogeneous. Sections 5-CC are slightly coarser (more foraminifers) and may represent a winnowed layer. Grain size: The mean grain size of Section 2, 95 cm is 12.0 µm, Section 4, 95 cm is 14.2 and Section 6, 95 cm is 28.8 µm. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 2, 95 D TEXTURE: Sand 1 Sit 89 Clay 10 COMPOSITION: Foraminifers 2 Micrite 10 Nannofossils 85 Quartz 1
	A/P	A/P CP13c	Barren	Barren			• 9-47.0	• 94.0	4 5 6 7 CC				************		



SITE	_	75	7	HC	LE	E	3	_	CO	RE 18H	COR	ED		NT	ERVAL 158.8-168.5 mbsf
LIN NIT	FO	SSIL	CHA	ZONE	TER	9	LIES				RB.		83		
TIME-ROCK U	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPER1	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	GRAPHIC LITHOLOG	C 2 2		SED. STRUCTUR	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
		CP13c							1				****		CALCAREOUS NANNOFOSSIL OOZE The core is moderately disturbed. Major lithology: CALCAREOUS NANNOFOSSIL OOZE, very pale brown (10YR 8/3) with motiles, streaks, and blobs that are various shades of white (10YR 8/2), grayish brown (10 5/2), and pale brown (10YR 6/3). The core is very cohesive and strongly bioturbated throug out. Grain size: The mean grain size of Section 2, 95 cm is 12 μm, Section 95 cm it is 14.1 μm a the CC is 28.7 μm.
							• 9-42.5	• 94.4	2		- + + + + +		****		SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 3, 85 6, 95 D D TEXTURE: Silt 90 90 Clay 10 10
E EOCENE	P10	P13b				terminate			3		- + + + + + +	,	**	•	COMPOSITION: Glass 6 Micrite 40 35 Nannofossils 50 60 Cuartz Tr Tr
MIDDL		0				Inde	• 7-21.9	• 95.0	4						
									5		+ + + +		****	TW	
							• 9-37.7	• 97.0	6		H, H, H, H,		****	*	
	A/P	A/P	Barren	Barren					7				**		



SITE		757	7	HO	LE	E	3		CO	RE	19Н С	ORE	D	INT	ERVAL 168.5-174.7 mbsf
5	BIO FOS	STR	T. :	RACI	TER		ŝ					.8	5		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTUR	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
									1	0.5			22 23 23 23 23		NANNOFOSSIL CALCAREOUS OOZE The core is slightly to moderately disturbed. Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL CALCAREOUS OOZE. Very pale brown (10YR 8/3) with some grayish brown (10YR 5/2) streaks and mottles in Section 1. Small black blebs are visibl in Section 4, 65-70 cm. Otherwise the core is very homogeneous, and strongly bioturbated. Grain size: The mean grain size of Section 2, 95 cm is 14.6 μm, Section 4, 95 cm is 13.1 μm, and the CC is 9.1 μm. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):
LOWER EOCENE	6d	CP13a				Indeterminate	• 9-13.0	. 94.7	3		+ + <td></td> <td></td> <td>*</td> <td>2, 95 D TEXTURE: Siit 90 Clay 10 COMPOSITION: Micrite 50 Nannofossils 45 Quartz Tr Spicules Tr</td>			*	2, 95 D TEXTURE: Siit 90 Clay 10 COMPOSITION: Micrite 50 Nannofossils 45 Quartz Tr Spicules Tr
	A/M	G/P	8	8			• 9-42.6	• 95.6	4 cc	Letter trees			21 21 21		



SITE		75	7	HC)LE	1	3		CO	RE	20X (ORE	D	NT	ERVAL 174.7-182.7 mbsf
E	BI0 FO	SSIL	AT. CHA	ZONE	E/ TER		Es					98	ŝ		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTUR	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
							• 7=2.09	• 95.1	1	0.5				•	NANNOFOSSIL CALCAREOUS OOZE The core is moderately disturbed. Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL CALCAREOUS OOZE. Very pale brown (10YR 8/3), homo geneous and strongly bioturbated throughout. Grain size: The mean grain size of Section 2, 95 cm is 5.8 μm; Section 4, 95 cm is 7.4 μm; Section 6, 95 cm is 8.8 μm. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 2, 80 D TEXTURE: Slit 85
ENE						te			3				**		Clay 15 COMPOSITION: Micrite 60 Nannofossils 35 Spicules Tr
LOWER EOCE	6d	CP12				Indetermina	• 7-2.08	• 95.3	4				****		
							9-20.4	95.6	5						
	A/M	A/P	Barren	Barren			-	•	7 CC				**		



SITE		757	1	HO	LE	E	3		co	RE	21X CC	DRE	DI	NT	ERVAL 182.7-192.4 mbsf
÷	BIO	STR	CHA	ZONE	/ ER	60	ES					88.	57		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOF OSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTUR	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
		12							1	0.5-		0	***		CALCAREOUS OOZE WITH NANNOFOSSILS The core is moderately to slightly disturbed. Major lithology: CALCAREOUS OOZE with NANNOFOSSILS. Very pale brown (10YR 8/3) to while (10YR 8/2 and 10YR 8/3). The core is strongly bioturbated and homogeneous except fo some faint light gray (10YR 7/1) and very dark gray (7.5YR 3/1) mottles. Grain size: The mean grain size of Section 2, 95 cm is 12.1 µm; Section 4, 95 cm is 7.6 µm; Section 6, 95 cm, is 7.0 µm.
		CP					• 9-39.2 9-2.12	• 95.6	2						SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 4, 95 D TEXTURE: Silt 85 Clay 15 COMPOSITION:
									3			·			Micrite 75 Nannofossiis 20 Quartz Tr
LOWER EOCENE	P8	CP11				Indeterminate	• 9-38.2	0.96.0	4				****	*	
									5				**	1W OG	
	A/P	A/P	Barren	Barren			• 9-42.2	6.96	6 7 CC						



SIT	E	75	7	HO	LE	E	В		CO	RE	22X CC	ORE	D	INT	TERVAL 192.4-202.0 mbsf
E	81 F(OSTR	AT.	ZONE	ER		ES					RB.	00		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	MANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERT	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
LOWER EOCENE	/w P7 - 9	(/P CP11	Barren	Barren		Reversed Normal	• 9:45.6 • 9:2.00	• 95.8	1 2 3 4 5	0.5		ww ww		*	CALCAREOUS OOZE WITH NANNOFOSSILS Section 1 is very disturbed, and the remainder of the core is slightly to moderately disturbed Major lithology: CALCAREOUS OOZE with NANNOFOSSILS. While (10YR 8/1) grading i a stark white (10YR 8/1) in Section 4, with a very pale brown (10YR 8/3) interval in Sectior 6-14 cm. The core is strongly bioturbated, and very homogeneous throughout. Minor lithology: Calcareous ash with nannofossils. Dark yellowish brown (10YR 4/4) layer i Section 1, 11 cm. Grain size: The mean grain size for Section 2, 95 cm is 9.6 µm, and for Section 4, 95 cm is 13.2 µm. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):



TIME-ROCK UNIT	ORAMINIFERS 3 0	NNOF OSSILS	ADIOLARIANS 2 .	RAC	E/ TER	ALEOMAGNETICS	HYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	ECTION	AETERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	RILLING DISTURB.	ED. STRUCTURES	AMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	L	CP11 h	a	0		a	a	0	1	0.5		a mm mm		0	CALCAREOUS OOZE WITH NANNOFOSSILS AND ASHY CALCAREOUS CHALK WITH NANNOFOSSILS Section 1 is very disturbed, the remainder of the core is slightly to moderately disturbed. Major lithology: CALCAREOUS OOZE with NANNOFOSSILS, and ASHY CALCAREOUS CHALK with NANNOFOSSILS. White to stark white (10YR 8/1) that grades into a light greenish gray (SGY 7/1), and greenish gray (SGY 6/1) in Section 4, that corresponds to the ithologic change. Light gray (ST 7/2), olive (SY 4/4), and olive brow (LSY 4/4) thervals o in Section 5, and the CC. An increase in induration occurs in Section 4, with the slight dew opment of biscuits. Moderate to strong bioturbation throughout. Moderate motiling is visible
							• • • • • • • • •	• 94.2	2	the second se				*	Sections 4, 5, and CC. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 2, 95 CC, 25 D D TEXTURE: Silt 90 85 Clav 10 15
LOWER EOCENE	P6	CP10				Reversed	V-1702		3	and and see			****		COMPOSITION: Glass — 30 Micrite 75 55 Nannofossils 20 10 Plagioclase — Tr Quartz Tr Tr
							-2140 • 9-50.24	• 89.5	4				****		
	A/P	A/M	Barren	Barren			V.		5 CC		899999999999		1		

.....



SITE		75	7	H	DLE	- 6	3		CO	RE 24X C	DRE	DI	NT	ERVAL 211.7-221.4 mbst
E	BIC FO	SSIL	AT. CHA	ZONE	E/ TER		ES				38.	50		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERTI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
LOWER EOCENE	A/P P6(top)	CP8					• 9-56.2	• 42.6	1			****	*	FORAMINIFER ASH, GLAUCONITIC ASH, AND VITRIC TUFF WITH GLAUCONITE Section 2, 40-150 cm is slightly disturbed. Section 5, 62-67 cm is highly fractured, and Sec 5, 68-105 cm is very disturbed. The remainder of the core is moderately disturbed. Major lithologies: a. FORAMINIFER ASH, Section 1, dark grayish brown (2.5Y 4/2) grading to very dark gray brown (2.5Y 3/2) at 85 cm. The section has a sandy appearance and is speckled with gree and black flecks of ash and clay minerats. Large burrows were noted at 71 and 81 cm. Foraminifer content decreases in Section 2.
NE							• 9-62.4	• 32.7	2			1	*	b. GLAUCONITIC ASH, Sections 2, 3, 4, and 5, olive (5Y 4/3), dark greenish gray (10Y 4// and 4/2), greenish gray (5G 5/1) grading to dusky green (5G 6/2). Composed of lapilli size particles, speckled as before and faintly layered. Foraminfers occur in the upper part of th section, and glauconite percentage waxes and wanes in these sections. Calcite-filled fract occur rarely in this lithologic unit. Small gypsum crystals were seen at 95 cm.
LEOCE	9					nal						•••	•	coarse ash to lapilli size. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):
ER PAI	P5 -					Norn	9.0	• 36.0						1, 90 2, 40 2, 70 2, 120 3, 90 5, 20 CC, D D D D D D D TEXTURE:
UPP							· 9-20	• 33.0	3			_	*	Sand 20 20 20 23 12 23 15 Silt 70 70 60 60 72 60 70 Clay 10 10 20 17 16 17 15
	I C/P											=		COMPOSITION: Feldspar Tr Tr Tr — Tr — Forminiters 40 10 3 8 15 Tr Tr Tr Glass 57 87 92 72 70 74 90
							• 9-63.0	€.8	4					Glauconte 2 3 5 20 15 26 10 Nannotossiis — — Tr — Tr Quartz Tr — Tr Tr — Tr
	P5 - 6												I W OG	
				en	arren)	arren)	-53.2	1.0	5			*	*	
	F/P	M/M	в	Barr	(B	8	•	0.5	cc		18	XTL	*	



	_		/	nu	LE		·	_	CO	RE	25% 00	RE	U	NI	ERVAL 221.4-231.0 mDS1
-	BII FO	SSIL	CHAT.	ZONE	ER		Es					RB.	8		
IIME-HUCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOF OSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERT	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	Barren	Barren		Barren		Normai Reversed	• 1 = 2 01 1/2 2570 • 1 = 1 : 69 1 - 2086	• 0.9	1 2 3 4 5	0.5		m	<u> </u>	*	ASH AND ASH WITH GLAUCONITE The core is severely disturbed in Sections 1 and 3; the remainder is moderately disturbed. Major lithologies: a. ASH, darker than dusky green (SG 3/2) with faint lighter specks throughout which are usually small calcite crystals. The particle size is approximately 40% tapili, and 60 % coarse ash. Faint layering is visible in Section 1. 50-55 cm. Calcite filled fractures occur in Section 1. 87-100 cm. A scoured contact with weak upward grading is in Section 2, 25 cm. Shell frag- ments are seen in Section 2, 3, and 5 Weak bioturbation is noted in Section 2. Basalt pebbles, subangular to subrounded are common throughout. b. ASH with GLAUCONITE: greenish gray (SG 5/1), occurs as a shelly hash from Section 2, 113 cm to Section 3, 17 cm. It also contains large basalt fragments. A whole brachiopod was recovered from the working hall of Section 2, 82 cm. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 2, 93 3, 6 5, 42 D D D TEXTURE: Sand 22 20 10 Sitt 70 70 88 Clay 8 10 2 COMPOSITION: Feldspar — 2 Tr Glass 92 88 100 Glauconite 8 10 Tr Ouartz — Tr —



TIME-ROCK UNIT	FORAMINIFERS 0 0	NANNOFOSSILS NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS 7	RACTE SWOLVIG	R	LALEUMAUNEILO	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES		LITHO	LOGIC D	ESCRIPT	ION
						0-50 4	• 7-1.92 V-2361	3.3 • • 0.7	0.5				#*	LAPILLI TUFF The core is moderately fractu Major lithology: LAPILLI TUF dusky green (SG 3/2), dark bi appears as drilling biscuits in with no apparent size grading are laminae and microtamina SMFAR SLIDE SUMMARY (red in Se F, no ava uish gray a mud m J. Sub- sp e. Calcite	ction 1, a ilable col (5B 4/1) atrix. The herical m and othe	or for this , and gray grains ac illimeter-s or minerals	ately disturbed in Section 2. core, described as much darker tha sish olive green (SGY 3/2). The core chieve a maximum diameter of 8 mn cale basalt pebbles are common, a fill veins in the top of Section 2.
	Barren	Barren		Barren	1	Normal			2			X X	•	TEXTURE: Sand Sitt Clay	1, 32 D	1, 45 D 15 80 5	1, 110 D	2, 102 D 9 82 9
									c		m			COMPOSITION: Accessory Minerals Calcite Cement Clay Feldspar Foraminifers Glausconite Opaques Plagioclase Quartz Rock Fragment	Tr 15 10 Tr 20 		Tr Tr 35 50 Tr 10 3 2	Tr Tr Tr Tr Tr

757B-26X	1	2	CC
5-	1000	S.C.S.	133
10-	-		-
15-		5 -1	
20-			120
25-			199
30-			
35-	-		-
40-	88-		
45-			
50-			
55-			
60-	-		
65-			
70-			
75-			
80-			
85-			
90-			- 1 -
95-	100-		
100-		dann.	
105-			
110-			
115_			
120-			
125-			-
130-			
135-			
140-		1.11	
145-			
150-			

SITE 757

SITE		757	7	HO	LE	E	3		co	RE	27X CC	RE	DI	NT	ERVAL 240.7-250.4 mbsf
F	BIO	STR	AT. 2	RAC			s						50		
TIME-ROCK UNI	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTII	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTUR	SED. STRUCTURE:	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
							334		1	0.5					ASH WITH LAPILLI The entire core is moderately disturbed with drilling biscuits in a mud matrix. Major lithology: ASH with LAPILLI, dusky green (5G 3/2) or darker with lapilii of light greenish gray dark (5G 5/1). Laminae and layers of lapili are common, and sometimes cross-bedded within a single biscuit. Mineral filled fractures, and shell fragments are found throughout the core. The lapilli are round, of equal size, and usually have a dark inner core with light-colored rims. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 3,93 6,7
							· 9:27.6 V-2:	0.8	2				4		D D TEXTURE: Sand 10 Silt 75 Clay 15 COMPOSITION:
	c	c		-			V-2357		3				E &	*	Bioclast 1 Calcite Tr 13 Clay 50 Foraminifers 3 Glass 92 30 Glauconite Tr Pyroxene Tr Quartz Tr Rock Fragment 1
	Barrer	Barrer		Barren		Norma	• 9-48.6	9.1.0 0.1	4				1 1 1 1 0		
									5	the second second			EXON IN	1.	
							• 9-47.6	0.9	6	1			E % E	#	
									7				×		
		1	1			1			co	- 1	1 = 1, 1, = = = = =	3	1		



SIT	E	757	7	но	LE	E	3		CO	RE	28X CC	ORE	D	INT	ERVAL 250.4-260.0 mbsf
-	BIO	SSIL	AT. 2	ZONE	TER		sa						5		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS, PROPERTI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	WETERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTUR	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	Barren	Barren		Barren		Normal	• 7=1.96 • 7=1.96 V= 248	6.9.9	1 2 3 4 5 cc	0.5				*	TUFF WITH LAPILLI AND LAPILLI TUFF The core is moderately fractured in Sections 1 and 2 and in large biscuits. The remainder is drilling breccia and is very disturbed. Major lithology: TUFF with LAPILLI and LAPILLI TUFF, very dark greenish gray (5G 2.5/2) with discrete layers 0.2-4 mm-sized lapilii. Calcaroous material or comment is present in many of the lapilii layers. Rounded basalt pebbles 1 cm in size are common throughout. Two or three shell fragments per section are often visible. A chert pebble was noted in Section 1, 17 cm. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 2, 93 D TEXTURE: Sand 15 Sitt 70 Clay 15 COMPOSITION: Accessory Minerals Tr Foraminifers Tr Galass 85 Glauconite 5 Opaques 10



	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS SILS	RADIOLARIANS	SWOLVIG	BAI FOMACMETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
							•28.9	1	0.5		- H H H H			TUFF WITH LAPILLI AND TUFF The core is moderately disturbed. Major lithology: TUFF, very dark green (5G 2.5/2), in biscuit form with lapilli extending from th top of Section 1 to Section 2, 100 cm. The remainder of the core is essentially without lapilli. Thin beds in the ash of Section 2, 10-25 cm are discernable. White shell fragments and black, rounded basalt pebbles occur sporadically throughout the core. Grain size changes to a coarser size fraction in the bottom 15 cm of Section 2 and continues coarse to the end of the core. A color change to black coincides with the grain size increase at the bottom of Section 2 but green returns in the top of Section 3.
	L CI	ren		ren		5 V-2746		2			+ $+$ $+$ $+$ $+$	Ø		SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 3, 92 D TEXTURE: Sand 13 Silt 74 Clay 13
22	Dat	Bar		Bar	Mar	0.8 V- 2703 • 9-42.	• 7.3	3			+ + + +	*	*	COMPOSITION: Accessory Minerals Tr Feldspar 1 Glass 96 Opaques 3 Quartz Tr
						• 9-40	¥'6 •	4	Li i lini		エ エ エ	••••		



SITE		75	7	HC)LE	्ष	В		CO	RE	30X CC	RE	D	INT	ERVAL 269.7-279.4 mbsf
Ę	BIC FO	STR	АТ. СНА	ZONE	E/ TER	60	ES					88.	0		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERT	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
							1-2742 9-34.5 •	14.9 •	1	0.5				#	TUFF AND TUFF WITH LAPILLI The core is moderately fractured, with drilling biscuits in a mud matrix. Major lithology: TUFF and TUFF with LAPILLI, very dark grayish green (5G 2.5/2) with scattered lapill forming weak layers. In Section 2 to 3 the lapilli increase to greater than 20% of the volume of the core. Basait pebbles are noted in Section 1, 25 and 41 cm. Red and brown flecks and pebbles are common throughout the core. Shell fragments were noted in the core catcher. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):
	Barren	Jarren		3ar r en		lormal	• 9-46.9 V	• 1.0	2					* IW OG	1,99 2,93 D D Sand — 5 Sit — 85 Clay — 10 COMPOSITION:
	а	8		L		~		• 2.3 2.9 •	3 CC	ter street street					Accessory Minerals — 1 Calcite 20 — Clay 38 — Glass 40 95 Glauconite — Tr Opaques — 2 Plagloclase 2 2 Quartz — Tr
											<u> </u>		_		
SITE	810	STR	T. 1	HO	LE	E	3		COF	RE	31X C0	RE	DI	NT	ERVAL 279.4-289.0 mbsf
UNIT	FOS	SIL	CHA 00	RACI	ER	TICS	RTIES					STURB	URES		
TIME-ROCK	FORAMINIFER	NANNOFOSSIL	RADIOLARIAN	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNE	PHYS. PROPE	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DIS	SED. STRUCT	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	Barren	Barren		Barren		Normal	V-2227 • 9:196	1.0 . 0.6	1 CC	1.0		$\times \land \land \land \times \land$		*	TUFF WITH LAPILLI The top 10 cm of the core is drilling breccia, and the remainder is highly fragmented into drilling biscuits. Major linhology: TUFF with LAPILLI. Very dark grayish green (5G 2.5/2), with some planar taminae. Lapili zones become more prominent in the core catcher. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 1, 50 D TEXTURE: Sift 85 Clay 15 COMPOSITION:
															Glass 94 Miorite Tr Nanofossils Tr Opaques Tr Ouartz 1



1E	1:	>/	HU	LE	E	5		CO	RE	32X C	DRE	DI	NI	ERVAL 289.0-298.6 mbsf
F	055	IL CH	ZONE	TER	0	IES					88.	s		
FORAMINIFERS		RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTUR	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
						3 V-2396	• 0.5	1	0.5		× / / /			TUFF WITH LAPILLI Drilling biscuits with drilling breccia in Section 1, 0-20 cm and in the CC. Major lithology: TUFF with LAPILLI. Dark grayish green (5G 2.5/2) color, with planar lamina throughout. Lapilli are visible in horizontal layers. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 2, 60 D
Barren		UALIPO	Barren		Normal	• 9-48	0.8	2	the second s		V X H X V		*	TEXTURE: Siit 90 Clay 10 COMPOSITION: Glass 95 Micrite Tr Nannofossils Tr
								з сс	1111		×			Opaques 2 Quartz Tr
TE	75	57 RAT.	HO		B	3		COF	RE	33X CC		DI	NT	ERVAL 298.6-308.3 mbsf
TIME-ROCK UNIT	OSS C	RADIOLARIANS	SMOTAID	ER	PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
arren		arren	larren		measured	9=57.4	• 1.0		-		VXV			TUFF WITH LAPILLI Drilling biscuits with drilling breccia occur in Section 1, 0-20 cm and in the CC. Major lithology: TUFF with Iapilli. Dark grayish green (5G 2.5/2) color, with planar laminae throughout. Lapilli are visible in horizontal layers. 121-7578-37X TUFF Core consists of moderately to highly fragmented biscuits surrounded by drilling slurry. Secti 1, 0-30 cm is drilling breccia. Major lithology. TUFF. Very dark grayish green (5G 2.5Y) homogeneous biscuits intersperse in a drilling slurry. Section 3, 40-70 cm and CC, 0-35 cm have shell hash throughout.Drilling breccia in Section 1, 0-30 cm consists of ash, chert and basalt pebbles.



NIT	FOS	STRA	CHA	RACT	ER	s	LIES					URB.	ES		
TIME-ROCK U	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETH	PHYS, PROPER	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DIST	SED. STRUCTUR	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	Barren	Barren		Barren		not measured	• 9:51.8 V-2350	• 0.7	1 2 CC	1.0		FAXXXX X X X X 00		*	TUFF Drilling biscuits with soupy drilling breccia occur in Section 1, 0-90 cm and 125-150 cm and drilling slurry in Section 2, 0-90 cm. Major lithology: TUFF. Very dark grayish green (5G 2.5Y/2). Dark bluish gray (5B 4/1) basalt cobbles in Section 1, 90-120 cm. Drilling breccia contains clasts of chert, shell fragments and basalt pebbles. Lapilli are present in the core catcher. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 2, 110 TEXTURE: Silt 90 Clay 10 COMPOSITION: Glass 95 Ouartz Tr Glauconite Tr Nannotossils Tr



SITE 757

	BIO	STRI	T. 2 CHA	HOL	E R	В	ES		CO	RE	35x cc	RE g	s I C	NT	ERVAL 317.9-327.6 mbst
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS	DAI COMACUTA	LALEUMAGRETIC	PHYS. PROPERT	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTUR	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	Barren	Barren		Barren		Keversed	• 0=56.4 • 7=1.81	•6.1	1 2 3 CC	1.0		X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X		*	TUFF Most of core is composed of drilling slurry with biscuits scattered throughout. Drilling breccia in Section 1, 0-20 cm. Major lithology: TUFF. Very dark greenish gray (5G 2.5/2). Biscuits are homogeneous with few tapilli. Drilling breccia contains chert, basalt and ash pebbles and cobbles. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):



Ę	BIO	SSIL	CHA	ZONE	/ ER	50	IES	Π			EB.	sa	Γ	
TIME-ROCK UI	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERT	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTUR	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
							• V-2366 • 9-54.0	• 2.0	1		× / / /			TUFF Core consists of moderately to highly fragmented biscuits surrounded by drilling slurry. Major lithology, TUFF. Very dark grayish green (5G 2.5/2) homogeneous biscuits interspersed in drilling slurry.
	Barren	Barren		Barren		Reversed	51.1 V-2369	7 • 2.2	2		NII-1 = _ NII-1 = _ / /			
								• • • •	3		×			



SITE 757

	810	STR	хτ.	ZONE/	T	Τ	5								
TIME-ROCK UNI	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETICS PHYS. PROPERTIE	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTUR	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	
	Barren	Barren					-2298 • 7-1.91	• 3.B	1	0.5		XXXXX			TUFF Core consists of moderately to highly fragmented biscuits surrounded by drilling slurry. Section 1, 0-30 cm is drilling breccia. Major lithology. TUFF. Very dark grayish green (5G 2.5Y) homogeneous biscuits interspersed in a drilling slurry. Section 3, 40-70 cm and CC, 0-35 cm have shell hash throughout.Drilling breccia in Section 1, 0-30 cm consists of ash, chert and basalt pebbles.
				Barren	Reversed	eversed	V-2407 V		2	and and and		~ / / / /		IW	
						4	• 7-2.02	1.3 0.8	3 CC			× ×			
E	-	757		HOL	.E	в			COR	RE	38X C0	RE	DI	NT	ERVAL 346.9-356.6 mbsf
	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER						158					RB.	s		
TIME-ROCK OF	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS	a service states and	PALEOMAGNETIC PHYS. PROPERT	PHYS. PROPERT	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	GRAPHIC LITHOLOG	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTUR	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
							• 7-2.03	• 1.0	1	0.5		XXXX	Ø		TUFF The core consists of moderately-to highly-fragmented biscuits. Major lithology, TUFF, Very dark grayish green (5G 2.5Y) homogeneous biscuits interspersed in a drilling slurry. Section 1, 82-85 cm.



Barren Barren Normal

Barren
SITE		757	7	HO	LE	E	3		CO	RE	39X C	ORE	D	INT	ITERVAL 356.6-366.3 mbsf
=	BIO	STR	AT. CHA	ZONE	ER		sa					. 8	s		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTUR	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	Barren	Barren		Barren		not measured	• • • • • • •	• 0.7	1 2 CC	0.5		× × × × × × ×			TUFF The core consists of moderately to highly fragmented biscuits. Section 1, 0-10, is drilling breccia. Major lithology: TUFF. Very dark gravish green (5G 2.5/Y) homogeneous biscuits interspe in a drilling slurry. Section 1, 0-10 cm is a drilling breccia consisting of shell hash, and ash chert, and basalt pebbles.
SITE	-	757	2	HOL	LE	B	5		COF	RE	40X C0	ORE	DI	NT	TERVAL 366.3-369.3 mbsf
TIME-ROCK UNIT	FORAMINIFERS 0 0	NANNOFOSSILS SIL	RADIOLARIANS	ZONE/ RACTI	ER	PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	Barren	Barren		Barren		Indeterminate	V-2229 9:51.3	0.5 .			$ \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \end{array} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \end{array} \\ \end{array} $	$\langle \rangle \rangle$			TUFF WITH LAPILLI AND BASALT The core is highly fragmented. Major lithology. TUFF with LAPILLI. Very dark grayish green (5G 2.5/2) and bluish gray (5G 1) biscuits with white (10YR 8/2) pumice blebs. Lapilli are common throughout. A yellowish prown (10YR 3/8) interval occurs in Section 1, 54-55 cm. Shell fragments are common in Section 1. A sharp contact separates the overlying util from the underlying basait. The base biscuit is dark bluish gray (5B 4/1) with large white phenocrysts.



TIE		51	·	HO	LE.	C		- ¹	CO	RE	IR CO	RE	DI	NT	ERVAL 0-9.7 mbsf
E	810 F05	STR	CHA	RACT	ER	10	ES					.9	\$		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTUR	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
PLEISTOCENE	N22	CN14		Barren		not measured			1 2 3 4 5 6	0.5		0 0			FORAMINIFER NANNOFOSSIL OOZE The core is soupy in Section 1, 0-60 cm, moderately disturbed in Section 1, 60-150 cm, and slightly disturbed in the remaining sections. Major lithology: FORAMINIFER NANNOFOSSIL OOZE. Very pale brown (10YR 7/3) with some while (10YR 8/2) mottles. The core is strongly biolurbated and homogeneous.
	A/G	A/G	q/p	в					7				**		



SITE		75	7	HO	LE	0	2	_	CO	RE	2R CC	DRE	D	NT	ERVAL 121.5-131.1 mbsf
LIN	BIO FOS	SSIL	AT.	ZONE	TER	57	168					JRB.	Es .		
TIME - ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERT	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTUR	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
									1	0.5		······	****		NANNOFOSSIL OOZE WITH FORAMINIFERS The core is slightly to moderately disturbed. Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL OOZE with FORAMINIFERS. Very pale brown (10YR 7/3) with some white (10YR 8/2) streaks and mottles. Otherwise the core is very homogeneous and strongly bioturbated.
									2				***		
ILIGOCENE	18	016		rren		easured			3				****		
LOWER 0	ď	CP		Bar		not me			4				***		×
									5				****		
									6						
	A/G	A/P	8	8					7				11 11		



SITE 757

=	BIOS	STRA	T. Z	ONE/	R m	ŝ				88.	5		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS	PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTI	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTURE	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
UPPER EOCENE	P15	CP15		Barren	not measured			2					NANNOFOSSIL OOZE The core is slightly disturbed. Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL OOZE. Very pale brown with some faint white (10YR 8/2 mottles. The core is strongly bioturbated and homogeneous.



760

SITE		75	7	HO	LE	(2	_	CO	RE	4R CC	RE	DI	NT	ERVAL 140.8-150.5 mbsf
AI T	BIO	SSIL	CHA	RACI	TER	57	168					.88	ES.		
TIME-ROCK UI	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERT	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTUR	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
MIDDLE EOCENE	P14	/P CP14		Barren	not measured				1 2 3 3 4 5 6 6 7	0.5		0 0 0			NANNOFOSSIL COZE WITH MICRITE The core is moderately disturbed, mostly from the core-splitting process. Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL COZE with MICRITE. Very pale brown (10YR 8/3) with some faint white (10YR 8/2) motiles. The core is strongly bioturbated and homogeneous.
	A	A							CC						



SITE	1	757	7	HO	LE	C	2		col	RE	5R C0	RE	D	INT	ERVAL 150.5-160.1 mbsf
F	810	STR	AT . :	ZONE	1		5							Γ	
Ň	0	0	1 Se 1			TICS	ERTIE					STUR	URES		
ROCK	NFE	11850	RIAN	67		AGNE	PROP	r RY			GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	IG DI	RUCI	50	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
-a	RAMIT	NNOF	DIOL	TOM		EOM	78.	EMIS	CTIO	TERS		LLIN.	0. S1	BLE	
F	F O	NAI	RAI	ā		PAI	Hd	£	SE	M		DR	SE	SAI	
										1		1	122		NANNOFOSSIL OOZE WITH MICRITE
										0.5-		li			The core is moderately disturbed, mostly from the core-splitting process.
			1						1	-		!!	15		Major lithology: NANNOFOSSIL OOZE with MICRITE. Very pale brown (10YR 8/3) with some
										1.0			8		raint white (10YH6/2) motoes. The core is strongly bioturbated and homogeneous.
												Í	18		
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Ļ	BI0 FOS	STR	CHA	RACT	ER	8	IES					R8.	ES		
TIME-ROCK UI	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERT	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTUR	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	Barren	Barren		Barren		not measured			1	0.5	± [™] [™] [™] [™] [™] [™] [™] [™]	111 111			TUFF The core is slightly fractured. Major lithology: TUFF, dark greenish gray (5BG 4/1) and dark bluish gray (5B 4/1). Basalt fragments are common, of 1 mm to 3 cm size, well rounded, and concentrate in discrete layers. Weak graded bedding was noted at 34 and 66 cm. Reverse grading is seer at 61 cm. At 94 to 112 cm the grain size decreases from that of lapilit to sand size, and weak cross-bedding is present. This is a wash core, so the depth intervals are uncertain.

SITE	757	HOLE	С	CORE	7R	CORED	INTERVAL	362.9-372.4 m	bsf
	BIOSTRAT.	ZONE/							

Ę	FOI	SIL	CHA	RAC	TER	00	5					88	82				
TIME-ROCK UI	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS. PROPERT	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTUR	SAMPLES		LITHOL	OGIC DESCRIPTION
										1			F	#	TUFF		
	Barren	Barren		Barren	P: 23.5	not measured (14-2777)	9-11.76	1.3 • 0.8 • 12.3 •	1 CC	0.5			ବ୍ଦବ୍ଦର ଜୁନ୍ଦ	*	The core is highly fractured cm. Major lithology: TUFF, dari cm to 1 mm in size. The pe oyster-like whole shells are SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY TEXTURE: Sand Silt Clay COMPOSITION: Accessory Minerals Clay Feldspar Gilass Gilasconite Micrite	d in Section k bluish gray abbles form : a common T y (%): 1, 10 D 	1, 50 to 70 cm, and has drilling breccia from 70 to 147 r(5B 4/1) with angular and rounded basalt fragments 4 weak layers in the drilling biscuits. Shell fragments and The entire tuff has a very fine carbonate matrix. 1, 93 D 20 60 20 Tr Tr 15 72 Tr 7
															Plagioclase Pyroxene Quartz Bock Fragment	2 Tr 	3 1 2
															Zeolite	Tr	-

757C-6W	1	757C-7R	1	CC	
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30-	-	30-		-	-
35-	-	35-	La l	-	-
40-	- H	40-		-	-
45-	-	45-		-	-
50-		50-	8	-	-
55-	- W	55-	P	-	-
60-		60-		-	-
65-	-	65-		-	-
70-	-	70-		-	-
75-	總-	75-		-	-
80-	- 1	80-		-	-
85-		85-		-	-
90-	-	90-			-
95-	-	95-		- 1	-
100-	-	100-		-	-
105-	-	105-		-	-
110-		110-			-
115-		115-		-	-
120-	-	120-	5-1	-	-
125-	-	125-			-
130-	-	130-		-	
135-	-	135-		-	-
140-	-	140-		-	-
145-		145-		-	
150-	-	150-		-	

SITE 757

11L	BIO FOS	STR	CHA	ZONE	TER	5	IES					RB.	ES ES		
TIME-ROCK UN	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS		PALEOMAGNETIC	PHYS, PROPERT	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTU	SED. STRUCTUR	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	Barren					not measured	V- 4998 • 9:554		2	0.5		XX		#	TUFF The core is mostly drilling breccia with one biscuit from 22 to 27 cm. Major lithology: TUFF, dark bluish gray (5B 4/1) and darker in color. The particles are gener- ally very fine grained until the contact with basal at 41 cm. At the contact the poblies reach orm in size, and are dusky red (2.5YR 3/2). Fine-graded and cross-bedded layers are seen in the biscuit. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):





121-757B-40X-CC

0-6 cm very pale brown, indurated volcanic sediment: Lapilli tuff. The pale color may be due to the thermal effects of the underlying unit (see below).

UNIT F1: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Unit extends from 6 cm to 121-757B-42N-1, Piece 4).

PIECES: 6 - 17 cm. 2 fragments of basalt.

CURATED LENGTH: Unit F1 has a total curated length of 1.91 m.

CONTACTS: Upper contact against very pale brown tuff at 6 cm. Lower contact within 121-757B-41X-01, Piece 4, where the basalt is in sharp contact against lapillistone or agglomerate.

PHENOCRYSTS: 25% euhedral plagioclase, 1-12 mm, zoned, with a greenish tint.

GROUNDMASS: Variable. Fine grained or microcrystalline.

COLOR: Dark purple gray (5YR 3/1).

VESICLES: Dark green amygdales, 1-4 mm, irregular 4%.

STRUCTURE: Thin sill of flow.

ALTERATION: Moderate.

VEINS/FRACTURES: None.

COMMENTS: This small core catcher sample appears to be from the margin of a thicker unit which continues in 121-757B-41X-1. This thicker unit is tentatively identified as a sill because of the thermally bleached(?) sediments adjacent to upper margin.

17-30 cm. Drilling Breccia - mainly fragments of overlying basaltic units(?).



SITE 757

Shipboard Studies Lithological Unit Graphic Representation Piece Number Orientation XRD Vein 1A 50 - Unit F1 -1B XRD XRF TSB 100 10 150 CORE/SECTION

121-757B-41X-01

UNIT F1: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Cont.).

PIECES: 1A to 1C.

COMMENTS: As for 121-757B-40X-CC except for:

PHENOCRYSTS: Plagioclase 35%; 1-20 mm, equant, tabulate subhedral megacrysts. Concentric zonation. Margins of crystals are very pale green from alteration.

GROUNDMASS: Microcrystalline. Fresh pyroxe visible under binocular microscope.

COLOR: Dark gray groundmass 2.5YR4/0.

VESICLES: Scarce - 3% in irregular patches throughout. Round 1-3 mm. Filled with green smectite. Rare irregular cavity 20 mm filled with calcite(?).

ALTERATION: Green clay minerals in vesicles. Green filling to minor fractures. Occasional calcite pockets <20 mm.

VEINS/FRACTURES: At 10 cm and 68 cm. Both about 1 mm thick green smectite filling.

Shipboard Studies Lithological Unit Graphic Representation Piece Number Orientation cm 0 Unit F1 2A 2B 3 50 -4 TSB 55 5 TSB E 6 100 -

121-757B-42N-1

UNIT F1: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Cont.).

PIECES: 1 - 4 (Part).

COMMENTS: For description see 121-757B-41X-01.

UNIT S1: VOLCANIC (BASALTIC) AGGLOMERATE.

PIECES: 4 - 6.

CURATED LENGTH: 15 cm.

COLOR: Variable, mottled, dark gray green.

LITHICS: Unsorted, 1-15 mm in diameter, sub-spherical, rounded, mainly aphyric, basalt or andesite with plagioclase-rich basalt and about 2% shell fragments. Clear alteration rims on many fragments.

COMMENTS: Rounded fragments imply subaqueous transport; deposition may be subaqueous.









121-757C-8R-2

UNIT F2: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Cont.).

PIECES: 1-3J.

CURATED LENGTH: 150 cm.

COMMENTS: Unit is as described for 121-757C-8R-1 except as noted below.

PHENOCRYSTS: Plagioclase phenocrysts up to 10 mm are more abundant, 5-10%, in general increasing in abundance down the length of the section. Some large grains have altered rims and less altered interiors. Phenocrysts are less altered in Pieces 3H-3J.

COLOR: Gray (10YR 6/1) with groundmass varying to light reddish brown (5YR 6/4).

VESICLES: Abundance decreases to 5% in Pieces 3I and 3J.

VEINS/FRACTURES: Nearly vertical calcite + smectite vein 1-3 mm extends through much of Piece 3H.

COMMENTS: Unit F2 continues in 121-757C-8R-3.



150 -

CORE/SECTION

121-757C-8R-3

UNIT F2: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Cont.).

PIECES: 1 only.

CURATED LENGTH: 15 cm.

COMMENTS: Unit is as described for 121-757C-8R-1 except as noted below.

COLOR: Groundmass changes from light reddish brown to bluish gray (5B 6/1) in Piece 1. Feldspar phenocrysts have a blue green tinge.

VESICLES: 5%, mostly filled with very dark gray (7.5YRN3/) smectite.

COMMENTS: Unit F2 continues in 121-757C-9R-1.



121-757C-9R-1

UNIT F2: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Cont.).

PIECES: 1-3.

CURATED LENGTH: 115 cm.

COMMENTS: Unit is as described for 121-757C-8R-1 except as noted below. Piece 3 fits with Piece 1A of Section 121-757C-9R-2.

- PHENOCRYSTS: Rare pseudomorphs after olivine occur along with plagioclase phenocrysts up to 10 mm in diameter.
- COLOR: 0-43 cm dark gray (10YR 4/1), 43-66 cm grayish brown (10YR 5/2), 66-115 cm dark gray (10YR 4/1).

VEINS/FRACTURES: At 50 cm, there is a sub-horizontal 2 mm vein with a calcite core and thin green smectite margins, and small amounts of oxidative alteration, and a larger (10-17 cm wide) halo of less intense alteration.

Shipboard Studies Lithological Unit Graphic Representation Piece Number Orientation cm 0 1A 1B Unit F2 -50 XRD TSB Vein 1C PP 1D 100

121-757C-9R-2

UNIT F2: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Cont.).

PIECES: 1A - 1D.

CURATED LENGTH: 95 cm.

- COMMENTS: Unit is as described for 121-757C-8R-1 except as noted below. Piece 1D fits with Piece 1A of Section 121-757C-9R-3.
- COLOR: 0-45 cm dark gray (10YR 4/1), 45-83 cm grayish brown (10YR 5/2), 83-95 cm dark gray (10YR 4/1).
- VEINS/FRACTURES: At 55 cm, there is a dipping (50 degrees) 10-13 mm calcite + green smectite + zeolite vein associated with small amounts of oxidative alteration and a 20-25 cm alteration halo.





121-757C-9R-3

UNIT F2: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Cont.).

PIECES: 1A - 2.

CURATED LENGTH: 107 cm.

COMMENTS: Unit is as described for 121-757C-8R-1 except as noted below.

PHENOCRYSTS: Rare pseudomorphs after olivine occur along with plagioclase phenocrysts up to 10 mm in diameter.

COLOR: 0-20 cm dark gray (10YR 4/1), 20-29 cm grayish brown (10YR 5/2), 29-55 cm gray, 55-105 cm grayish brown.

ALTERATION: Moderate smectite alteration of groundmass.

VEINS/FRACTURES: At 63 cm, 0-4 mm calcite vein some oxidative alteration, 10 degree dip.

VESICLES: Bottom 20 cm of unit contain up to 25% vesicles filled with chalcedony and zeolites.

UNIT F3: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT.

PIECES: 3A - 3C.

CURATED LENGTH: 26 cm. Total curated length of Unit F3 = 136 cm.

COMMENTS: Unit continues in Section 121-757C-9R-4 and is described in that Section.

Shipboard Studies Lithological Unit Graphic Representation Piece Number Orientation 0 0 0 Ó ٥ 0 1A 0 D D 0 0 Unit F3 0 1B o 1C PP

cm 0

50

121-757C-9R-4

UNIT F3: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Cont.).

PIECES: 1A - 1E (part).

CURATED LENGTH: 110 cm.

COMMENTS: Unit continues from 121-757C-9R-3.

- CONTACTS: There is a marked color change at the top of the unit in Section 9R-3 (Piece 3A). The base of the unit is marked by a breccia zone in 121-757C-9R-4, Piece 1E.
- PHENOCRYSTS: Plagioclase 25-35%, 1-15 mm, subhedral to euhedral, no alignment, very pale brown, altered.

GROUNDMASS: Fine grained, no obvious grain size variation.

COLOR: Oxidized throughout section/unit. Top of unit 9R-3 Piece 3 is brown (10YR 5/3) grading down to reddish brown (5YR 4/3).

VESICLES: Probably about 25%, 2-5 mm in diameter. Many filled with white translucent mineral (chalcedony?).

ALTERATION: Highly altered.

STRUCTURE: Thin flow.

VEINS/FRACTURES: Calcite veins in Pieces 1A and 1C, 1-4 mm. Extensive breccia zone 100-115 cm with infilling of pale olive green smectite (5Y 6/3).

UNIT F4: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (121-757C-9R-4, Piece 1E to 121-757C-9R-5, Piece 1B).

PIECES: 1E (part).

CURATED LENGTH: 25 cm. Total curated length of unit F4 = 76 cm.

COMMENTS: Unit F4 continues in 121-757C-9R-5.





121-757C-9R-5

UNIT F4: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Cont.).

PIECES: 1A - 2.

CURATED LENGTH: 82 cm.

COMMENTS: Petrographically similar to the overlying unit F3.

- CONTACTS: Strongly disturbed zone in Section 121-757C-9R-4, Piece 1E, marks the top of the flow; thin breccia horizon in 121-757C-9R-5, Piece 1B marks the base of the unit. Both contacts are sub-horizontal.
- UNIT F5: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (121-757C-9R-5 Piece 1B through 121-757-9R-8 Piece 5A).

PIECES: 1B (part) and 2.

CURATED LENGTH: 30 cm. Total curated length of Unit F5 = 3.77 m.

VESICLES: Highly vesicular with more than 25% vesicles containing smectite, calcite, chalcedony, and fibrous zeolites.

COMMENTS: Unit F5 continues and is described in 121-757C-9R-6.



CORE/SECTION

121-757C-9R-6

UNIT F5: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Cont.).

PIECES: 1A and 1B.

CURATED LENGTH: 113 cm.

- CONTACTS: Upper contact is within 121-757C-9R-5, Piece 5B at 51 cm. Fragments of highly oxidized, medium brown basalt embedded in a green carbonate smectite matrix. The lower contact is within 121-757C-9R-8, Piece 5, where the contact is an irregular, sub-horizontal dark green brown brecciated layer which is about 2 cm wide.
- PHENOCRYSTS: Plagioclase, subhedral, 1-10 mm. Abundance varies through unit. Towards top (121-757C-9R-5, Piece 2) abundance is about 15% and phenocrysts are generally small (<5 mm). Frequency and size increases down unit until abundance = 25% and crystals >10 mm occur. Rare pseudomorphs after olivine phenocrysts also occur.

GROUNDMASS: Microcrystalline at upper and lower margins, fine grained in center of unit.

- COLOR: Top of unit dark reddish gray (5YR 4/2) grading down through unit to dark gray (5YR 5/2). Slight brownish tint near flow base.
- VESICLES: Down to and including 121-757C-9R-6, Piece 1B, the unit is strongly vesicular with about 15% vesicles. The size distribution is bimodal: (i) 8-15 mm rounded, irregular, filled with chalcedony + zeolites + calcite + smectite; (ii) 1-5 mm rounded vesicles, often empty, but also filled as under (i). Below 121-757C-9R-6, Piece 1B, the unit is less vesicular with <5% vesicles. There are some dark 1 cm patches of containing unusually large amounts of smectite alteration.

COMMENTS: Detailed description of Unit F5 continues in 121-757C-9R-7.



21-757C-9R-7

UNIT F5: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Cont.).

PIECES: 1A - 1C.

CURATED LENGTH: 138 cm.

COMMENTS: Detailed description of Unit F5 continues here: Unit F5 continues in Section 121-757C-9R-8.

STRUCTURE: Massive flow.

ALTERATION: Highly altered in upper part of unit with the development of abundant smectite in the groundmass. Central part of flow is less altered (low).

VEINS/FRACTURES: 121-757C-9R-6, Piece 1A 24 cm, 2 mm calcite vein, sub-vertical. 121-757C-9R-6, Piece 1A, 40-65 cm, 1 mm sub-horizontal calcite and green smectite vein. 121-757C-9R-6, Piece 1B, calcite, green smectite, chalcedony, 1-3 mm vein, 45 degree dip. 121-757-9R-7, Pieces 1B and 1C, 2-3 mm veins, sub-horizontal, calcite and dark-green smectite. 121-757C-9R-7, Piece 2. 3-10 mm calcite and olive green smectite vein, vertical.



UNIT F5: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Cont.).

PIECES: 1 to 5.

CURATED LENGTH: 90 cm.

COMMENTS: The lower contact of Unit F5 is considered to be within Piece 5 at about 90 cm. This and other features of this flow are described under 121-757C-9R-6 and 121-757C-9R-7.

UNIT F6: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (121-757C-9R-8 Piece 5 to 121-757C-10R-2 Piece 4).

PIECES: 5 (part) to 6.

CURATED LENGTH: 14 cm. Total curated length of Unit F6 = 2.10 m.

COMMENTS: The upper contact of Unit F6 is considered to be within Piece 5 at about 90 cm. This and other features of this flow are described under 121-757C-10R-1.





121-757C-10R-1

UNIT F6: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Cont.).

PIECES: 1A and 2A.

CURATED LENGTH: 136 cm.

COMMENTS: Unit and description continues from Section 121-757C-9R-8.

- CONTACTS: The upper contact is preserved in 121-757C-9R-8 Piece 5. The contact with the overlying unit F5 is sub-horizontal, irregular zone about 10 mm thick. The position of the lower contact is less certain. There is a textural and mineralogical downward gradation through to Section 121-757C-10R-3, Piece 1, where there is sharp contact with an older unit. However a less obvious contact within 12.1-757C-10R-2, Piece 4 is taken as the base of Unit
- PHENOCRYSTS: Plagioclase 1-10 mm, 15-30%, subhedral, variably altered. At the margins of the unit the feldspars are very pale brown and replaced by smectite. In the center of the unit, the feldspars are much fresher and schiller luster is visible on the cleavage surfaces.

GROUNDMASS: Fine grained; microcrystalline adjacent to contact.

COLOR: Variable and gradational down unit from reddish gray (5YR 5/2) to gray (5YR 5/1) to grayish brown at base (10YR 6/2).

VESICLES: About 25%. Unevenly distributed. Large cavities (5-12 mm) occur towards top of unit (top of Section 121-757C-10R-1) and at base of unit. Larger cavities are irregular in shape. Smaller spherical vesicles scattered throughout. Except for small vesicles in top 10 cm of unit, many are filled with chalcedony, zeolites, and calcite and rimmed with greenish

COMMENTS: Description continues in Section 121-757C-10R-2.



UNIT F6: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Cont.).

PIECES: 1A to 3.

CURATED LENGTH: 59 cm.

COMMENTS: Unit and description continues from Section 121-757C-10R-1.

STRUCTURE: Lava flow.

ALTERATION: Highly altered.

VEINS/FRACTURES: 121-757C-10R-1 Piece 1 and Piece 2 both contain 2-3 mm vertical veins with dominant calcite and small amounts of green smectite.

UNITS F7 and F8: VESICULAR HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALTS (F7: 121-757C-10R-2, Pieces 4-6; F8: 121-757C-10R-2, Pieces 7-10 and 121-757C-10R-3, Piece 1).

CONTACTS: F6/F7, Bottom of 121-757C-10R-2, Piece 3. F7/F8 Bottom of 121-757C-10R-2, Piece 6B. F8/F9 Bottom of 121-757C-10R-3, Piece 1. These contacts are all identified by the presence of an oxidized groundmass and green, smectite-rich zones.

COMMENTS: These two units may be part of F6, and are considered together because they are so similar. The detailed description of F6 applies.





121-757C-10R-3

UNIT F9: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (121-757C-10R-3, Pieces 2A-5, and 121-757C-11R-1, Piece 1).

PIECES: 2A - 5.

CURATED LENGTH: 106 cm. Total curated length of Unit F9 = 115 cm.

- CONTACTS: Upper contact is marked by a 8 mm undulating sub-horizontal brecciated zone at the base of Piece 1. The lower contact is not exposed.
- PHENOCRYSTS: Plagioclase 1-15 mm. Slight to moderate alteration. Overall abundance 20-35%. Larger crystals are concentrated in the lower part of unit. Top 15 cm of unit is free of crystals >6 mm and is less porphyritic.

GROUNDMASS: Fine grained. Microcrystalline at upper contact.

- COLOR: Upper 15 cm is reddish gray (5YR 5/2) grading downwards to gray or light gray (5YR 6/1; Reddish gray towards bottom of section 121-757C-10R-3.
- VESICLES: Average abundance 25%. Smaller vesicles are abundant (about 30%) in top 10 cm of unit. Larger cavities (about 1 cm) common in 121-757C-10R-3, Piece 2B. Most vesicles are filled with white chalcedony and have a rim of brown green smectite.

STRUCTURE: Thin flow.

ALTERATION: Moderate to high. Top 20 cm of unit is oxidized.

VEINS/FRACTURES: 8 mm thick sub-vertical vein of chalcedony, smectite and calcite in 121-757C-10R-3, Piece 2B.



121-757C-11R-1

UNIT F9: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Cont.).

PIECES: 1 only (assumed to be part of F9). Unit is described in Section 121-757C-11R-1.

UNIT S1: VOLCANOGENIC SEDIMENT.

PIECES: 2 - 6. Piece 2 is a light gray (7.5YR5/0) structureless very fine-grained ash. Pieces 3-6 are dark greenish gray (5G4/1) lapilli tuff (?) with angular fragments of highly altered volcanic rock in a green matrix; weakly banded. Clasts <5 mm; matrix supported.

UNIT F10: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (121-757C-11R-1, Pieces 7-9C).

CURATED LENGTH: 58 cm.

- CONTACTS: Upper contact formed by vertically elongated vesicles and brecciated zone in Pieces 7 and 8A. No obvious chilling. Oxidized basalt fragments form a breccia in a green smectite matrix. Lower contact is within Piece 9C at 92 cm. Upper part of Unit F11 is oxidized and contains dark brown amygdales. Actual F10/F11 contact is obscure and may represent internal heterogeneity.
- PHENOCRYSTS: Plagioclase <8 mm; subhedral, altered with green colored cores. About 20% abundance.

GROUNDMASS: Fine-grained microcrystalline.

COLOR: Brown gray 7.5YR 5/2.

- VESICLES: Generally >15%, less than 10 mm diameter. Vertically elongated vesicles in Piece 7 (?flow top). 50% empty but lined with blue gray smectite. 50% filled with calcite, chalcedony, or zeolite. Rare dark brown smectite fillings.
- STRUCTURE: Thin flow.
- ALTERATION: Highly altered, pervasive iron staining of smectite groundmass, vesicles usually filled or lined with smectite and chalcedony.
- VEINS/FRACTURES: Thin sub-vertical fracture in Piece 8B and 9A filled with smectite and calcite.

UNIT F11: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (121-757C-11R-1, Pieces 9C-9E).

CURATED LENGTH: 42 cm.

CONTACTS: Upper contact is within Piece 9C and defined by zone of brown, smectite(?) filled flattened amygdales. Lower contact is within Piece 9E and is sharp. Both contacts are sub-horizontal.

COMMENTS: Lithologically very similar to Unit F10.



121-757C-11R-2

UNIT F12: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (121-757C-11R-1, Pieces 9E and 10, and 121-757C-11R-2, Piece 1).

CURATED LENGTH: 29 cm.

CONTACTS: Upper contact within 121-757C-11R-1, Piece 9E, is defined by a zone of dark brown smectite filled amygdales. Lower contact within 121-757C-11R-2, Piece 1, is marked by a thin oxidized zone. Both contacts are sub-horizontal.

COMMENTS: Lithologically very similar to Unit F10.

UNIT F13: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (121-757C-11R-2, Pieces 2 through 5).

CURATED LENGTH: 55 cm.

- **CONTACTS:** Upper contact is at the top of 121-757C-11R-2, Piece 2 and is a thin oxidized horizon of flattened dark brown filled amygdales. Lower contact is at the bottom of Piece 121-757C-11R-2, Piece 5. Sharp contact against Unit F14.
- COMMENTS: Lithologically very similar to Unit F10, but additionally 2 extensive breccia zones, both oxidized, occur within Pieces 4 and 5.

UNIT F14: MODERATELY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (121-757C-11R-2, Pieces 6A through 7).

CURATED LENGTH: 75 cm.

CONTACTS: Upper contact at top of 121-757C-11R-2, Piece 6A, marked by 10 mm breccia zone, below which is a 40 cm zone of calcite zeolite filled vesicles. Lower contact is not seen.

COMMENTS: Lithologically very similar to units F10-F13, but less than 10% plagioclase which is generally <5 mm diameter. Units F10 to F14 are distinguished on the basis of (i) oxidized and/or brecciated horizons and (ii) the development of oxidized amygdular zones below the contact. These units are thin and petrographically similar.



CORE/SECTION

121-757C-11R-3

UNIT F15: MODERATELY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Section 121-757C-11R-3, Pieces 1, 2, 3).

CURATED LENGTH: 27 cm.

Shipboard Studies

Unit

Lithological

F15-

Unit

F16

Unit

XRD

F17

Unit

PP

Drilling

rubble

CONTACTS: Upper contact defined by a strongly brecciated, oxidized zone in Piece 1 containing 1-2 cm fragments. Lower contact is a 5 mm wide breccia horizon above the smooth top of Unit F16 within Piece 3.

PHENOCRYSTS: Plagioclase 5-10%, subhedral, variably altered, less than 8 mm long.

GROUNDMASS: Microcrystalline.

COLOR: Reddish brown 5YR5/3.

VESICLES: 20%, 2-10 mm. Larger amygdales are irregular. Most cavities and vesicles are filled. Larger cavities form lined geodes. Fillings: calcite, chalcedony, zeolites and thin smectite rims.

STRUCTURE: Thin flow.

ALTERATION: Highly altered, oxidized. Pervasive alteration of the groundmass.

VEINS/FRACTURES: None.

UNIT F16: MODERATELY PLAGIOCALASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Section 121-757C-11R-3, Pieces 3-8).

CURATED LENGTH: 38 cm.

CONTACTS: Upper contact is within 121-757C-11R-3, Piece 3, and dips at about 10 degrees. Lower contact is within 121-757C-11R-3, Piece 8, and is an oxidized brecciated horizon.

COMMENTS: Lithologically similar to Unit F15.

UNIT F17: MODERATELY PHYRIC BASALT (Section 121-757C-11R-3, Pieces 8-17).

CURATED LENGTH: 70 cm.

CONTACTS: Upper contact may be in the brecciated, oxidized zone in Piece 8. Lower contact is not seen.

PHENOCRYSTS: Plagioclase 5-10%, subhedral, variably altered, less than 8 mm long.

GROUNDMASS: Microcrystalline.

STRUCTURE: Thin flow.

COMMENTS: Lithologically similar to Unit F15 and F16 but alteration moderate and the feldspars are less altered.

VEINS/FRACTURES: 3 mm thick sub-vertical calcite(?) vein in Pieces 15, 16, and 17.

SITE 757



UNIT F18: MODERATELY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (121-757C-12R-1, Pieces 1 and 2 and 121-757C-12R-2, Pieces 1,2,3 and 4).

CURATED LENGTH: Total curated length of Unit F18 = 260 cm.

CONTACTS: Upper contact not seen. Bottom contact is irregular, steeply dipping (80 degrees), and visible in 121-757C-12R-2, Piece 4.

PHENOCRYSTS: About 15% abundance throughout 121-757C-12R-1, Piece 2, perhaps decreasing to 5% in places. Abundance increases at base of unit to about 25% in 121-757C-12R-2, Piece 2. Size also varies: 3-10 mm in upper and central part of unit. 5-12 mm in lower part of flow in 121-757C-12R-2, Piece 2.

GROUNDMASS: Fine grained.

COLOR: Piece 1 = Pale brown gray (10Y R6/3); Piece 2 = Gray (7.5YR 5/0).

VESICLES: There are less than 1% vesicles in Pieces 1 and 2.

STRUCTURE: Massive flow.

ALTERATION: Slight to moderate smectite alteration of the groundmass.

VEINS/FRACTURES: Two thin (1-3 mm) veins of green smectite and calcite are present in Piece 1.

COMMENTS: Unit continues in 121-757C-12R-2.



UNIT F18: MODERATELY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (Cont.).

PIECES: 1 - 10.

- COMMENTS: Unit continues from 121-757C-12R-1. Description for that section applies but in addition:
- COLOR: The upper 30 cm of Piece 1 are gray (7.5YR 5.0). The remaining parts of this unit grade downwards to reddish gray (5YR 5/2).
- VESICLES: There are less than 1% vesicles in the upper part of Pieces 1, but the proportion then increases downwards reaching a maximum of about 20%. Both irregular and spherical in shape up to 10 mm in diameter. Larger cavities are filled with chalcedony and zeolites.
- ALTERATION: Alteration slight in upper part of Piece 1, but increasing to moderate in lower part of the unit with greater oxidation of the groundmass.

UNIT F19: MODERATELY/HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT (121-757C-12R-2, Piece 4 to 121-757C-12R-4, Piece 12 (End of core).

CURATED LENGTH: Unit F19 has a total curated length of 3.33 m.

COMMENTS: Unit continues in 121-757C-12R-3 and is described under that section.



UNIT F19: MODERATELY/HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT.

PIECES: 1 through 7.

CURATED LENGTH: 145 cm.

CONTACTS: Upper contact with overlying F18 is exposed within 121-757C-12R-2, Piece 4, and has an 80 degree dip and no obvious chill zone. Lower contact not seen.

PHENOCRYSTS: Plagioclase 2-12 mm. Subhedral. About 5% in upper part of unit, increasing to about 25% in 121-757C-12R-3.

GROUNDMASS: Fine grained.

COLOR: Dark reddish gray 5YR 4/2.

VESICLES: About 5% large zeolite and/or chalcedony bearing cavities up to 30 mm across. Cavity at 20 cm in Piece 1 is lined with analcite.

STRUCTURE: Massive vesiculated flow.

ALTERATION: Highly altered pervasive alteration with oxidized smectite.

VEINS/FRACTURES: Veins at 121-757C-12R-3, 50-55 cm are 0-15 mm irregular and contain calcite, zeolites, and smectite. At 74-75 cm there are necking veins of calcite.

COMMENTS: Unit F19 continues in 121-757C-12R-4.

UNIT F19: MODERATELY/HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE-PHYRIC BASALT.

PIECES: 1 through 13.

CURATED LENGTH: 150 cm.

COMMENTS: Unit F19 continues from 121-757C-12R-3. The description under that section applies except that between 67 and 101 cm there is a sub-vertical vein of calcite connected to calcite-zeolite filled cavities. Drusy cavity at 105 cm is lined with analcite.







VESICLES: Pieces 1 and 2 - Assorted basaltic pebbles - drilling breccia?

COMMENTS: END OF HOLE 121-757C.

THIN SECTION DESCRIPTION

121-7578-25X-02 (Piece 1 , 127-129 cm)

ROCK NAME: SPARSELY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT FRAGMENT

WHERE SAMPLED: Basalt pebble within tephra, or breccia

TEXTURE: Cryptocrystalline-holocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE RANGE (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS	3
PHENOCRYSTS							
Plagioclase	1	-	2		Euhedral	Rare.	
GROUNDMASS							
Plagioclase	40	-	<0.04		Subhedral		
Clinopyroxene	30	-	<0.01		Anhedral	Typically in betw microlites.	ween plagioclase
Magnetite(?)	15	-	-		Anhedral to		
					subhedral		
Glass	0	10	-			Recrystallized an smectite.	nd altered entirely to
VESICLES/			SIZE RANGE			2010/2020	
CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATIC	N (mm)		FILLING	SHAPE	COMMENTS
Vesicles	7		1–15		Smectites and calcite		Usually lined with smectites. Large vesicles (filled with smectites and calcite) are present in the middle of the section.

COMMENTS: The rock is pervasively altered to smectites. Alteration 50%. TSB 83. (NO PIECE OR UNIT NUMBER GIVEN)>

THIN SECTION DESCRIPTION

121-7578-34X-01 (Piece 1 , 88-90 cm)

ROCK NAME: SPARSELY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT FRAGMENT

WHERE SAMPLED: Basalt fragment within ash

TEXTURE: Cryptocrystalline-holocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT	PERCENT	SIZE RANGE . (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS	ł
PHENOCRISIS							
Plagioclase	2	-	2		Euhedral	Rare microphenocr	ysts.
GROUNDMASS							
Plagioclase	40	-	0.01		Subhedral		
Clinopyroxene	25	1.00	<0.2		Anhedral	Typically in betw microlites.	een plagioclase
Magnetite(?)	<10	-			Cubic or subhedral		
Olivine(?)	-	<5	<0.1		Subhedral	Altered to smectites-chlorites, iddingsite, brown, green color in PPL. Associated with the cpx in between the plagioclase microlites.	
Glass	0	15	-		-	Recrystallized and altered entirely to smectite.	
VESICLES/ CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT ?	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE DN (mm) 2		FILLING	SHAPE	COMMENTS Usually lined with smectites.

COMMENTS: Very finely crystallized mesostasis. Alteration 30-40%. TSB 89. (NO UNIT OR PIECE NUMBER GIVEN).

THIN SECTION DESCRIPTION

ROCK NAME: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F1

TEXTURE: Cryptocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular-subophitic

GRAIN SIZE:

VESICLES/ CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE DN (mm.) 1-2		FILLING Smectite and calcite	SHAPE
Glass	0	30-40	-		-	Associated with the cpx in between the plagicclase microlites. Recrystallized and altered entirely to smectite.
Olivine(?)	-	<5	<0.1		Subhedral	Altered to smectites-chlorites, iddingsite, brown, green color in PPL.
Magnetite(?)	1	-	-		9 14	Very few ferromagnesian minerals in this rock.
Clinopyroxene	<5	1.50	<0.1		Anhedral	Very little cpx, also very low birefringence.
GROUNDMASS Plagioclase	20-30	-	0.2-0.4		Subhedral	
Plagioclase	15-20	-	<8		Euhedral	Altered from grain centers outward, light brown in PPL, low birefringence.
PHENOCRYSTS						
MINERALOGY	PRESENT	ORIGINAL	. (mm)	SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PRIMARY	PERCENT	PERCENT	RANGE	COMPO-		

COMMENTS: Veins filled with smectite and calcite also ocur. Section appears black and white under crossed polars with very few Fe-Mg minerals and a lot of recrystallized glass. Pervasive replacement of the groundmass by smectites. Alteration 60%. TSB 90.
121-757B-41X-01 (Piece 1B, 89-92 cm)

ROCK NAME: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F1

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE RANGE . (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
Plagioclase	10-20	-	<1-6		Euhedral	Altered from grain centers outward, light brown in PPL, low birefringence. Glomerocrysts.
GROUNDMASS						
Plagioclase	30-40	-	0.2-0.4		Subhedral	Microlites.
Clinopyroxene	<5		<0.1-0.2		Anhedral	Relatively fresh.
Opaques	1	-	-		a separati triatta. EU	Typically in the mesostasis, in between the plagioclase microlites and associated with cox and olivine.
Olivine(?)	-	<5	<0.1		Subhedral	Altered to smectites-chlorites, iddingsite, brown, green color in PPL. Associated with the cpx in between the plagioclase microlites.
Glass	0	30	-		-	Recrystallized and altered entirely to smectite.
VESICLES/			SIZE			
CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATIO	N (mm)	FIL	LING	SHAPE
Vesicles	<20		1-2	Calc	ite (10%), smectite (9	10%)

COMMENTS: Much recrystallized glass showing structure with pervasive replacement of the groundmass by smectites. Alteration 40%. TSB 91.

ROCK NAME: VOLCANIC BRECCIA

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit S1

TEXTURE:

GRAIN SIZE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT	SIZE RANGE (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
Plagioclase	?	?	?		?	
VESICLES/ CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT 0	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE N (mm)		FILLING	SHAPE
COMMENTS: Volc show dark eith	canic breck wing various k brown in her an amou	cia with us stages color (i rphous ma	big pieces of altera ron oxides terial (or	of basalt, usu tion but usuall and hydroxides too finely cry	ally round fragments (of y quite high when the mes). Some plagioclase pheno stallized) or/and smectit	different sizes, from 1 to 10mm), ostasis appears non-crystalline and is crysts also are present. The cement is es and carbonate. TSB 88.
THIN SECTION D	DESCRIPTIO	N			121-	757B-42N-01 (Piece 5 , 63-66 cm)
ROCK NAME: VOL	CANIC BRE	AIDO				
WHERE SAMPLED:	: Unit S1					
TEXTURE:						
GRAIN SIZE:						
	PERCENT	PERCENT	SIZE	APPROX.		
MINERALOGY	PRESENT	ORIGINAL	(mm)	SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
-	-	-	-		-	
VESICLES/ CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE N (mm)		FILLING	SHAPE

COMMENTS: Volcanic breccia, just 3 cm below the sample 121-757B-42N-1 (Piece 5, 61-63 cm), and much more varied in terms of the types of basalt inclusions which are rounded and cemented by smectites, of distinctly two types (dark green and pale orange-brown), and pervasive calcite. TSB 87.

121-7578-43N-CC (Piece 1 , 2-4 cm)

ROCK NAME: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F2

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

VESICLES/ CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE DN (mm) 1-10		FILLING Calcite	SHAPE
Slass	0	30	-	_		plagioclase microlites. Recrystallized and altered entirely to smectite.
Olivine(?)	-	<5	<0.1		Subhedral	microlites and associated with cpx and olivine. Altered to smectites-chlorites, iddingsite, brown, green color in PPL.
Opaques	10	- 0	_		Euhedral	Small interstitial, typically in the mesostasis, in between the plagioclase
Clinopyroxene	15	-	0.2		Anhedral	Relatively fresh.
GROUNDMASS	30	-	0.1-0.2		Euhedral	Microlites.
Olivine	<1	-	10.0			outward, light brown in PPL, low birefringence. Glomerocrysts. One large phenocryst in slide.
PHENOCRYSTS Plagioclase	20	1	<10.0		Euhedral	Large. Altered from grain centers
mineloceoor	FRESENT	ORIGINAL	- (mm)	STITUN	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
	PERCENT	PERCENT	RANGE	APPROX. COMPO-		CONNENTS

COMMENTS: Pervasive replacement of the groundmass by smectites. Alteration 50%. TSB 86.

SITE 757

THIN SECTION DESCRIPTION

ROCK NAME: TUFF - VOLCANIC BRECCIA

WHERE SAMPLED:

TEXTURE:

GRAIN SIZE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE RANGE (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
?	?	?	2		?	
VESICLES/ CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT ?	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE N (mm)	s	FILLING imectites and calcite	SHAPE
COMMENTS: Volc vesi matr	anic brece cles, fil ix(?). TSB	cia, show led by sma 3 92. (NO	ing more a actites an UNIT OR P	ngular fragments d much less calc IECE NUMBER GIVE	than in 121-757-42N-1 (tte. There is also a ver N).	61–63 and 63–66 cm) also much more y finely grained crystallized
THIN SECTION D	ESCRIPTIO	N			121-	757C-8R-01 (Piece 1A, 42-46 cm)
ROCK NAME: UPP	ER CONTAC	T OF BASA	LT			
WHERE SAMPLED:	Unit F1					
TEXTURE:						
GRAIN SIZE:						
PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE RANGE (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
?	?	?	?		?	
VESICLES/ CAVITIES vesicles	PERCENT 0	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE N (mm)		FILLING	SHAPE

COMMENTS: Contact between a very altered basalt (80%) and a volcanic breccia (brown-red orange color). Much non-crystalline material, brownish green, and very oxidized in mesostasis. Some plagioclase phenocrysts replaced by zeolites in patches (especially adjacent to vesicles). Numerous vesicles (25%), from 0.5 to 5 mm and filled by zeolites and lined by a dark red brown material. TSB 105.

ROCK NAME: BASALT FLOW CONTACT BETWEEN UNITS F1 AND F2

WHERE SAMPLED: Units F1 and F2

TEXTURE:

GRAIN SIZE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE RANGE (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS	
?	?	?	?		?		
VESICLES/ CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT ?	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE N (mm)		FILLING Calcite and zeolites, calcite, an opal	SHAPE	COMMENTS Lined by smectites and iron oxides.

COMMENTS: Contact marked by the presence of a waxy material (XRD determination: chlorites/smectites) penetrating everything between two basalt units, showing striking alteration patterns. Almost complete replacement of both the mesostasis and the plagioclase phenocrysts by pervasive smectites. The mesostasis consisted in plagioclase microlites, small clinopyroxene crystals and minor olivine with recrystallized volcanic groundmass but it is not possi ble to estimate the different mineral proportions. Vesicles lined by smectites and some minor iron oxides and filled by different associations: calcite, calcite and zeolites, zeolites, opal. TSB 106

THIN SECTION DESCRIPTION

121-757C-9R-03 (Piece 1A, 50-54 cm)

121-757C-8R-01 (Piece 3A, 78-82 cm)

ROCK NAME: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F2

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT	PERCENT	SIZE RANGE . (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
FRENOCRISIS	<u>as</u>		783 (1472)	5.25		
Plagioclase	30	-	1-12	An86	Euhedral	Large relatively fresh An86 in the cores.
GROUNDMASS						
Plagioclase	25	-	0.3-0.4		Euhedral	
Clinopyroxene	15-20	-	0.2		Subhedral	Small crystals.
Opaques	5	-	-		-	Typically in the mesostasis, in between the plagioclase microlites and associated with cpx and olivine. Some alteration to hematite.
Olivine(?)		10	<0.1		Subhedral	Altered to smectites-chlorites, iddingsite, brown, green color in PPL. Associated with cpx in between the plagioclase microlites.
Glass	0	>20	-		-	Recrystallized and altered to green smectites.
VESICLES/	5755-0-1000		SIZE			
CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT <1	LOCATIO	ON (mm.) 0.5		FILLING	SHAPE COMMENTS Lined by smectites.

COMMENTS: Rock very comparable to 121-756C-9R-3 (Piece 1A, 56-60 cm), but of bluish dark gray color (in PPL, general impression of a green color). Alteration 30-40%. TSB 100.

ROCK NAME: SPARSELY OLIVINE HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F2

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

VESICLES/ CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT 0	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE XN (mm)		FILLING	SHAPE
Glass	0	15	-		-	plagioclase microlites. Recrystallized and altered.
Olivine(?)	-	<1	<0.2-0.4		Subhedral	Altered to smectites-chlorites, iddingsite, brown, green color in PPL. Associated with cpx in between the
						the plagioclase microlites and
Opques	<5	-	-	vadica(i)	-	Typically in the mesostasis, in between
	10	-	0.3-0.4	Aug 14-(2)	Euhedral	Microlites.
GROUNDMASS					The second	W1 1 1
Olivine	<1	. .			Subhedral	Rare microphenocrysts.
Plagioclase	30	-	0.5-8.0		Euhedral	Lorge. Relatively fresh.
PHENOCRYSTS						
MINERALOGY	PRESENT	ORIGINAL	. (mm)	SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PRIMARY	PERCENT	PERCENT	RANGE	COMPO-		

COMMENTS: Pervasive replacement of the groundmass by smectites. This is the only significant alteration feature of the sample. Macroscopically a bluish basalt. Alteration 20%. TSB 97.

THIN SECTION DESCRIPTION

121-757C-9R-02 (Piece 1C, 59-62 cm)

ROCK NAME: SPARSELY OLIVINE HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F2

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

Opaques Olivine(?)	2	- 10	- <0.2-0.4	- Subhedral	Typically in th the plagioclase associated with Altered to smec iddingsite, bro Associated with	e mesostasis, in between microlites and cpx and olivine. tites-chlorites, wn, green color in PPL. the cpx in between the rolites
Glass	0	10	-	 -	plagioclase mic Recrystallized	rolites. and altered.
VESICLES/ CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE N (mm)	FILLING Zeolites, opal, and calcite	SHAPE	COMMENTS Lined by smectites.

COMMENTS: Vein (10-13 mm) of calcite with smectites and zeolite. Rock is very comparable to 121-756C-9R-1 (Piece 3, 70-74 cm), but much more altered. Pervasive replacement of the groundmass by smectites, zeolites and calcite. Alteration 60%. TSB 104.

121-757C-9R-03 (Piece 1A, 56-60 cm)

ROCK NAME: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F2

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

DTHADY	DEDOENT	-	SIZE	APPROX.			
MINERALOCY	PERCENT	OBICINA	RANGE	COMPO-		0000	
WINERALOGT	PRESENT	ORIGINAL	. (mm)	SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS	
PHENOCRYSTS							
lagioclase	30	-	1-12	An86	Euhedral	Large, relatively	fresh An86 in the
						cores.	
GROUNDMASS							
Plagioclase	25	-	0.3-0.4		Euhedral		
linopyroxene	15-20		0.2		Subhedral	Small crystals.	
Opaques	5	-	-	Magnetite(?)	-	Typically in the	mesostasis, in between
						the plagioclase m	icrolites and
						associated with c	px and olivine.
						Probably magnetit	θ.
Dlivine(?)	-	10	<0.1		Subhedral	Altered to smecti	tes-chlorites,
						iddingsite, brown	, green color in PPL.
						Associated with t	he cpx in between the
						plagioclase micro	lites. More altered
						than the associat	ed clinopyroxene.
lass	0	>20	-		2. 	Recrystallized an	d altered to smectites.
						Less altered than	in the previous
						basalt. Lower bir	efringence.
			SIZE				
ESICLES/			RANGE				
CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATIO	ON (mm)		FILLING	SHAPE	COMMENTS
/esicles	<1	0.5	- '	3	Calcite		Small, lined by
					alen er an de Te		smectites and iron
							oxides.

COMMENTS: Rock very comparable to 121-756C-9R-3 (Piece 1A, 50-54 cm), but of brownish gray color (in PPL, general impression of a paler green color and smectites less crystallized). Alteration 30-40%. TSB 100.

ROCK NAME: BRECCIA CONTACT

WHERE SAMPLED: Between Units F3 and F4

TEXTURE:

PRIMARY

MINERALOGY

Plagioclase

VESICLES/

CAVITIES

Vesicles

GRAIN SIZE:

SIZE APPROX . PERCENT PERCENT RANGE COMPO-PRESENT ORIGINAL (mm) SITION MORPHOLOGY COMMENTS PHENOCRYSTS ? 2 Big ? SIZE RANGE PERCENT LOCATION SHAPE COMMENTS (mm) FILLING Big Lined by smectites. Calcite and/or zeolites COMMENTS: Flow contact, breccia. Brown matrix of iron oxides (dark reddish brown color) including basalt fragments with mesostasis completely altered and recrystallized to iron oxides and smectites and big plagioclase phenocrysts. The dark brown material cementing the breccia is smectites/chlorites (shipboard XRD analysis). TSB 108.

THIN SECTION DESCRIPTION

121-757C-9R-05 (Piece 1B, 47-50 cm)

ROCK NAME: BRECCIA CONTACT

WHERE SAMPLED: Between Units F4 and F5

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TEXTURE:
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GRAIN SIZE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT	PERCENT	SIZE RANGE (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY		COMMENTS	
PHENOCRYSTS								
Plagioclase	?	?	?		?			
Olivine	-	-	0.1		-	Rare		
Clinopyroxene	-	-	0.1		-	Rare		
VESICLES/			SIZE					
CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATIO	N (mm)	<u>1</u>	FILLING		SHAPE	COMMENTS
Vesicles				Z	eolites			Lined by smectites.

COMMENTS: Very interesting contact between two flow units in terms of the secondary mineral associations and their structures. There are two types of cement for the breccia: a) smectites, showing pervasive alteration and replacement of the mesostasis of the basalt fragments, and (b) iron oxides, in between zeolites fibers. The basalt mesostasis is completely altered in the two types and transformed to an association of non-crystallized iron hydroxides and smectites while the plagioclase phenocrysts, only small minerals still recognizable, are replaced by calcite and are much more altered within the green smectite association than within the iron oxides/hydroxides. There are also rare olivine and clinopyroxene phenocrysts (0.1 mm). Numerous vesicles, lined by smectites and filled with zeolites. The color of the cementing materail is light brownish olive green and is smectites/chlorites and zeolites (shipboard XRD analysis). TSB 96.

SITE 757

121-757C-9R-05 (Piece 1B, 58-60 cm)

THIN SECTION DESCRIPTION

ROCK NAME: ALTERED HIGHLY PHYRIC PLAGIOCLASE BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F5

TEXTURE:

GRAIN SIZE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE RANGE (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS	
Plagioclase	35	~70	-		-		
VESICLES/ CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT >10	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE N (mm) ?		FILLING Zeolites and calcite	SHAPE	COMMENTS One large vesicle (>1 cm) containing smectite/chlorites and zeolites and thin veinlets of the same material. Other vesicles (>10%) are lined by smectites.

COMMENTS: The plagioclase phenocrysts (over 35% of the rock) are the only primary mineral phases still recognizable and 50% are replaced by secondary minerals. The alteration exceeds 80% in the groundmass. The mesostasis is dark red, completely transformed into iron oxides/hydroxides and shows pervasive infiltration of green smectites. The minerals which constitute the mesostasis were plagioclase microlites, opaques, clinopyroxene (completely altered) and olivine, mostly replaced by smectites and iddingsite. TSB 94.

ROCK NAME: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F5

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

Clinopyroxene Opaques	25 7	-	0.1 -	Magnetite(?)	Subhedral -	Sm Tyj th as: Pr	all crystals. pically in the plagioclase sociated with obably magnet	e mesostasis, in between microlites and cpx and olivine. ite.
Olivine(?)	-	10	-		Subhedral	Al id PPi th	tered to smec dingsite, bro L. Associated e plagioclase	tites-chlorites, wn, light green color in with the cpx in between microlites.
Glass	0	20	-		-	Ree	crystallized rvasive repla	and altered to smectites. cement of the mesostasis.
VESICLES/ CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT 5	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE N (mm) 0.5-4		FILLING Calcite and zeolites	(natrolite	SHAPE)	COMMENTS Lined by smectites, with calcite filling the lower part of the vesicle and zeolite the upper part. Vesicles are thus completely filled.

COMMENTS: Very clear time sequence of secondary mineralization. Alteration 50%. TSB 110.

ROCK NAME: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F5

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular-subophitic

GRAIN SIZE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT	PERCENT	SIZE RANGE L (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS	5
PHENOCRYSTS							
Plagioclase	>25	-	2–6		Euhedral	Large, relatively of replacement in crystals or on th vesicles.	y fresh, i.e. no traces In the core of the Ne borders except near
GROUNDMASS							
Plagioclase	30	-	0.2		Subhedral to euhedral		
Clinopyroxene	20-25	-	<0.1		Small subhedral		
0	10.15				crystals	Turleally in the	
opadnes	10-15	-	-		_	the plagioclase r	mesostasis, in between nicrolites and cox and olivine.
Olivine(?)	-	5-10	0.2		Subhedral	Altered to smect iddingsite, green Associated with	ite-chlorites, n color in PPL. the cpx in between the blites
Glass	0	10-15	-		-	Recrystallized and Pervasive replace with iron oxides,	nd altered to smectites. ement of the mesostasis /hydroxides.
VESICLES/			SIZE				
CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATI	ON (mm)		FILLING	SHAPE	COMMENTS
Vesicles	5				Zeolites		Lined by smectites.

COMMENTS: Section is cut by a green veinlet, 5 mm thick, made of green smectites and iron oxides. This is also the center for the pervasive alteration of the mesostasis. Similar to 121-757C-9R-6 (Piece 1A, 41-52 cm), but less altered, especially the mesostasis. Clear example of the initial stages of pervasive replacement of the mesostasis by smectites. Alteration 30%. TSB 101.

ROCK NAME: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F5

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

VESICLES/ CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE N (mm)		FILLING	SHAPE
Glass	0	15-20	-		-	Associated with the cpx in between the plagioclase microlites. Recrystallized and altered to smectites. Pervasive replacement of the mesostasis with iron oxides/hydroxides.
Olivine(?)	-	10	0.2		Subhedral	associated with cpx and olivine. Probably magnetite. Altered to smectites—chlorites, iddingsite, green color in PPL.
Opaques	8	-	-	Magnetite(?)	-	Typically in the mesostasis, in between the plagioclase microlites and
Clinopyroxene	25	-	0.1-0.2		Small subhedral	
GROUNDMASS Plagioclase	25	-	0.2-0.3		Euhedral	
Plagioclase	17	-	2-8		Euhedral	Fresh.
PHENOCRYSTS						
PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT	PERCENT	SIZE RANGE . (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS

COMMENTS: Rock very comparable to 121-757C-9R-7 (Piece 1A, 18-21 cm) but more altered, i.e. the pervasive replacement of the mesostasis by smectites is more developed. Alteration 30-40%. TSB 98.

121-757C-9R-08 (Piece 2 , 30-32 cm)

ROCK NAME: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT (ALTERED)

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F5

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

			SIZE	APPROX .				
PRIMARY	PERCENT	PERCENT	RANGE	COMPO-				
MINERALOGY	PRESENT	ORIGINAL	_ (mm)	SITION		MORPHOLOGY	COMMENT	S
PHENOCRYSTS								
Plagioclase	15	-	2–8		1	Euhedral	Alteration start crystals with re mineral and calc	ing in the middle of the placement by a clay ite.
GROUNDMASS								
Plagioclase	30	2 44	0.2-0.5		1	Euhedral		
Clinopyroxene	20	2 	0.1-0.2			Small subhedral		
						crystals		
Opaques	5	-	-		-		Typically in the	mesostasis, in between
							the plagioclase	microlites and
							associated with	cpx and olivine.
Olivine(?)	-	10	0.2			Subhedral	Altered to smect	ites-chlorites,
							iddingsite, ligh	t green color in PPL.
							Associated with	the cpx in between the
							plagioclase micr	olites.
Glass	0	15(?)	-			-	Recrystallized a	nd pervasively altered
							to smectites.	
			SIZE					
VESICLES/			RANGE					
CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATI	ON (mm)		FILLIN	G	SHAPE	COMMENTS
Vesicles	5		0.1-0.2		Calcite			All lined by smectite.
								White veinlet, > 1 cm
								thick and lined by
								smectites and iron
								oxides/hydroxides
								associated with calcite
								as filling.

COMMENTS: Pervasive replacement of the mesostasis by smectites. Alteration 50%. TSB 102.

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ROCK NAME: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT (ALTERED)

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F5

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINA	SIZE RANGE L (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY		COMMENT	s
Plagioclase	15-20	-	2–6		Euhedral	Some of the clay r	alteration e crystals mineral and	starting in the middle with replacement by a calcite.
GROUNDMASS								
Plagioclase	25	-	0.2-0.5		Euhedral			
Clinopyroxene	<20	-	0.1		Small subhedral			
					crystals			
Opaques	10	-	-		-	Typic the p	ally in the lagioclase inted with	mesostasis, in between microlites and cpx and olivine.
Olivine(?)	-	<10	0.1		Subhedral	Alter iddin Assoc	ed to smect gsite, ligh lated with	ites-chlorites, t green color in PPL. the cpx in between the
Glass	0	15-20	. 		(=	Recrys to sm	stallized a ectites.	nd pervasively altered
VESICLES/ CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT 10	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE DN (mm) 1-2	FIL Colc zeol	LING ite, smectites/chlorites ites	s, &	SHAPE	COMMENTS All lined with green and filled with calcite (30%), empty (40%), smectites/chlorites (20%), zeolites (10%),
								with minor iron ozides/hydroxides.

COMMENTS: Rock very comparable to 121-757C-9R-8 (Piece 2, 30-32 cm) but much more altered with pervasive replacement of the mesostasis by smectites. Alteration 80%. TSB 95.

121-757C-10R-01 (Piece 1 , 45-47 cm)

ROCK NAME: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F6

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT	SIZE RANGE L (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS	
Plagioclase	35	=	3-8	An60-70	Euhedral	Relatively altered, ar zeolites.	d replaced by
GROUNDMASS							
Plagioclase	20	-	0.1		Euhedral		
Clinopyroxene	10	-	0.1-0.2		Small subhedral		
					crystals		
Opaques	7	-	-			Typically in the mesos the plagioclase microl	tasis, in between ites and d olivine.
Olivine(?)	-	8	0.1-0.2		Subhedral	Altered to smectites- iddingsite, light gree Associated with the cp plagioclase microlites	hlorites, n color in PPL. x in between the
Glass	0	15	-		-	Recrystallized and per to smectites.	vasively altered
VESICLES/	DEDCENT	LOCATI	SIZE RANGE		FILLING	SHADE	COMMENTS
Vesicles	12	LUCATIO	1—8		Calcite and/or zeolites	STAFE AI	lined by green ctites.

COMMENTS: Some small veinlets are filled by green smectites. Complete pervasive replacement of the groundmass by smectites. Alteration 60%.

ROCK NAME: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F6

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE RANGE . (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS	
Plagioclase	30	-	1—6		Euhedral	Crystals show var alteration and ar zeolites, especia	ying degrees of e also replaced by Ily along cleavages.
GROUNDMASS							
Plagioclase	25		0.2-0.3		Fubedrol		
Clinopyroxene	10		0.1		Small subhedral		
	2,220		50.0		crystals		
Opaques	10	-	-		-	Typically in the the placioclase m	mesostasis, in between icrolites and the cpx.
Olivine(?)	-	5	0.1		Subhedral	Altered to smecti iddingsite, light Associated with t plagioclase micro	tes-chlorites, green color in PPL. he cpx in between the lites.
Glass	0	10	-		-	Recrystallized an to smectites.	d pervasively altered
VESICLES/ CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT 5	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE XN (mm) 1-5		FILLING Calcite and/or zeolites	SHAPE	COMMENTS Lined by green smectites.

COMMENTS: Pervasive replacement of the groundmass by smectites. Significant alteration >60%. TSB 111.

ROCK NAME: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F9

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

Glass					
	0	<10	-	-	Associated with the cpx in between the plagioclase microlites. Recrystallized and pervasively altered to smectites.
Olivine(?)	-	5	0.1	Subhedral	Altered to smectites-chlorites, iddingsite, light green color in PPL.
Opaques	10		-	-	Typically in the mesostasis, in between the planiculase microlites and the cpx.
Clinopyroxene	10	-	0.1	Small subhedral	
GROUNDMASS Plagioclase	20	-	0.2-0.3	Euhedral	
PHENOCRYSTS Plagioclase	40	-	1-6	Euhedral	Replaced by zeolites.
PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT	SIZE RANGE . (mm)	APPROX. COMPO SITION MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS

COMMENTS: Pervasive calcite vein (1-2 mm), lined by smectite but including iron oxides/hydroxides. Secondary mineral association is comparable to that observed in 121-757C-10R-1 (Piece 1, 45-47 cm) Pervasive replacement of the groundmass by smectites. Alteration 60%. TSB 113.

ROCK NAME: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT (VESICULAR)

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F10

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

Glass e						
(1990) (1997) (1997) (1997) (1997) (1997) (1997) (1997)	9	25-30	-		-	Associated with cpx in between the plagioclase microlites. Recrystallized and pervasively altered to smectites.
Olivine(?) -	-	<5	<0.1		Subhedral	Altered to smectites-chlorites, dingsite, light green color in PPL.
Opaques 5	5	-	-		-	Typically in the mesostasis, in between the plagioclase microlites and the cpx.
Clinopyroxene 1	10-15	-	0.1		Small subhedral	
GROUNDMASS Plagioclase 1	10	-	0.1-0.2		Euhedral	
Clinopyroxene <	<1	-	0.7		-	low birefringence. A single crystal in the section.
Plagioclase 1	10-15	-	1-5		Euhedral	Large, altered, replaced by a light
PHENOCRYSTS						
PRIMARY PE MINERALOGY PF	ERCENT	PERCENT	SIZE RANGE L (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS

COMMENTS: Pervasive replacement of the groundmas by smectites. Significant alteration (>70%). TSB 115.

THIN SECTION DESCRIPTION

121-757C-11R-02 (Piece 5 , 57-61 cm)

ROCK NAME: GREEN AND BROWN ALTERATION VEIN (OR BRECCIA) IN BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED:

TEXTURE:

GRAIN SIZE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT	SIZE RANGE (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS	
PHENOCRYSTS							
Plagioclase	?	?	?		?	Skeletal relics.	
VESICLES/ CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT ?	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE N (mm)		FILLING Zeolites	SHAPE	COMMENTS Lined by smectites.

COMMENTS: Completely altered basalt, with s dark reddish-brown non-crystalline mesostasis and just a few residual plagioclase microlites. Iddingsite well developed. Pervasive infiltration of the mesostasis by smectites. Veinlets and vesicles lined by smectites and filled by zeolites. TSB 119.

121-757C-11R-02 (Piece 7A, 116-120 cm)

ROCK NAME: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F14

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

VESICLES/ CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT 15	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE N (mm) 1-5		FILLING Zeolites (natrolite?)	SHAPE	COMMENTS Lined by green smectites.
						but now recrysto altered to smect	illized and pervasively tites.
Glass	0	10	_		-	iddingsite, ligh Associated with plagioclase micr Only a small amo	t green color in PPL. the cpx in between the colites. ount originally present
Olivine(?)	-	7	0.1-1.0		Ξ.	the plagioclase Altered to smect	microlites and the cpx. ites-chlorites,
Opaques	8	-	=			Typically in the	mesostasis, in between
Clinopyroxene	15	-	0.1-0.5		Subhedral		
GROUNDMASS Plagioclase	20	-	0.1-0.2		Euhedral		
Clinopyroxene	<5	-	0.1-0.3		-	Rare microphenoc	crysts.
Plagioclase	20	-	28		Euhedral	Large, altered,	replaced by zeolites(?)
PHENOCRYSTS							
MINERALOGY	PRESENT	ORIGINAL	(mm)	SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENT	s
PRIMARY	PERCENT	PERCENT	RANGE	COMPO-			

COMMENTS: Significant alteration (>70%). TSB 114.

ROCK NAME: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F18

TEXTURE: Microcrystaline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

Glass	0	<15	-	-	Associated with the cpx in between the plagioclase microlites. Only a small amount originally present but now recrystallized and pervasively altered to smectites.
Olivine(?)	-	<5	0.1	-	mesostasis. Altered to smectites-chlorites, iddingsite, light green color in PPL.
Opaques	15	-	-	-	Many small crystals typically in the
Plagioclase	35-40 15-20	-	0.1	Euhedral	Slightly green pleachroism.
GROUNDMASS					
Clinopyroxene	-	-	-	-	Rare associated with olivine(?).
Plagioclase Olivine	20	-	1-6	Euhedra I	Large, well developed zoned crystals. Rare
PHENOCRYSTS					
PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT	PERCENT	RANGE (mm)	COMPO- SITION MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS

COMMENTS: Alteration 50-60%. TSB 117.

ROCK NAME: HIGHLY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F18

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY PHENOCRYSTS	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE RANGE . (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENT	s
Plagioclase	15	-	1-5		Euhedral	Large, well deve	loped zoned crystals.
Olivine		-	-		_	One phenocryst i	n section.
Clinopyroxene	<5	-	-		-	Rare, associated	with olivine(?)
GROUNDMASS							
Plagioclase	40	-	0.1-0.2		Euhedral		
Clinopyroxene	20	-	0.1		Subhedral	Slightly green p	leochroism.
Opaques	15	-			-	Many small cryst mesostasis.	als typically in the
Olivine(?)		<10	0.1		12	Altered to smect iddingsite, ligh Associated with plagioclase micr	ites-chlorites, t green color in PPL. cpx in between the olites.
Glass	0	<15	-		-	Only a small amo but now recrysta altered to smect	unt originally present Ilized and pervasively ites.
VESICLES/			SIZE				
CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATIO	XN (mm.)		FILLING	SHAPE	COMMENTS
Vesicles	<5		1		Empty		Lined by green smectites.

COMMENTS: Similar to 121-757C-12R-1 (Piece 2, 45-48 cm) but less red and with a smaller grain size. Alteration >70%. TSB 116.

ROCK NAME: MODERATELY PLAGIOCLASE PHYRIC BASALT (HIGHLY ALTERED)

WHERE SAMPLED: Unit F19

TEXTURE: Microcrystalline-hypocrystalline-hypidiomorphic-granular

GRAIN SIZE:

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT	PERCENT	SIZE RANGE (mm)	APPROX. COMPO- SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
Plagioclase	10	-	5		Euhedral	Large, well developed zoned crystals.
Olivine	-		-		-	Rare, associated with olivine(?).
GROUNDMASS						
Plagioclase	30-35	-	0.1-0.2		Euhedral	
Clinopyroxene	-	<10	0.1		Subhedral	Completely altered.
Opaques	10	-	-		-	In the mesostasis resulting from the intense alteration.
Olivina(?)	-	<5	0.1		-	Altered to smectites-chlorites, iddingsite.
Glass	0	>15	-		-	Very altered, dark red brown color.
VESICLES/ CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT <5	LOCATIO	SIZE RANGE N (mm) 1–8		FILLING Calcite	SHAPE COMMENTS Lined by green
						of green smectites also cut the basalt and pass through small vesicles.

COMMENTS: Very altered mesostasis. Pervasive replacement essentially by iron oxides/hydroxides and minor smectites. Alteration >80%. TSB 118.