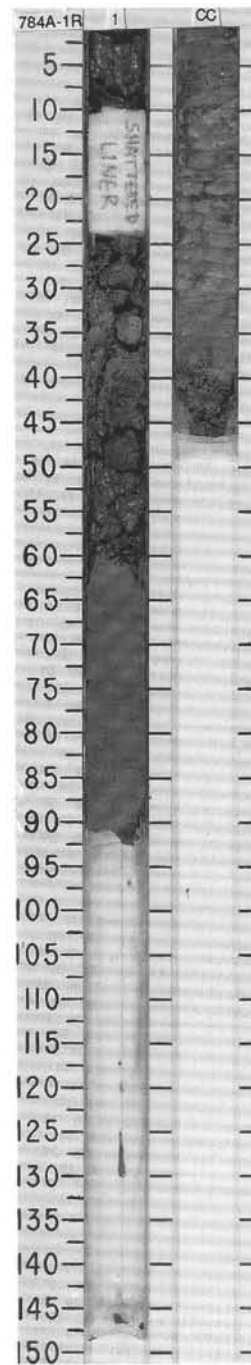

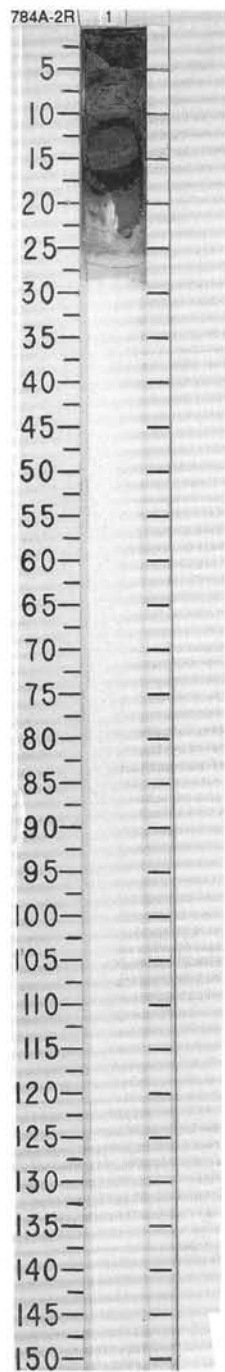


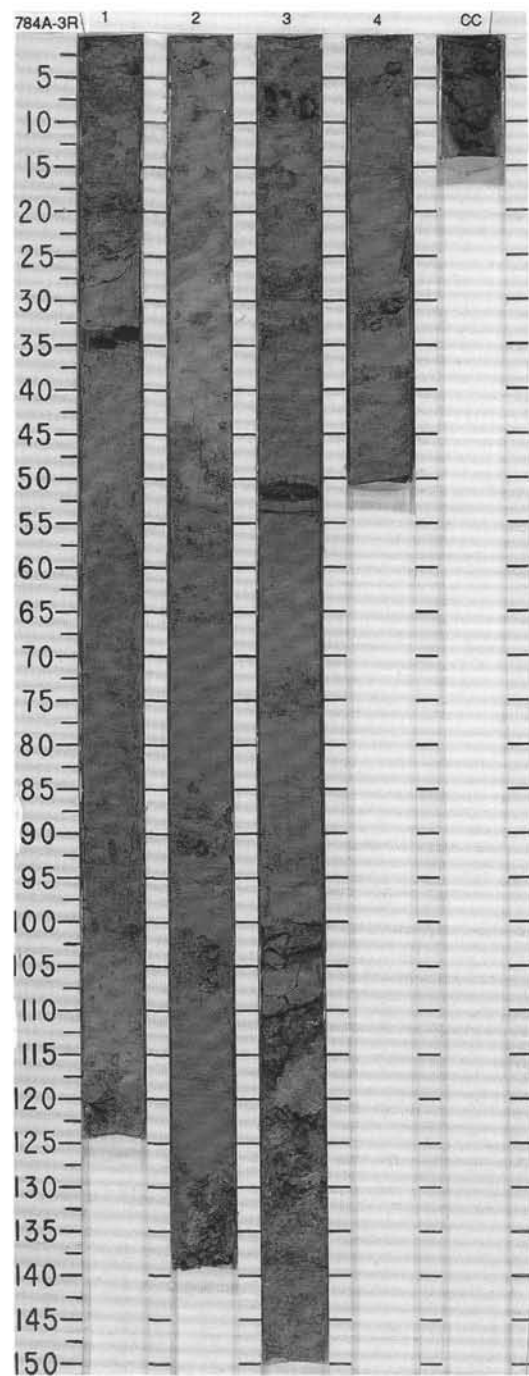
TIME-ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER				PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS										
UPPER PLEISTOCENE	B													
	B													
			P. doliodus	R/M	F/M									
						?								
						● 9.55.5	● 9.55.9	● 9.55.1.53	● 0.8					
						● 1.3	● 0.43	● 0.43						
						wt % CaCO ₃								
						wt % SiO ₂								
									1					
									0.5					



SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 2R CORED INTERVAL 4902.2-4911.7 mbsl; 1.4-10.9 mbsf

TIME-ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER				PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION				
	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS														
LOWER PLEISTOCENE	R/P	P/B	C/G		?	● 68.5 ● 65.5 ● 63.5 ● 61.5 ● 59.5 ● 57.5 ● 55.5 ● 53.5 ● 51.5 ● 49.5 ● 47.5 ● 45.5 ● 43.5 ● 41.5 ● 39.5 ● 37.5 ● 35.5 ● 33.5 ● 31.5 ● 29.5 ● 27.5 ● 25.5 ● 23.5 ● 21.5 ● 19.5 ● 17.5 ● 15.5 ● 13.5 ● 11.5 ● 9.5 ● 7.5 ● 5.5 ● 3.5 ● 1.5	0.3 0.32	1		+	Q	FELDSPAR-BEARING VITRIC ASH and VITRIC-BEARING BIOGENIC SILICA CLAY						
	CN14a													Major lithology: FELDSPAR-BEARING VITRIC ASH and pyroxene sand are present as black (10YR 2/1), 0.5 to 4 cm thick beds and as irregular blebs. VITRIC-BEARING BIOGENIC SILICA CLAY, grayish brown (2.5YR 5/2), is present in discontinuous laminae from 3 to 10 cm in Section 1.				
	Nitzschia reinholdii													SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):				
														1, 2 D	1, 3 M	1, 8 D	1, 14 M	
														TEXTURE:				
														Sand	—	90	—	30
														Silt	80	10	20	70
														Clay	20	—	80	—
														COMPOSITION:				
														Clay	—	—	25	—
														Diatoms	Tr	—	10	—
														Feldspar	20	10	—	10
														Fish	—	—	Tr	—
														Glass	78	25	15	84
														Micrite	Tr	—	Tr	—
														Opalines	—	20	10	5
														Pyroxene	1	40	—	Tr
														Quartz	—	3	—	—
														Radiolarians	Tr	—	10	1
														Rutile	—	2	—	—
														Silicoflagellates	Tr	—	10	—
														Spicules	Tr	—	20	—
														Zeolite	—	—	Tr	—
														Zoisite	1	—	—	—

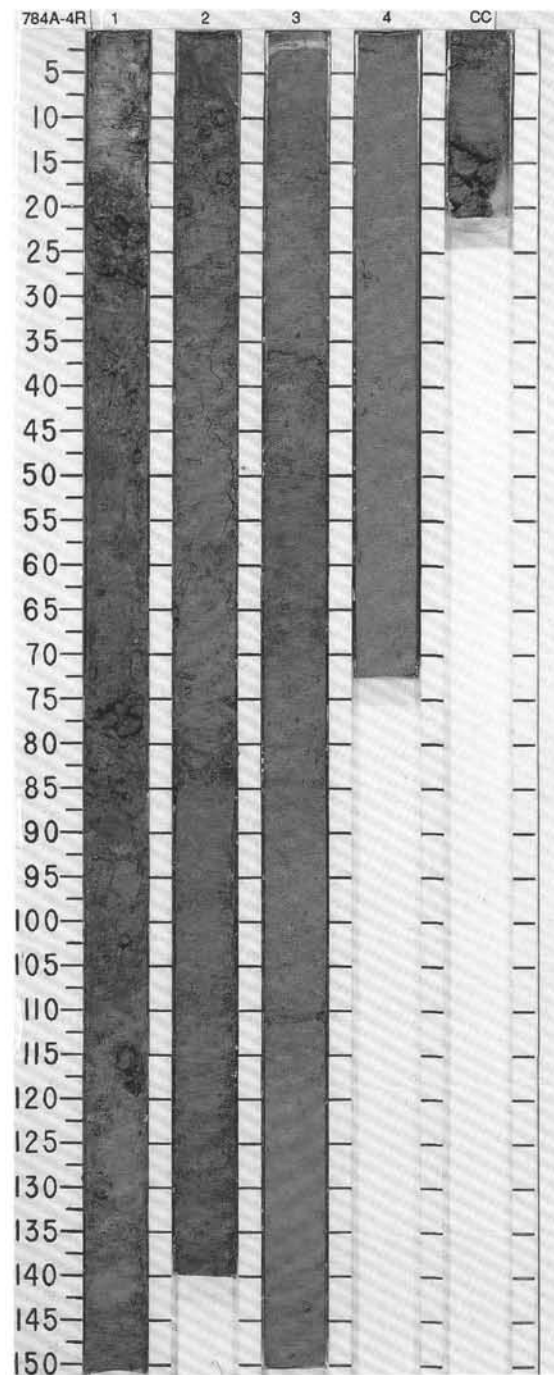


SITE 784

SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 4R CORED INTERVAL 4921.2-4930.7 mbsl; 20.4-29.9 mbsf

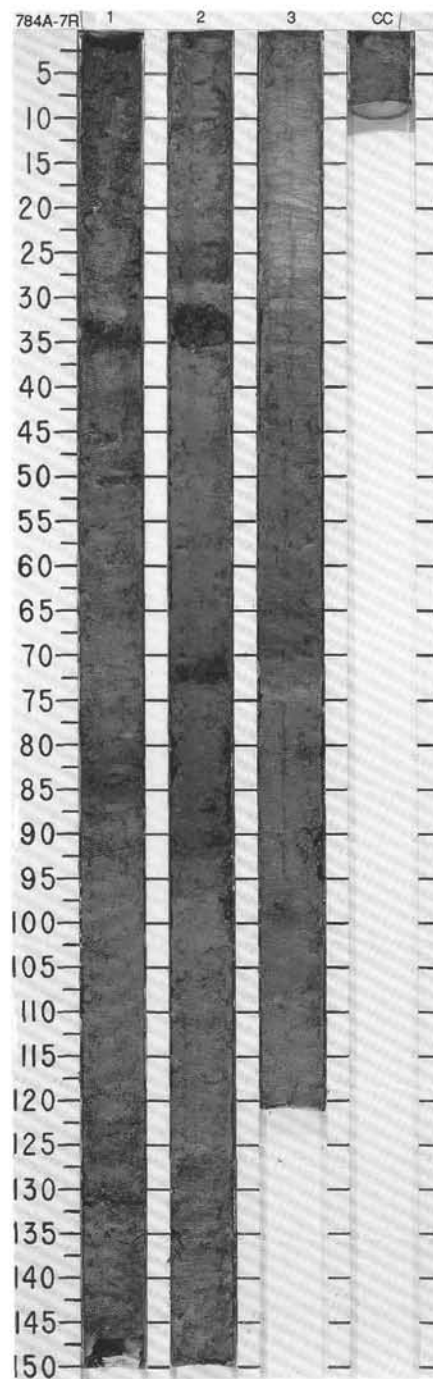
[illegible]

784 A 5R NO RECOVERY



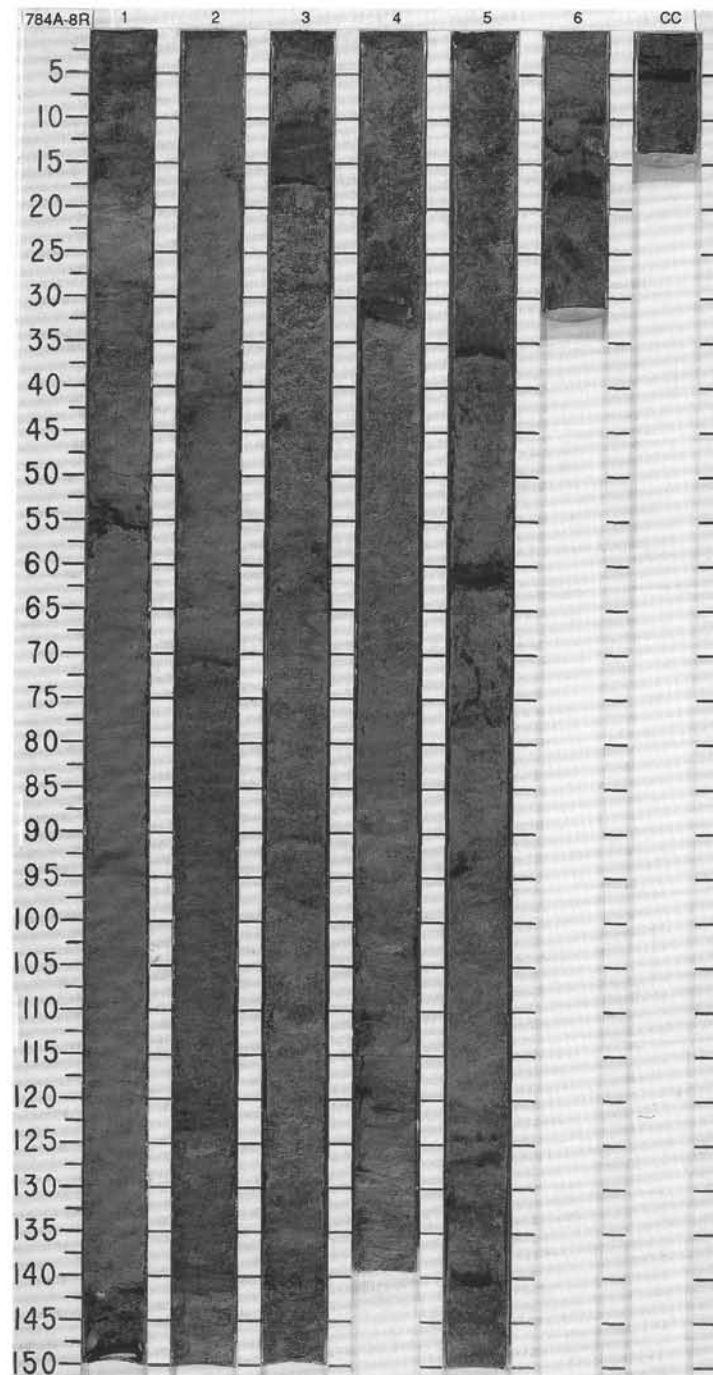
SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 7R CORED INTERVAL 4949.9-4959.6 mbsl; 49.1-58.8 mbsf

TIME-ROCK UNIT					BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER		PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB. BED STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
FORAMINIFERS		NANNOFOSSILS	RADIODIARIANS	DIAZONS										
UPPER PLIOCENE					R									VITRIC ASH and VITRIC CLAYEY SILT
B							0.72, 3 0.1, 4.9 0.5, 4	0.67, 8 0.1, 5.4 0.5	1				*	Major lithology: VITRIC ASH and VITRIC CLAYEY SILT, dark greenish gray (10YR 4/1) to very dark greenish gray (10YR 3/1) with very dark gray (5Y 3/1) laminations at 33, 78, and 82-84 cm in Section 1, 60-64 cm in Section 3, and at 0-1 cm in Section CC. One very dark gray (5Y 3/1) ash bed is present at 30-34 cm in Section 2.
B							0.72, 6 0.1, 5.4 0.4	0.29 0.2	2				*	SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):
														1.33 1.79 2.71 3.62 D D M D
														TEXTURE:
														Sand 60 10 88 40 Silt 30 60 10 30 Clay 10 30 2 30
														COMPOSITION:
														Chlorite Tr — — — Clay 4 20 2 15 Diatoms 1 8 — 5 Feldspar 10 8 3 3 Glass 80 42 90 64 Opauques 5 2 3 — Pyroxene — — Tr — Radiolarians — 9 3 5 Silicoflagellates — 5 3 — Spicules — 8 — 5 Zeolite — — — Tr

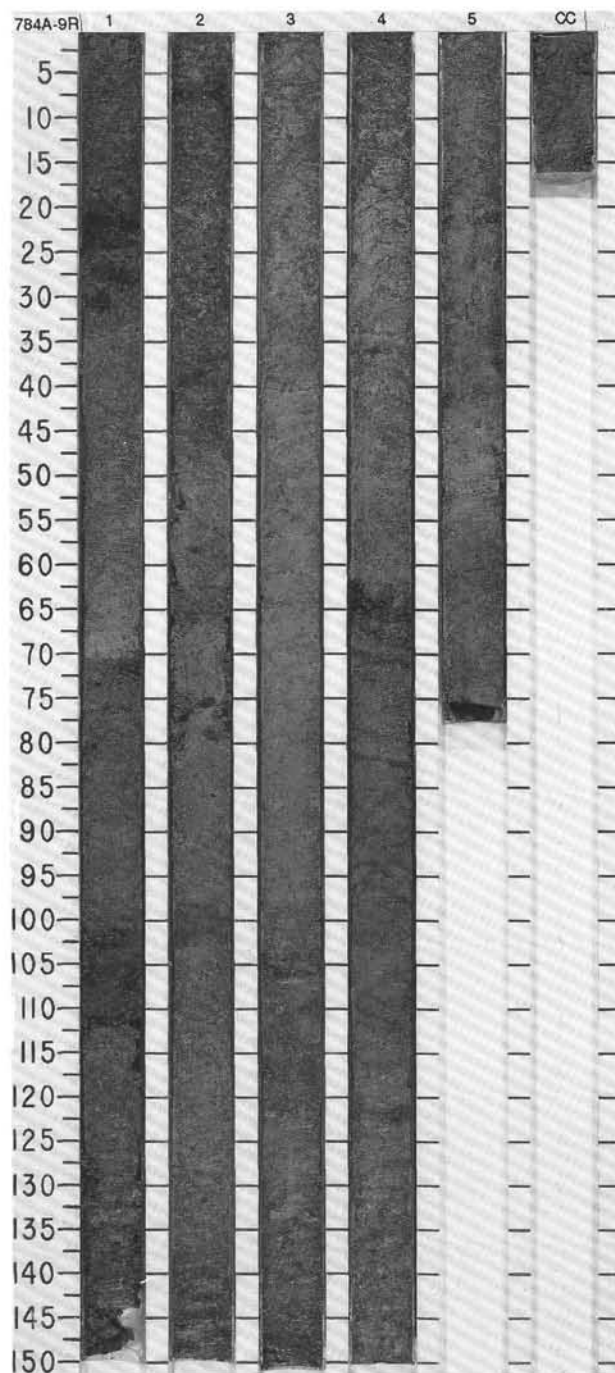


SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 8R CORED INTERVAL 4959.6-4969.3 mbsl; 58.8-68.5 mbsf

TIME-ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER				PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS										
UPPER PIOCENE	B	CN12	P/B		N									
A/G				R	● 67.0 ● 65.0 ● 63.0 ● 61.0 ● 59.0	● 0.1 ● 0.1 ● 0.1 ● 0.1 ● 0.1	2	0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5						






SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 9R CORED INTERVAL 4969.3-4978.9 mbsl; 68.5-78.1 mbsf

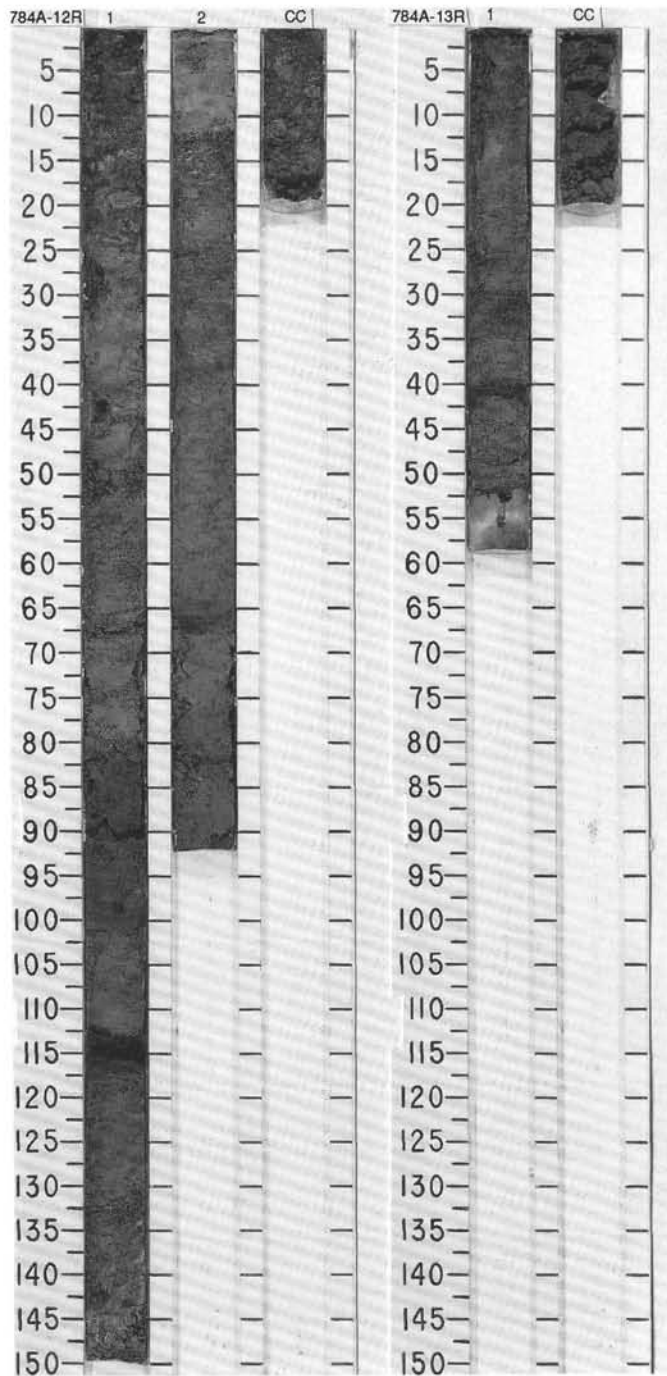
[illegible]

SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 10R CORED INTERVAL 4978.9-4988.6 mbsl; 78.1-87.8 mbsf

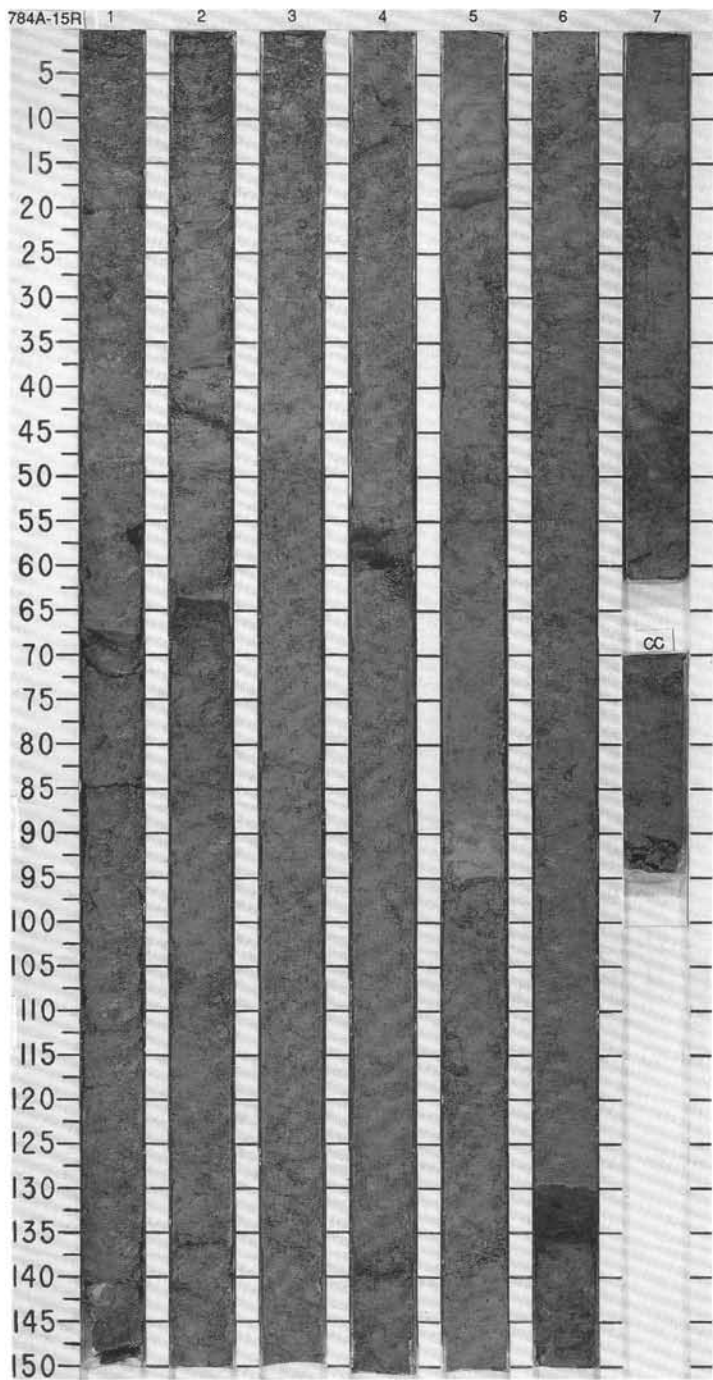
TIME-ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER				PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS										
LOWER PLIOCENE	B	B	F/P	N. Joussea	?	• 72.1 • 71.4 • 70.3 • 69.6 • 68.9 • 68.2 • 67.5 • 66.8 • 66.1 • 65.4 • 64.7 • 64.0 • 63.3 • 62.6 • 61.9 • 61.2 • 60.5 • 59.8 • 59.1 • 58.4 • 57.7 • 57.0 • 56.3 • 55.6 • 54.9 • 54.2 • 53.5 • 52.8 • 52.1 • 51.4 • 50.7 • 50.0 • 49.3 • 48.6 • 47.9 • 47.2 • 46.5 • 45.8 • 45.1 • 44.4 • 43.7 • 43.0 • 42.3 • 41.6 • 40.9 • 40.2 • 39.5 • 38.8 • 38.1 • 37.4 • 36.7 • 36.0 • 35.3 • 34.6 • 33.9 • 33.2 • 32.5 • 31.8 • 31.1 • 30.4 • 29.7 • 29.0 • 28.3 • 27.6 • 26.9 • 26.2 • 25.5 • 24.8 • 24.1 • 23.4 • 22.7 • 22.0 • 21.3 • 20.6 • 19.9 • 19.2 • 18.5 • 17.8 • 17.1 • 16.4 • 15.7 • 15.0 • 14.3 • 13.6 • 12.9 • 12.2 • 11.5 • 10.8 • 10.1 • 9.4 • 8.7 • 8.0 • 7.3 • 6.6 • 5.9 • 5.2 • 4.5 • 3.8 • 3.1 • 2.4 • 1.7 • 1.0 • 0.3 • 0.0	WT % CaCO ₃ WT % TOC	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150	0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 3.0 3.5 4.0 4.5 5.0 5.5 6.0 6.5 7.0 7.5 8.0 8.5 9.0 9.5 10.0 10.5 11.0 11.5 12.0 12.5 13.0 13.5 14.0 14.5 15.0 15.5 16.0 16.5 17.0 17.5 18.0 18.5 19.0 19.5 20.0 20.5 21.0 21.5 22.0 22.5 23.0 23.5 24.0 24.5 25.0 25.5 26.0 26.5 27.0 27.5 28.0 28.5 29.0 29.5 30.0 30.5 31.0 31.5 32.0 32.5 33.0 33.5 34.0 34.5 35.0 35.5 36.0 36.5 37.0 37.5 38.0 38.5 39.0 39.5 40.0 40.5 41.0 41.5 42.0 42.5 43.0 43.5 44.0 44.5 45.0 45.5 46.0 46.5 47.0 47.5 48.0 48.5 49.0 49.5 50.0 50.5 51.0 51.5 52.0 52.5 53.0 53.5 54.0 54.5 55.0 55.5 56.0 56.5 57.0 57.5 58.0 58.5 59.0 59.5 60.0 60.5 61.0 61.5 62.0 62.5 63.0 63.5 64.0 64.5 65.0 65.5 66.0 66.5 67.0 67.5 68.0 68.5 69.0 69.5 70.0 70.5 71.0 71.5 72.0 72.5 73.0 73.5 74.0 74.5 75.0 75.5 76.0 76.5 77.0 77.5 78.0 78.5 79.0 79.5 80.0 80.5 81.0 81.5 82.0 82.5 83.0 83.5 84.0 84.5 85.0 85.5 86.0 86.5 87.0 87.5 88.0 88.5 89.0 89.5 90.0 90.5 91.0 91.5 92.0 92.5 93.0 93.5 94.0 94.5 95.0 95.5 96.0 96.5 97.0 97.5 98.0 98.5 99.0 99.5 100.0 100.5 101.0 101.5 102.0 102.5 103.0 103.5 104.0 104.5 105.0 105.5 106.0 106.5 107.0 107.5 108.0 108.5 109.0 109.5 110.0 110.5 111.0 111.5 112.0 112.5 113.0 113.5 114.0 114.5 115.0 115.5 116.0 116.5 117.0 117.5 118.0 118.5 119.0 119.5 120.0 120.5 121.0 121.5 122.0 122.5 123.0 123.5 124.0 124.5 125.0 125.5 126.0 126.5 127.0 127.5 128.0 128.5 129.0 129.5 130.0 130.5 131.0 131.5 132.0 132.5 133.0 133.5 134.0 134.5 135.0 135.5 136.0 136.5 137.0 137.5 138.0 138.5 139.0 139.5 140.0 140.5 141.0 141.5 142.0 142.5 143.0 143.5 144.0 144.5 145.0 145.5 146.0 146.5 147.0 147.5 148.0 148.5 149.0 149.5 150.0 150.5 151.0 151.5 152.0 152.5 153.0 153.5 154.0 154.5 155.0 155.5 156.0 156.5 157.0 157.5 158.0 158.5 159.0 159.5 160.0 160.5 161.0 161.5 162.0 162.5 163.0 163.5 164.0 164.5 165.0 165.5 166.0 166.5 167.0 167.5 168.0 168.5 169.0 169.5 170.0 170.5 171.0 171.5 172.0 172.5 173.0 173.5 174.0 174.5 175.0 175.5 176.0 176.5 177.0 177.5 178.0 178.5 179.0 179.5 180.0 180.5 181.0 181.5 182.0 182.5 183.0 183.5 184.0 184.5 185.0 185.5 186.0 186.5 187.0 187.5 188.0 188.5 189.0 189.5 190.0 190.5 191.0 191.5 192.0 192.5 193.0 193.5 194.0 194.5 195.0 195.5 196.0 196.5 197.0 197.5 198.0 198.5 199.0 199.5 200.0 200.5 201.0 201.5 202.0 202.5 203.0 203.5 204.0 204.5 205.0 205.5 206.0 206.5 207.0 207.5 208.0 208.5 209.0 209.5 210.0 210.5 211.0 211.5 212.0 212.5 213.0 213.5 214.0 214.5 215.0 215.5 216.0 216.5 217.0 217.5 218.0 218.5 219.0 219.5 220.0 220.5 221.0 221.5 222.0 222.5 223.0 223.5 224.0 224.5 225.0 225.5 226.0 226.5 227.0 227.5 228.0 228.5 229.0 229.5 230.0 230.5 231.0 231.5 232.0 232.5 233.0 233.5 234.0 234.5 235.0 235.5 236.0 236.5 237.0 237.5 238.0 238.5 239.0 239.5 240.0 240.5 241.0 241.5 242.0 242.5 243.0 243.5 244.0 244.5 245.0 245.5 246.0 246.5 247.0 247.5 248.0 248.5 249.0 249.5 250.0 250.5 251.0 251.5 252.0 252.5 253.0 253.5 254.0 254.5 255.0 255.5 256.0 256.5 257.0 257.5 258.0 258.5 259.0 259.5 260.0 260.5 261.0 261.5 262.0 262.5 263.0 263.5 264.0 264.5 265.0 265.5 266.0 266.5 267.0 267.5 268.0 268.5 269.0 269.5 270.0 270.5 271.0 271.5 272.0 272.5 273.0 273.5 274.0 274.5 275.0 275.5 276.0 276.5 277.0 277.5 278.0 278.5 279.0 279.5 280.0 280.5 281.0 281.5 282.0 282.5 283.0 283.5 284.0 284.5 285.0 285.5 286.0 286.5 287.0 287.5 288.0 288.5 289.0 289.5 290.0 290.5 291.0 291.5 292.0 292.5 293.0 293.5 294.0 294.5 295.0 295.5 296.0 296.5 297.0 297.5 298.0 298.5 299.0 299.5 300.0 300.5 301.0 301.5 302.0 302.5 303.0 303.5 304.0 304.5 305.0 305.5 306.0 306.5 307.0 307.5 308.0 308.5 309.0 309.5 310.0 310.5 311.0 311.5 312.0 312.5 313.0 313.5 314.0 314.5 315.0 315.5 316.0 316.5 317.0 317.5 318.0 318.5 319.0 319.5 320.0 320.5 321.0 321.5 322.0 322.5 323.0 323.5 324.0 324.5 325.0 325.5 326.0 326.5 327.0 327.5 328.0 328.5 329.0 329.5 330.0 330.5 331.0 331.5 332.0 332.5 333.0 333.5 334.0 334.5 335.0 335.5 336.0 336.5 337.0 337.5 338.0 338.5 339.0 339.5 340.0 340.5 341.0 341.5 342.0 342.5 343.0 343.5 344.0 344.5 345.0 345.5 346.0 346.5 347.0 347.5 348.0 348.5 349.0 349.5 350.0 350.5 351.0 351.5 352.0 352.5 353.0 353.5 354.0 354.5 355.0 355.5 356.0 356.5 357.0 357.5 358.0 358.5 359.0 359.5 360.0 360.5 361.0 361.5 362.0 362.5 363.0 363.5 364.0 364.5 365.0 365.5 366.0 366.5 367.0 367.5 368.0 368.5 369.0 369.5 370.0 370.5 371.0 371.5 372.0 372.5 373.0 373.5 374.0 374.5 375.0 375.5 376.0 376.5 377.0 377.5 378.0 378.5 379.0 379.5 380.0 380.5 381.0 381.5 382.0 382.5 383.0 383.5 384.0 384.5 385.0 385.5 386.0 386.5 387.0 387.5 388.0 388.5 389.0 389.5 390.0 390.5 391.0 391.5 392.0 392.5 393.0 393.5 394.0 394.5 395.0 395.5 396.0 396.5 397.0 397.5 398.0 398.5 399.0 399.5 400.0 400.5 401.0 401.5 402.0 402.5 403.0 403.5 404.0 404.5 405.0 405.5 406.0 406.5 407.0 407.5 408.0 408.5 409.0 409.5 410.0 410.5 411.0 411.5 412.0 412.5 413.0 413.5 414.0 414.5 415.0 415.5 416.0 416.5 417.0 417.5 418.0 418.5 419.0 419.5 420.0 420.5 421.0 421.5 422.0 422.5 423.0 423.5 424.0 424.5 425.0 425.5 426.0 426.5 427.0 427.5 428.0 428.5 429.0 429.5 430.0 430.5 431.0 431.5 432.0 432.5 433.0 433.5 434.0 434.5 435.0 435.5 436.0 436.5 437.0 437.5 438.0 438.5 439.0 439.5 440.0 440.5 441.0 441.5 442.0 442.5 443.0 443.5 444.0 444.5 445.0 445.5 446.0 446.5 447.0 447.5 448.0 448.5 449.0 449.5 450.0 450.5 451.0 451.5 452.0 452.5 453.0 453.5 454.0 454.5 455.0 455.5 456.0 456.5 457.0 457.5 458.0 458.5 459.0 459.5 460.0 460.5 461.0 461.5 462.0 462.5 463.0 463.5 464.0 464.5 465.0 465.5 466.0 466.5 467.0 467.5 468.0 468.5 469.0 469.5 470.0 470.5 471.0 471.5 472.0 472.5 473.0 473.5 474.0 474.5 475.0 475.5 476.0 476.5 477.0 477.5 478.0 478.5 479.0 479.5 480.0 480.5 481.0 481.5 482.0 482.5 483.0 483.5 484.0 484.5 485.0 485.5 486.0 486.5 487.0 487.5 488.0 488.5 489.0 489.5 490.0 490.5 491.0 491.5 492.0 492.5 493.0 493.5 494.0 494.5 495.0 495.5 496.0 496.5 497.0 497.5 498.0 498.5 499.0 499.5 500.0 500.5 501.0 501.5 502.0 502.5 503.0 503.5 504.0 504.5 505.0 505.5 506.0 506.5 507.0 507.5 508.0 508.5 509.0 509.5 510.0 510.5 511.0 511.5 512.0 512.5 513.0 513.5 514.0 514.5 515.0 515.5 516.0 516.5 517.0 517.5 518.0 518.5 519.0 519.5 520.0 520.5 521.0 521.5 522.0 522.5 523.0 523.5 524.0 524.5 525.0 525.5 526.0 526.5 527.0 527.5 528.0 528.5 529.0 529.5 530.0 530.5 531.0 531.5 532.0 532.5 533.0 533.5 534.0 534.5 535.0 535.5 536.0 536.5 537.0 537.5 538.0 538.5 539.0 539.5 540.0 540.5 541.0 541.5 542.0 542.5 543.0 543.5 544.0 544.5 545.0 545.5 546.0 546.5 547.0 547.5 548.0 548.5 549.0 549.5 550.0 550.5 551.0 551.5 552.0 552.5 553.0 553.5 554.0 554.5 555.0 555.5 556.0 556.5 557.0 557.5 558.0 558.5 559.0 559.5 560.0 560.5 561.0 561.5 562.0 562.5 563.0 563.5 564.0 564.5 565.0 565.5 566.0 566.5 567.0 567.5 568.0 568.5 569.0 569.5 570.0 570.5 571.0 571.5 572.0 572.5 573.0 573.5 574.0 574.5 575.0 575.5 576.0 576.5 577.0 577.5 578.0 578.5 579.0 579.5 580.0 580.5 581.0 581.5 582.0 582.5 583.0 583.5 584.0 584.5 585.0 585.5 586.0 586.5 587.0 587.5 588.0 588.5 589.0 589.5 590.0 590.5 591.0 591.5 592.0 592.5 593.0 593.5 594.0 594.5 595.0 595.5 596.0 596.5 597.0 597.5 598.0 598.5 599.0 599.5 600.0 600.5 601.0 601.5 602.0 602.5 603.0 603.5 604.0 604.5 605.0 605.5 606.0 606.5 607.0 607.5 608.0 608.5 609.0 609.5 610.0 610.5 611.0 611.5 612.0 612.5 613.0 613.5 614.0 614.5 615.0 615.5 616.0 616.5 617.0 617.5 618.0 618.5 619.0 619.5 620.0 620.5 621.0 621.5 622.0 622.5 623.0 623.5 624.0 624.5 625.0 625.5 626.0 626.5 627.0 627.5 628.0 628.5 629.0 629.5 630.0 630.5 631.0 631.5 632.0 632.5 633.0 633.5 634.0 634.5 635.0 635.5 636.0 636.5 637.0 637.5 638.0 638.5 639.0 639.5 640.0 640.5 641.0 641.5 642.0 642.5 643.0 643.5 644.0 644.5 645.0 645.5 646.0 646.5 647.0 647.5 648.0 648.5 649.0 649.5 650.0 650.5 651.0 651.5 652.0 652.5 653.0 653.5 654.0 654.5 655.0 655.5 656.0 656.5 657.0 657.5 658.0 658.5 659.0 659.5 660.0 660.5 661.0 661.5 662.0 662.5 663.0 663.5 664.0 664.5 665.0 665.5 666.0 666.5 667.0 667.5 668.0 668.5 669.0 669.5 670.0 670.5 671.0 671.5 672.0 672.5 673.0 673.5 674.0 674.5 675.0 675.5 676.0 676.5 677.0 677.5 678.0 678.5 679.0 679.5 680.0 680.5 681.0 681.5 682.0 682.5 683.0 683.5 684.0 684.5 685.0 685.5 686.0 686.5 687.0 687.5 688.0 688.5 689.0 689.5 690.0 690.5 691.0 691.5 692.0 692.5 693.0 693.5 694.0 694.5 695.0 695.5 696.0 696.5 697.0 697.5 698.0 698.5 699.0 699.5 700.0 700.5 701.0 701.5 702.0 702.5 703.0 703.5 704.0 704.5 705.0 705.5 706.0 706.5 707.0 707.5 708.0 708.5 709.0 709.5 710.0 710.5 711.0 711.5 712.0 712.5 713.0 713.5 714.0 714.5 715.0 715.5 716.0 716.5 717.0 717.5 718.0 718.5 719.0 719.5 720.0 720.5 721.0 721.5 722.0 722.5 723.0 723.5 724.0 724.5 725.0 725.5 726.0 726.5 727.0 727.5 728.0 728.5 729.0 729.5 730.0 730.5 731.0 731.5 732.0 732.5 733.0 733.5 734.0 734.5 735.0 735.5 736.0 736.5 737.0 737.5 738.0 738.5 739.0 739.5 740.0 740.5 741.0 741.5 742.0 742.5 743.0 743.5 744.0 744.5 745.0 745.5 746.0 746.5 747.0 747.5 748.0 748.5 749.0 749.5 750.0 750.5 751.0 751.5 752.0 752.5 753.0 753.5 754.0 754.5 755.0 755.5					

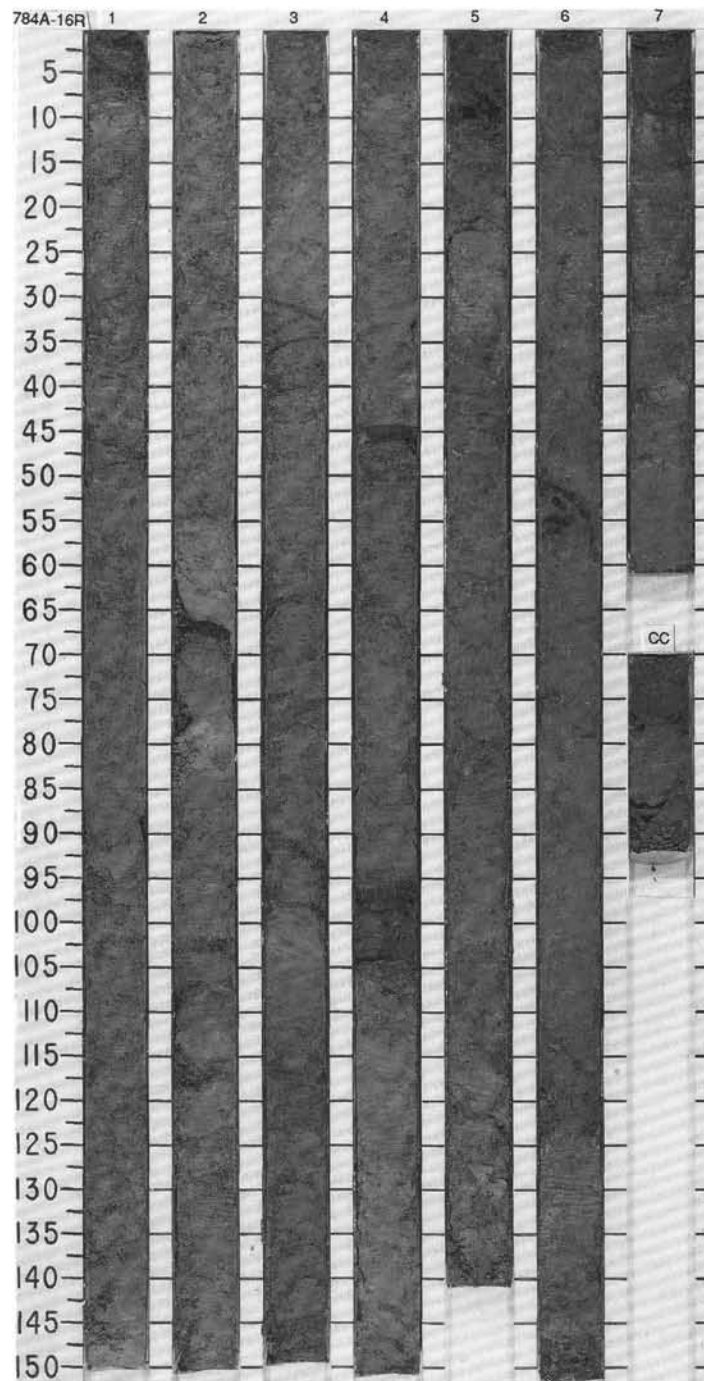
[illegible]

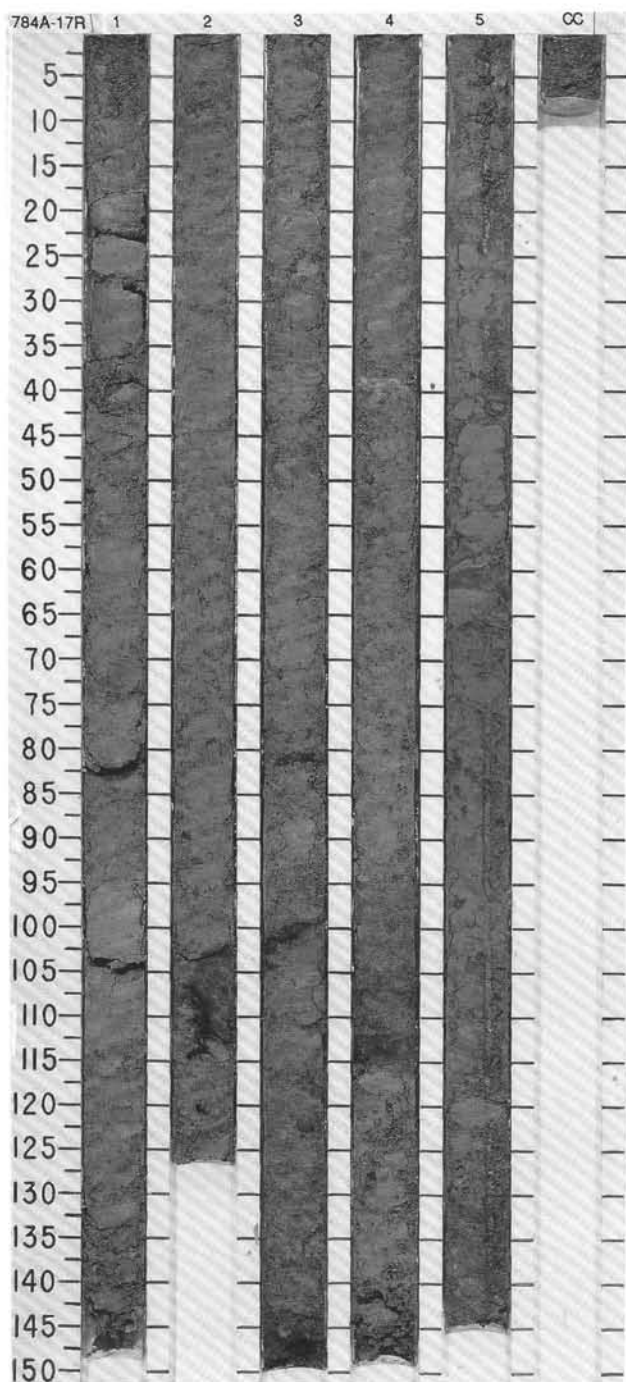
SITE	784	HOLE	A	CORE	13R	CORED INTERVAL	5007.9-5017.5 mbsl; 107.1-116.7 mbsf							
TIME-ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER				PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIAZONES										
	B	B		F/P	?	0.6-2 2.1-2	0.1 0.37	1						GLASS-RICH SILTY CLAYSTONE Major lithology: GLASS-RICH SILTY CLAYSTONE, dark greenish (5GY 4/1) with local laminations with sharp bases and from 35 to 25 cm in Section 1. The core is otherwise monotonous.
						wt.% CaCO ₃ wt.% TOC								

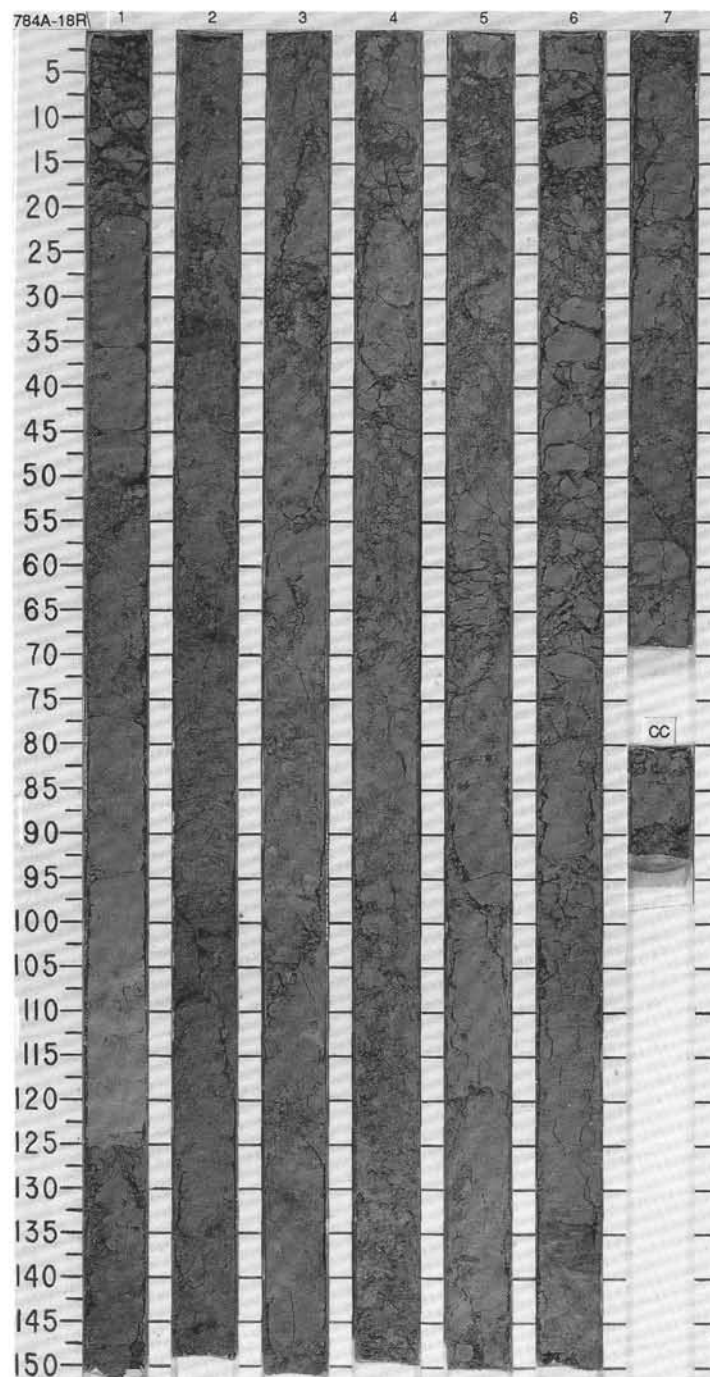


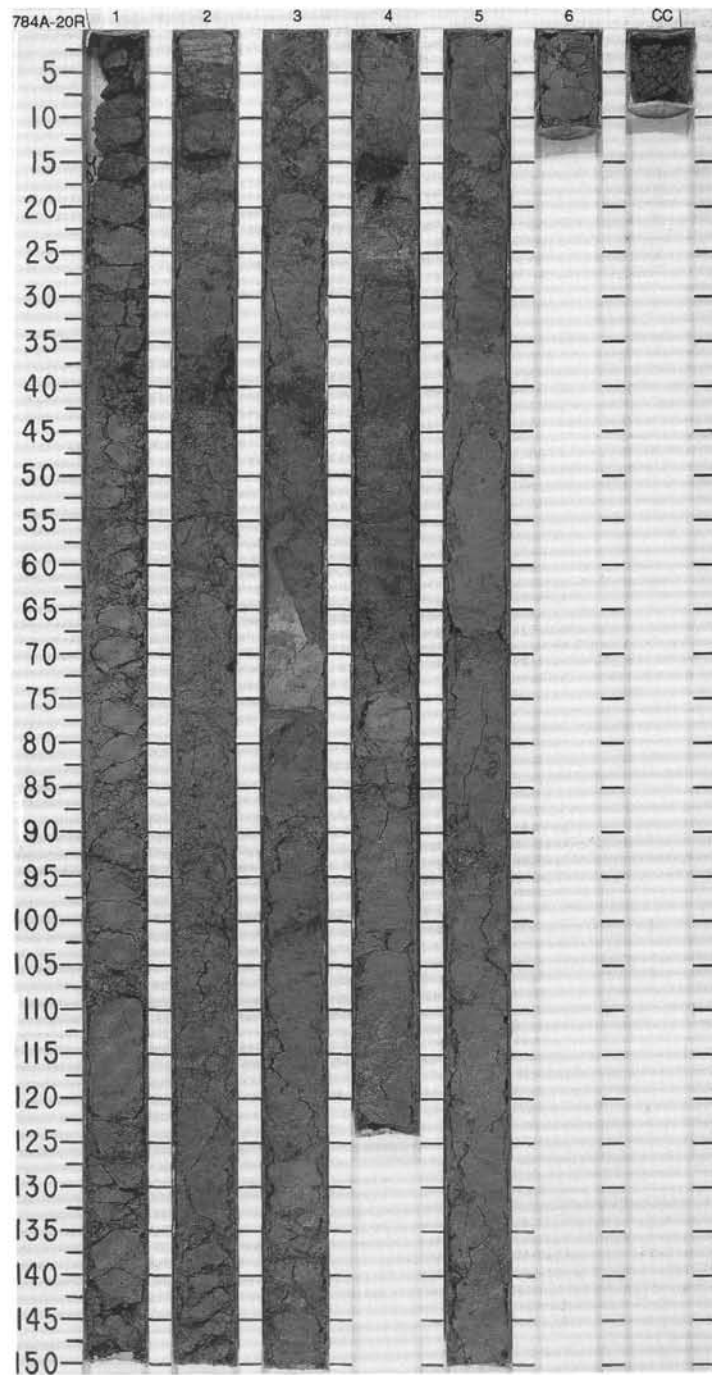
SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 15R CORED INTERVAL 5027.2-5036.8 mbsl; 126.4-136.0 mbsf

[illegible]

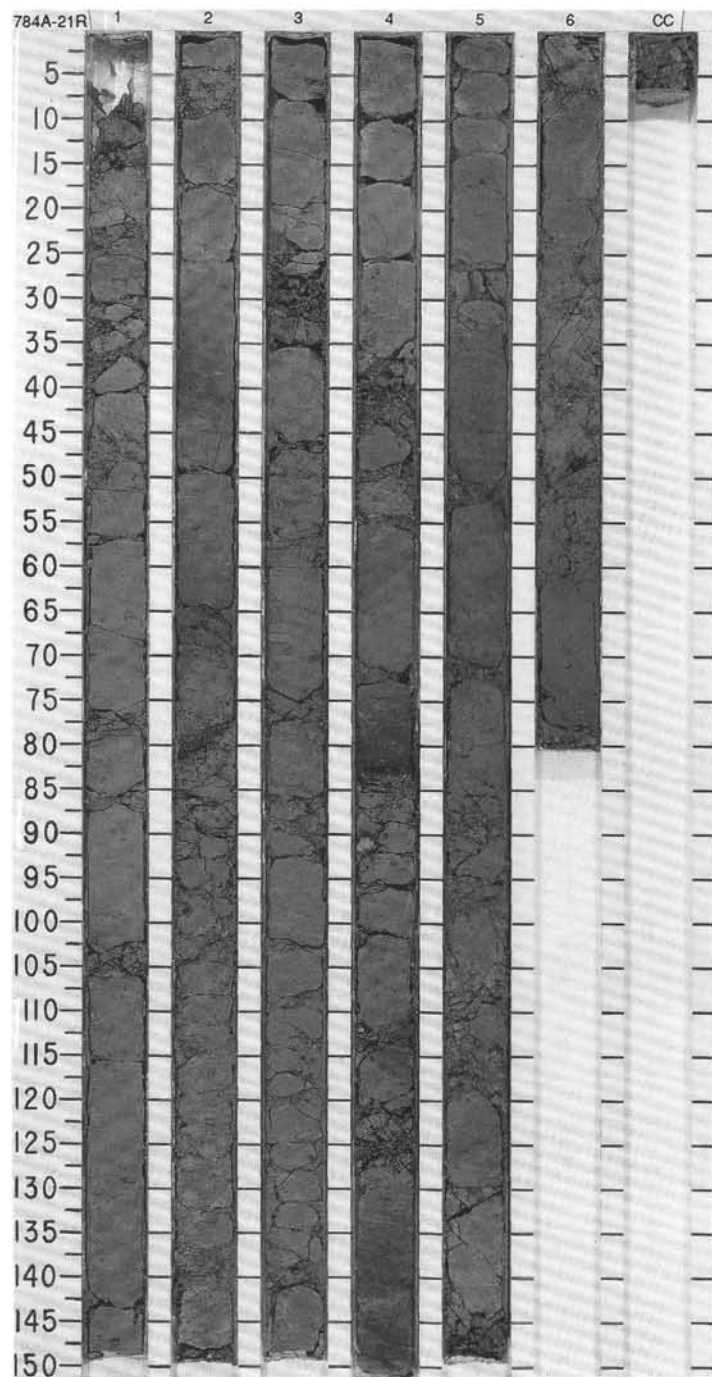
SITE 784

[illegible]

SITE 784

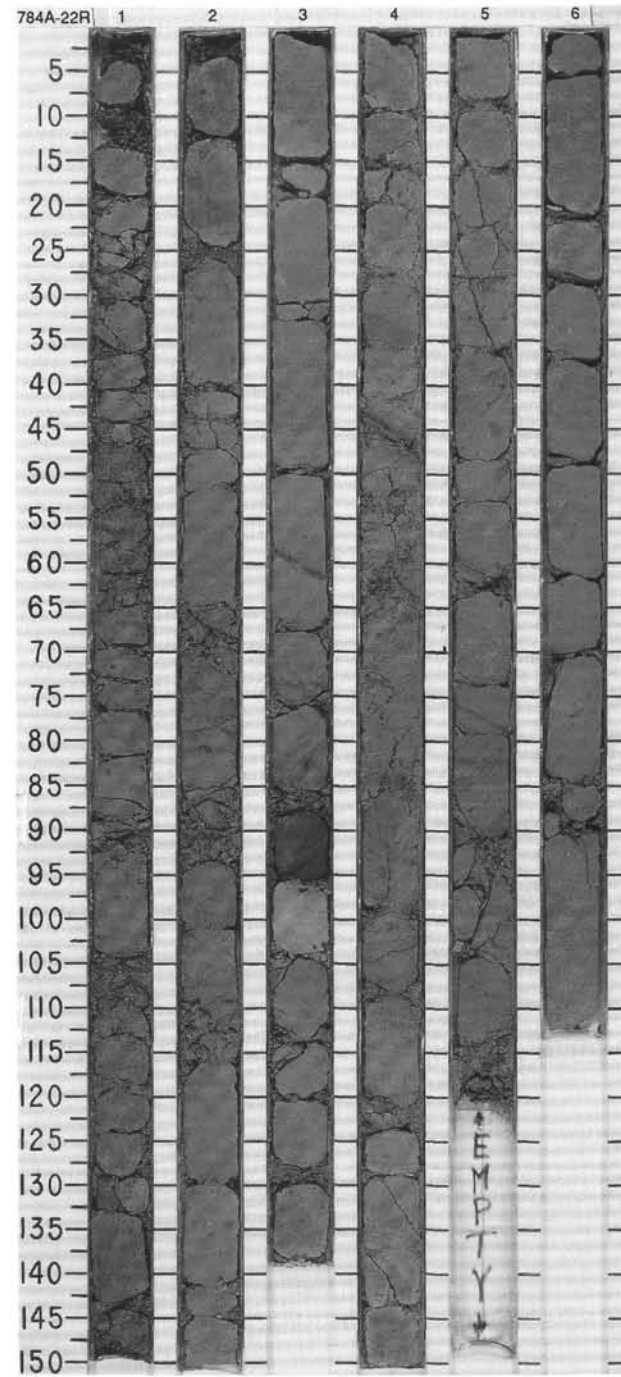
SITE 784

SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 21R CORED INTERVAL 5085.2-5094.8 mbsl; 184.4-194.0 mbsf

[illegible]

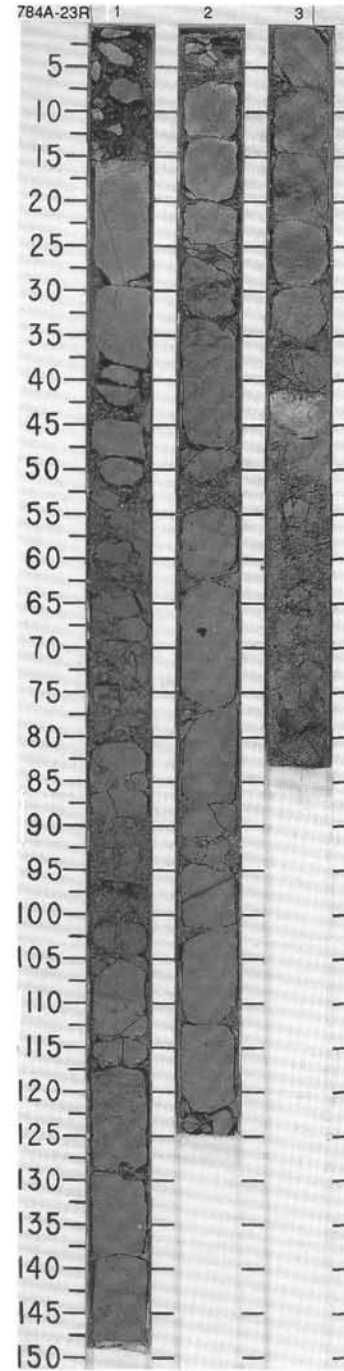
SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 22R CORED INTERVAL 5094.8-5104.4 mbsl; 194.0-203.6 mbsf

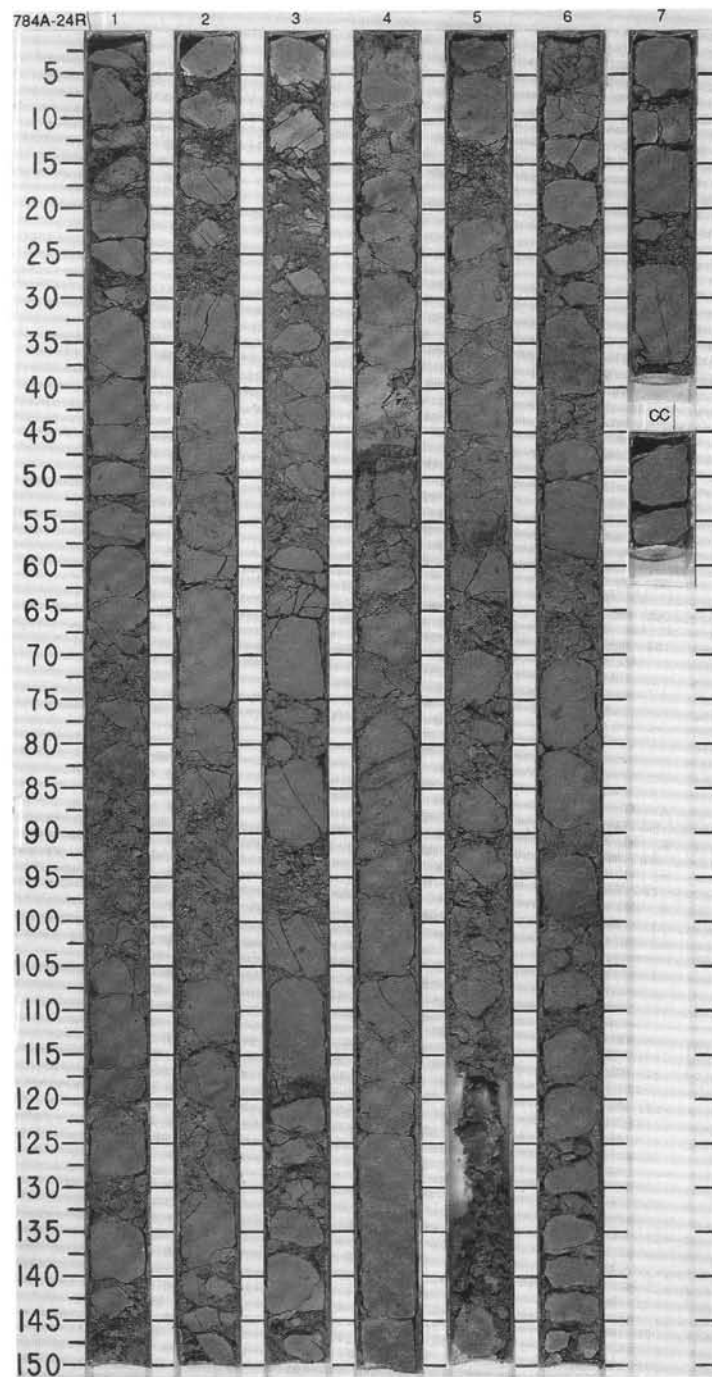
TIME-ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER				PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION										
	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS																				
UPPER MIOCENE	B								0.5															
	B								1.0															
	C/M								1.5															
									2.0															
									2.5															
									3.0															
									3.5															
									4.0															
									4.5															
									5.0															
									5.5															
									6.0															
									6.5															
									7.0															
									7.5															
									8.0															
									8.5															
									9.0															
									9.5															
									10.0															
									10.5															
									11.0															
									11.5															
									12.0															
									12.5															
									13.0															
									13.5															
									14.0															
									14.5															
									15.0															



SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 23R CORED INTERVAL 5104.4-5114.0 mbsl; 203.6-213.2 mbsf

TIME-ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER				PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION																																												
	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIAZONIS																																																						
B														<p>GLASS-RICH SILTY CLAYSTONE</p> <p>Major lithology: GLASS-RICH SILTY CLAYSTONE, greenish gray (5Y 5/1 and 5GY 5/1). Laminae of dark greenish gray (5G 5/1) are present in Sections 1 and 2; a wavy, white (5YR 8/1) lamina of CLAYEY VITRIC ASH occurs from 40-46 cm in Section 3. Burrowing is extensive throughout the core.</p> <p>SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):</p> <table><tr><td></td><td>1, 119</td><td>2, 14</td><td>3, 42</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>M</td><td>D</td><td>M</td></tr></table> <p>TEXTURE:</p> <table><tr><td>Sand</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>—</td></tr><tr><td>Silt</td><td>25</td><td>20</td><td>50</td></tr><tr><td>Clay</td><td>75</td><td>80</td><td>50</td></tr></table> <p>COMPOSITION:</p> <table><tr><td>Clay</td><td>75</td><td>80</td><td>15</td></tr><tr><td>Feldspar</td><td>5</td><td>10</td><td>—</td></tr><tr><td>Glass</td><td>20</td><td>10</td><td>80</td></tr><tr><td>Glauconite</td><td>—</td><td>Tr</td><td>—</td></tr><tr><td>Radiolarians</td><td>Tr</td><td>Tr</td><td>—</td></tr><tr><td>Serpentine</td><td>Tr</td><td>—</td><td>5</td></tr></table>		1, 119	2, 14	3, 42		M	D	M	Sand	—	—	—	Silt	25	20	50	Clay	75	80	50	Clay	75	80	15	Feldspar	5	10	—	Glass	20	10	80	Glauconite	—	Tr	—	Radiolarians	Tr	Tr	—	Serpentine	Tr	—	5
	1, 119	2, 14	3, 42																																																							
	M	D	M																																																							
Sand	—	—	—																																																							
Silt	25	20	50																																																							
Clay	75	80	50																																																							
Clay	75	80	15																																																							
Feldspar	5	10	—																																																							
Glass	20	10	80																																																							
Glauconite	—	Tr	—																																																							
Radiolarians	Tr	Tr	—																																																							
Serpentine	Tr	—	5																																																							
B																																																										
T/P																																																										



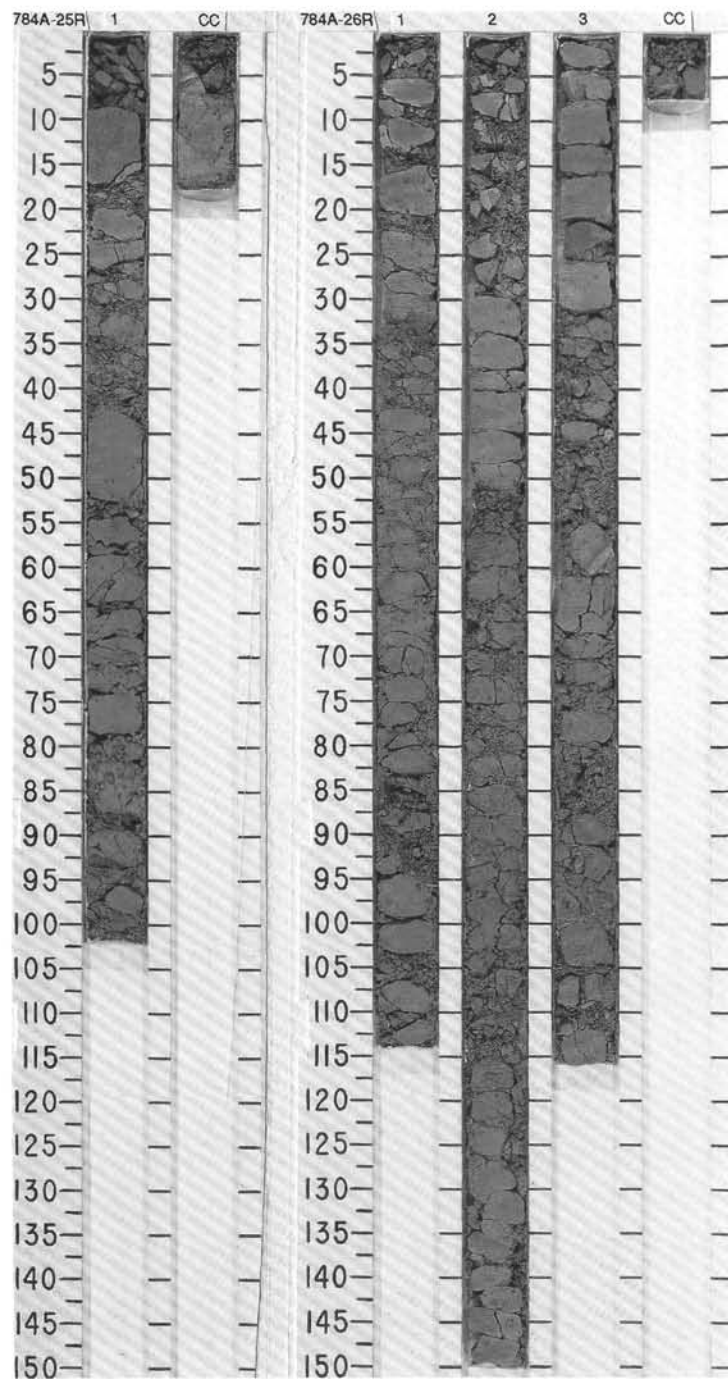
SITE 784

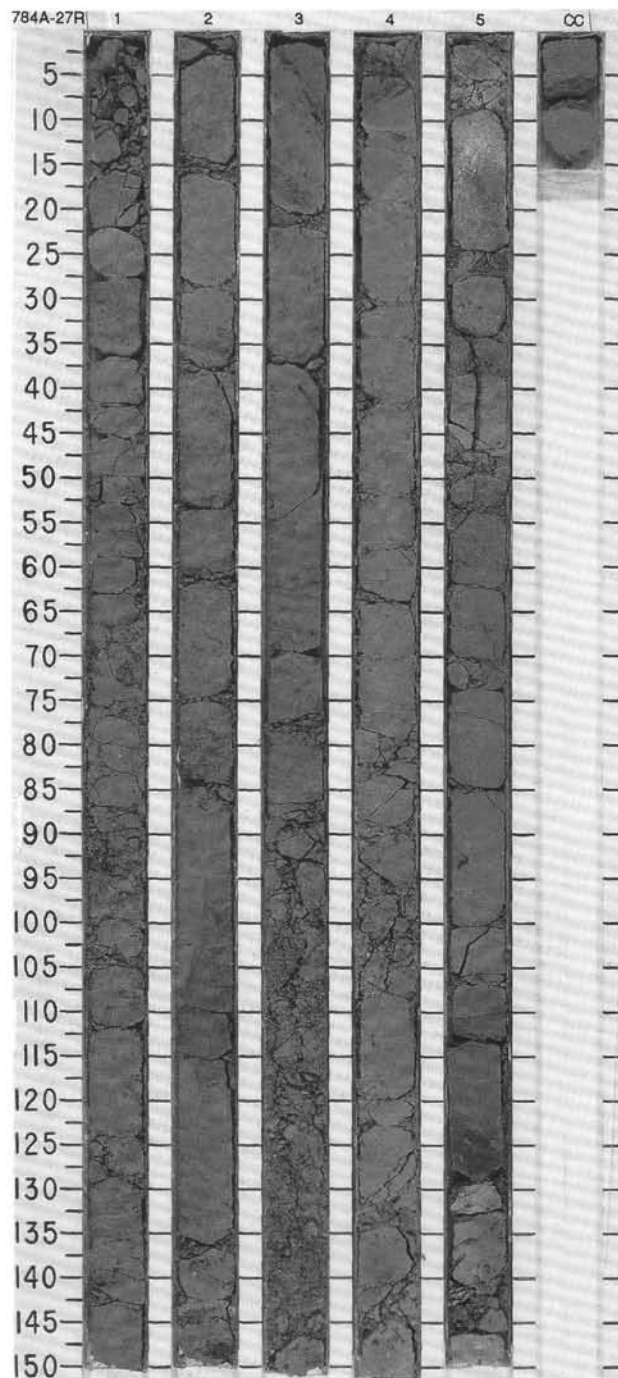
SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 25R CORED INTERVAL 5123.7-5133.3 mbsl; 222.9-232.5 mbsf

TIME-ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/FOSSIL CHARACTER				PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS										
	B	B	R/P		?	V=1.63 P=1.60 WT %K2CO3 WT %TiO2	0.2	1						GLASS-BEARING CLAYSTONE Major lithology: GLASS-BEARING CLAYSTONE, greenish gray (5Y 5/1), containing scattered sand-sized volcaniclastic fragments that are subangular, black (10YR 2/1), with a concentration of volcaniclastics from 92-93 in Section 1. Burrowing is extensive throughout the core. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 1.48 D TEXTURE: Sand — Silt 20 Clay 80 COMPOSITION: Clay 82 Glass 10 Radiolarians 5 Spicules 3

SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 26R CORED INTERVAL 5133.3-5142.9 mbsl; 232.5-242.1 mbsf

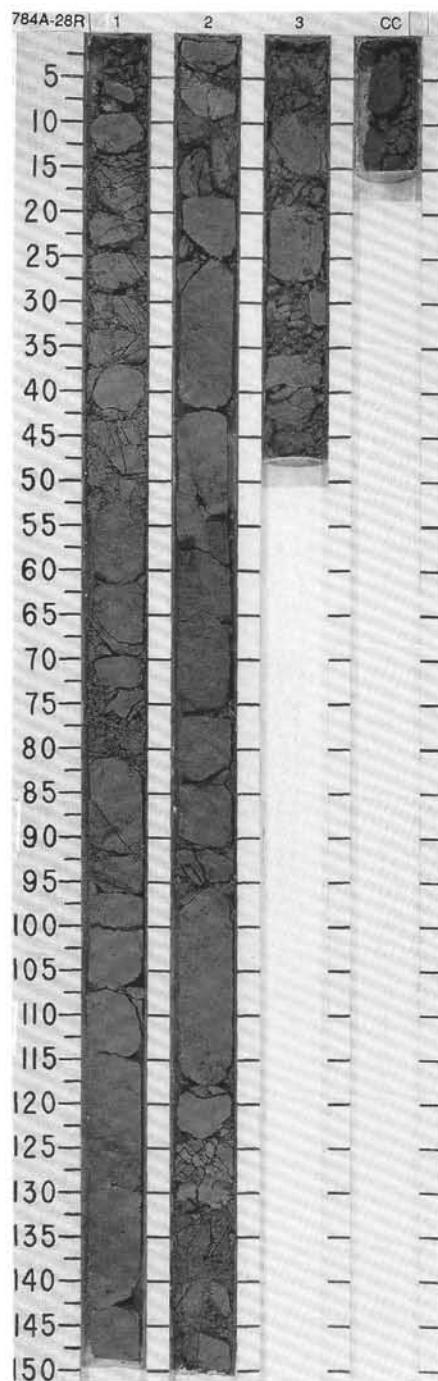
TIME-ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/FOSSIL CHARACTER				PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS										
MIDDLE MIOCENE	B	B	R/P	<i>C. gigas</i> var. <i>diorama</i>	?	V=1.59 P=1.56 WT %K2CO3 WT %TiO2	0.2	1	0.5 1.0					GLASS-BEARING CLAYSTONE Major lithology: GLASS-BEARING CLAYSTONE and CLAYSTONE, greenish gray (5Y 5/1), with volcaniclastic laminae at 30 cm and 80 cm in Section 1, 135 cm in Section 2, and 14 cm and 30 cm in Section 3. Burrowing is extensive throughout the core. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): OG 1.96 3.27 D D TEXTURE: Sand — 3 Silt 10 10 Clay 90 87 COMPOSITION: Clay 70 34 Diatoms — 1 Feldspar 5 3 Glass 15 — Micrite — 60 Radiolarians 5 2 Spicules 5 —

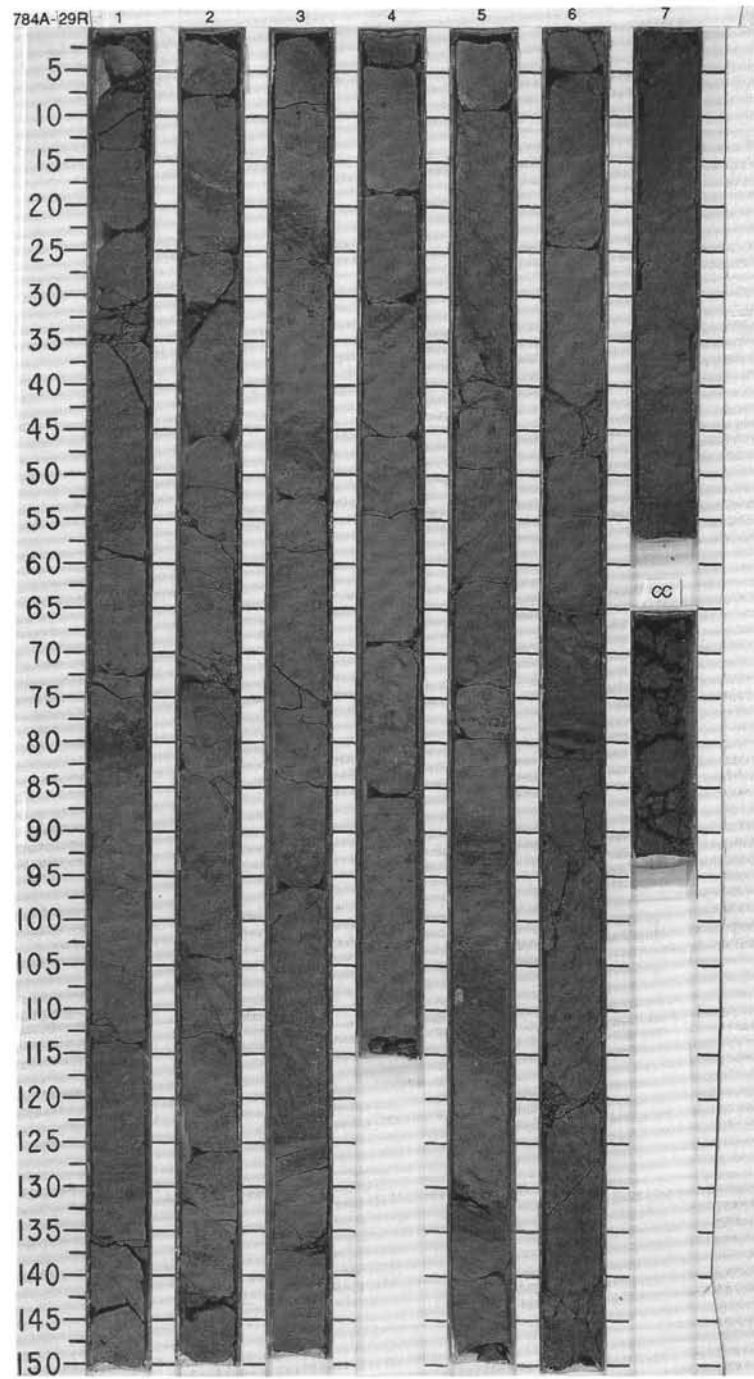


[illegible]

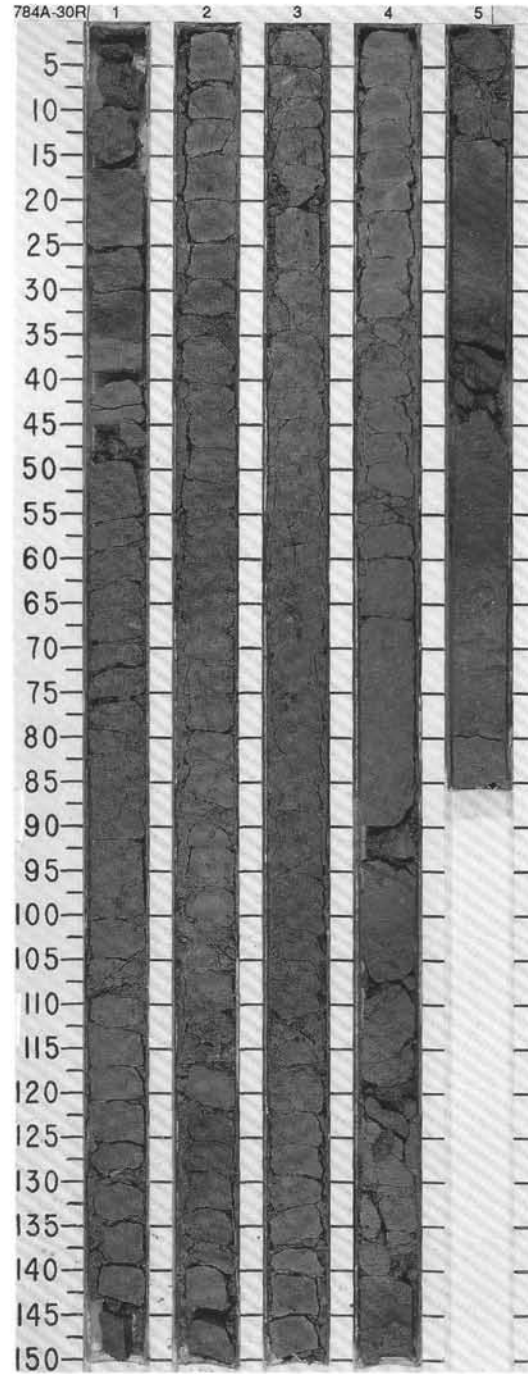
SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 28R CORED INTERVAL 5152.6-5162.2 mbsl; 251.8-261.4 mbsf

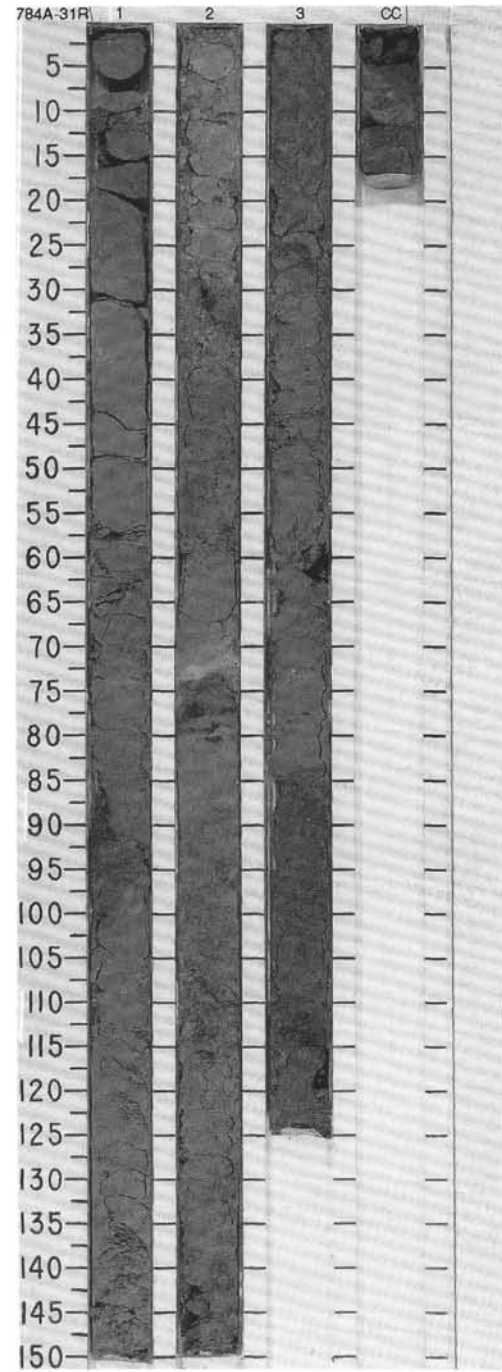
TIME - ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER						PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB. SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIAZONIS										
B							V = 1.68 • 0.6 • 1.1 P = 1.63 • 0.7	? • 0.1 • 0.49	1	0.5 1.0			*	VITRIC SILT
B							V = 1.68 • 0.6 • 1.1 P = 1.63 • 0.7	• 0.1 • 0.49	2				* TS	Major lithology: VITRIC SILT, VITRIC ASH and VITRIC CLAYEY SILT, greenish gray (5Y 5/1) and dark greenish gray (5G 4/1) with scattered sand-sized ash fragments throughout. Bioturbation is extensive. The ash concentration is higher from 94-96 cm in Section 1 and 132-141 cm in Section 2. Pale green (5G 7/2) laminae occur from 133-136 cm in Section 1 and 128-129 cm in Section 2.
R/P							V = 1.68 • 0.6 • 1.1 P = 1.63 • 0.7	• 0.1 • 0.49	3				* IC	SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): TEXTURE: COMPOSITION:
														1, 11 2, 72 3, 37 D D D Sand 20 5 6 Silt 70 75 54 Clay 10 20 40 Clay 15 30 33 Diatoms 1 1 2 Feldspar 1 8 8 Glass 81 52 45 Opales — 5 6 Pyroxene — Tr — Radiolarians 1 2 3 Spicules 1 2 3



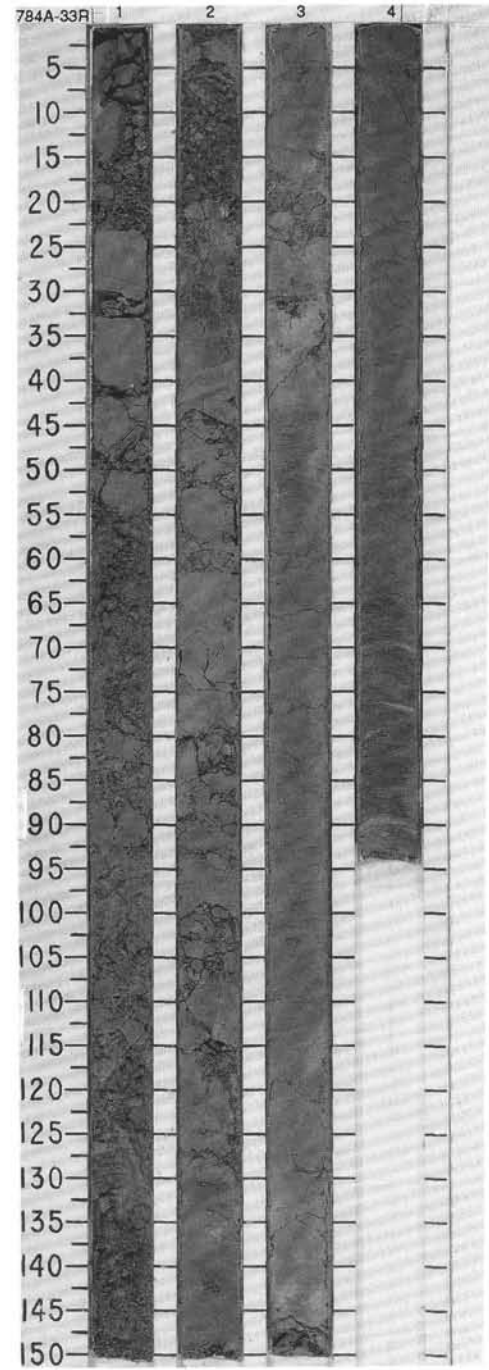
[illegible]

SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 30R CORED INTERVAL 5200.8-5181.6 mbsl; 271.4-280.8 mbsf

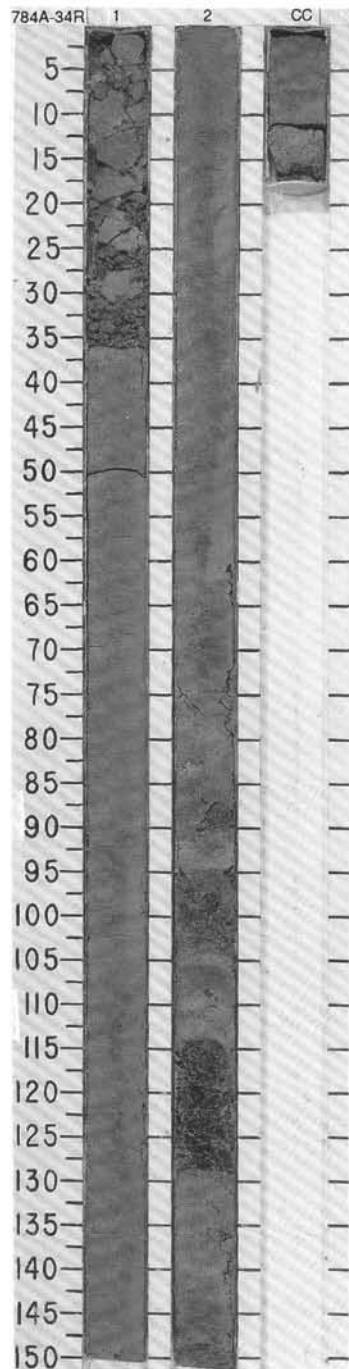
[illegible]

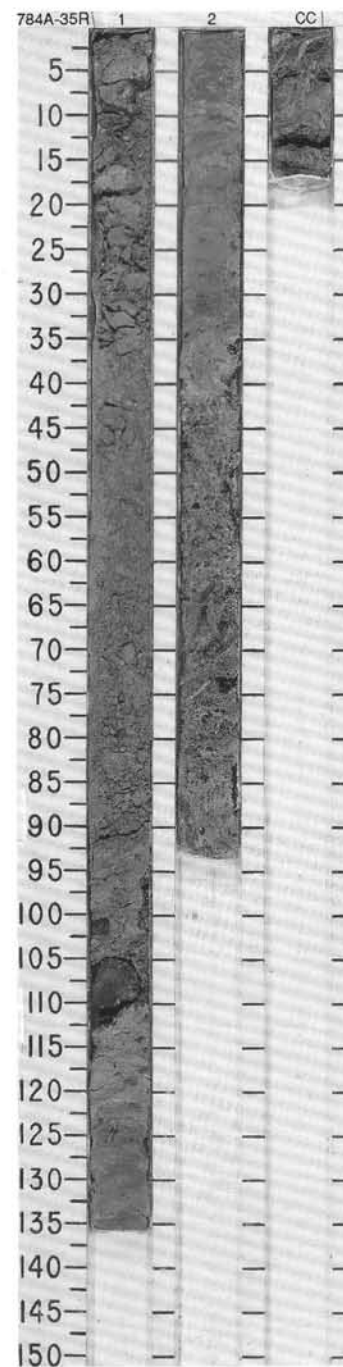
[illegible]

TIME- ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER				PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS										
						$\phi = 71.9$ $\rho = 1.53$			0.5					* Major lithology: CLAYSTONE, greenish gray (5G 5/2) to olive brown (2.5Y 4/4). Burrowing present in Section 1 from 20 to 60 cm. Irregular pale green (5G 6/2) spots and laminations are present in Section 3 and 4. Vitric-bearing claystone occurs as a distinct greenish brown (2.5Y 5/2) layer at 89-93 in Section 4. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 1, 35 2, 135 2, 136 3, 5 3, 140 4, 5 4, 45 D D M D D D D TEXTURE: Silt 9 2 4 3 — 1 — Clay 91 98 96 97 100 99 100 COMPOSITION: Amphibole — — Tr — — — — Clay 91 98 96 98 100 99 100 Feldspar 3 Tr 2 1 Tr Tr Tr Glass 3 — 2 — Tr Tr — Opalines — — — — — 1 — Pyroxene — — Tr — — — — Serpentine 3 2 — 1 — — — SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 4, 90 M * TEXTURE: * Sand — * Silt 10 * Clay 90 COMPOSITION: * Clay 90 Feldspar 3 Glass 7
						$\phi = 63.1$ $\rho = 1.73$		1	1.0					
						$\phi = 63.1$ $\rho = 1.73$		2						
						$\phi = 63.1$ $\rho = 1.73$		3						
						$\phi = 63.1$ $\rho = 1.73$		4						
						$\phi = 63.1$ $\rho = 1.73$		5						
						$\phi = 63.1$ $\rho = 1.73$		6						
						$\phi = 63.1$ $\rho = 1.73$		7						
						$\phi = 63.1$ $\rho = 1.73$		8						
						$\phi = 63.1$ $\rho = 1.73$		9						
						$\phi = 63.1$ $\rho = 1.73$		10						



784A-34R	1	2	CC
----------	---	---	----

[illegible]



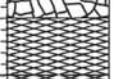

SITE 784

SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 36R CORED INTERVAL 5229.8-5239.5 mbsl; 329.0-338.7 mbsf





TIME - ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER				PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION																																																																																										
	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS																																																																																																				
	B	B	B		?	V-3.45 P-11.4 P-2.39 P-1.71 P-0.4	wt. % CaCO ₃ wt. % SiO ₂	1	0.5 1.0	IM	X X X	TS *		<p>SHEARED PHACOIDAL SERPENTINE</p> <p>Major lithology: SHEARED PHACOIDAL SERPENTINE, very light green (5G 8/2), bluish gray (5B 5/1), and dark bluish gray (5BY 6/1), is extremely disturbed by drilling. Subangular to subrounded serpenitized harzburgite clasts up to 5 cm in diameter float in the sheared matrix at 7 to 24 cm in Section CC.</p> <p>SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):</p> <table><tr><td></td><td>1, 7</td><td>1, 7</td><td>1, 60</td><td>CC, 16</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>M</td><td>D</td><td>D</td><td>D</td></tr></table> <p>TEXTURE:</p> <table><tr><td>Sand</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>20</td><td>20</td></tr><tr><td>Silt</td><td>100</td><td>100</td><td>70</td><td>75</td></tr><tr><td>Clay</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>10</td><td>5</td></tr></table> <p>COMPOSITION:</p> <table><tr><td>Chlorite</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>2</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>Clay</td><td>40</td><td>—</td><td>30</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>Diatoms</td><td>—</td><td>Tr</td><td>—</td><td>—</td></tr><tr><td>Epidote</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>2</td><td>—</td></tr><tr><td>Feldspar</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>Glass</td><td>—</td><td>Tr</td><td>—</td><td>—</td></tr><tr><td>Micrite</td><td>60</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>—</td></tr><tr><td>Opacites</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>10</td><td>15</td></tr><tr><td>Pyroxene</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>Radiolarians</td><td>Tr</td><td>Tr</td><td>—</td><td>—</td></tr><tr><td>Serpentine</td><td>—</td><td>Tr</td><td>56</td><td>61</td></tr><tr><td>Siderite</td><td>—</td><td>100</td><td>—</td><td>—</td></tr><tr><td>Thulite</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>Tr</td><td>3</td></tr></table>		1, 7	1, 7	1, 60	CC, 16		M	D	D	D	Sand	—	—	20	20	Silt	100	100	70	75	Clay	—	—	10	5	Chlorite	—	—	2	5	Clay	40	—	30	10	Diatoms	—	Tr	—	—	Epidote	—	—	2	—	Feldspar	—	—	—	3	Glass	—	Tr	—	—	Micrite	60	—	—	—	Opacites	—	—	10	15	Pyroxene	—	—	—	3	Radiolarians	Tr	Tr	—	—	Serpentine	—	Tr	56	61	Siderite	—	100	—	—	Thulite	—	—	Tr	3
	1, 7	1, 7	1, 60	CC, 16																																																																																																				
	M	D	D	D																																																																																																				
Sand	—	—	20	20																																																																																																				
Silt	100	100	70	75																																																																																																				
Clay	—	—	10	5																																																																																																				
Chlorite	—	—	2	5																																																																																																				
Clay	40	—	30	10																																																																																																				
Diatoms	—	Tr	—	—																																																																																																				
Epidote	—	—	2	—																																																																																																				
Feldspar	—	—	—	3																																																																																																				
Glass	—	Tr	—	—																																																																																																				
Micrite	60	—	—	—																																																																																																				
Opacites	—	—	10	15																																																																																																				
Pyroxene	—	—	—	3																																																																																																				
Radiolarians	Tr	Tr	—	—																																																																																																				
Serpentine	—	Tr	56	61																																																																																																				
Siderite	—	100	—	—																																																																																																				
Thulite	—	—	Tr	3																																																																																																				

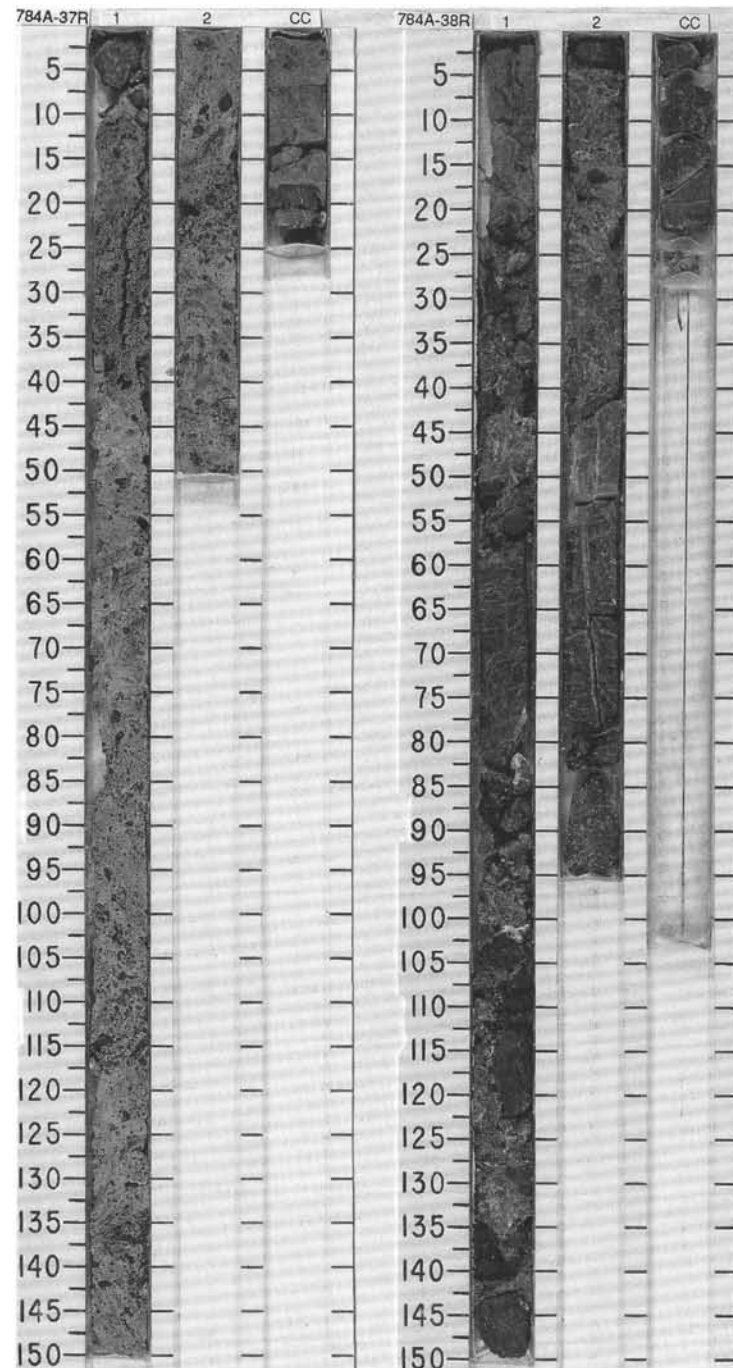


SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 37R CORED INTERVAL 5239.5-5249.1 mbsl; 338.7-348.3 mbsf

TIME-ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER				PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION				
	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS														
	B				?	$\delta = 39.4$ $P = 1.89$			0.5		X		TS	SERPENTINE BRECCIA and SHEARED PHACOIDAL SERPENTINE				
	B					$\delta = 39.4$ $P = 1.89$			1.0				*	Major lithology: Section 1 consists of SERPENTINE BRECCIA, light green (5G 8/2) to light blue (5G 7/2 and 5G 6/2) with hard, subrounded clasts as large as 2 cm in diameter and soft clasts as large as 5 cm in diameter. SHEARED PHACOIDAL SERPENTINE in Sections 2 and CC is light green (5G 8/2) with hard, dark green (5G 7/2), subangular clasts.				
	B					$\delta = 39.4$ $P = 1.89$			2				*	SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):				
						$\delta = 39.4$ $P = 1.89$			CC				**	1, 74 D	2, 27 D	CC, 4 M	CC, 7 D	
						$\delta = 39.4$ $P = 1.89$								TEXTURE:				
						$\delta = 39.4$ $P = 1.89$								Sand	—	30	—	5
						$\delta = 39.4$ $P = 1.89$								Silt	—	70	15	75
						$\delta = 39.4$ $P = 1.89$								Clay	100	—	85	20
						$\delta = 39.4$ $P = 1.89$								COMPOSITION:				
						$\delta = 39.4$ $P = 1.89$								Carbonate particles	—	—	10	—
						$\delta = 39.4$ $P = 1.89$								Chlorite	—	—	—	5
						$\delta = 39.4$ $P = 1.89$								Clay	—	—	85	Tr
						$\delta = 39.4$ $P = 1.89$								Opalques	—	3	—	5
						$\delta = 39.4$ $P = 1.89$								Serpentine	100	97	5	90

SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 38R CORED INTERVAL 5249.1-5258.7 mbsl; 348.3-357.9 mbsf

TIME-ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER				PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION																						
	FORAMINIFERS	NANOFOSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS																																
	B					$\delta = 30.8$ $P = 2.05$			0.5		XX			SHEARED PHACOIDAL SERPENTINE Major lithology: SHEARED PHACOIDAL SERPENTINE, blue gray and dark blue gray (5B 5/1, 5B 4/1, and 5B 6/1). Phacoidal blocks are up to 23 cm in length. Clasts in the matrix are typically 5 to 9 cm in the long dimension; all clasts are dark gray (N 4), are serpentinized harzburgite or dunite, and exhibit vein textures. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): <table><tr><td>1, 50</td><td>2, 33</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>D</td></tr></table> TEXTURE: <table><tr><td>Sand</td><td>3</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>Silt</td><td>87</td><td>60</td></tr><tr><td>Clay</td><td>10</td><td>30</td></tr></table> COMPOSITION: <table><tr><td>Clay</td><td>10</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>Opauques</td><td>7</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>Serpentine</td><td>83</td><td>85</td></tr></table>	1, 50	2, 33	D	D	Sand	3	10	Silt	87	60	Clay	10	30	Clay	10	5	Opauques	7	10	Serpentine	83	85
1, 50	2, 33																																			
D	D																																			
Sand	3	10																																		
Silt	87	60																																		
Clay	10	30																																		
Clay	10	5																																		
Opauques	7	10																																		
Serpentine	83	85																																		
	B					$\delta = 30.8$ $P = 2.05$		1	1.0		TS																									
						$\delta = 30.8$ $P = 2.05$		2			X XRF																									
						$\delta = 30.8$ $P = 2.05$		CC			*																									



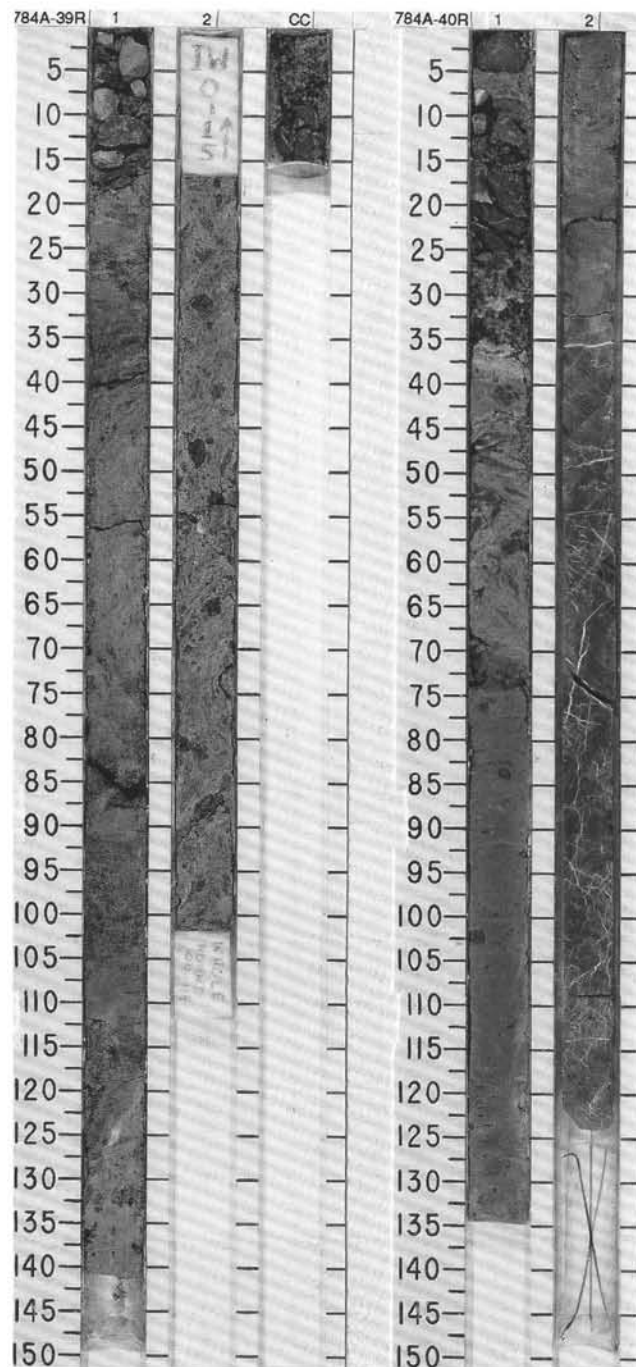
SITE 784

SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 39R CORED INTERVAL 5258.7-5268.3 mbsl; 357.9-367.5 mbsf

TIME-ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER	PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	FORAMINIFERS NANNOFOSSILS RADIOLARIANS DIATOMS										
B			0-34.5 ● 2.10	0.3	1	0.5	CUTTINGS	X		TS	SHEARED PHACOIDAL SERPENTINE
B			0-33.4 ● 2.09	0.15	2	1.0				TS	Major lithology: SHEARED PHACOIDAL SERPENTINE in blue green colors of varying lightness (5B 6/1 alternating with N 7/1 and 5G 6/2). Deformation pattern is outlined by alternations of these colors. Convolute laminations, both vertical and horizontal, are present throughout the core. Dark serpentinized ultramafic clasts, averaging 1 cm in size, float in the serpentine matrix.
B			0-33.4 ● 2.09	0.15	2	1.0				TS	SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):
										TS	1.3 1.5 1.115 1.130 2.50 M M M M D
										TS	TEXTURE:
										TS	Sand — — 5 5 5
										TS	Silt 20 10 55 55 55
										TS	Clay 80 90 40 40 40
										TS	COMPOSITION:
										TS	Carbonate particles Tr — — —
										TS	Chert — 20 — —
										TS	Chlorite Tr — Tr 10 —
										TS	Clay 60 55 20 — 5
										TS	Diatoms Tr — — — —
										TS	Feldspar Tr — — — —
										TS	Glass 40 15 — — —
										TS	Opalines — 10 10 Tr 5
										TS	Radiolarians Tr — — — —
										TS	Serpentine — Tr 70 90 90
										TS	Spicules Tr — — — —
										TS	Thulite — — — — Tr

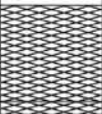
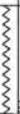

SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 40R CORED INTERVAL 5268.3-5278.1 mbsl; 367.5-377.3 mbsf

TIME-ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER	PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	FORAMINIFERS NANNOFOSSILS RADIOLARIANS DIATOMS										
B			0-40.3 ● 2.48	0.3	1	0.5		X		TS	SHEARED PHACOIDAL SERPENTINE
			0-40.3 ● 2.48	0.3	2	1.0				TS	Major lithology: SHEARED PHACOIDAL SERPENTINE, dark blue gray (5B 4/1), grayish green (5B 5/2), bluish gray (5B 3/1), light greenish gray (5GY 7/1) and dark blue (5B 4/1) in alternating wavy and convolute laminations and bands. Broken and sheared black (10YR 2/1) rock fragments in the matrix are angular and up to 8 cm in their longest dimension.
										TS	SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):
										TS	1.6 1.8 1.37 1.50 1.100 2.10 D D D D D D
										TS	TEXTURE:
										TS	Silt 100 100 100 100 100 100
										TS	COMPOSITION:
										TS	Dolomite — Tr — — Tr —
										TS	Glass Tr — Tr — — Tr
										TS	Micrite — — — — —
										TS	Opalines Tr 7 — 5 2 Tr
										TS	Serpentine 100 93 100 95 98 100



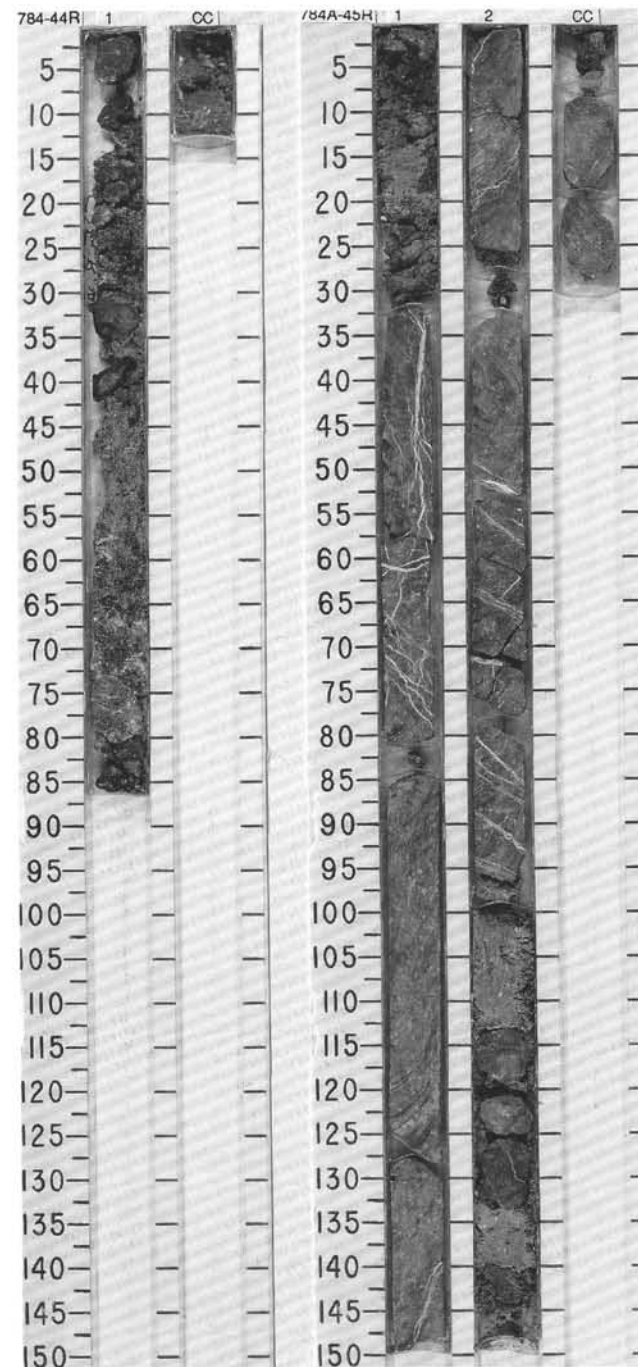
SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 42R CORED INTERVAL 5287.7-5297.4 mbsl; 386.9-396.6 mbsf

SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 44R CORED INTERVAL 5307.1-5316.4 mbsl; 406.3-415.6 mbsf

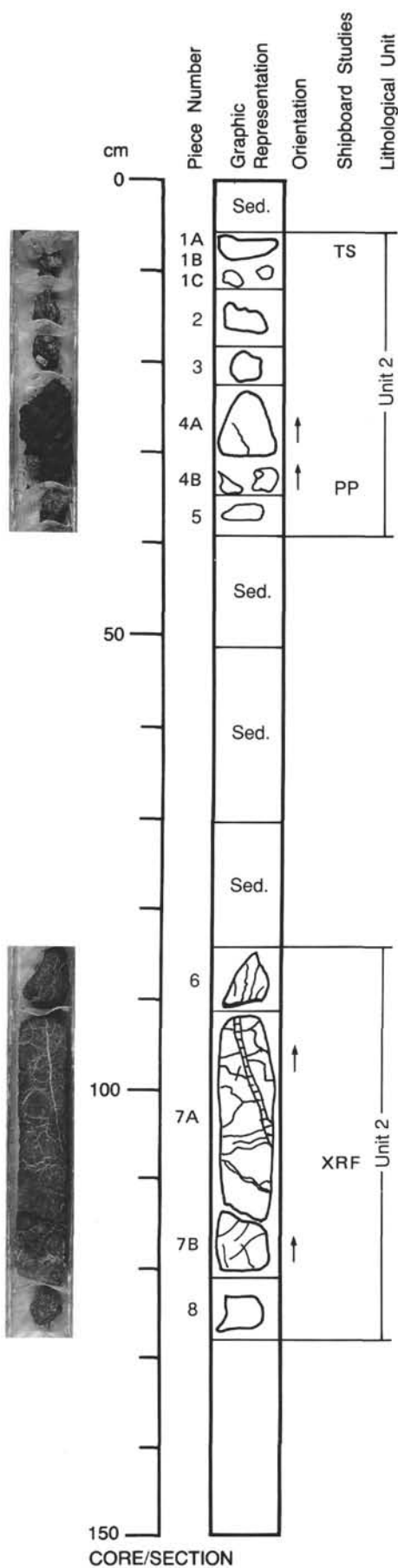
TIME - ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER				PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB.	SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS										
					?			1	0.5				*	SHEARED PHACOIDAL SERPENTINE Major lithology: SHEARED PHACOIDAL SERPENTINE, light green (5G 6/2) blue gray (5B 6/1) and dark blue gray (5B 4/1 and 5B 5/1). The core contains serpentinized clasts up to 5 cm in length. Up to 10 percent chlorite and aragonite are present in the matrix material. SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%): 1, 46 D TEXTURE: Silt 100 COMPOSITION: Apatite 7 Dolomite Tr Glass Tr Micrite Tr Serpentine 93

SITE 784 HOLE A CORE 45R CORED INTERVAL 5316.4-5326.1 mbsl; 415.6-425.3 mbsf

TIME-ROCK UNIT	BIOSTRAT. ZONE/ FOSSIL CHARACTER				PALEOMAGNETICS	PHYS. PROPERTIES	CHEMISTRY	SECTION	METERS	GRAPHIC LITHOLOGY	DRILLING DISTURB. SED. STRUCTURES	SAMPLES	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION
	FORAMINIFERS	NANNOFOSSILS	RADIOLARIANS	DIATOMS									
					?	V=3.82 D=1.0 P=2.35		1	0.5			*	PHACOIDAL SHEARED SERPENTINE
						V=5.66 D=0.5 P=2.68			1.0			*	Major lithology: PHACOIDAL SHEARED SERPENTINE, dark blue gray (5B 4/1 and 5B 5/1) and light green (5G 7/2) interbedded with serpentinized ultra mafic clasts.
										IM			SMEAR SLIDE SUMMARY (%):
													1, 17 2, 109 2, 138 D M D
													TEXTURE:
													Sand — 30 —
													Silt 100 70 100
													COMPOSITION:
													Dolomite Tr Tr Tr
													Garnet Tr Tr —
													Micrite Tr Tr —
													Serpentine 100 100 95
								CC		IM		TS	



SITE 784



125-784A-36R-1

UNIT 2: CALCAREOUS SILTSTONE**Pieces 1A; 1B; 1C****COLOR:** Light brownish gray (10YR 6/2).**LAYERING:** Piece 1A shows 5-mm-wide lamination consisting of dark gray (10YR 4/1) material.**DEFORMATION:** None visible.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:** No primary mineralogy is visible.**SECONDARY MINERALOGY:**

Calcite (<1 mm) 40-60%; quartz (?) (<1 mm) 40-60%; opaque minerals (<2 mm) <2%.

Total percent: 100%.

Texture: Grain-supported.

Vein material: None visible.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: This is a sedimentary rock whose mineralogy is difficult to see in hand sample. Piece 1A has lamination which probably represents bedding.**UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED HARZBURGITE****Pieces 2, 3, 8****COLOR:** Black (7.5YR 2/0).**LAYERING:** None visible.**DEFORMATION:** None visible.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:**

Primary silicates are variably serpentinized.

Olivine - Mode: 70-75%.

Crystal size: Not visible.

Crystal shape: Not visible.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-90.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 20-25%.

Crystal size: 1-4 mm.

Crystal shape: Subhedral.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 50-70.

Clinopyroxene - Mode: 2-5%.

Crystal size: 1-2 mm.

Crystal shape: Subhedral.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 20-30.

Comments: Appears fresher than orthopyroxenes.

Spinel - Mode: Trace.

Crystal size: <1 mm.

Crystal shape: Ragged.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 0.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Serpentine.

Total percent: 70-80%.

Texture: Bastite and mesh textures in areas.

Vein material: Piece 3 has <0.1-mm-wide white veins.

125-784A-36R-1 (continued)

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED HARZBURGITE

Pieces 4A; 4B; 6; 7A; 7B

COLOR: Dark greenish gray to dark gray (5BG 4/1 - N 4/).

LAYERING: None visible.

DEFORMATION: Abundant fracturing and veining throughout rock.

PRIMARY MINERALOGY:

Primary silicates are variably serpentinized.

Olivine - Mode: 75-85%.

Crystal size: 1-2 mm.

Crystal shape: Anhedral.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-90.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 15-25%.

Crystal size: 1-4 mm.

Crystal shape: Subhedral.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-90.

Spinel - Mode: <1%.

Crystal size: <1 mm.

Crystal shape: Subhedral-ragged.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 0.

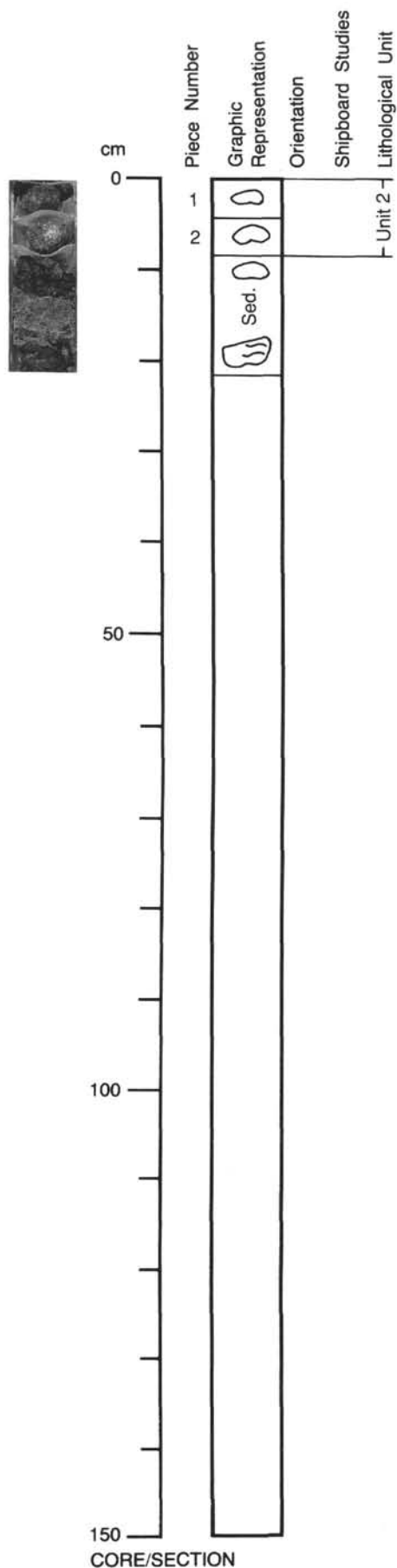
SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Serpentine.

Total percent: 80-90%.

Texture: Mesh and bastite pseudomorphs after olivine and orthopyroxene.

Vein material: Abundant veins (0.5 mm-3 mm wide) throughout rocks. Piece 7A has large 3-m-wide chrysotile (?) vein oriented 30 degrees from core barrel. Smaller serpentine veins cross it at a large angle (70-90 degrees).



125-784A-36R-CC

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED HARZBURGITE**Pieces 1 and 2****COLOR:** Black (7.5YR 2/0).**LAYERING:** None visible.**DEFORMATION:** None visible.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:**

Primary silicates are variably serpentinized.

Olivine - Mode: 70-75%.

Crystal size: Not visible.

Crystal shape: Not visible.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-90.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 25-30%.

Crystal size: 1-4 mm.

Crystal shape: Subhedral.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 50-70.

Spinel - Mode: Trace.

Crystal size: <1 mm.

Crystal shape: Ragged.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 0.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Serpentine.

Total percent: 70-80%.

Texture: Mesh and bastite serpentine pseudomorphs after olivine and orthopyroxene.

Vein material: None visible.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: There are larger clasts (3-4 cm) of serpentinized harzburgites distributed in lower portion of core catcher within the phacoidal serpentine.

125-784A-37R-1

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED HARZBURGITE

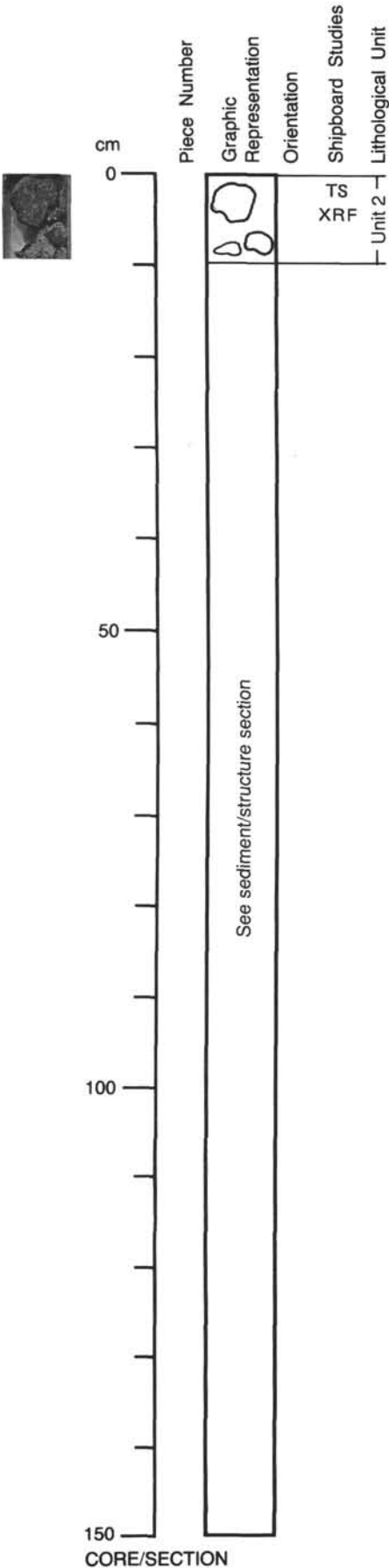
Pieces multiple fragments

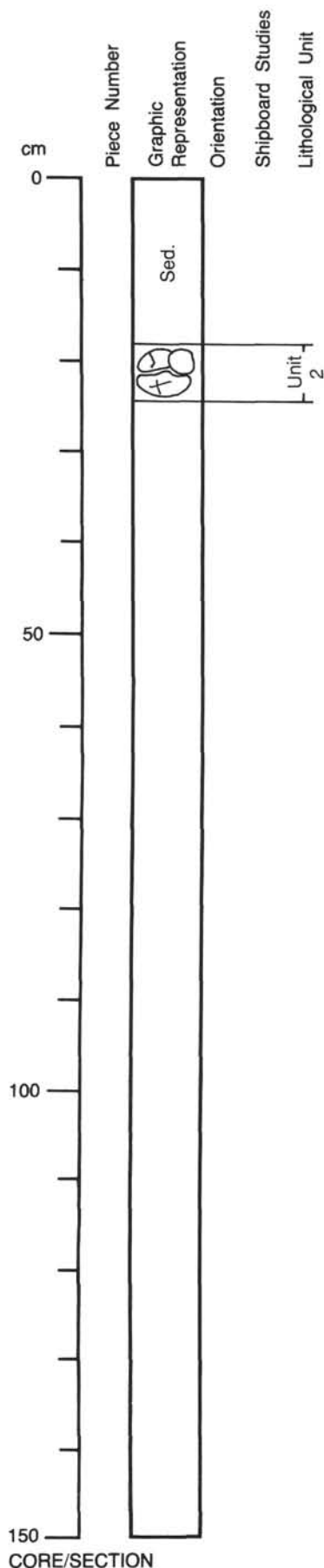
COLOR: Black (7.5YR 2/0).
LAYERING: None visible.
DEFORMATION: None visible.
PRIMARY MINERALOGY:
 Primary silicates are variably serpentinized.
 Olivine - Mode: 70-80%.
 Crystal size: Not visible.
 Crystal shape: Not visible.
 Crystal orientation: None visible.
 Percent replacement: 80-90.

 Orthopyroxene - Mode: 20-30%.
 Crystal size: 1-4 mm.
 Crystal shape: Subhedral.
 Crystal orientation: None visible.
 Percent replacement: 50-70.

 Clinopyroxene - Mode: Trace.
 Crystal size: 0.5-1 mm.
 Crystal shape: Subhedral.
 Crystal orientation: None visible.
 Percent replacement: 40-50.

 Spinel - Mode: Trace.
 Crystal size: <2 mm.
 Crystal shape: Ragged.
 Crystal orientation: None visible.
 Percent replacement: 0.
SECONDARY MINERALOGY:
 Serpentine.
 Total percent: 70-80%.
 Texture: Mesh and bastite serpentine pseudomorphs after olivine and orthopyroxene.
 Vein material: Small (<0.5-mm-wide) white-green veins cutting rock at no particular orientation.





125-784A-37R-CC

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED HARZBURGITE

Pieces large clast

COLOR: Dark greenish gray to dark gray (5BG 4/1 - N 4/).

LAYERING: None visible.

DEFORMATION: Clast is severely fractured.

PRIMARY MINERALOGY: Primary silicates are largely serpentinized.

Olivine - Mode: 85-90%.

Crystal size: Not visible.

Crystal shape: Not visible.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 90-95.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 10-15%.

Crystal size: 1-3 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-90.

Spinel - Mode: Trace.

Crystal size: <1 mm.

Crystal shape: Ragged.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 0.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Serpentine.

Total percent: 80-90%.

Texture: Patches of serpentine bastite pseudomorphs.

Vein material: Small white veins (<1 mm wide) are oriented approximately 90 degrees to each other.

125-784A-38R-1

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED HARZBURGITE

Pieces multiple pieces

COLOR: Dark greenish gray to dark gray (5BG 4/1 - N 4/).**LAYERING:** None visible.**DEFORMATION:** Some clasts show abundant fracturing and veining.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:**

Primary silicates are variably altered to serpentine.

Olivine - Mode: 80-90%.

Crystal size: Not visible.

Crystal shape: Not visible.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-95.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 10-20%.

Crystal size: 1-4 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant to elongate.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-95.

Spinel - Mode: Trace.

Crystal size: <1 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant to ragged.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 0.

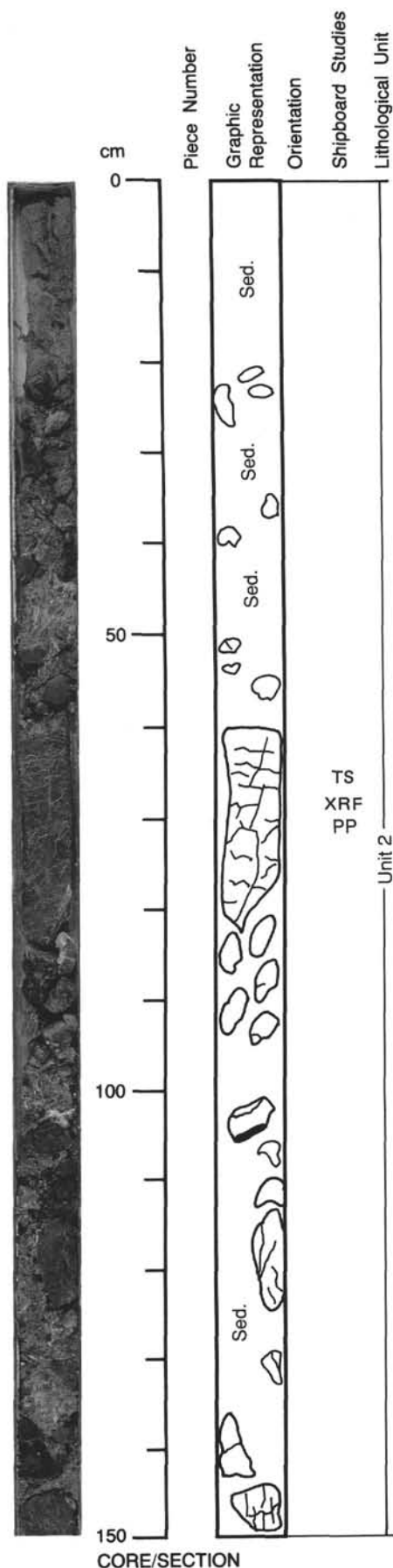
SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

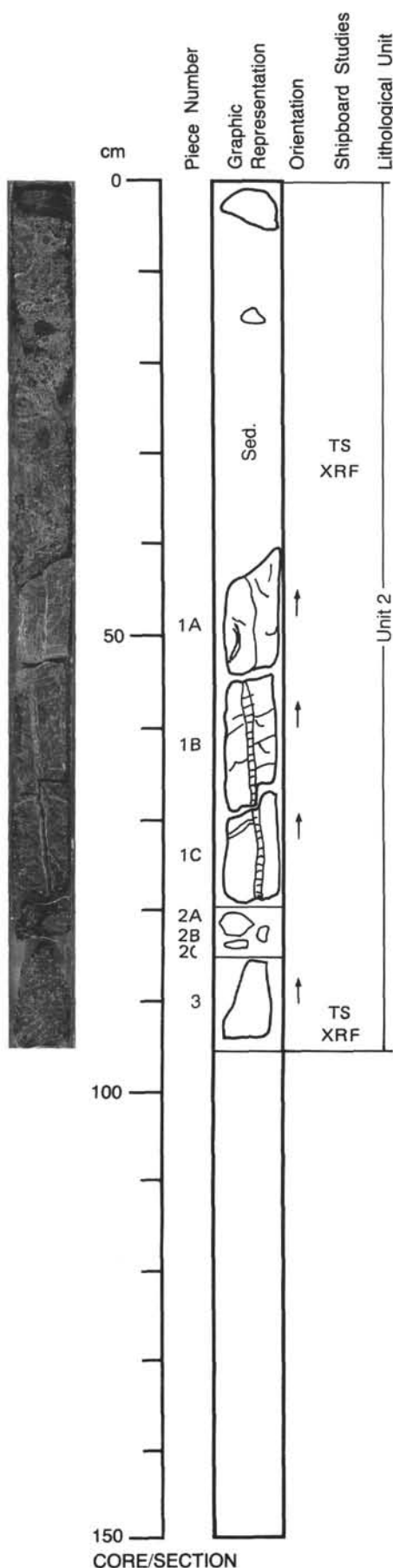
Serpentine.

Total percent: 80-95%.

Texture: Patches of serpentine bastite pseudomorphs.

Vein material: Large fragment has 2-mm-wide black-green serpentine vein paralleling core barrel. This vein is crosscut perpendicularly by smaller white veins (<2 mm wide and 5 cm long). Other fragments also have small white veins (<2 mm wide) with random orientation.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: This section consists of multiple clasts of serpentized harzburgite embedded in a phacoidal serpentine matrix.



125-784A-38R-2

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED HARZBURGITE**Pieces 1A, 1B, 1C, 2A, 2B, 2C****COLOR:** Dark greenish gray to dark gray (5BG 4/1 - N 4/).**LAYERING:** None visible.**DEFORMATION:** Abundant fractures and veins.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:**

Primary silicates are variably serpentinized.

Olivine - Mode: 80%.

Crystal size: Not visible.

Crystal shape: Not visible.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-90.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 15-20%.

Crystal size: 1-4 mm.

Crystal shape: Subhedral.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 50-70.

Spinel - Mode: 1%.

Crystal size: <1 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant-ragged.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 0.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Serpentine.

Total percent: 70-80%.

Texture: Serpentine bastite pseudomorphs after orthopyroxene.

Vein material: Abundant veins (0.5-3 mm wide) throughout pieces. Large 5-mm-wide chrysotile vein oriented almost parallel to core barrel. This vein is fractured along its length and crosscut perpendicularly by small (1-mm-wide and 6-mm-long) green-white serpentine veins.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: In upper portion of this section (0-2 cm) there is a serpentinized dunite clast (2 cm x 4 cm). This clast is >90% serpentinized and has no separate number on it.**UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED HARZBURGITE****Piece 3****COLOR:** Dark greenish gray to dark gray (5BG 4/1 - N 4/).**LAYERING:** None visible.**DEFORMATION:** None visible.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:**

Primary silicates are variably serpentinized.

Olivine - Mode: 57-67%.

Crystal size: 1-3 mm.

Crystal shape: Anhedral.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 50-70.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 30-40%.

Crystal size: 1-6 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 50-70.

Clinopyroxene - Mode: <3%.

Crystal size: 1-2 mm.

Crystal shape: Subhedral.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 50-70.

Spinel - Mode: Trace.

Crystal size: <2 mm.

Crystal shape: Ragged.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 0.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Serpentine.

Total percent: 50-70%.

Texture: Patches of serpentine bastite pseudomorphs.

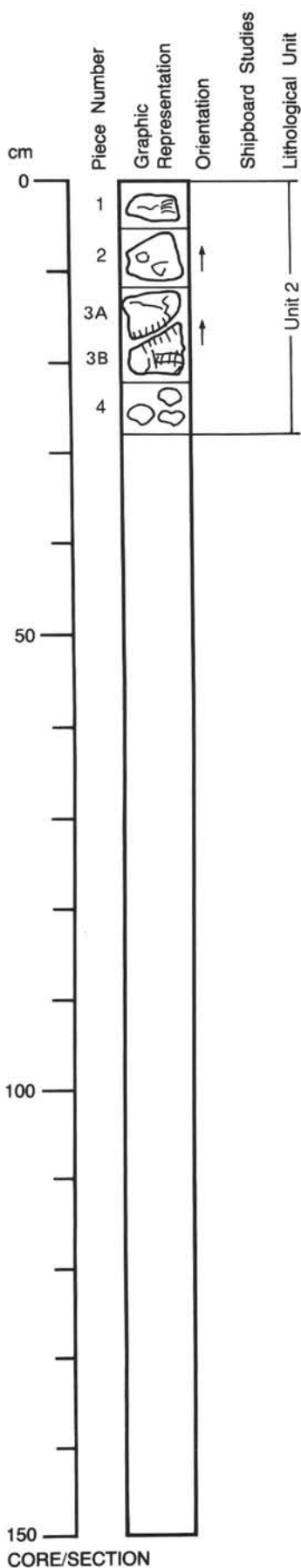
Vein material: None visible.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Sample is rich in pyroxene and fairly fresh.

125-784A-38R-CC

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED HARZBURGITE

Pieces 1, 2, 3A, 3B, 4

**COLOR:** Dark greenish gray to dark gray (5BG 4/1 - N 4/).**LAYERING:** None visible.**DEFORMATION:** Pieces 1, 3A and 3B show abundant fracturing and veining.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:** Primary silicates are variably altered to serpentine.

Olivine - Mode: 80-90%.

Crystal size: 1-2 mm.

Crystal shape: Anhedral.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-90.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 10-20%.

Crystal size: 1-6 mm.

Crystal shape: Subhedral.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-90.

Spinel - Mode: Trace.

Crystal size: <1 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant to ragged.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 0.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

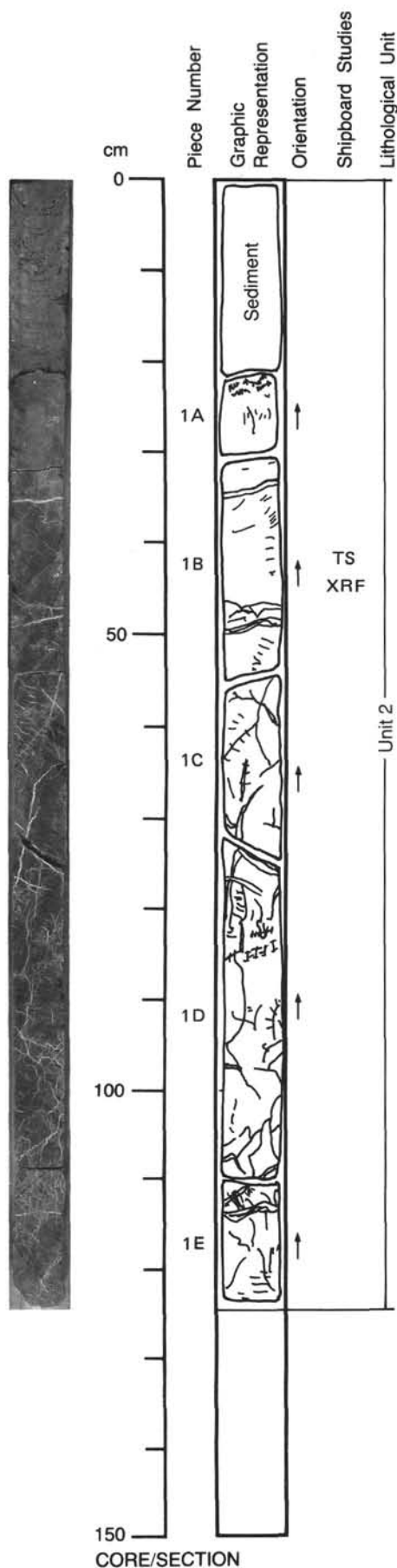
Serpentine.

Total percent: 80-90%.

Texture: Serpentine bastite pseudomorphs after orthopyroxene.

Vein material: Piece 3 is fractured along a chrysotile "Frankenstein" vein. This vein is

oriented 45 degrees to side of core barrel. It is perpendicularly cut by smaller (>2-mm-wide) veins along its length. Other pieces have small (>1-mm-wide) white-green veins.



125-784A-40R-2

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED DUNITE

Pieces 1A - 1E

COLOR: Black (N 4/).**LAYERING:** None visible.**DEFORMATION:** None visible.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:**

Primary silicates are extensively and pervasively serpentinized.

Olivine - Mode: 95-97%.

Crystal size: None visible.

Crystal shape: None visible.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 95-100.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 3-5%.

Crystal size: 1-3 mm.

Crystal shape: Subhedral.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: Variable.

Cr-spinel - Mode: <1%.

Crystal size: 0.1-0.5 mm.

Crystal shape: Subhedral.

Crystal orientation: Disseminated.

Percent replacement: None visible.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Massive textured serpentine.

Total percent: 99%.

Texture: Mesh texture present in 4 cm of top of piece; otherwise massive, but veined.

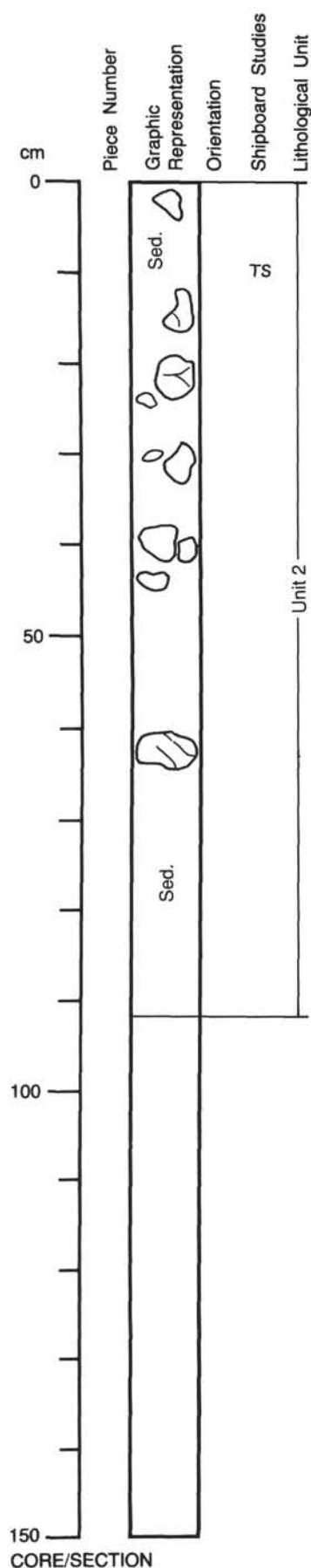
Vein material: White veins of chrysotile, mostly with shallow dip and often anastomosing; some crosscutting dark greenish-black serpentine veins.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: All sub-pieces are part of one continuous cored piece.

125-784A-41R-1

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED HARZBURGITE AND DUNITE

Pieces assorted clasts in a matrix

**COLOR:** Black (N 4).**LAYERING:** None visible.**DEFORMATION:** None visible.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:**

Extensively serpentinized rock.

Olivine - Mode: 95-99%.

Crystal size: None visible.

Crystal shape: None.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 95-100.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 0-5%.

Crystal size: 0.5-3 mm.

Crystal shape: Subhedral.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: Variable.

Cr-spinel - Mode: Trace.

Crystal size: 0.1-0.5 mm.

Crystal shape: Anhedral.

Crystal orientation: Disseminated.

Percent replacement: None visible.

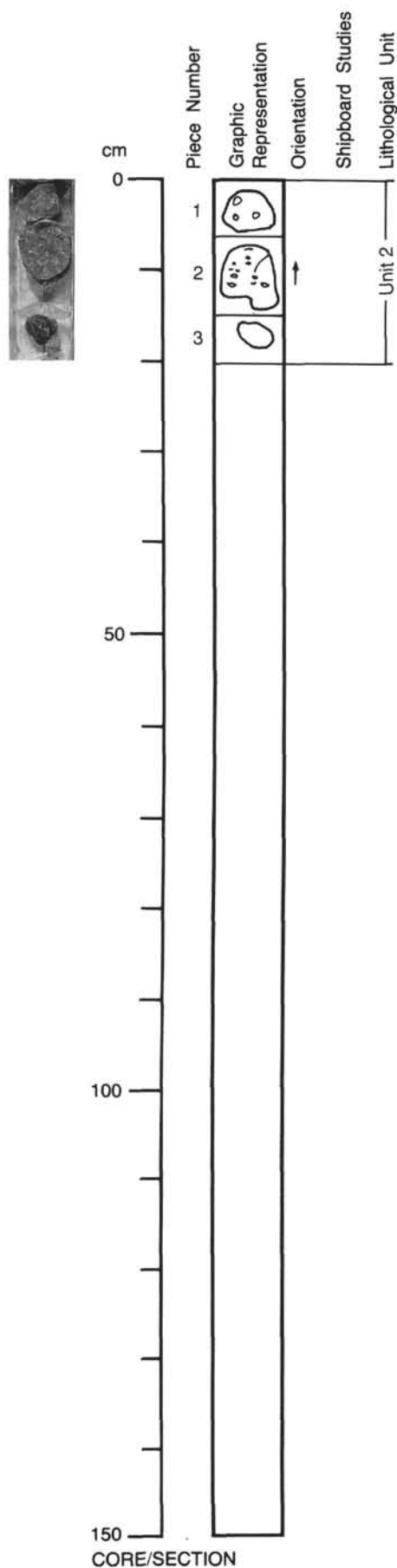
SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Massive serpentine.

Total percent: 98-10%.

Texture: Massive and bastite after orthopyroxene.

Vein material: <0.2 mm wide, white fill of chrysotile, orientated sub-horizontal.



125-784A-41R-CC

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED HARZBURGITE**Pieces 1 and 2****COLOR:** Dark greenish gray to dark gray (5BG 4/1 - N 4/).**LAYERING:** None visible.**DEFORMATION:** None visible.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:**

Primary silicates are variably serpentinized.

Olivine - Mode: 75-80%.

Crystal size: Not visible.

Crystal shape: Not visible.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-90.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 20-25%.

Crystal size: 1-4 mm.

Crystal shape: Subhedral-equant.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 60-70.

Spinel - Mode: Trace.

Crystal size: <1 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 0.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Serpentine.

Total percent: 70-80%.

Texture: Patches of serpentine bastite pseudomorphs after orthopyroxene.

Vein material: No veins are visible.

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED DUNITE**Piece 3****COLOR:** Dark bluish gray (5B 4/1).**LAYERING:** None visible.**DEFORMATION:** None visible.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:**

Olivine - Mode: 95-99%.

Crystal size: Not visible.

Crystal shape: Not visible.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-90.

Spinel - Mode: Trace.

Crystal size: <1 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 0.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Serpentine.

Total percent: 80%.

Texture: Serpentine mesh texture after olivine.

Vein material: <2-mm-wide white veins at no specific orientation.

125-784A-42R-1

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED HARZBURGITE AND DUNITE

Pieces 1-5

COLOR: Dark greenish gray to dark gray (5BG 4/1 - N 4/).**LAYERING:** There appears to be a contact within Piece 2 (18-22 cm) between harzburgitic and dunitic rocks.**DEFORMATION:** Locally abundant deformation; fractures and veins.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:**

Primary silicates are variably serpentinized.

Olivine - Mode: 70-95%.

Crystal size: Not visible.

Crystal shape: Not visible.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-90.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 5-30%.

Crystal size: 1-4 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 70-80.

Spinel - Mode: Trace.

Crystal size: <1 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant-ragged.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 0.

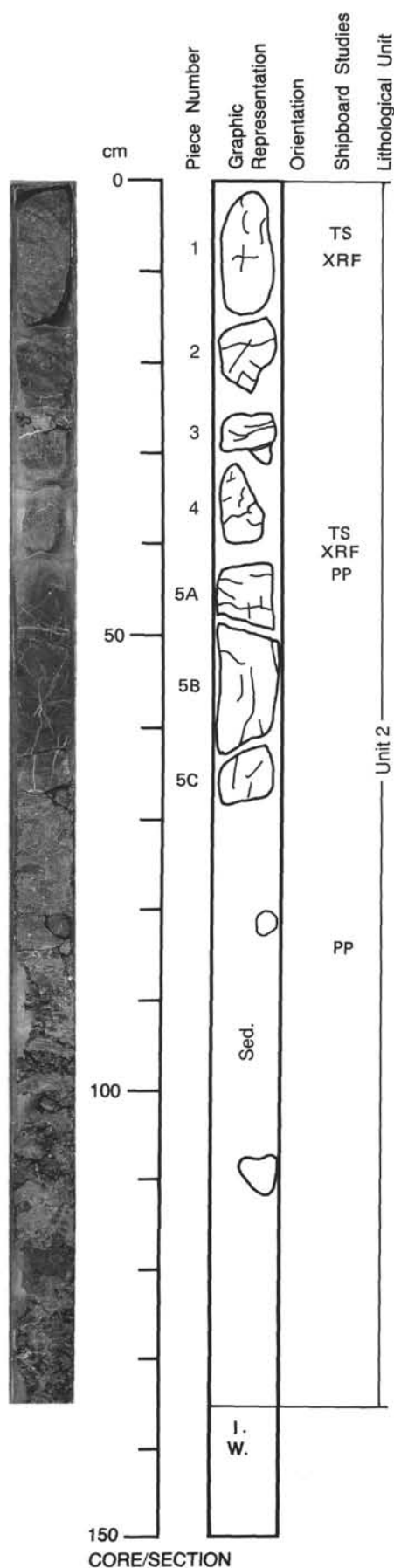
SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

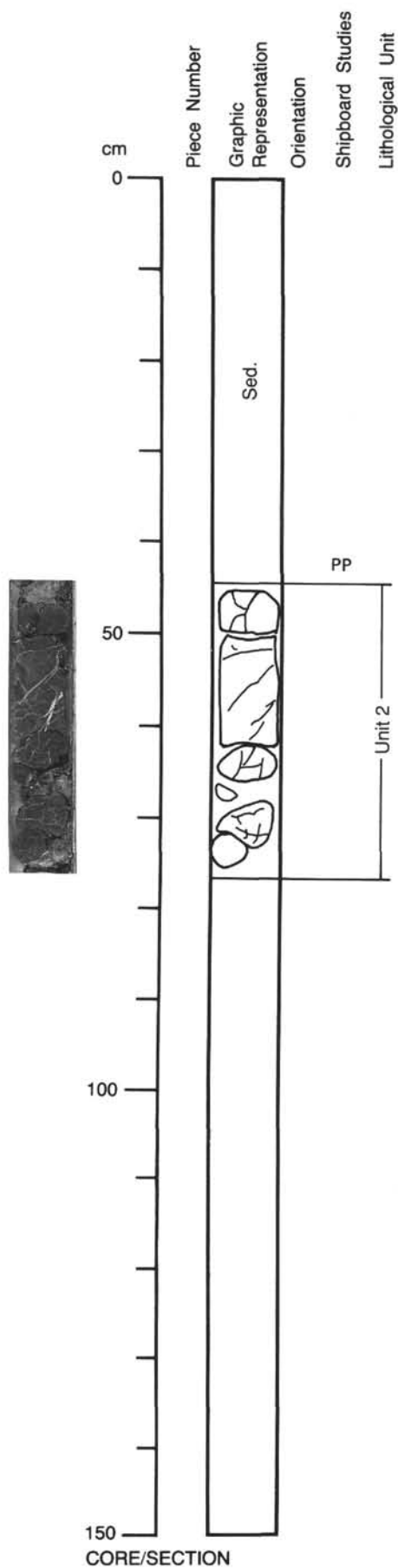
Serpentine.

Total percent: 75-90%.

Texture: Patches of serpentine mesh and bastite textures.

Vein material: Abundant white and pale-green veins (0.5-3 mm wide) distributed throughout rocks at no specific orientation.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: There is a gradation between harzburgite and dunites within these fragments; fragments are clasts sitting in a serpentine matrix.



125-784A-42R-2

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED DUNITE**Pieces multiple fragments****COLOR:** Black (N 4/).**LAYERING:** None visible.**DEFORMATION:** None visible.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:**

Primary silicates are variably serpentinized.

Olivine - Mode: 95-99%.

Crystal size: Not visible.

Crystal shape: Not visible.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-90.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 1-2%.

Crystal size: 1-2 mm.

Crystal shape: Subhedral.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 70.

Spinel - Mode: Trace.

Crystal size: <1 mm.

Crystal shape: Ragged.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 0.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Serpentine.

Total percent: 80-90%.

Texture: Minor serpentine bastite pseudomorphic texture in areas.

Vein material: White veins, (0.5-2 mm wide), and pale-green (serpentine?) veins in fragments at no specific orientation.

125-784A-42R-CC

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED DUNITE

Pieces one clast

COLOR: Black (N 4/).

LAYERING: None visible.

DEFORMATION: Abundant fractures and veining.

PRIMARY MINERALOGY:

Primary silicates are variably serpentinized.

Olivine - Mode: 90-99%.

Crystal size: Not visible.

Crystal shape: Not visible.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-90.

Spinel - Mode: Trace.

Crystal size: <1 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant-ragged.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 0.

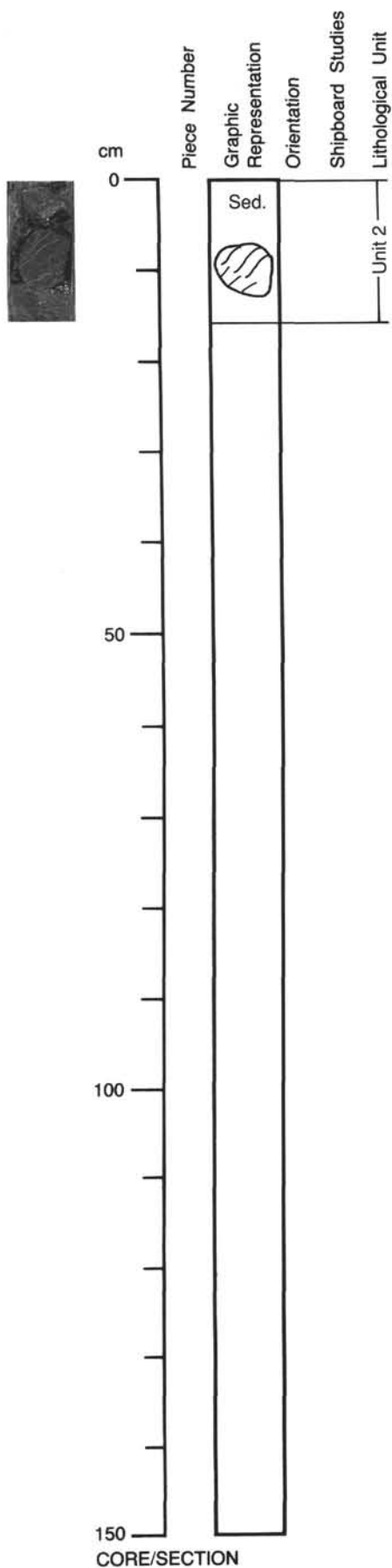
SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

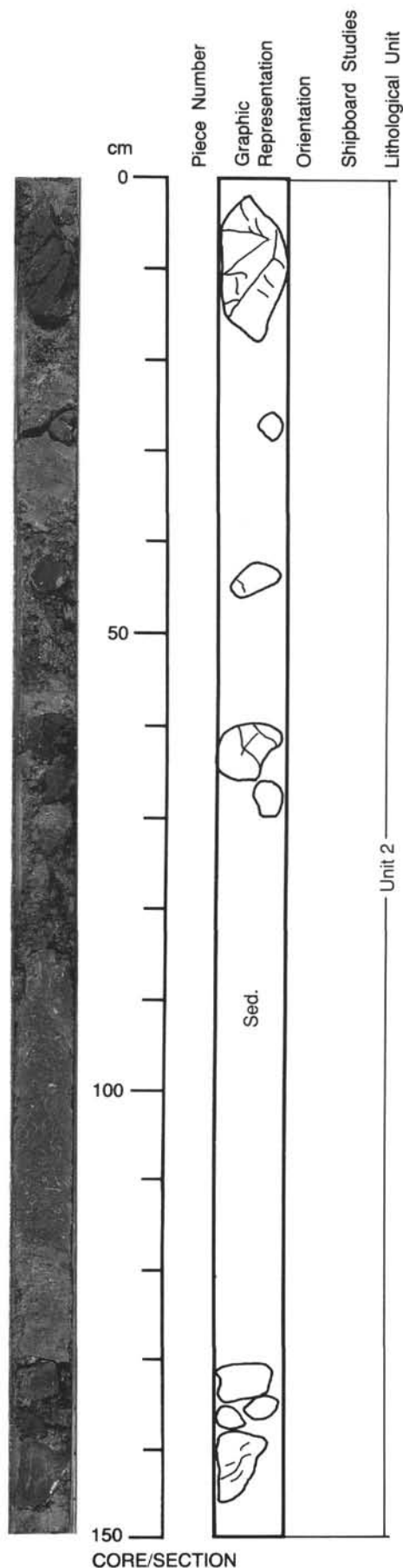
Serpentine.

Total percent: 80-90%.

Texture: Serpentine mesh after olivine (?).

Vein material: Pale-green serpentine veins (0.5-2 mm wide) oriented 45 degrees to core barrel.





125-784A-43R-1

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED HARZBURGITES AND DUNITES**Pieces multiple clasts in matrix****COLOR:** Dark greenish gray to dark gray (5BG 4/1-N 4/).**LAYERING:** None visible.**DEFORMATION:** Abundant veining and fracturing.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:**

Primary silicates are variably serpentinized.

Olivine - Mode: 70-95%.

Crystal size: Not visible.

Crystal shape: Not visible.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-90.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 5-30%.

Crystal size: 1-3 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 70-80.

Spinel - Mode: Tr-1%.

Crystal size: <1 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant-ragged.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 0.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Serpentine.

Total percent: 70-90%.

Texture: Serpentine mesh and bastite pseudomorphs.

Vein material: Abundant veins (0.5-2 mm wide) of white and green (serpentine) minerals throughout rocks. The fractures in the clasts follow the general trend of the veins.

125-784A-43R-2

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED DUNITE AND HARZBURGITES

Pieces multiple clasts in matrix

COLOR: Dark greenish gray to dark gray (5BG 4/1-N 4/).**LAYERING:** None visible.**DEFORMATION:** None visible.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:**

Olivine - Mode: 70-95%.

Crystal size: Not visible.

Crystal shape: Not visible.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-90.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 5-30%.

Crystal size: 1-2 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 70.

Spinel - Mode: Tr-1%.

Crystal size: <1 mm.

Crystal shape: Ragged.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 0.

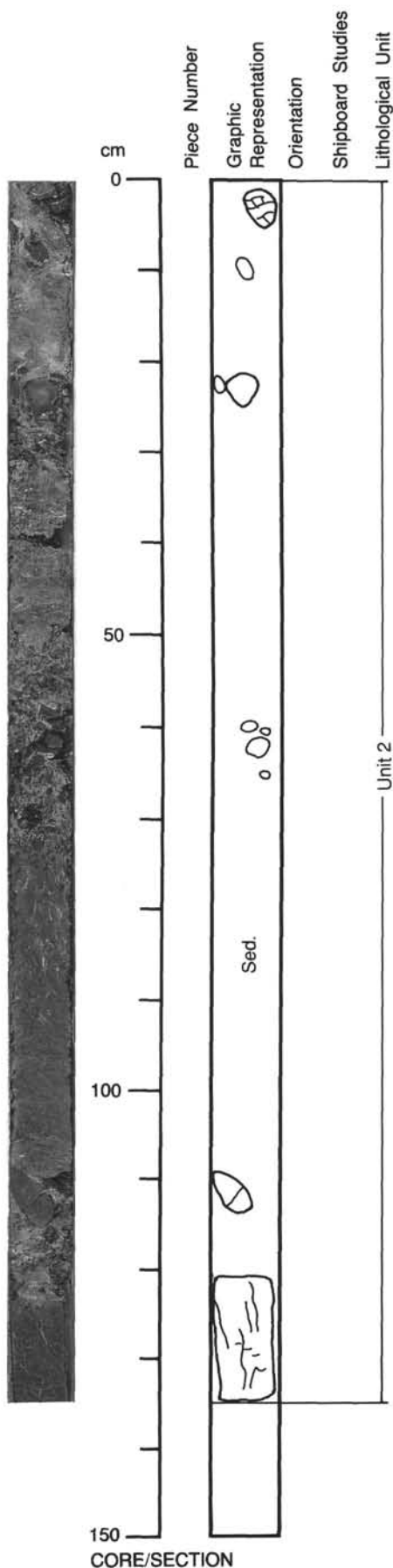
SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

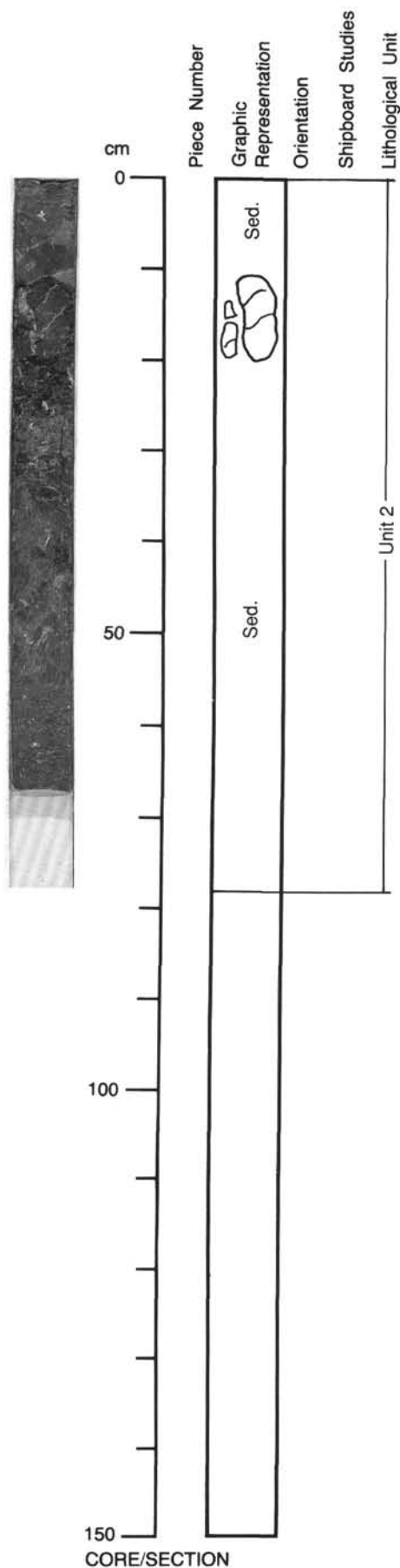
Serpentine.

Total percent: 80-90%.

Texture: Patches of serpentine mesh and bastite pseudomorphs.

Vein material: Some clasts have white veins (0.5-1 mm wide) at no specific orientation.





125-784A-43R-3

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED HARZBURGITE**Pieces multiple clasts in matrix****COLOR:** Dark gray (N 4).**LAYERING:** None visible.**DEFORMATION:** None visible.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:**

Primary silicates are variably serpentinized.

Olivine - Mode: 75-85%.

Crystal size: Not visible.

Crystal shape: Not visible.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 80-90.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 15-25%.

Crystal size: 1-2 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 70-80.

Spinel - Mode: Tr?

Crystal size: <1 mm.

Crystal shape: Ragged.

Crystal orientation: None visible.

Percent replacement: 0.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Serpentine.

Total percent: 80-90%.

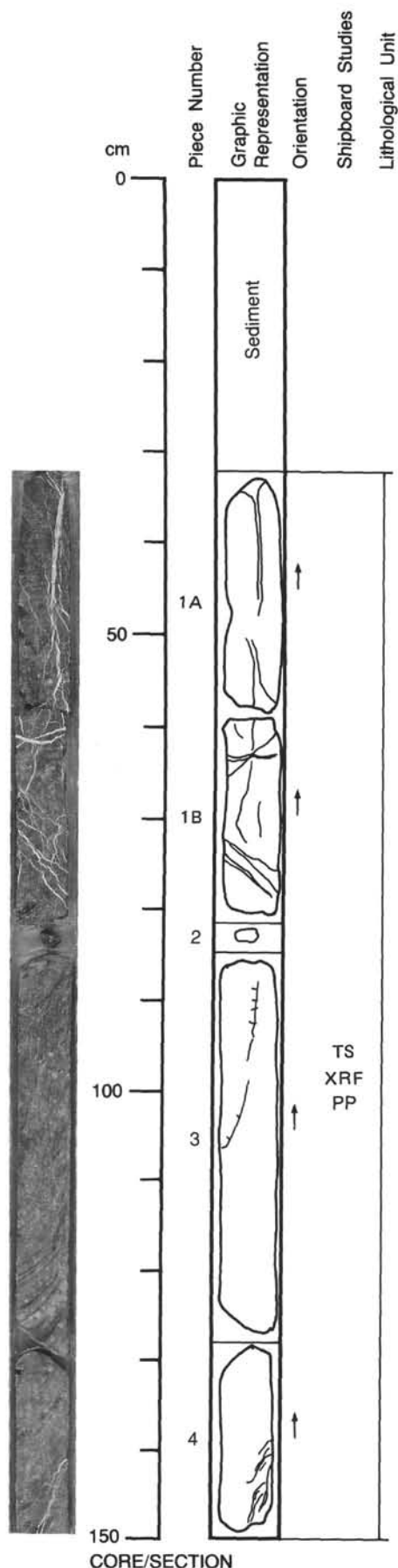
Texture: Patches of serpentine bastite pseudomorphs.

Vein material: Some clasts have white veins (1-2 mm wide) at no specific orientation.

125-784A-45R-1

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED TECTONIZED HARZBURGITE

Pieces 1A, 1B, 2, 3, 4

**COLOR:** Dark gray to gray (N5/ to N4/).**LAYERING:** None visible.**DEFORMATION:** Aligned spinels, curved cleavage planes on orthopyroxene crystals.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:**

Primary silicates are variably serpentinized.

Olivine - Mode: 70-80%.

Crystal size: <8 mm.

Crystal shape: Not visible.

Crystal orientation: Not visible.

Percent replacement: Variable 50-100%.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 20-30%.

Crystal size: <5 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant to elongate.

Crystal orientation: Not visible.

Percent replacement: Variable 50-80%.

Spinel - Mode: <1%.

Crystal size: <1 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant to elongate.

Crystal orientation: Short stringers at random orientations.

Percent replacement: Not visible.

Comments: Chlorite halos around crystals (<1 mm wide).

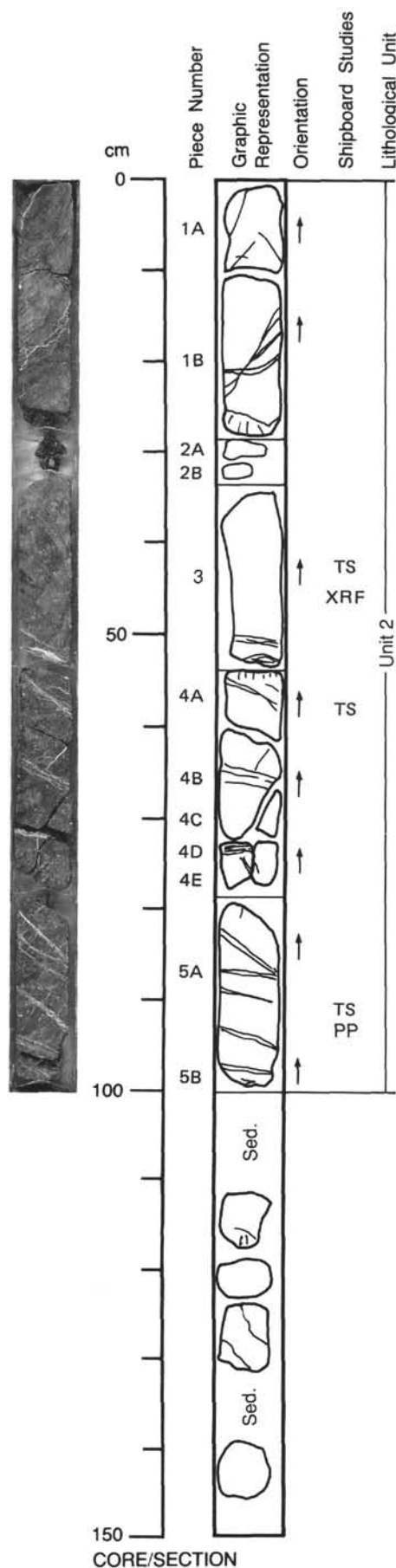
SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Minor "Frankenstein" texture at bottom of heavily veined portion of the section.

Total percent: 80-99%.

Texture: Patches of serpentine bastite pseudomorphs.

Vein material: Piece 1 is highly veined. Three generations: first: subvertical, filled with amorphous green serpentine, <5 mm wide; second: also subvertical, follows tracks of first generation, white, probably chrysotile, 1-2 mm wide; third: subhorizontal to anastomosing, filled with chrysotile, <3 mm wide.



125-784A-45R-2

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED HARZBURGITE**Pieces 1A, B; 2A, B; 3; 4A-E; 5A, B;****COLOR:** Dark gray-gray (N4/ N5/).**LAYERING:** Some areas have alignment of orthopyroxene at 30 degrees to core axis.**DEFORMATION:** Elongate spinels and trains of spinel; orthopyroxene cleavage has wavy extinction.**PRIMARY MINERALOGY:**

Primary silicates are variably serpentinized 60-100%.

Olivine - Mode: 80-90%.

Crystal size: <6 mm.

Crystal shape: Not visible.

Crystal orientation: Not visible.

Percent replacement: 90-100.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 10-20%.

Crystal size: <3-5 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant to elongate.

Crystal orientation: Some alignment.

Percent replacement: 40-60.

Spinel - Mode: <1%.

Crystal size: <1-1 mm.

Crystal shape: Equant to elongate.

Crystal orientation: Some stringers.

Percent replacement: None.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

The break between Pieces 3 and 4 appears to be along a major vein.

Total percent: 70-99%.

Texture: Serpentine mesh and bastite pseudomorphs.

Vein material: Two major generations. first: conjugate set, dipping at 45 degrees to core axis, dark to pale green and white chrysotile to dark amorphous serpentine, <4 mm wide, en echelon development especially in Piece 5; second: anastomosing, chrysotile filled, white, <2 mm wide.

125-784A-45R-CC

UNIT 2: SERPENTINIZED TECTONIZED HARZBURGITE

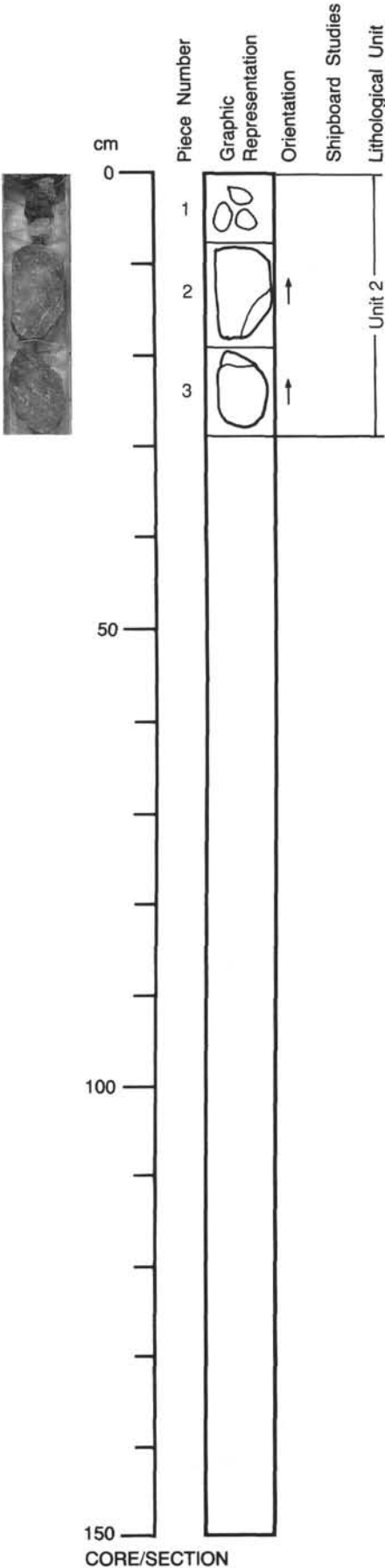
Pieces 1 (3 fragments), 2, 3

COLOR: Dark gray to gray (N4/ to N5/).
LAYERING: None visible.
DEFORMATION: Well-developed spinel stringers, wavy cleavage on orthopyroxene.
PRIMARY MINERALOGY:
Primary silicates are variable serpentinized.
Olivine - Mode: 80-90%.
Crystal size: <6 mm.
Crystal shape: Not visible.
Crystal orientation: Not visible.
Percent replacement: 90-100.

Orthopyroxene - Mode: 10-20%.
Crystal size: <3-5 mm.
Crystal shape: Equant to elongate.
Crystal orientation: None visible.
Percent replacement: 40-70.

Spinel - Mode: <1%.
Crystal size: <1-2 mm.
Crystal shape: Equant to elongate.
Crystal orientation: Stringers.
Percent replacement: None visible.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY:
Serpentine.
Total percent: 80-99%.
Texture: Patches of serpentine mesh and bastite pseudomorphs.
Vein material: Minor chrysotile vein, white, <2 mm wide, dips 50 degrees to core axis.



SITE 784

125-784A-34R-02 (87-89 cm)

OBSERVER: TER

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Serpentinized dunite

GRAIN SIZE: 0.1 - <2 mm

TEXTURE: Mesh

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPOSITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
Olivine	0	97	Not visible		Not visible	Altered to serpentine and without mesh texture.
Spinel	1	2	0.1-1.5		Subhedral-euhedral	Reddish brown Cr-spinel.
Orthopyroxene	0	1	<2		Subhedral	Altered to bastite.
GROUNDMASS						
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	
SECONDARY MINERALOGY						
	PERCENT	REPLACING/ FILLING				COMMENTS
Clays	25	Serpentine				Dusty clay is scattered throughout the thin section.
Serpentine	65-70	Olivine, orthopyroxene				Chrysotile and/or lizardite replaced olivine.
Brucite						Antigorite and brucite exist after olivine.
Opakes	5	Spinel, serpentine				Magnetite(?) is partly replacing spinel and serpentine.

VESICLES/ CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING	SHAPE
Vesicles	0				

COMMENTS: Mesh texture after olivine is not common, because serpentinization in this rock is associated with antigorite and brucite. Fine-grained opaque minerals are scattered throughout the thin section. No piece number given.

125-784A-36R-01 (Piece 7, 107-109 cm)

OBSERVER: SAB

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Serpentinized harzburgite

GRAIN SIZE: 0.5-7 mm

TEXTURE: Mesh and bastite; tectonized

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPOSITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
Olivine	<1	78-83	1-3		Anhedral	95-100%, altered to serpentine mesh and magnetite.
Clinopyroxene	Trace	Trace	N/A		Subhedral	As exsolution lamellae in orthopyroxenes.
Spinel	1.5	2	0.5-2	Cr	Subhedral-anhedral	Red-brown, irregular shape, minor inclusions.
Orthopyroxene	2	15-20	2-7		Subhedral-anhedral	95-100% altered to serpentine bastite; minor clinopyroxene exsolution lamellae, wavy extinction in some grains.
GROUNDMASS						
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	
SECONDARY MINERALOGY						
	PERCENT	REPLACING/ FILLING				COMMENTS
Clays	2	Serpentine				Dusty brown-black clay intermixed with serpentine and magnetite and distributed throughout slide.
Serpentine	79-84	Olivine, orthopyroxene				Serpentine forming mesh texture and bastite texture. Antigorite and lizardite may both be present, but it is difficult to tell because of amount of magnetite. Chrysotile forms 0.1- to 3-mm-wide veins throughout rock with no preferred orientation.
Magnetite	10-15	Olivine, spinel				Euhedral-subhedral crystals (0.05 to 0.3 mm) surrounded by mesh-textured serpentine. Magnetite is heavily concentrated in veins and in mesh centers and in mesh edges.

VESICLES/ CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING	SHAPE
Vesicles	0				

COMMENTS: 98-100% altered ultramafic. Spinels have minor anhedral inclusions of orthopyroxene(?). Relic orthopyroxenes show wavy clinopyroxene exsolution lamellae; curved outlines of mesh texture are present. Spinel crystals are rounded and appear to be out of equilibrium(?). This slide has abundant magnetite scattered throughout.

125-784A-34R-02 (87-89 cm)

OBSERVER: TER

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Serpentinized dunite

GRAIN SIZE: 0.1 - <2 mm

TEXTURE: Mesh

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPOSITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
Olivine	0	97	Not visible		Not visible	Altered to serpentine and without mesh texture.
Spinel	1	2	0.1-1.5		Subhedral-euhedral	Reddish brown Cr-spinel.
Orthopyroxene	0	1	<2		Subhedral	Altered to bastite.
GROUNDMASS						
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	
SECONDARY MINERALOGY						
	PERCENT	REPLACING/ FILLING				COMMENTS
Clays	25	Serpentine				Dusty clay is scattered throughout the thin section.
Serpentine	65-70	Olivine, orthopyroxene				Chrysotile and/or lizardite replaced olivine.
Brucite						Antigorite and brucite exist after olivine.
Opakes	5	Spinel, serpentine				Magnetite(?) is partly replacing spinel and serpentine.

VESICLES/ CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING	SHAPE
Vesicles	0				

COMMENTS: Mesh texture after olivine is not common, because serpentinization in this rock is associated with antigorite and brucite. Fine-grained opaque minerals are scattered throughout the thin section. No piece number given.

125-784A-36R-01 (Piece 7, 107-109 cm)

OBSERVER: SAB

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Serpentinized harzburgite

GRAIN SIZE: 0.5-7 mm

TEXTURE: Mesh and bastite; tectonized

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPO-SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
Olivine	<1	78-83	1-3		Anhedral	95-100%, altered to serpentine mesh and magnetite.
Clinopyroxene	Trace	Trace	N/A		Subhedral	As exsolution lamellae in orthopyroxenes.
Spinel	1.5	2	0.5-2	Cr	Subhedral-anhedral	Red-brown, irregular shape, minor inclusions.
Orthopyroxene	2	15-20	2-7		Subhedral-anhedral	95-100% altered to serpentine bastite; minor clinopyroxene exsolution lamellae, wavy extinction in some grains.
GROUNDMASS						
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	
SECONDARY MINERALOGY						
Clays	PERCENT 2	REPLACING/ FILLING Serpentine				COMMENTS
Serpentine	79-84	Olivine, orthopyroxene				Dusty brown-black clay intermixed with serpentine and magnetite and distributed throughout slide. Serpentine forming mesh texture and bastite texture. Antigorite and lizardite may both be present, but it is difficult to tell because of amount of magnetite. Chrysotile forms 0.1- to 3-mm-wide veins throughout rock with no preferred orientation.
Magnetite	10-15	Olivine, spinel				Euhedral-subhedral crystals (0.05 to 0.3 mm) surrounded by mesh-textured serpentine. Magnetite is heavily concentrated in veins and in mesh centers and in mesh edges.

VESICLES/ CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)		FILLING	SHAPE
Vesicles	0					

COMMENTS: 98-100% altered ultramafic. Spinels have minor anhedral inclusions of orthopyroxene(?). Relic orthopyroxenes show wavy clinopyroxene exsolution lamellae; curved outlines of mesh texture are present. Spinel crystals are rounded and appear to be out of equilibrium(?). This slide has abundant magnetite scattered throughout.

SITE 784

125-784A-37R-01 (6-9 cm)

OBSERVER: SAB

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Serpentinized harzburgite

GRAIN SIZE: 0.05-5 mm

TEXTURE: Mesh and bastite

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPO-SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
Olivine	2	80	0.1-0.5	Cr	Anhedral	Altered to serpentine mesh; wavy extinction.
Clinopyroxene	2	3	0.05-1		Anhedral	As exsolution lamellae (100) and as individual grains.
Spinel	1	2	0.05-1		Euhedral-anhedral	Red-brown; altering to magnetite.
Orthopyroxene	5	15	0.1-5		Subhedral-anhedral	Altered to serpentine bastite; kink-banded, wavy extinction, bent exsolution lamellae.
GROUNDMASS						
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	
SECONDARY MINERALOGY						
Clays	PERCENT 5	REPLACING/FILLING Serpentine				COMMENTS
Serpentine	69	Olivine, orthopyroxene				Dusty brown-black clay scattered throughout slide and intermixed with the serpentine.
Magnetite	15	Spinel, olivine, serpentine				Mostly lizardite and/or chrysotile forming mesh and bastite textures.
Talc	1	Serpentine				Dusty 0.1-mm grains throughout slide and concentrated in veins (serpentine), mesh edges, and along cleavages.
VESICLES/CAVITIES						
	PERCENT 0	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING		SHAPE

COMMENTS: Relatively pyroxene-rich harzburgite. Spinels are fractured with silicates forming between fractures. Some spinels form ragged elongate trains. Orthopyroxene are wavy and kink-banded; have inclusions of clinopyroxene and spinels(?). One orthopyroxene grain is split by 1 to 1.5-mm-wide serpentine veins. This slide has abundant magnetite mesh edges and in serpentine veins (which are almost all parallel throughout slide). This rock was further altered after serpentinization. No piece number given.

125-784A-38R-01 (66-68 cm)

OBSERVER: SAB

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Serpentinized harzburgite

GRAIN SIZE: 0.2-5 mm

TEXTURE: Mesh and bastite

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPO-SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
Olivine	0	85-90	1-4		Anhedral	Altered to serpentine mesh texture.
Spinel	Trace	Trace	0.2-0.3		Subhedral-anhedral	Partly altered to magnetite.
Orthopyroxene	0	10-15	1-5		Anhedral	Altered to serpentine bastite.
GROUNDMASS						
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	
SECONDARY MINERALOGY						
	PERCENT	REPLACING/ FILLING				COMMENTS
Clays	5	Serpentine				Dusty brownish-blackish clay distributed throughout rock and intermixed with serpentine.
Serpentine	93	Olivine, orthopyroxene				Lizardite and/or chrysotile forming mesh and bastite textures. Chrysotile is also abundant in veins (see below).
Magnetite	2	Spinel				Dusty, 0.1-mm, fine-grained; scattered throughout slide and appears concentrated in serpentine veins and mesh centers.

COMMENTS: Veins of serpentine (0.05 to 1 mm); magnetite and clays are abundant throughout slide and parallel one another. These smaller veins are then cut perpendicularly by a 5-mm-wide chrysotile vein (almost like "Frankenstein" texture). This larger chrysotile vein is also rimmed by a high birefringence, length slow(?) mineral. No piece number given.

125-784A-38R-02 (Piece 3,92-95 cm)

OBSERVER: SAB

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Serpentinized harzburgite

GRAIN SIZE: 0.2-5 mm

TEXTURE: Cumulate, mesh and bastite

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPOSITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
Olivine	3	79.5	1-3		Anhedral	Altering to serpentine mesh texture.
Clinopyroxene	2-4	2-4	0.5-2		Anhedral	As exsolution lamellae and as anhedral crystals.
Spinel	1.5	1.5	0.2-0.5		Anhedral	Reddish brown; fractured.
Orthopyroxene	17	25	2-5		N/A	Partly or fully altered to serpentine bastite texture, wavy extinction, kink-banded, exsolution lamellae.
GROUNDMASS						
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	
SECONDARY MINERALOGY						
Chlorite	PERCENT Trace	REPLACING/ FILLING Orthopyroxene, serpentine			COMMENTS Pale-green in color; rarely visible in orthopyroxene bastite.	
Serpentine	74-76	Olivine, orthopyroxene			Lizardite and/or chrysotile forms mesh and bastite textures. Chrysotile veins are present.	
Magnetite	<1	Spinel			Dusty 0.1-mm grains; occurs along the grain boundaries among olivine, orthopyroxene and clinopyroxene.	

VESICLES/ CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT 0	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING	SHAPE	

COMMENTS: Spinels are fractured and have silicates forming within the fractures. Spinels are sometimes aligned in elongate trains. Orthopyroxenes are kink-banded, have wavy extinctions and have inclusions of clinopyroxene as well as serpentine pseudomorphic grains. Minor chrysotile veins (0.5 mm wide and 2 mm long) cross many orthopyroxene grains.						

125-784A-39R-01 (5-6 cm)

OBSERVER: HIR

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Meta-volcaniclastic rock

GRAIN SIZE: 0.1-2 mm

TEXTURE: Cataclastic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPOSITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
Plagioclase	Trace	5-10	<0.1		Euhedral	Occurs in volcanic fragments.
Clinopyroxene	Trace	2-5	<0.2		Anhedral	Occurs in volcanic fragments and in matrix.
<hr/>						
SECONDARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT	REPLACING/ FILLING				COMMENTS
Clays	70	Plagioclase				Matrix is occupied by brown dusty clay.
Chlorite	20-30	Clinopyroxene, hornblende				Showing abnormal interference color.
Sphene	Trace					Showing high reflective index, high birefringence and euhedral to subhedral shape; abundant in amphibolite clasts.
Hornblende	Trace					Occurring in amphibolite clasts; pale-green to colorless.
<hr/>						
VESICLES/ CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING	SHAPE	
Vesicles	0					
<hr/>						
COMMENTS: This rock contains subround to angular clasts of varying sizes (<2 mm) in a dusty clay matrix. Clasts consist of amphibolite and basalt. This rock underwent the low-grade metamorphism and associated cataclastic deformation. Amphibolite consists of pale-green hornblende, saussuritized plagioclase, chlorite and sphene. Basalt consists of chlorite, saussuritized plagioclase and relict clinopyroxene. No piece number given.						

SITE 784

125-784A-39R-01 (5-6 cm)

OBSERVER: JOH

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Metabasalt

GRAIN SIZE: Fine-grained

TEXTURE: Aphyric

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPO-SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
Glass	0	60-70	N/A		N/A	100% altered to clays + limonite.
Plagioclase	10-15	15-25	0.05-0.15		Laths	Quench morphology, altered to clays.
Clinopyroxene	7-12	15-20	0.1-0.2		Anhedral, elongate	Small occasional radiation clusters.
Magnetite	<1	<1	0.01-0.02		Equant, euhedral	Randomly distributed throughout.
SECONDARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT	REPLACING/ FILLING				COMMENTS
Clays	65-70	Glass, plagioclase				Brown amorphous clays disseminated throughout slide obscuring original textures.
Carbonate	2-3	Veins				Calcite (0.02 to 0.04 mm wide), throughout.
Chlorite	5-10	Veins				Pale-green chlorite is scattered throughout the rock.
Limonite	10-15	Glass, matrix				Occurs as veins and patches. Veins are anastomosing and appear to converge to form patches. Veins are 0.5 to 1 mm wide, patches are up to 3 mm.

VESICLES/ CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING	SHAPE
Vesicles	0				

COMMENTS: This sample is a small (1 cm diameter) altered clast of aphyric fine-grained basalt with limonite vein alteration. No piece number given.

125-784A-39R-01 (11-12 cm)

OBSERVER: HIR

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Serpentinized harzburgite

GRAIN SIZE: 1-4 mm

TEXTURE: Mesh and bastite

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPO-SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
Olivine	2-3	83	1-4		Anhedral	Mostly altered to mesh textured serpentine.
Clinopyroxene	Trace	Trace	0.1-0.3		Anhedral	Forms exsolution lamellae in orthopyroxene and isolated anhedral crystal.
Spinel	2	2	0.5-1.5		Subhedral-anhedral	Dark red and translucent Cr-spinel is scattered throughout the rock.
Orthopyroxene	7-8	15	1-4		Anhedral	Partly altered to bastite-textured serpentine.
GROUNDMASS						
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	
SECONDARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT	REPLACING/ FILLING				COMMENTS
Chrysotile/ lizardite	85-89	Olivine, orthopyroxene				Form mesh and bastite textures after olivine and orthopyroxene, respectively.
Magnetite	<1					Occurs in serpentine veins.

VESICLES/ CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING	SHAPE
Vesicles	0				

COMMENTS: Wavy extinction and kink-bands are common in orthopyroxene crystals. Mesh texture is well developed in most of slide and olivine, thus there appears to be very little post-serpentinization deformation. Hourglass serpentine texture is also well developed in a portion of the slide. Clinopyroxene grains are usually near orthopyroxene edges. No piece number given.

125-784A-39R-CC (12-13 cm)

OBSERVER: HIR

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Serpentinized dunite

GRAIN SIZE: 1-3 mm

TEXTURE: Mesh and bastite

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPOSITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
Olivine	0	91-94	1-3		Anhedral	Altered to mesh-textured serpentine.
Spinel	Trace	1	0.1-0.8		Anhedral	Altered to magnetite.
Orthopyroxene	0	5-8	0.5-1.5		Anhedral	Altered to bastite-textured serpentine.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT	REPLACING/ FILLING	COMMENTS
Clays	10	Serpentine	Dusty brown clay is scattered throughout the rock.
Chrysotile/lizardite	88-89	Olivine, orthopyroxene	Form mesh and bastite textures.
Magnetite	1	Spinel	Fine-grained magnetite is scattered throughout the rock.

VESICLES/CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING	SHAPE
Vesicles	0				

COMMENTS: Fragmentation and veining are prevailed throughout the rock. Veins vary in width from 0.5 mm to 2 mm, and consist of chrysotile, magnetite and clays. Veins appear to have no preferred orientation. Veins also have bright purple color which probably results from impregnation when making the thin section. No piece number given.

125-784A-40R-01 (10-12 cm)

OBSERVER: HIR

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Meta-volcaniclastic rock

GRAIN SIZE: 0.5-1 mm

TEXTURE: Clastic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPOSITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
Clinopyroxene	20	25-30	0.5-1		Anhedral	Tectonically distorted and actinolitized.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT	REPLACING/ FILLING	COMMENTS
Clays	10-20	Matrix	Dusty brownish clays are scattered throughout the rock.
Carbonate	<5	Vein fill	Forms veins.
Chlorite	50	Matrix	Pale-green chlorite fills in matrix throughout the rock.
Actinolite	<5	Clinopyroxene	Occurs as small acicular crystals along rim of clinopyroxene.
Prehnite	<2	Vein fill	Partly shows feather-like texture; colorless, high birefringence.

VESICLES/CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING	SHAPE
Vesicles	0				

COMMENTS: This rock contains abundant clinopyroxene fragments in highly sheared chlorite and clay matrix. Clinopyroxene is distorted to varying degrees and is partly or fully actinolitized. Veins of calcite and chlorite (0.01 to 0.1 mm wide) run throughout the rock. No piece number given.

SITE 784

125-784A-40R-01 (12-15 cm)

OBSERVER: HIR

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Metabasalt

GRAIN SIZE: 0.05-0.1 mm

TEXTURE: Primary intersertal, secondary cataclastic

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPOSITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
Clinopyroxene	25-30	25-30	0.05-0.1		Anhedral	Mostly occurs as quench crystal.
Plagioclase	0	40-50	0.1		Euhedral-subhedral	Mostly occurs as quench crystal, replaced by chlorite.
Glass	0	25-30	N/A		N/A	Completely altered to clay and chlorite.
Opakes	<5	<5	0.05		Euhedral-anhedral	Scattered throughout the rock.
SECONDARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT	REPLACING/ FILLING				COMMENTS
Clays	<10	Glass, plagioclase				Brown dusty clay is locally visible, amorphous clays pervasive.
Carbonate	5					Occurs as vein minerals.
Chlorite	40-50	Glass				Pale-green in color, low refractive index; pervasive.
Actinolite	Trace					Pale-green in color.
Sphene	Trace					Fine-grained, high refractive index, distributed throughout the rock.

VESICLES/ CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING	SHAPE
Vesicles	0				

COMMENTS: Fine-grained (0.01-0.05 mm) pale-green actinolite to actinolitic hornblende partly replaces primary clinopyroxene. Cataclastic deformation has prevailed throughout the rock. Fractured and pulverized fragments are predominant in the slide. No piece number given.

125-784A-40R-01 (52-54 cm)

OBSERVER: PHI

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Sand-sized serpentine

GRAIN SIZE: Fine-grained

TEXTURE: Foliated, anastomosing foliation

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPOSITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
Olivine	0	Most	N/A		N/A	Completely altered.
Orthopyroxene	0	Some?	N/A		N/A	Completely altered.
GROUNDMASS						
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	
SECONDARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT	REPLACING/ FILLING				COMMENTS
Clays	20	Serpentine, olivine, orthopyroxene				
Serpentine	70	Olivine, orthopyroxene?				Fibrous: fibers radial in clasts bundled and anastomosing in matrix.
Opakes	10	Olivine, orthopyroxene?				Concentrated along edges of fiber bundles in matrix.

VESICLES/ CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING	SHAPE
Vesicles	0				

COMMENTS: Slide almost annihilated in polishing and grinding. Fine-grained fibrous serpentine anastomoses around serpentinite clasts. Probable serpentinite mud-flow. Original serpentine possibly foliated to yield the abundant fibers. No piece number given.

125-784A-40R-02 (Piece 1B, 41-43 cm)

OBSERVER: TER

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Serpentinized dunite

GRAIN SIZE: Not visible

TEXTURE: Mesh

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPOSITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
Olivine	0	99	Not visible		Not visible	Altered to mesh-textured serpentine.
Spinel	<1	1	0.2-0.5		Euhedral-subhedral	Dark brownish black Cr-spinel.
GROUNDMASS						
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	
SECONDARY MINERALOGY						
Clays	PERCENT 5	REPLACING/ FILLING Serpentine				COMMENTS Dusty brownish clay is scattered throughout the rock, especially in veins.
Serpentine	90-95	Olivine				Chrysotile and/or lizardite replaced olivine.
Opaques	2	Spinel, serpentine				Magnetite(?) is replacing partly spinel, and observed in vein.

VESICLES/ CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING	SHAPE
Vesicles	0				

COMMENTS: Mesh texture appears to define a crude foliation because mesh vein edges parallel one another to a great degree. Veins (0.1 to 0.5 mm wide) of serpentine and clays (after serpentine) run throughout the rock. Veins (0.01 to 0.02 mm wide) of opaque minerals also exist.

125-784A-41R-02 (98-100 cm)

OBSERVER: HIR

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Serpentinized dunite

GRAIN SIZE: 1-3 mm

TEXTURE: Mesh

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPOSITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
Olivine	0	99	1-3?		Anhedral	Completely altered to mesh-textured serpentine.
Spinel	<0.5	1	0.5-1.5		Euhedral to subhedral	Mostly altered to magnetite.
GROUNDMASS						
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	
SECONDARY MINERALOGY						
Clays	PERCENT 10	REPLACING/ FILLING Serpentine				COMMENTS Dusty brownish clay is scattered throughout the rock and intermixed with serpentine.
Chrysotile/ lizardite	85	Olivine				Form mesh texture which is well developed.
Magnetite	5	Spinel				Replaced spinel and filled in vein with serpentine; dusty 0.1-mm grains.

VESICLES/ CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING	SHAPE
Vesicles	0				

COMMENTS: This rock is highly altered, and contains abundant dusty brown clay fine-grained magnetite. Anastomosing veins of serpentine run throughout the rock. Some appear to form "Frankenstein-like" texture. Veins appear to be mostly chrysotile, clay and magnetite. No piece number given.

SITE 784

125-784A-42R-01 (Piece 1,5-8 cm)

OBSERVER: HIR

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Serpentinized harzburgite

GRAIN SIZE: 1-5 mm

TEXTURE: Mesh and bastite

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPOSITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
Olivine	2-3	80-85	1-3		Anhedral	Mostly altered to mesh-textured serpentine.
Clinopyroxene	<1	<1	1-2		Anhedral	Forms exsolution lamellae in orthopyroxene and isolate anhedral crystal.
Spinel	<0.5	<0.5	<1	Cr	Euhedral-anhedral	Reddish brown spinel scattered throughout the rock.
Orthopyroxene	10-15	15-20	1-5		Anhedral	Mostly altered to bastite textured serpentine.
GROUNDMASS						
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	
SECONDARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT	REPLACING/ FILLING				COMMENTS
Chlorite	Trace	Orthopyroxene				Pale-green chlorite occurs in pyroxene bastite.
Chrysotile/ lizardite	75-80	Olivine, orthopyroxene				Forms mesh and bastite textures after olivine and orthopyroxene, respectively.
Magnetite	Trace					Magnetite (0.01 to 0.02 mm) scattered throughout the rock.
VESICLES/ CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING	SHAPE	
Vesicles	0					
COMMENTS: Wavy extinction is common in orthopyroxene crystals. Small serpentine veins (0.05 to 0.1 mm in width) are visible. Clinopyroxene are usually in or near orthopyroxene margins. Spinels sometimes form crudely elongated trains. Veins have no visible orientation.						
125-784A-42R-01 (Piece 4,39-41 cm)				OBSERVER: HIR		WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank
ROCK NAME: Serpentinized dunite						
GRAIN SIZE:						
TEXTURE: Mesh						
PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPOSITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
Olivine	0	99	Not visible		Not visible	Altered to mesh-textured serpentine completely.
Spinel	Trace	1	0.2-0.6		Anhedral	Mostly altered to magnetite.
SECONDARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT	REPLACING/ FILLING				COMMENTS
Clays	5-10	Serpentine				Dusty brownish clay is scattered throughout the rock.
Chrysotile/ lizardite	88-93	Olivine				
Magnetite	>1	Spinel				Spinel is almost altered to magnetite.
Sulfides	1					Fine-grained sulfide minerals (pyrrhotite?) are scattered throughout the rock.
VESICLES/ CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING	SHAPE	
Vesicles	0					
COMMENTS: Anastomosing veins of serpentine run throughout the rock. Spinels form crudely elongated trails; mesh texture appears to define a crude foliation because mesh vein edges parallel one another to a great degree.						

125-784A-45R-01 (Piece 3,98-100 cm)

OBSERVER: SAB

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Serpentinized harzburgite

GRAIN SIZE: 0.1-5 mm

TEXTURE: Mesh (minor bastite)

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPO-SITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
Olivine	10	77	1-4	Cr	Anhedral	Altered to serpentine mesh texture, wavy extinction, kink-banded.
Clinopyroxene	2	2	0.1-0.5		Subhedral-anhedral	As exsolution lamellae and as individual crystals.
Spinel	0.5	1	0.01-0.5		Euhedral-subhedral	Dark brown to dark red brown, fractured.
Orthopyroxene	7	20	1-5		Anhedral	Altering to serpentine bastite texture, wavy extinction, (100) exsolution lamellae, kink-banded.
GROUNDMASS						
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	
SECONDARY MINERALOGY						
	PERCENT	REPLACING/FILLING			COMMENTS	
Serpentine	80	Olivine, orthopyroxene			Lizardite and/or chrysotile forming mesh and bastite texture from olivine and orthopyroxene, respectively.	
Magnetite	0.5	Spinel			Dusty 0.01-mm grains disseminated throughout slide.	

VESICLES/CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING	SHAPE
Vesicles	0				

COMMENTS: Relatively pyroxene-rich serpentinized harzburgite. Orthopyroxene and olivine show wavy extinctions and are kink-banded. Olivine appears to have been more altered than orthopyroxene. Orthopyroxenes have anhedral inclusions of clinopyroxene and of serpentine pseudomorphs. Most clinopyroxene grains are concentrated near orthopyroxene margins.

125-784A-45R-02 (Piece 3,41-44 cm)

OBSERVER: HIR

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Serpentinized harzburgite

GRAIN SIZE: 1-4 mm

TEXTURE: Mesh and bastite

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPOSITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
Olivine	5-10	62-68	1-4		Anhedral	Mostly altered to mesh serpentine.
Clinopyroxene	2-3	2-3	1-1.5		Anhedral	Occurs as anhedral crystal and as exsolution lamellae in orthopyroxene.
Spinel	Trace	Trace	<1		Euhedral-anhedral	Reddish brown in color.
Orthopyroxene	15-20	30-35	1-4		Anhedral	Partly altered to bastite textured serpentine wavy extinction, kink-banded.
SECONDARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT	REPLACING/FILLING				COMMENTS
Chrysotile/lizardit	60-70	Olivine, orthopyroxene				Forms mesh and bastite textures after olivine and orthopyroxene, respectively.
Magnetite	Trace	Serpentine, veins				Occurs in serpentine veins; very fine-grained, dusty grains.

VESICLES/CAVITIES	PERCENT	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING	SHAPE
Vesicles	0				

COMMENTS: Serpentine veins (0.02 to 0.1 mm wide) run throughout the slide at no preferred orientation. Wavy extinction and kink-bands are visible in orthopyroxene crystals. Clinopyroxene-exsolution lamellae appear bent in some orthopyroxene crystals. Olivines are more altered than orthopyroxene.

SITE 784

125-784A-45R-02 (Piece 4,60-62 cm)

OBSERVER: SAB

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Serpentinized harzburgite

GRAIN SIZE: 0.1-5 mm

TEXTURE: Mesh and bastite

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPOSITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
Olivine	3	70	1-2	Cr	Anhedral	Altered to serpentine mesh texture.
Clinopyroxene	1.5	2	0.1-2		Anhedral	As exsolution lamellae and as grains near orthopyroxene margins.
Spinel	2.5	3	0.1-2		Subhedral-anhedral	Red-brown, fractured.
Orthopyroxene	5	25	0.1-5		Anhedral	Altering to serpentine bastite, wavy extinctions, kink-banded, (100) clinopyroxene lamellae.
GROUNDMASS						
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	
SECONDARY MINERALOGY						
Clays	PERCENT 7	REPLACING/ FILLING Serpentine				COMMENTS Dusty brown clay distributed throughout slide and intermixed with serpentine.
Serpentine	80	Olivine, orthopyroxene				Lizardite and/or chrysotile forming mesh and bastite textures.
Magnetite	1	Spinel				Dusty grains concentrated along cleavages of orthopyroxene mostly.

VESICLES/ CAVITIES Vesicles	PERCENT 0	LOCATION	SIZE (mm)	FILLING		SHAPE

COMMENTS: Relatively pyroxene-spinel-rich serpentinized harzburgite. Spinel is large and conglomerate in patches and crudely elongate grains. They are fractured and have inclusions of anhedral serpentine pseudomorphs. Orthopyroxene grains have inclusions of anhedral serpentine pseudomorphs after olivine inclusions (olivine still inside one pseudomorph).						

125-784A-45R-02 (Piece 5,92-94 cm)

OBSERVER: TER

WHERE SAMPLED: Torishima Forearc Seamount, west flank

ROCK NAME: Serpentinized harzburgite

GRAIN SIZE: 0.1-4 mm

TEXTURE: Mesh and bastite

PRIMARY MINERALOGY	PERCENT PRESENT	PERCENT ORIGINAL	SIZE (mm)	COMPOSITION	MORPHOLOGY	COMMENTS
PHENOCRYSTS						
Olivine	0	85-90	Not visible		Not visible	Altered to mesh-textured serpentine.
Clinopyroxene	0	2	0.1-2		Anhedral	Altered to bastite.
Spinel	Trace	Trace	0.1-0.3		Anhedral-subhedral	Reddish brown Cr-spinel.
Orthopyroxene	0	10-15	0.5-4		Anhedral	Altered to bastite.
GROUNDMASS						
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	
SECONDARY MINERALOGY						
	PERCENT	REPLACING/ FILLING			COMMENTS	
Clays	10-15	Serpentine			Dusty brownish clay is scattered throughout the rock, especially in vein.	
Serpentine	85-90	Olivine, orthopyroxene			Chrysotile and/or lizardite replaced olivine and orthopyroxene.	
Opakes	1	Spinel, serpentine			Magnetite is partly replacing spinel and observed in vein.	

VESICLES/ CAVITIES			SIZE			
Vesicles	PERCENT	LOCATION	(mm)	FILLING		SHAPE
	0					

COMMENTS: Mesh texture appears to define a crude foliation because mesh vein edges subparallel one another. Veins (0.1 to 4 mm wide) of serpentine and clays (after serpentine) run through the rock.						