149-897D-17R-6

UNIT 5: SERPENTINIZED PERIDOTITE BRECCIA

Pieces 1A and 1D

COLOR: Dusky yellowish green (10GY 3/2 and 5GY 5/2).

LAYERING: No obvious primary igneous layering.

DEFORMATION: Cold shear deformation which completely brecciated the rock and developed a clear foliation in this breccia. Late brittle deformation which developed fractures filled with calcite and/or serpentine which make up about 5% of the rock. Rock has marked schistosity between 50 and 70 cm.

PRIMARY MINERALOGY: No plagioclase was observed, but it may be obscured by serpentini-

zation.

Olivine - Mode: 70%–80%. Pyroxene - Mode: 20%–30%.

Spinel - Mode: 1%.

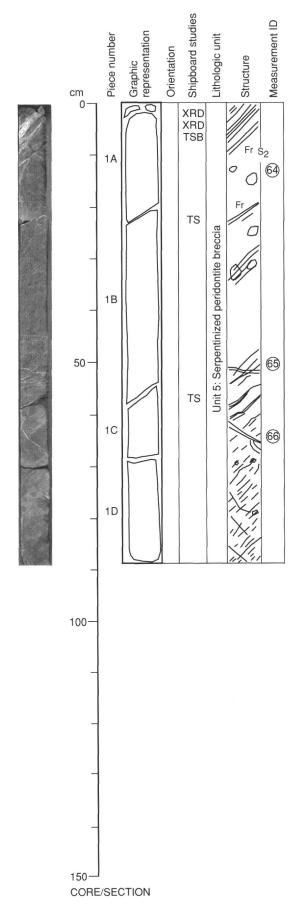
SECONDARY MINERALOGY: The primary mineralogy is largely destroyed by serpentinization and later calcite veining and limonite alteration.

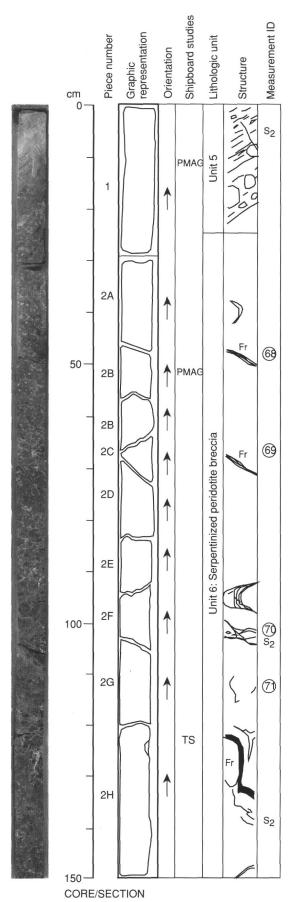
Total percent: 98%.

Texture: Mesh serpentinite.

Vein material: Veining extensive and the rock brecciated. Vein cutting Piece 1A contains brucite? and an unknown purple mineral.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Unit continues from Section 149-897D-17R-1 and continues into Section 149-897D-18R-1.





149-897D-18R-1

UNIT 5: SERPENTINIZED PERIDOTITE BRECCIA

Part of Piece 1 (0-25 cm)

COLOR: Dusky yellowish green (10GY 3/2 and 5GY 5/2).

LAYERING: None.

DEFORMATION: Late brittle deformation developed dipping parallel fractures filled with calcite.

PRIMARY MINERALOGY: No plagioclase was observed, but it may be obscured by serpentini-

Olivine - Mode: 70%-80%. Pyroxene - Mode: 20%–30%. Spinel - Mode: 1%.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY: The primary mineralogy is largely destroyed by serpentinization and later calcite veining and limonite alteration.

Total percent: 98%.

Texture: Mesh serpentinite.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Unit continues from Section 149-897D-17R-1.

UNIT 6: SERPENTINIZED PERIDOTITE

Pieces 1 (25-30 cm), 2A to 2H

COLOR: Yellowish green (10YR 2/2) and dark greenish gray (5GY 4/1). **LAYERING:** No obvious primary igneous layering.

DEFORMATION: No obvious ductile deformation. Cold shear deformation which locally brecciated the rock in limited shear zones with C-S fabric. Some late brittle deformation developing fractures filled with calcite and/or serpentine.

PRIMARY MINERALOGY: No plagioclase was observed, but it may be obscured by serpentini-

Olivine - Mode: 70%-80%.

Pyroxene - Mode: 20%-30%.

Spinel - Mode: 1%.

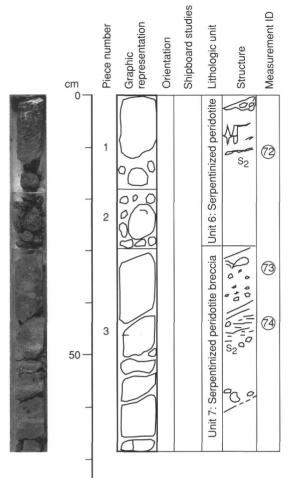
SECONDARY MINERALOGY: The primary mineralogy is largely destroyed by serpentinization and later calcite veining and limonite alteration.

Total percent: 98%.

Texture: Mesh serpentinite.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Unit is less brecciated than overlying or underlying units.

149-897D-18R-2



100

150

CORE/SECTION

UNIT 6: SERPENTINIZED PERIDOTITE

Pieces 1 and 2

COLOR: Greenish black (5GY 2/1).

LAYERING: No obvious primary igneous layering.

DEFORMATION: No obvious ductile deformation. Cold shear deformation which locally brecciated the rock in limited shear zones having C-S fabric. Some late brittle deformation developing fractures filled with calcite and/or serpentine.

PRIMARY MINERALOGY: No plagioclase was observed, but it may be obscured by serpentini-

Olivine - Mode: 70%-80%.

Pyroxene - Mode: 20%-30%.

Spinel - Mode: 1%

SECONDARY MINERALOGY: The primary mineralogy is largely destroyed by serpentinization and later calcite veining and limonite alteration.

Total percent: 98%. Texture: Mesh serpentinite.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Unit is less brecciated than overlying or underlying units.

UNIT 7: SERPENTINIZED PERIDOTITE BRECCIA

Piece 3

COLOR: Yellowish green (10YR 2/2) and dark greenish gray (5GY 4/1).

DEFORMATION: No obvious high temperature deformation. Late brittle deformation develops breccia which is disrupted by further shearing.

PRIMARY MINERALOGY: No plagioclase was observed, but it may be obscured by serpentini-

Olivine - Mode: 70%-80%.

Pyroxene - Mode: 20%-30%.

Spinel - Mode: 1%

SECONDARY MINERALOGY: The primary mineralogy is largely destroyed by serpentinization and later calcite veining and limonite alteration.

Total percent: 98%.

Texture: Mesh serpentinite.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Unit is less fractured and brecciated than overlying or underlying

Shipboard studies Measurement ID Graphic representation Piece number Lithologic unit Orientation Structure cm S₂ 50 (76) Unit 7: Serpentinized peridotite breccia 100

149-897D-18R-3

UNIT 7: SERPENTINIZED PERIDOTITE BRECCIA

Piece 1 (entire section)

COLOR: Yellowish green (10YR 2/2) and dark greenish gray (5GY 4/1).

LAYERING: No obvious primary igneous layering.

DEFORMATION: No obvious high temperature deformation. Late brittle deformation develops breccia which is disrupted by further shearing.

PRIMARY MINERALOGY: No plagioclase was observed, but it may be obscured by serpentini-

zation.

Olivine - Mode: 70%–80%.
Pyroxene - Mode: 20%–30%.
Spinel - Mode: 1%.
SECONDARY MINERALOGY: The primary mineralogy is largely destroyed by serpentinization and later calcite veining and limonite alteration.

Total percent: 98%.

Texture: Mesh serpentinite.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Unit has suffered intense brecciation and shearing. Unit 7 continues into the underlying section (Section 149-897D-18R-3).

Olivine - Mode: 70%-80%.

Pyroxene - Mode:
Spinel - Mode: 1%.

SECONDARY MINERALOGY: The primary mineralogy is largely destroyed by serpentinization and later calcite veining and limonite alteration.

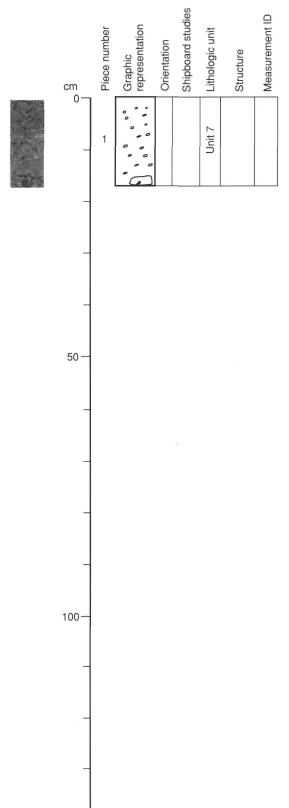
Total percent: 98%.

Texture: Mesh serpentinite.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Unit has suffered intense brecciation and shearing. Unit 7 continues into underlying section (Section 149-897D-18R-3). This brecciated unit has been greatly disturbed by drilling.

CORE/SECTION

149-897D-18R-4



150

CORE/SECTION

UNIT 7: SERPENTINIZED PERIDOTITE BRECCIA

Piece 1

COLOR: Yellowish green (10YR 2/2) and dark greenish gray (5GY 4/1).

LAYERING: No obvious primary igneous layering.

DEFORMATION: No obvious ductile deformation. Late brittle deformation develops breccia which is disrupted by further shearing.

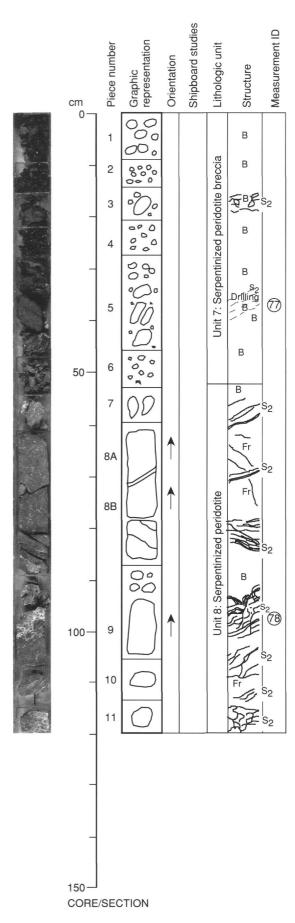
PRIMARY MINERALOGY: No plagioclase was observed, but it may be obscured by serpentinication. zation.

Zation.
Olivine - Mode: 70%–80%.
Pyroxene - Mode: 20%–30%.
Spinel - Mode: 1%.
SECONDARY MINERALOGY: The primary mineralogy is largely destroyed by serpentinization and later calcite veining and limonite alteration.
Tetal

Total percent: 98%.

Texture: Mesh serpentinite.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Unit is intensely brecciated and sheared. Unit 7 continues into underlying section (Section 149-897D-18R-CC). This brecciated unit has been greatly disturbed by drilling.



UNIT 7: SERPENTINIZED PERIDOTITE BRECCIA

Pieces 1 to 6

COLOR: Yellowish green (10YR 2/2) and dark greenish gray (5GY 4/1).

LAYERING: None.

DEFORMATION: No obvious high temperature deformation. Late brittle deformation develops breccia which is disrupted by further shearing.

PRIMARY MINERALOGY: No plagioclase was observed, but it may be obscured by serpentini-

Olivine - Mode: 70%-80%.

Pyroxene - Mode: 20%-30%.

Spinel - Mode: 1%

SECONDARY MINERALOGY: The primary mineralogy is largely destroyed by serpentinization

and later calcite veining. Total percent: 98%.

Texture: Mesh serpentinite.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Unit is intensely brecciated and sheared. This brecciated unit has

been greatly disturbed by drilling.

UNIT 8: SERPENTINIZED PERIDOTITE

Pieces 7 to 11

COLOR: Dark greenish gray (5GY 4/1) to dark gray (N3).

LAYERING: No obvious layering.

DEFORMATION: No obvious high temperature deformation. Cold shear deformation which locally brecciated the rock in limited shear zones having C-S fabric. Late brittle deformation expressed by abundant calcite-filled fractures.

PRIMARY MINERALOGY:

Olivine - Mode: 70%.

Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: Anhedral.

Crystal orientation: None.
Percent replacement: 100%.

Pyroxene(s) - Mode: 29%. Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: Anhedral.

Crystal orientation: None

Percent replacement: 100%.

Spinel - Mode: 1%-2%.

Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: Anhedral.

Crystal orientation: None.

Percent replacement: 0%.

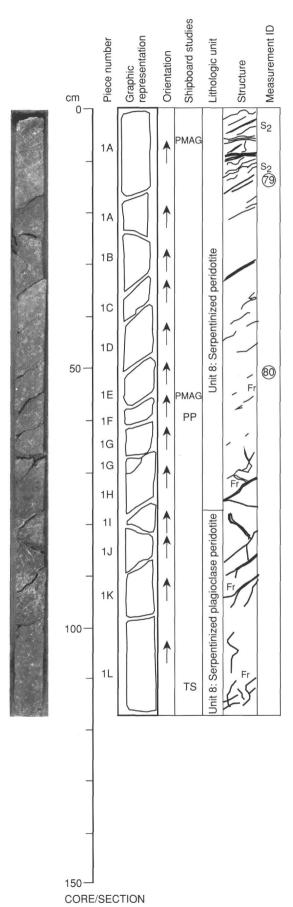
SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Total percent: 99%.

Texture: Mesh serpentinite.

Vein material: Abundant calcite veins in lower Pieces 8B to 11. Abundant sulfides along

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Unit continues into Section 149-897D-19R-2.



UNIT 8: SERPENTINIZED PERIDOTITE

Pieces 1A to 1H

COLOR: Medium dark gray (N4) to dark greenish gray (5G 4/1).

LAYERING: No obvious layering.

DEFORMATION: No obvious high temperature deformation. Cold shear deformation which locally brecciated the rock in limited shear zones having C-S fabric. Late brittle deformation expressed by calcite filled fractures.

PRIMARY MINERALOGY:

Olivine - Mode: 79%

Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: ?

Crystal orientation: None.

Percent replacement: 100%.

Pyroxene(s) - Mode: 20%.

Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: Anhedral.

Crystal orientation: None.

Percent replacement: 100%.

Spinel - Mode: 1%. Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: Anhedral.

Crystal orientation: None. Percent replacement: ?

SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Total percent: 99%.

Texture: Mesh serpentinite.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Unit continues from Section 149-897D-19R-1.

UNIT 9: SERPENTINIZED PLAGIOCLASE PERIDOTITE

Pieces 11 to 1L

COLOR: Medium dark gray (N6) to dark greenish gray (5G 4/1).

LAYERING: No obvious layering.

DEFORMATION: No obvious ductile deformation. Late brittle deformation expressed by serpen-

tine filled fractures.
PRIMARY MINERALOGY:

Olivine - Mode: 60%

Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: ?

Crystal orientation: ?

Percent replacement: 100%.
Pyroxene(s) - Mode: 30%.
Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: Anhedral.

Crystal orientation: None.
Percent replacement: 100%.
Spinel - Mode: 4%.

Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: Anhedral.

Crystal orientation: None. Percent replacement:?.

Plagioclase - Mode: 6%

Crystal size: ?

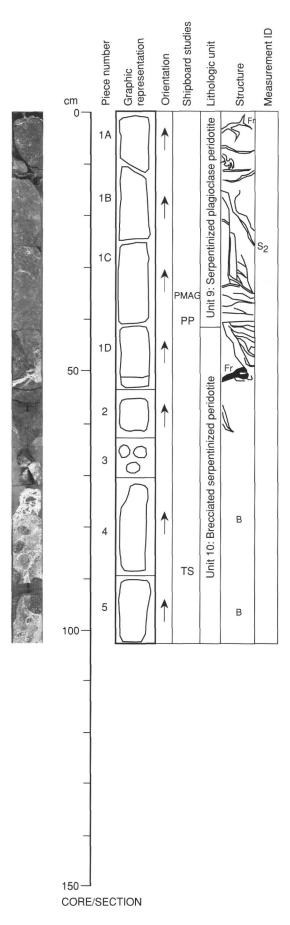
Crystal shape: Anhedral. Crystal orientation: None.

Percent replacement: ? SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Total percent: 90%.

Texture: Mesh serpentinite.

Vein material: Serpentine veins with some enrichment in pyroxene. ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Unit continues to Section 149-897D-19R-3.



UNIT 9: SERPENTINIZED PLAGIOCLASE PERIDOTITE

Pieces 1A to 1C

COLOR: Grayish green (10GY 5/2) to greenish black (5G 2/1).

LAYERING: No obvious layering.

DEFORMATION: No obvious ductile deformation. Late brittle deformation expressed by serpen-

tine filled fractures.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Unit continues from Section 149-897D-19R-2. Refer to description of that section for details of primary and secondary mineralogy.

UNIT 10: BRECCIATED SERPENTINIZED PERIDOTITE

Pieces 1D to 5

COLOR: Greenish black (5G 2/1) to grayish black (N2).

LAYERING: No obvious layering.

DEFORMATION: No obvious ductile deformation. Late brittle deformation expressed by serpentine filled fractures. Pieces 4 and 5 brecciated.

PRIMARY MINERALOGY:

Olivine - Mode: 60%.

Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: ?

Crystal orientation: ?

Crystal orientation: ?
Percent replacement: 100%.
Pyroxene(s) - Mode: 20%–25%.
Crystal size: ?
Crystal shape: Anhedral.
Crystal orientation: None.
Percent replacement: 100%.
Spinel - Mode: 3%.
Crystal size: ?
Crystal shape: Anhedral.
Crystal orientation: None.
Percent replacement: ?

Percent replacement: ? Plagioclase - Mode: 12%–15%.

Crystal size: ?
Crystal shape: Anhedral.
Crystal orientation: None.

Percent replacement: ? SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Total percent: >95%.

Texture: Mesh serpentinite.

Vein material: Veins of serpentinite, and less commonly plagioclase, cut this unit.

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Unit continues into Section 149-897D-19R-4.

UNIT 10: BRECCIATED-SERPENTINIZED PERIDOTITE

Pieces 1A to 1K

COLOR: Dark gray (N3).

LAYERING: No obvious layering.

DEFORMATION: No obvious ductile deformation. Late brittle deformation expressed by serpen-

tine filled fractures. Brecciation is abundant.

PRIMARY MINERALOGY: Olivine - Mode: 70%.

Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: ?

Crystal orientation: ?

Percent replacement: 100%.

Pyroxene(s) - Mode: 20%.

Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: Anhedral.

Crystal orientation: None. Percent replacement: 100%.

Spinel - Mode: 2%.

Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: Anhedral.

Crystal orientation: None.

Percent replacement: 0%.
Plagioclase - Mode: 8%.

Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: Anhedral. Crystal orientation: None.

Percent replacement: ?

SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Total percent: >95%.

Texture: Mesh serpentinite.

Vein material: Veins are filled with serpentine. ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Unit continued from Section 149-897D-19R-3.

Shipboard studies Graphic representation Piece number Lithologic unit Orientation cm 1A (81) 19 TS 1A 83 1B 1B 50 (84) 1C Unit 10: Brecciated serpentinized peridotite 1D (87) 1E 88 1F 1G 100 1H 116 ? 11 Pmag 1J 1K CORE/SECTION

UNIT 11: SERPENTINIZED PLAGIOCLASE PERIDOTITE

Pieces 1A to 4E

COLOR: Dark gray (N3) to dark greenish gray (5G 4/1).

LAYERING: Pyroxene-rich layers.

DEFORMATION: No obvious ductile deformation. Late brittle deformation expressed by serpen-

tine filled fractures. PRIMARY MINERALOGY:

Olivine - Mode: 55%.

Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: ?

Crystal orientation: ?

Percent replacement: 100%.

Pyroxene(s) - Mode: 40%. Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: Poikilitic.

Crystal orientation: None.

Percent replacement: 100%.

Spinel - Mode: 3%. Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: Anhedral.

Crystal orientation: None.

Percent replacement: 0%.

Plagioclase - Mode: 2%.

Crystal size: ?

Crystal shape: Anhedral.

Crystal orientation: None.

Percent replacement: ?

SECONDARY MINERALOGY:

Total percent: >95%.

Texture: Mesh serpentinite.

Vein material: Serpentine veins are present.

