

ERRATUM
for

Volume 158 of the *Initial Reports of the Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program*

After final pages had been printed for Vol. 158 of the *Initial Reports* of the ODP *Proceedings*, an error was found on page 131.

This is the correct figure for Chapter 7, Figure 87.

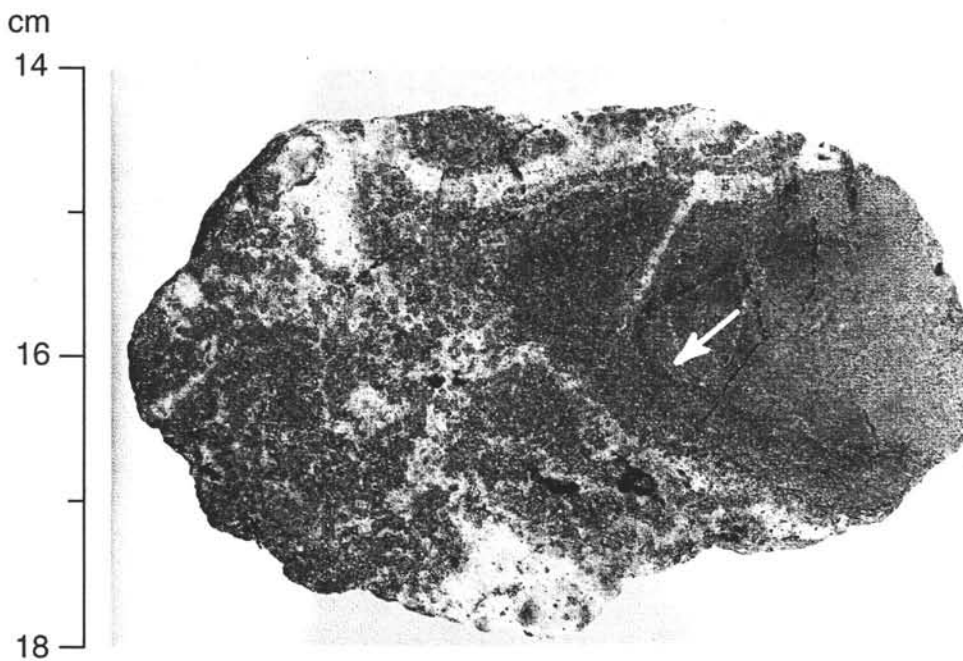
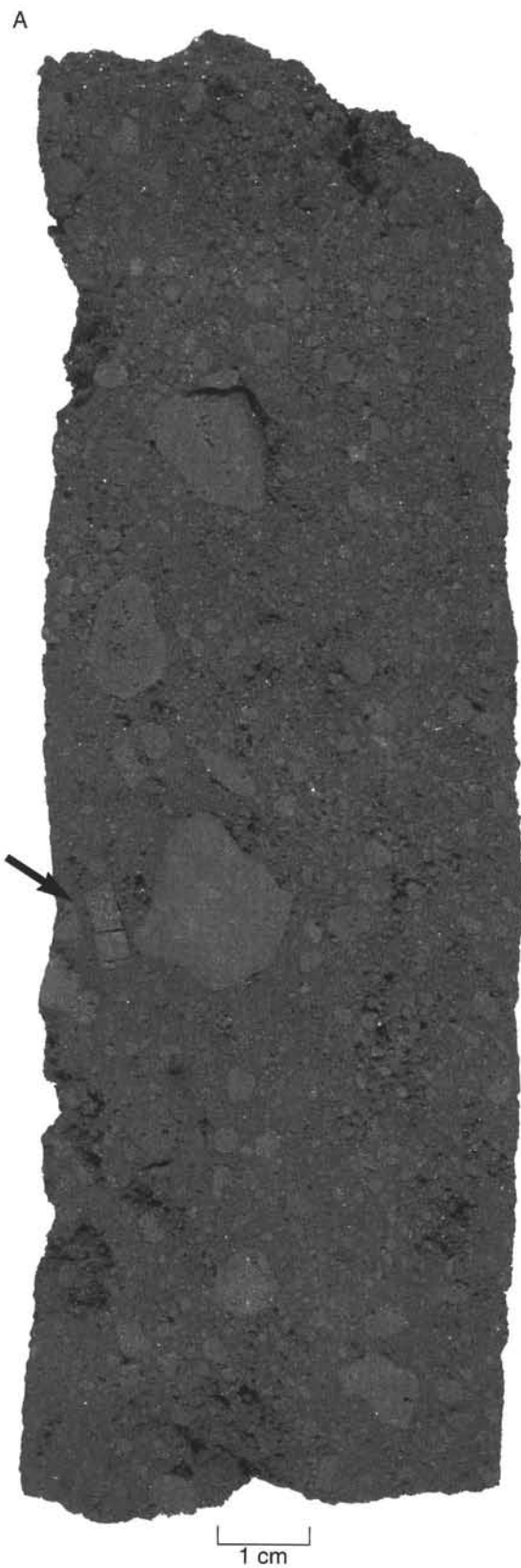


Figure 87. Gray chloritized basalt breccia with abundant white quartz plus pyrite veins. Sample 158-957E-15R-1 (Piece 4, 14–18 cm). A 1-mm-wide red Fe-oxide or oxyhydroxide band is seen within a 4-cm-sized, chloritized basalt clast (arrow).



A. Sample 158-957F-1N-1 (Piece 10B, 47–64 cm): nodular pyrite breccia composed of clasts of massive granular pyrite and an angular chalcopyrite clast (arrow) in a porous, sandy pyrite matrix.

B. Sample 158-957C-13N-2 (Pieces 3B and 3C, 19–39 cm): crustiform-banded anhydrite vein with a chalcopyrite selvage (Cp) and surrounding pyritization halo (Py) extending into pyrite-silica breccia.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE OCEAN DRILLING PROGRAM

VOLUME 158

INITIAL REPORTS

TAG: DRILLING AN ACTIVE HYDROTHERMAL SYSTEM ON A SEDIMENT-FREE SLOW-SPREADING RIDGE

Covering Leg 158 of the cruises of the Drilling Vessel *JOIDES Resolution*
Las Palmas, Gran Canaria, to Las Palmas, Gran Canaria, Site 957
23 September–22 November 1994

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and
JOINT OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTIONS, INC.

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Foreword

By the National Science Foundation

The National Science Foundation is proud to play a leading role in partnership with the U.S. oceanographic community in the operation and management of the Ocean Drilling Program (ODP). We are equally proud of the cooperation and commitment of our international partners, who contribute both financial and intellectual resources required to maintain the high quality of this unique program. The Ocean Drilling Program, like its predecessor, the Deep Sea Drilling Project (DSDP), is a model for the organization and planning of research to address global scientific problems that are of high priority internationally and of long-term interest to the scientific community and general public.

Major scientific themes guiding the development of specific drilling cruises range from determining the causes and effects of oceanic and climatic variability to understanding the circulation of fluids in the ocean crust and the resultant formation of mineral deposits. Although such studies are at the forefront of basic scientific inquiry into the processes that control and modify the global environment, they are equally important in providing the background for assessing man's impact on the global environment or for projecting resource availability for future generations.

The transition from the DSDP to the ODP was marked by a number of changes. The 471-foot *JOIDES Resolution*, which replaced the *Glomar Challenger*, has allowed larger scientific parties and the participation of more graduate students, a larger laboratory and technical capability, and operations in more hostile ocean regions. The *JOIDES Resolution* has drilled in all of the world's oceans, from the marginal ice regions of the Arctic to within sight of the Antarctic continent. Over 1,200 scientists and students from 26 nations have participated on project cruises. Cores recovered from the cruises and stored in ODP repositories in the United States and Europe have provided samples to an additional 1,000 scientists for longer term post-cruise research investigations. The downhole geochemical and geophysical logging program, unsurpassed in either academia or industry, is providing remarkable new data with which to study the Earth.

In 1994, NSF and our international partners renewed our commitment to the program for its final phase. Of the 20 countries that supported ODP initially, only one, Russia, has been unable to continue for financial reasons. As the reputation and scientific impact of the program continue to grow internationally, we hope to add additional members and new scientific constituencies. This global scientific participation continues to assure the program's scientific excellence by focusing and integrating the combined scientific knowledge and capabilities of its member nations.

We wish the program smooth sailing and good drilling!



Neal Lane
Director
National Science Foundation
Arlington, Virginia

Foreword

By Joint Oceanographic Institutions, Inc.

This volume presents scientific and engineering results from the Ocean Drilling Program (ODP). The papers presented here address the scientific and technical goals of the program, which include providing a global description of geological and geophysical structures including passive and active margins and sediment history, and studying in detail areas of major geophysical activity such as mid-ocean ridges and the associated hydrothermal circulations.

The Ocean Drilling Program, an international activity, operates a specially equipped deep-sea drilling ship, the *JOIDES Resolution* (Sedco/BP 471), which contains state-of-the-art laboratories, equipment, and computers. The ship is 471 feet (144 meters) long, is 70 feet (21 meters) wide, and has a displacement of 18,600 short tons. Her derrick towers 211 feet (64 meters) above the waterline, and a computer-controlled dynamic-positioning system stabilizes the ship over a specific location while drilling in water depths up to 27,000 feet (8230 meters). The drilling system collects cores from beneath the seafloor with a derrick and drawworks that can handle 30,000 feet (9144 meters) of drill pipe. More than 12,000 square feet (1115 square meters) of space distributed throughout the ship is devoted to scientific laboratories and equipment. The ship sails with a scientific and technical crew of 51 and a ship's crew (including the drill crew) of 62. The size and ice-strengthening of the ship allow drilling in high seas and ice-infested areas as well as permit a large group of multidisciplinary scientists to interact as part of the scientific party.

Logging, or measurements in the drilled holes, is an important part of the program. ODP provides a full suite of geochemical and geophysical measurements for every hole deeper than 1300 feet (400 meters). For each such hole, there are lowerings of basic oil-industry tools: nuclear, sonic, and electrical. In addition, a borehole televiewer is available for imaging the wall of the hole, a 12-channel logging tool provides accurate velocity and elastic property measurements as well as sonic waveforms for spectral analysis of energy propagation near the wall of the hole, and a vertical seismic profiler can record reflectors from below the total depth of the hole.

The management of the Ocean Drilling Program involves a partnership of scientists and governments. International oversight and coordination are provided by the ODP Council, a governmental consultative body of the partner countries, which is chaired by a representative from the United States National Science Foundation. The ODP Council periodically reviews the general progress of the program and discusses financial plans and other management issues. Overall scientific and management guidance is provided to the operators of the program by representatives from the group of institutions involved in the program, called the Joint Oceanographic Institutions for Deep Earth Sampling (JOIDES).

The Executive Committee (EXCOM), made up of the administrative heads of the JOIDES institutions, provides general oversight for ODP. The Planning Committee (PCOM), with its advisory structure, is made up of working scientists and provides scientific advice and detailed planning. PCOM has a network of panels and working groups that screen drilling proposals, evaluate instrumentation and measurement techniques, and assess geophysical-survey data and other safety and siting information. PCOM uses the recommendations of the panels and committees to select drilling targets, to specify the location and major scientific objectives of each two-month drilling segment or leg, and to provide the science operator with nominations for co-chief scientists.

Joint Oceanographic Institutions, Inc. (JOI), a nonprofit consortium of U.S. oceanographic institutions, serves as the National Science Foundation's prime contractor for ODP. JOI is responsible for seeing that the scientific objectives, plans, and recommendations of the JOIDES committees are translated into scientific operations consistent with scientific advice and budgetary constraints. JOI subcontracts the operations of the program to two universities: Texas A&M University and Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University. JOI is also responsible for managing the U.S. contribution to ODP.

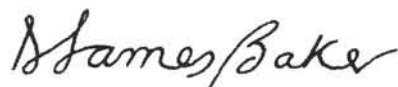
Texas A&M University (TAMU) serves as science operator for ODP. In this capacity, TAMU is responsible for planning the specific ship operations, actual drilling schedules, and final scientific rosters, which are developed in close cooperation with PCOM and the relevant panels. The science operator also ensures that adequate scientific analyses are performed on the cores by maintaining the shipboard scientific laboratories and computers and by providing logistical and technical support for shipboard scientific teams. Onshore, TAMU manages scientific activities after each leg, is curator for the cores, distributes samples, and coordinates the editing and publication of scientific results.

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory (LDEO) of Columbia University is responsible for the program's logging operation, including processing the data and providing assistance to scientists for data analysis. The ODP Data Bank, a repository for geophysical data, is also managed by LDEO.

Core samples from ODP and the previous Deep Sea Drilling Project are stored for future investigation at four sites: ODP Pacific and Indian Ocean cores at TAMU, DSDP Pacific and Indian Ocean cores at the Scripps Institution of Oceanography, ODP and DSDP Atlantic and Antarctic cores through Leg 150 at LDEO, and ODP Atlantic and Antarctic cores since Leg 151 at the University of Bremen, Federal Republic of Germany.

Scientific achievements of ODP include new information on early seafloor spreading and how continents separate and the margins evolve. The oldest Pacific crust has been drilled and sampled. We have new insights into glacial cycles and the fluctuations of ocean currents throughout geological time. Many of the scientific goals can be met only with new technology; thus the program has focused on engineering as well as science. To date, ODP engineers have demonstrated the capability to drill on bare rock at mid-ocean-ridge sites and have developed techniques for drilling in high-temperature and corrosive regions typical of hydrothermal vent areas. A new diamond coring system promises better core recovery in difficult areas.

In addition, ODP is cooperating closely with other geological and geophysical programs; for example, in 1991 the first hole was drilled by ODP for emplacement of a seismometer near Hawaii for the Ocean Seismic Network. JOI is pleased to have been able to play a facilitating role in the Ocean Drilling Program and its cooperative activities, and we are looking forward to many new results to come.



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TABLE OF CONTENTS

VOLUME 158—INITIAL REPORTS

Acknowledgments	1
-----------------------	---

SECTION I: INTRODUCTION

1. Introduction and principal results	5
Shipboard Scientific Party	
2. Detailed structure and morphology of the TAG active hydrothermal mound and its geotectonic environment	15
M.C. Kleinrock, S.E. Humphris, and the Deep-TAG Team	
3. Pre-drilling observations of conductive heat flow at the TAG active mound using <i>ALVIN</i>	23
K. Becker and R.P. Von Herzen	
4. Advances in the motor-driven core barrel (MDCB)	31
S.P. McGrath and E. Miyazaki	
5. Explanatory notes	37
Shipboard Scientific Party	
6. Operations	55
Shipboard Scientific Party	

SECTION II: SITE CHAPTERS

7. TAG-1 Area	65
Shipboard Scientific Party	
Site summary	65
Principal results	66
Stratigraphy	67
Sulfide petrology and geochemistry	68
Hydrothermal alteration	104
Physical properties	114
Paleomagnetism	120
Fluid geochemistry	123
8. TAG-2 Area	141
Shipboard Scientific Party	
Site summary	141
Principal results	142
Stratigraphy	142
Sulfide petrology and geochemistry	144
Hydrothermal alteration	160
Igneous petrology and geochemistry	163
Physical properties	163

Paleomagnetism	166
Fluid geochemistry	168
9. TAG-3 Area	171
Shipboard Scientific Party	
Site summary	171
Principal results	171
Stratigraphy	171
Sulfide petrology and geochemistry	171
Physical properties	172
Fluid geochemistry	173
10. TAG-4 Area	175
Shipboard Scientific Party	
Site summary	175
Principal results	176
Stratigraphy	177
Sulfide petrology and geochemistry	178
Hydrothermal alteration	193
Igneous petrology and geochemistry	199
Physical properties	200
Paleomagnetism	201
11. TAG-5 Area	209
Shipboard Scientific Party	
Site summary	209
Principal results	209
Stratigraphy	210
Sulfide petrology and geochemistry	212
Hydrothermal alteration	219
Physical properties	220
Paleomagnetism	221

SECTION III: CORES

Core description forms and core photographs for:	
Site 957	227

SECTION IV: THIN SECTIONS

Appendix: Thin-Sections Summary	341
Shipboard Scientific Party	
Thin-section descriptions for:	
Site 957	345

SECTION V: POLICY

JOIDES Advisory Groups	375
Sample and Data Distribution Policy	381

BACK-POCKET MATERIALS

Oversized Tables

Chapter 7:

Table 2. Listing of visual core descriptions for core from Hole 957C from the Leg 158 Sulfide Log.

Table 6. Listing of visual core descriptions for core from Hole 957E from the Leg 158 Sulfide Log.

Table 7. Listing of visual core descriptions for core from Holes 957F and 957G from the Leg 158 Sulfide Log.

Chapter 8:

Table 2. Listing of visual core descriptions for core from Holes 957A, 957B, 957H, and 957N from the Leg 158 Sulfide Log.

Chapter 9:

Table 1. Listing of visual core descriptions for core from Hole 957Q from the Leg 158 Sulfide Log.

Chapter 10:

Table 2. Listing of visual core descriptions for core from Holes 957I, 957J, 957K, and 957M from the Leg 158 Sulfide Log.

Chapter 11:

Table 2. Listing of visual core descriptions for core from Holes 957O and 957P from the Leg 158 Sulfide Log.

CD-ROM

The CD-ROM in the back of this volume contains ship-board gamma-ray attenuation porosity evaluator (GRAPE), index properties, magnetic susceptibility, natural gamma-ray, and *P*-wave data of cores collected on board *JOIDES Resolution* during Leg 158.

This CD also contains sulfide core logs, basement core logs, and thin section summary descriptions in spreadsheet format.

Core Data Directory Structure:

- README document: README.doc
- GRAPE documentation file: grape.doc
- Index properties documentation file: index.doc
- Magnetic susceptibility documentation file:
magsus.doc
- Natural gamma documentation file: natgam.doc
- P*-wave documentation file: pwave.doc
- ODP Core Data (the file structure is identical for each hole.):
 - SITE # sub directory
 - HOLE # sub directory
 - GRAPE data file
 - INDEX data file
 - MAGSUS data file
 - NATGAM data file
 - PWAVE data file

The README file contains a summary of all the files loaded on the CD-ROM.

All of the ACSII documentation files should be compatible with any word processing program. All of the ASCII data files are TAB delimited for compatibility with most spreadsheet and database programs.

Summary of ODP Core Data

Site 957

Hole B:

- index.dat
- magsus.dat
- natgam.dat
- Hole C:
 - grape.dat
 - index.dat
 - magsus.dat
 - natgam.dat
- Hole E:
 - index.dat
- Hole F:
 - grape.dat
 - index.dat
 - magsus.dat
 - natgam.dat
- Hole G:
 - index.dat
 - magsus.dat
 - natgam.dat
- Hole H:
 - grape.dat
 - index.dat
 - magsus.dat
 - natgam.dat
- Hole I:
 - index.dat
- Hole J:
 - index.dat
- Hole K:
 - index.dat
- Hole M:
 - index.dat
- Hole O:
 - index.dat
- Hole P:
 - grape.dat
 - index.dat

magsus.dat
natgam.dat
pwave.dat
Hole Q:
grape.dat
index.dat
magsus.dat
natgam.dat
pwave.dat

Spreadsheet Directory Structure:

README document: README.doc
IGPETLOG
 igpetlog.exl
 igpetlog.xls
SULFLOGS
 sulflog.exl
 sulflog.xls
THINSEC
 thinsec.exl
 thinsec.xls
 thinsec.txt

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