



**VOLUME 176**  
**SCIENTIFIC RESULTS**

**RETURN TO HOLE 735B**  
**SITE 735**

**PROCEEDINGS OF THE**  
**OCEAN DRILLING PROGRAM**

Prepared by the  
OCEAN DRILLING PROGRAM,  
TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY,  
in cooperation with the  
NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
and  
JOINT OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTIONS, INC.

# PROCEEDINGS OF THE OCEAN DRILLING PROGRAM

Volume 176

Scientific Results

Return to Hole 735B

Covering Leg 176 of the cruises of the Drilling Vessel *JOIDES Resolution*

Cape Town, South Africa, to Cape Town, South Africa

Site 735

8 October–9 December 1997

## **SHIPBOARD SCIENTISTS**

James H. Natland, Henry J.B. Dick, D. Jay Miller,  
Jeffrey C. Alt, Wolfgang Bach, Daniel Bideau, Jeffrey S. Gee, Sarah Haggas,  
Jan G.H. Hertogen, Greg Hirth, Paul Martin Holm, Benoit Ildefonse, Gerardo J. Iturrino,  
Barbara E. John, Deborah S. Kelley, Eiichi Kikawa, Andrew Kingdon, Petrus J. Le Roux,  
Jinichiro Maeda, Peter S. Meyer, H. Richard Naslund, Yaoling Niu, Paul T. Robinson,  
Jonathan E. Snow, Ralph A. Stephen, Patrick W. Trimby, Horst-Ulrich Worm, Aaron Yoshinobu

## **SHIPBOARD STAFF SCIENTIST**

D. Jay Miller

## **EDITORIAL REVIEW BOARD**

James H. Natland, Henry J.B. Dick, D. Jay Miller, Richard P. Von Herzen

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**WWW PDF chapter citation:**

Alt, J.C., and Bach, W., 2001. Data report: Low-grade hydrothermal alteration of uplifted lower oceanic crust, Hole 735B: mineralogy and isotope geochemistry. *In* Natland, J.H., Dick, H.J.B., Miller, D.J., and Von Herzen, R.P. (Eds.), *Proc. ODP, Sci. Results*, 176, 1–24 [Online]. Available from World Wide Web: <[http://www-odp.tamu.edu/publications/176\\_SR/VOLUME/CHAPTERS/SR176\\_01.PDF](http://www-odp.tamu.edu/publications/176_SR/VOLUME/CHAPTERS/SR176_01.PDF)>. [Cited YYYY-MM-DD]

**WWW HTML chapter citation:**

Alt, J.C., and Bach, W., 2001. Data report: Low-grade hydrothermal alteration of uplifted lower oceanic crust, Hole 735B: mineralogy and isotope geochemistry. *In* Natland, J.H., Dick, H.J.B., Miller, D.J., and Von Herzen, R.P. (Eds.), *Proc. ODP, Sci. Results*, 176 [Online]. Available from World Wide Web: <[http://www-odp.tamu.edu/publications/176\\_SR/chap\\_01/chap\\_01.htm](http://www-odp.tamu.edu/publications/176_SR/chap_01/chap_01.htm)>. [Cited YYYY-MM-DD]

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European Science Foundation Consortium for Ocean Drilling (Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Italy, The Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and Turkey)

Institut Français de Recherche pour l'Exploitation de la Mer (France)

National Science Foundation (United States)

Natural Environment Research Council (United Kingdom)

University of Tokyo, Ocean Research Institute (Japan)

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Supplemental data on the volume CD-ROM were provided by the authors and may not conform to ODP publication formats.

The map at the front of this volume was produced using Generic Mapping Tools (GMT) of Paul Wessel and Walter H.R. Smith ([gmt.soest.hawaii.edu](http://gmt.soest.hawaii.edu)). A site map showing the drilling locations for this leg and maps showing the drilling locations of all Ocean Drilling Program (ODP) and Deep Sea Drilling Project (DSDP) drilling sites are available on the volume CD-ROM in PDF format.

Cover photograph of the *JOIDES Resolution* by ODP Photographer John Beck.

# FOREWORD

## BY JOINT OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTIONS, INC.

This volume presents scientific and engineering results from the Ocean Drilling Program (ODP). These results address the scientific and technical goals of the program, which are focused on the study of the dynamics of Earth's interior and environment, the evolution of oceanic crust, and the fluctuations of climate. In addition, study of the Earth's deep biosphere is an emergent research objective.

ODP, an international partnership of scientists and research institutions from 22 countries, operates the drillship *JOIDES Resolution*. This state-of-the-art research vessel contains eight levels of laboratories and other scientific facilities required for carrying out the program's objectives.

The management of ODP involves a partnership of scientists and governments. International oversight and coordination are provided by the ODP Council, which is made up of representatives from the member countries. Overall scientific and management guidance is provided by representatives from the Joint Oceanographic Institutions for Deep Earth Sampling (JOIDES).

Joint Oceanographic Institutions, Inc. (JOI), a nonprofit consortium of 18 U.S. oceanographic institutions, serves as the National Science Foundation's prime contractor for ODP. JOI implements scientific objectives, plans, and recommendations of the JOIDES committees through major subcontracts to Texas A&M University (TAMU) for science operations and to Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory (LDEO) of Columbia University for geochemical and geophysical well-logging services.

JOI, TAMU, and LDEO have worked together successfully for many years to manage the Ocean Drilling Program. We look forward to many exciting discoveries and continued international collaboration as we further our scientific mission, especially the planning for the future of ocean drilling beyond 2003.

Steven R. Bohlen

President of the Joint Oceanographic Institutions and Executive Director of the Ocean Drilling Programs  
Washington, D.C.

# PREFACE

## THE VOYAGES OF DISCOVERY

The *Scientific Results* volumes of the *Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program* are about Earth and her oceans.

These volumes contain contributions to a better understanding of the history of our planet through time. This exploration of Earth's past is based on scientific analyses of layers of strata sampled by the *JOIDES Resolution* at key locations throughout the global ocean. These volumes are a tribute to the scientific exploration carried out by the men and women who contributed to these voyages of discovery. Like the pioneering exploration and research of Captain Cook aboard the first *Resolution*, these volumes are a credit to the human spirit, which sees no boundaries.

The papers in this volume are published in a new online format that will be archived on CD-ROM. The *Proceedings* contents are available to students, scientists, and the public throughout the world. Volumes, once housed in the libraries of the member nations of ODP, are now published on the Internet for a worldwide audience and are also available in CD-ROM format. This electronic publication enables future investigators to gain easier access to the results of ocean drilling research. I acknowledge and thank the authors for their contributions and willingness to participate in this new venture.

Each *Scientific Results* volume has an Editorial Review Board that is responsible for obtaining peer reviews of papers submitted to the volume. This board usually is made up of the two co-chief scientists for the cruise, the ODP staff scientist for the cruise, and one external specialist who is familiar with the geology of the investigated area. ODP staff coordinate the peer-review process and also edit and produce each paper.

Each *Scientific Results* volume contains one leg synthesis paper and other peer-reviewed papers that present the results of extensive research in various aspects of scientific ocean drilling related to each leg. Each paper submitted to a *Scientific Results* volume undergoes rigorous peer review by at least two specialists in the author's research field. Volumes may also contain short reports of useful data. These Data Reports do not include interpretation of results and are peer-reviewed by at least one specialist. We seek to maintain a peer-review system comparable to those of the most highly regarded journals in the geological sciences.

To acknowledge the contributions made by this volume's Editorial Review Board, the Board members are designated Editors of the volume. Reviewers of manuscripts for this volume, whose efforts are so essential to the success of the publication, are listed without attribution to any particular manuscript.



On behalf of the Ocean Drilling Program, I extend sincere appreciation to the members of the Editorial Review Board and to the reviewers for generously contributing their time and effort. This process ensures that only papers of high scientific quality are published in the *Scientific Results* volumes.

Paul J. Fox  
Director  
Ocean Drilling Program  
Texas A&M University  
College Station, Texas

## REVIEWERS FOR THIS VOLUME

James F. Allan  
Sherman H. Bloomer  
Mark Brandriss  
Paterno R. Castillo  
Don Elthon  
Jeffrey S. Gee  
Kathryn Gillis

Peter S. Meyer  
S.A. Morse  
H.R. Naslund  
Rolf B. Pedersen  
Kent Ross  
Matthew H. Salisbury  
Debra S. Stakes

Peter Thy  
Maurice A. Tivey  
Michael J. Toplis  
R.H. Wilkens  
Robert A. Zierenberg

# OCEAN DRILLING PROGRAM\*

National Science Foundation  
 4201 Wilson Boulevard  
 Arlington VA 22230, USA  
 Tel: (703) 306-1581; Fax: (703) 306-0390  
 Web site: [www.nsf.gov](http://www.nsf.gov)

## MEMBER ORGANIZATIONS OF THE JOINT OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTIONS FOR DEEP EARTH SAMPLING (JOIDES)

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Florida State University

Oregon State University, College of Oceanic and Atmospheric Sciences

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University of South Florida, College of Marine Science

University of Texas at Austin, Institute for Geophysics

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University of Washington, College of Ocean and  
Fishery Sciences

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

Australia/Canada/Chinese Taipei/Korea  
Consortium for Ocean Drilling: Department of  
Primary Industries and Energy (Australia),  
Natural Resources Canada, National Taiwan  
University in Taipei, and Korean Institute for  
Geology, Mining and Minerals

European Science Foundation Consortium for  
Ocean Drilling (Belgium, Denmark, Finland,  
Iceland, Ireland, Italy, The Netherlands, Norway,  
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Federal Republic of Germany, Bundesanstalt für  
Geowissenschaften und Rohstoffe

France, Institut National des Sciences de  
l'Univers—Centre National de la Recherche  
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Institute

People's Republic of China, Marine High-  
Technology Bureau of the State Science and  
Technology Commission of the People's  
Republic of China

United Kingdom, Natural Environment Research  
Council

## **OCEAN DRILLING PROGRAM (ODP)**

Web site: [www.oceandrilling.org](http://www.oceandrilling.org)

## **ODP SCIENCE ADVISORY STRUCTURE (JOIDES)**

JOIDES Office

University of Miami—RSMAS  
4600 Rickenbacker Causeway  
Miami FL 33149, USA

Tel: (305) 361-4668; Fax: (305) 361-4632

E-mail: [joides@rsmas.miami.edu](mailto:joides@rsmas.miami.edu)

Web site: [joides.rsmas.miami.edu](http://joides.rsmas.miami.edu)

## ODP PROGRAM MANAGER

Joint Oceanographic Institutions, Inc.  
1755 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Suite 700  
Washington DC 20036-2102, USA  
Tel: (202) 232-3900; Fax: (202) 462-8754  
E-mail: [joisci@joisci.org](mailto:joisci@joisci.org)  
Web site: [www.joisci.org](http://www.joisci.org)

## ODP SCIENCE OPERATOR

Ocean Drilling Program  
Texas A&M University  
1000 Discovery Drive  
College Station TX 77845-9547, USA  
Tel: (979) 845-2673; Fax: (979) 845-4857  
E-mail: [odp@odpemail.tamu.edu](mailto:odp@odpemail.tamu.edu)  
Web site: [www-odp.tamu.edu](http://www-odp.tamu.edu)

## ODP LOGGING SERVICES OPERATOR

Borehole Research Group  
Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory  
of Columbia University  
PO Box 1000, 61 Route 9W  
Palisades NY 10964, USA  
Tel: (845) 365-8341; Fax: (845) 365-3182  
E-mail: [borehole@ldeo.columbia.edu](mailto:borehole@ldeo.columbia.edu)  
Web site: [www.ldeo.columbia.edu/BRG/ODP](http://www.ldeo.columbia.edu/BRG/ODP)

## ODP SITE SURVEY DATA BANK

Borehole Research Group  
Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory  
of Columbia University  
PO Box 1000, 61 Route 9W  
Palisades NY 10964, USA  
Tel: (845) 365-8542; Fax: (845) 365-8159  
E-mail: [odp@ldeo.columbia.edu](mailto:odp@ldeo.columbia.edu)  
Web site: [www.ldeo.columbia.edu/databank](http://www.ldeo.columbia.edu/databank)

# LEG 176 PARTICIPANTS\*

## SHIPBOARD SCIENTIFIC PARTY

**James H. Natland**  
Co-Chief Scientist

Rosenstiel School of Marine and Atmospheric  
Science  
University of Miami  
4600 Rickenbacker Causeway  
Miami FL 33149-1098  
USA  
[jnatland@rsmas.miami.edu](mailto:jnatland@rsmas.miami.edu)

**Henry J.B. Dick**  
Co-Chief Scientist

Department of Geology and Geophysics  
Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution  
360 Woods Hole Road  
Mail Stop #8  
Woods Hole MA 02543  
USA  
[hdick@whoi.edu](mailto:hdick@whoi.edu)

**D. Jay Miller**  
Staff Scientist

Ocean Drilling Program  
Texas A&M University  
1000 Discovery Drive  
College Station TX 77845-9547  
USA  
[miller@odpemail.tamu.edu](mailto:miller@odpemail.tamu.edu)

**Jeffrey C. Alt**  
Metamorphic Petrologist

Department of Geological Sciences  
University of Michigan  
2534 C.C. Little Building  
425 East University  
Ann Arbor MI 48109-1063  
USA  
[jalt@umich.edu](mailto:jalt@umich.edu)

**Wolfgang Bach**  
Metamorphic Petrologist

Department of Geology and Geophysics  
Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution  
360 Woods Hole Road  
Mail Stop #8  
Woods Hole MA 02543  
USA  
[wbach@whoi.edu](mailto:wbach@whoi.edu)

\*Addresses at time of cruise, except where updated by the leg participants before publication.

**Daniel Bideau****Metamorphic Petrologist**

Département Géosciences Marines  
Institut Français de Recherche pour  
l'Exploitation de la Mer  
Centre de Brest  
BP 70  
29280 Plouzané Cedex  
France  
[dbideau@ifremer.fr](mailto:dbideau@ifremer.fr)

**Jeffrey S. Gee****Paleomagnetist**

Scripps Institution of Oceanography  
University of California, San Diego  
Mail Code 0215  
La Jolla CA 92093-0215  
USA  
[jsgee@ucsd.edu](mailto:jsgee@ucsd.edu)

**Sarah Haggas****LDEO Logging Trainee**

Department of Geology  
University of Leicester  
University Road  
Leicester LE1 7RH  
United Kingdom  
[slh19@le.ac.uk](mailto:slh19@le.ac.uk)

**Jan G.H. Hertogen****Geochemist**

Afdeling Fysico-chemische geologie  
Katholieke Universiteit Leuven  
Celestijnenlaan 200 C  
B-3001 Leuven-Heverlee  
Belgium  
[jan.hertogen@geo.kuleuven.ac.be](mailto:jan.hertogen@geo.kuleuven.ac.be)

**Greg Hirth****Physical Properties Specialist/Structural Geologist**

Department of Geology and Geophysics  
Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution  
360 Woods Hole Road  
Mail Stop #8  
Woods Hole MA 02543  
USA  
[ghirth@whoi.edu](mailto:ghirth@whoi.edu)

**Paul Martin Holm****Igneous Petrologist**

Geologisk Institut  
Københavns Universitet  
Øster Voldgade 10  
DK-1350 København  
Denmark  
[paulmh@geo.geol.ku.dk](mailto:paulmh@geo.geol.ku.dk)

**Benoit Ildefonse**

**Structural Geologist**

Laboratoire de Tectonophysique  
 Université Montpellier II  
 ISTEEM  
 34095 Montpellier Cedex 05  
 France

[benoit@dstu.univ-montp2.fr](mailto:benoit@dstu.univ-montp2.fr)

**Gerardo J. Iturrino**

**LDEO Logging Scientist**

Borehole Research Group  
 Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory  
 of Columbia University  
 PO Box 1000, 61 Route 9W  
 Palisades NY 10964  
 USA

[iturrino@ldeo.columbia.edu](mailto:iturrino@ldeo.columbia.edu)

**Barbara E. John**

**Structural Geologist**

Department of Geology and Geophysics  
 University of Wyoming  
 Laramie WY 82071  
 USA

[bjohn@uwyo.edu](mailto:bjohn@uwyo.edu)

**Deborah S. Kelley**

**Metamorphic Petrologist**

School of Oceanography  
 University of Washington  
 Box 357940  
 Seattle WA 98195  
 USA

[kelley@ocean.washington.edu](mailto:kelley@ocean.washington.edu)

**Eiichi Kikawa**

**Paleomagnetist**

Global Environmental Laboratory  
 University of Toyama  
 3190 Gofuku  
 Toyama 930  
 Japan

[kikawa@edu.toyama-u.ac.jp](mailto:kikawa@edu.toyama-u.ac.jp)

**Andrew Kingdon**

**Physical Properties Specialist**

British Geological Survey  
 Kingsley Dunham Centre  
 Keyworth, Nottingham NG12 5GG  
 United Kingdom

[aki@bgs.ac.uk](mailto:aki@bgs.ac.uk)

**Petrus J. Le Roux**

**Igneous Petrologist**

Department of Geological Sciences  
 University of Cape Town  
 Rondebosch 7700  
 South Africa

[pleroux@geology.uct.ac.za](mailto:pleroux@geology.uct.ac.za)

**Jinichiro Maeda**

**Igneous Petrologist**

Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences  
 Graduate School of Science  
 Hokkaido University  
 N-10, W-8 Kita-ku  
 Sapporo, Hokkaido 060  
 Japan

[jinm@cosmos.sci.hokudai.ac.jp](mailto:jinm@cosmos.sci.hokudai.ac.jp)



**Peter S. Meyer**

**Igneous Petrologist**

Department of Geology and Geophysics  
Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution  
360 Woods Hole Road  
Mail Stop #8  
Woods Hole MA 02543  
USA

[pmeyer@whoi.edu](mailto:pmeyer@whoi.edu)

**H. Richard Naslund**

**Igneous Petrologist**

Department of Geological Sciences  
State University of New York, Binghamton  
Binghamton NY 13902-6000  
USA

[naslund@binghamton.edu](mailto:naslund@binghamton.edu)

**Yaoling Niu**

**Petrologist**

Department of Earth Sciences  
The University of Queensland  
Brisbane QLD 4072  
Australia

Present address (4 June 2001):  
Department of Earth Sciences  
Cardiff University  
Cardiff CF10 3YE  
United Kingdom  
[NiuY@Cardiff.ac.uk](mailto:NiuY@Cardiff.ac.uk)

**Paul T. Robinson**

**Metamorphic Petrologist**

Centre for Marine Geology  
Dalhousie University  
Halifax NS B3H 3J5  
Canada

[robinso@is.dal.ca](mailto:robinso@is.dal.ca)

**Jonathan E. Snow**

**Igneous Petrologist**

Abteilung Geochemie  
Max-Planck-Institut für Chemie  
Postfach 3060  
55020 Mainz  
Federal Republic of Germany

[jesnow@geobar.mpch-mainz.mpg.de](mailto:jesnow@geobar.mpch-mainz.mpg.de)

**Ralph A. Stephen**

**Physical Properties Specialist/Downhole Tools Specialist**

Department of Geology and Geophysics  
Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution  
360 Woods Hole Road  
Mail Stop #24  
Woods Hole MA 02543  
USA

[rstephen@whoi.edu](mailto:rstephen@whoi.edu)

**Patrick W. Trimby**  
**Structural Geologist**

Department of Earth Sciences  
University of Liverpool  
Brownlow Street  
PO Box 147  
Liverpool L69 3BX  
United Kingdom

Present address (6 August 2001):  
HKL Technology  
Blaakildevej 17k  
Hobro  
DK-9500  
Denmark  
[trimby@hkltechnology.com](mailto:trimby@hkltechnology.com)

**Horst-Ulrich Worm**  
**Downhole Tools Specialist**

Institut für Geophysik  
Universität Göttingen  
Herzberger Landstrasse 180  
37075 Göttingen  
Federal Republic of Germany

Present address (5 September 2001):  
Magnon International  
Am Burgberg 5  
37586 Dassel  
Federal Republic of Germany  
[huworm@t-online.de](mailto:huworm@t-online.de)

**Aaron Yoshinobu**  
**Structural Geologist**

Department of Earth Sciences  
University of Southern California  
3651 University Avenue  
Los Angeles CA 90089-0740  
USA

Present address (13 August 2001):  
Department of Geosciences Laboratory  
Texas Tech University  
222 Science Building  
Box 41053  
Lubbock TX 79409-1053  
USA  
[avoshino@TTACS.TTU.edu](mailto:avoshino@TTACS.TTU.edu)

**SEDCO OFFICIALS**

**Edwin G. Oonk**  
**Master of the Drilling Vessel**  
Overseas Drilling Ltd.  
707 Texas Avenue South, Suite 213D  
College Station TX 77840-1917  
USA

**Pepe Estevez**  
**Drilling Superintendent**  
Overseas Drilling Ltd.  
707 Texas Avenue South, Suite 213D  
College Station TX 77840-1917  
USA

**ODP SHIPBOARD PERSONNEL****John Dyke**

Marine Logistics Coordinator (Storekeeper)

**Dave Fackler**

Computer Programmer

**Tim Fulton**

Marine Laboratory Specialist (Photography)

**Dennis Graham**

Marine Laboratory Specialist  
(Underway Geophysics)

**Gus Gustafson**

Marine Laboratory Specialist  
(Thin Section/Downhole Tools)

**Michelle L. Hardee**

Marine Laboratory Specialist

**Margaret Hastedt**

Marine Computer Specialist

**Michiko Hitchcox**

Marine Laboratory Specialist (Yeoperson)

**Melissa McEwen**

Marine Laboratory Specialist  
(Physical Properties)

**Eric Meissner**

Marine Electronics Specialist

**Mike O'Connell**

Schlumberger Logging Engineer

**Ofeigur Ofeigsson**

Marine Laboratory Specialist

**Bob Olivas**

Marine Laboratory Specialist (X-Ray)

**Drew Patrick**

Marine Laboratory Specialist (Assistant Curator)

**Chieh Peng**

Marine Laboratory Specialist (Chemistry)

**Don Sims**

Assistant Laboratory Officer/  
Marine Laboratory Specialist  
(X-Ray)

**Lorraine Southey**

Marine Laboratory Specialist (Curation)

**Larry St. John**

Marine Electronics Specialist

**Chris Stephens**

Marine Computer Specialist

**Mike Storms**

Operations Manager

## ODP PUBLICATIONS STAFF\*

**Karen Benson**

Production Editor

**Mary Chapman**

Editor

**Gudelia (“Gigi”) Delgado**

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# CD-ROM CONTENTS: SYNTHESIS AND CHAPTERS

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James H. Natland and Henry J.B. Dick

### **A Brief Narrative History of ODP Hole 735B**

James H. Natland and Henry J.B. Dick

## CHAPTERS

- 1. Data Report: Low-Grade Hydrothermal Alteration of Uplifted Lower Oceanic Crust, Hole 735B: Mineralogy and Isotope Geochemistry**  
Jeffrey C. Alt and Wolfgang Bach
- 2. Data Report: Physical Properties Measurements in ODP Hole 735B**  
R.A. Stephen
- 3. Data Report: On the Composition of the Lower Ocean Crust—Major and Trace Element Analyses of Gabbroic Rocks from Hole 735B, 500–1500 mbsf**  
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- 4. High-Temperature Fluid Migration within Oceanic Layer 3 Gabbros, Hole 735B, Southwest Indian Ridge: Implications for the Magmatic–Hydrothermal Transition at Slow-Spreading Mid-Ocean Ridges**  
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- 10. Primary Silicate Mineral Chemistry of a 1.5-km Section of Very Slow Spreading Lower Ocean Crust: ODP Hole 735B, Southwest Indian Ridge**  
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- 12. Major and Trace Element Evolution of Hole 735B Gabbros**  
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## CD-ROM CONTENTS: ASCII TABLES

The *Scientific Results* CD-ROM contains ASCII versions of selected geochemistry and mineralogy data tables.

### Synthesis chapter

**Appendix B.** Compositions of gabbro and diabase.

### Chapter 6

**Table T10.** Geochemical database for shipboard and shore-based analysis of samples, Hole 735B.

### Chapter 10

**Table T1.** Plagioclase analyses.

**Table T2.** Clinopyroxene analyses.

**Table T3.** Olivine analyses.

**Table T4.** Orthopyroxene analyses.

**Table T5.** Brown hornblende analyses.

## CD-ROM CONTENTS: OVERSIZED MATERIAL

These oversized tables are available in PDF format.

### Chapter 3

**Table T1.** Major and trace element analysis.



## CD-ROM CONTENTS: SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

The following tables are available in Microsoft Excel 97/98 format. Supplementary material files are located in the SUPP\_MAT directory.

### MIN\_COMP

#### SR176SYN

SYN\_TAB.XLS

#### SR176\_10

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10\_T02.XLS

10\_T03.XLS

10\_T04.XLS

10\_T05.XLS

## CD-ROM CONTENTS: DRILLING LOCATION MAPS

A site map showing the drilling locations for this leg and maps showing the drilling locations of all Ocean Drilling Program (ODP) and Deep Sea Drilling Project (DSDP) drilling sites are available in PDF format.

[ODP Leg 176 Site Map](#)

[ODP Map](#) (Legs 100–176)

[DSDP Map](#) (Legs 1–96)

## CD-ROM CONTENTS: INDEX TO LEG 176 *INITIAL REPORTS AND SCIENTIFIC RESULTS VOLUMES*

The index covers both the *Initial Reports* and *Scientific Results* portions of Volume 176 of the *Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program*. The index contains a subject and taxonomic index.

[Index to Leg 176](#)

## CD-ROM CONTENTS: COMPILED ELECTRONIC INDEX

The Compiled Electronic Index of the *Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program* contains the indexes of Volumes 101–173, 174B–176, 178, and 180. The indexes are contained in the directory titled ODPINDEX and are named ###NDX.PDF (### = the leg number). These indexes can be searched individually or collectively. For information on using the Acrobat search function, see “[Searching a PDF Document](#)” in README.PDF.

# CD-ROM DIRECTORY STRUCTURE

<b>176SR.PDF</b> (Preliminary pages and table of contents)	
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<b>README.TXT</b> (Information about the volume CD-ROM in ASCII format)	
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(Supplementary Material)

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**SR176\_10** (Chapter 10 data)

**README.TXT**

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