

## **15. DATA REPORT: BULK SEDIMENT PARAMETERS (CaCO<sub>3</sub>, TOC, AND >63 μM) OF SITES 1095, 1096, AND 1101, AND COARSE-FRACTION ANALYSIS OF SITE 1095 (ODP LEG 178, WESTERN ANTARCTIC PENINSULA)<sup>1</sup>**

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### **INTRODUCTION**

The area west of the Antarctic Peninsula is a key region for studying and understanding the history of glaciation in the southern high latitudes during the Neogene with respect to variations of the western Antarctic continental ice sheet, variable sea-ice cover, induced eustatic sea level change, as well as consequences for the global climatic system (Barker, Camerlenghi, Acton, et al., 1999). Sites 1095, 1096, and 1101 were drilled on sediment drifts forming the continental rise to examine the nature and composition of sediments deposited under the influence of the Antarctic Peninsula ice sheet, which has repeatedly advanced to the shelf edge and subsequently released glacially eroded material on the continental shelf and slope (Barker et al., 1999). Mass gravity processes on the slope are responsible for downslope sediment transport by turbidity currents within a channel system between the drifts. Furthermore, bottom currents redistribute the sediments, which leads to final build up of drift bodies (Rebesco et al., 1998). The high-resolution sedimentary sequences on the continental rise can be used to document the variability of continental glaciation and, therefore, allow us to assess the main factors that control the sediment transport and the deposi-

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tional processes during glaciation periods and their relationship to glacio-eustatic sea level changes.

Site 1095 lies in 3840 m of water in a distal position on the north-western lower flank of Drift 7, whereas Site 1096 lies in 3152 m of water in a more proximal position within Drift 7. Site 1101 is located at 3509 m water depth on the northwestern flank of Drift 4. All three sites have high sedimentation rates. The oldest sediments were recovered at Site 1095 (late Miocene; 9.7 Ma), whereas sediments of Pliocene age were recovered at Site 1096 (4.7 Ma) and at Site 1101 (3.5 Ma).

The purpose of this work is to provide a data set of bulk sediment parameters such as  $\text{CaCO}_3$ , total organic carbon (TOC), and coarse-fraction mass percentage ( $>63 \mu\text{m}$ ) measured on the sediments collected from the continental rise of the western Antarctic Peninsula (Holes 1095A, 1095B, 1096A, 1096B, 1096C, and 1101A). This information can be used to understand the complex depositional processes and their implication for variations in the climatic system of the western Pacific Antarctic margin since 9.7 Ma (late Miocene). Coarse-fraction particles (125–500  $\mu\text{m}$ ) from the late Pliocene and Pleistocene (4.0 Ma to recent) sediments recovered from Hole 1095A were microscopically analyzed to gather more detailed information about their variability and composition through time. These data can yield information about changes in potential source regions of the glacially eroded material that has been transported during repeated periods of ice-sheet movements on the shelf.

## METHODS

Measurements were taken on Sites 1095 (325 samples), 1096 (407 samples), and 1101 (145 samples). One sample per section was used as a sample interval. Total carbon (TC) and TOC were determined using a LECO CS-125 analyzer. After drying two subsamples of approximately 30 mg for each bulk sample, TC was directly measured in the first subsample, whereas TOC was measured in the second subsample following treatment with 0.25-N HCl to remove inorganic carbon. Inorganic carbon (IC) was calculated and converted to weight percent  $\text{CaCO}_3$  by using equations 1 and 2:

$$\text{IC (wt\%)} = \text{TC (wt\%)} - \text{TOC (wt\%)} \text{ and} \quad (1)$$

$$\text{CaCO}_3 \text{ (wt\%)} = \text{IC (wt\%)} \cdot 8.333, \quad (2)$$

where 8.333 is the stoichiometric calculation factor for  $\text{CaCO}_3$ . The precision of the TC and TOC measurements is within  $\pm 0.25\%$  (Wolf, 1991).

On the same sample sets as mentioned above, the weight percent of the bulk parameter  $>63 \mu\text{m}$  (coarse fraction), which is used as a further proxy for ice-rafted debris (IRD), was measured. All bulk samples were dry frozen, and the total mass of the bulk sample was determined. There was no further disaggregation procedure used. In a second step,  $>63\text{-}\mu\text{m}$  content was determined after wet sieving an 8-cm<sup>3</sup> bulk sample into the  $<63\text{-}\mu\text{m}$  fine fraction and the  $>63\text{-}\mu\text{m}$  coarse fraction. The  $>63\text{-}\mu\text{m}$  fraction was subsequently dried, and the mass was determined by weighing the sample split.

The  $>63\text{-}\mu\text{m}$  fraction samples from Cores 178-1095A-1H through 10H were analyzed at a microscope to define quantitatively the compo-

sition of the coarse-fraction components. The >63- $\mu\text{m}$  samples were dry sieved into five subsamples (63–125  $\mu\text{m}$ , 125–250  $\mu\text{m}$ , 250–500  $\mu\text{m}$ , 500–1000  $\mu\text{m}$ , and >1000  $\mu\text{m}$ ) using an AMT Sonic Sifter. Coarse-fraction compositional analysis was limited to the 125- to 500- $\mu\text{m}$  interval. After a further subdivision by microsplitting into representative subsamples of countable grain amounts, 300 to 500 grains from each sample were analyzed microscopically, counted, and distinguished as follows:

- Biogenic components (planktonic foraminifers; benthic foraminifers—calcareous and agglutinated; diatoms; and radiolarians);
- Terrigenous components (quartz—angular to subrounded and rounded; feldspar; rock fragments—metamorphic, sedimentary, and igneous; and mica—biotite and muscovite);
- Volcanic components (volcanic glass);
- Authigenic components (glauconite and pyrite); and
- Aggregates (diagenetic aggregates).

The component grain percent was calculated by referring the counts of each component to the total counts of a sample as equal to 100%.

## RESULTS

Bulk sediment parameters ( $\text{CaCO}_3$ , TOC, and >63  $\mu\text{m}$ ) are reported in Tables **T1**, **T2**, **T3**, **T4**, **T5**, and **T6**. The results of the coarse-fraction analysis at Site 1095 are given in Table **T7**. All data are plotted vs. age. The age-depth models used for calculating linear sedimentation rates are based on the paleomagnetic stratigraphy presented by Barker, Camerlenghi, Acton, et al. (1999).

### Site 1095

At this site,  $\text{CaCO}_3$  contents are generally low (Fig. **F1**); average values are <2 wt%. Four samples have higher values of up to 40 wt% from the upper Miocene sequence, whereas in the Pliocene and Quaternary sequence, only three samples have higher values between 3 and 7 wt%. The TOC average is ~0.3 wt% for the late Miocene and decreases upward to a value of 0.2 wt% in the Pliocene and Quaternary. Peak values of up to 1.0 wt% are restricted to single samples from the Pliocene and Quaternary. The >63- $\mu\text{m}$  fraction shows significant peak values between 10 and 40 wt% in the upper Miocene. During the Pliocene, a large peak (~50 wt%) in the >63- $\mu\text{m}$  fraction occurs ~4.9 Ma. Large peaks (between 10 and 40 wt%) can also be seen at 3.2 and 0.7 Ma. A general increase in weight percent of the coarse fraction (>63  $\mu\text{m}$ ) is characteristic for the past 3.2 Ma.

### Site 1096

The contents of  $\text{CaCO}_3$  are very low (average = 1.5 wt%) throughout Site 1096 (Fig. **F2**), with only three peaks (up to 40 wt%) in the Pliocene, whereas several maxima are documented in the Quaternary, where the  $\text{CaCO}_3$  exceeds values of >30 wt%. The TOC shows average values of 0.25 wt%. During the Pliocene, one peak (7 wt%) occurred ~4.8 Ma, and during the Quaternary, three maxima (>1.0 wt%) took

**T1.** Bulk sediment parameters  $\text{CaCO}_3$  and TOC, ages, and linear sedimentation rates, Site 1095, p. 13.

**T2.** Bulk sediment parameters >63  $\mu\text{m}$ , ages, and linear sedimentation rates, Site 1095, p. 14.

**T3.** Bulk sediment parameters  $\text{CaCO}_3$  and TOC, ages, and linear sedimentation rates, Site 1096, p. 15.

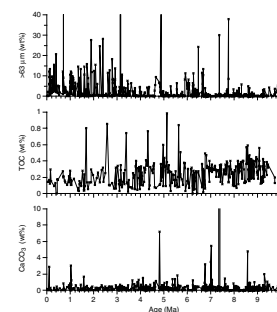
**T4.** Bulk sediment parameters  $\text{CaCO}_3$  and TOC, ages, and linear sedimentation rates, Site 1101A, p. 16.

**T5.** Bulk sediment parameters >63  $\mu\text{m}$ , ages, and linear sedimentation rates, Site 1096, p. 17.

**T6.** Bulk sediment parameters >63  $\mu\text{m}$ , ages, and linear sedimentation rates, Site 1101, p. 18.

**T7.** Coarse-fraction particle counts, ages, and linear sedimentation rates, Site 1095, p. 19.

**F1.** Measured bulk sediment parameters vs. age, Site 1095, p. 7.



place between 1.7 to 1.0 Ma. The weight percent of the >63- $\mu\text{m}$  fraction increased uphole from ~2.8 Ma to present. There are several peaks that exceed values of up to 30 wt%.

### Site 1101

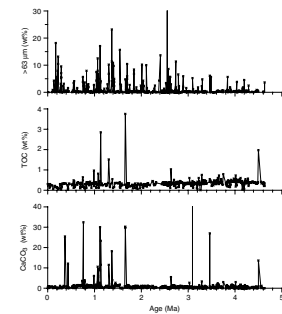
The  $\text{CaCO}_3$  shows larger and more frequent peaks with respect to Sites 1095 and 1096 (Fig. F3). The average values exceed 2 wt%. In the Pliocene, one maximum occurs ~2.1 Ma (values >40 wt%), whereas during the Quaternary (between 1.8 to 0.77 Ma), the  $\text{CaCO}_3$  peak values (between 10 to 30 wt%) seem to have occurred regularly every 2 and 0.5 m.y. TOC contents average 0.2 wt% at this site. The coarse fraction (>63  $\mu\text{m}$ ) was generally low during the Pliocene except for a peak of up to 15 wt% ~2.7 Ma. The coarse fraction increases uphole with a trend similar to the  $\text{CaCO}_3$  and is highly variable in the samples with ages between 1.6 and 0.78 Ma.

### Coarse-Fraction Particle Analysis of Site 1095

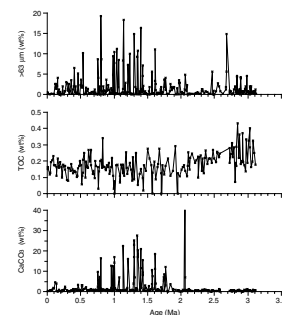
Significant differences in biogenic components (Fig. F4) occur within the 125- to 500- $\mu\text{m}$  fraction. High amounts of biosiliceous particles, such as radiolarians and diatoms, characterize the Pliocene interval (4.5 to 3.2 Ma). Planktonic and benthic foraminifers (calcareous) occur within single samples that date to ~2.25 and 1.0 Ma, whereas the samples from ~3.3 Ma show greater numbers of agglutinated benthic foraminifers. The terrigenous particle input (Fig. F5) also documents significant changes in the composition of the particle assemblage. Angular quartz is present throughout the interval investigated. Greater numbers of the rounded quartz are present in samples dated between 4.2 and 0.8 Ma, with maxima ~3.2, 2.5, and 2.2 Ma. Feldspar is lower in samples with ages between 2.2 and 1.0 Ma. Mica is also variable. Biotite has two maxima, from 3.2 to 2.6 Ma and from 0.8 to 0.2 Ma. Higher contents of muscovite are found in samples from 4.4 to 4.1 Ma and from 0.8 to 0.2 Ma. Some igneous rock fragments (up to 4 grain%) were found mainly in samples with ages between 4.4 and 2.4, 2.1 to 1.6, and 0.8 Ma to present. Variations in the contents of metamorphic rock fragments are not well pronounced. It appears that in samples from 4.4 to 3.1 Ma and from 2.6 to 2.0 Ma, the amounts of this component are somewhat lower. Contents of sedimentary rock fragments are enhanced in samples with ages between 4.4 and 3.1 Ma as well as between 2.6 and 1.3 Ma, showing clear fluctuations in these two intervals. Volcanic glass and pyrite never exceed values of >20 grain%.

In summary, there are clear differences in both the bulk sediment parameters and in coarse-fraction composition through depth and time.  $\text{CaCO}_3$  content of the sediment varies between the three site locations on the continental rise. At Site 1095,  $\text{CaCO}_3$  contents were low during the Miocene. It appears that, in general, the  $\text{CaCO}_3$  content decreases from the northeast (Site 1101) to the southwest (Site 1095) during the Pliocene and the Quaternary. The >63- $\mu\text{m}$  fraction provides evidence that sedimentation on the continental rise was always influenced by a certain degree of ice rafting, which has varied through time since the Miocene. For the time interval of the Pliocene and Quaternary, where a record from all three sites is available, there is a significant positive correlation between the three sites with respect to the timing and occurrence of peaks in the >63- $\mu\text{m}$  fraction. In the future, additional studies

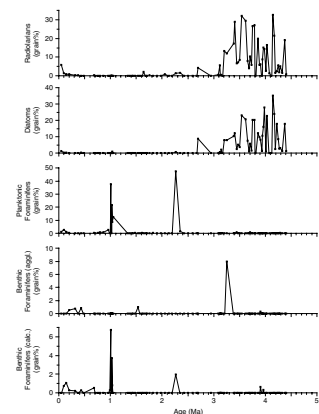
F2. Measured bulk sediment parameters vs. age, Site 1096, p. 8.



F3. Measured bulk sediment parameters vs. age, Site 1101, p. 9.



F4. Biogenic particle assemblages of coarse-fraction composition vs. age, Site 1095, p. 10.

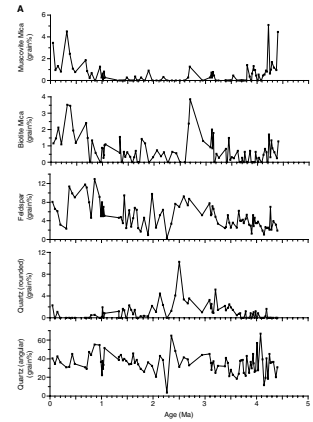


need to be done to integrate these data sets in proposed sedimentation models for the rise area (e.g. Rebesco et al., 1998; Pudsey and Camerlenghi, 1998).

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F5. Terrigenous particle assemblages of the coarse-fraction composition vs. age, Site 1095, p. 11.



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Figure F1. Measured bulk sediment parameters for CaCO<sub>3</sub>, TOC, and >63 μm vs. age from Site 1095.

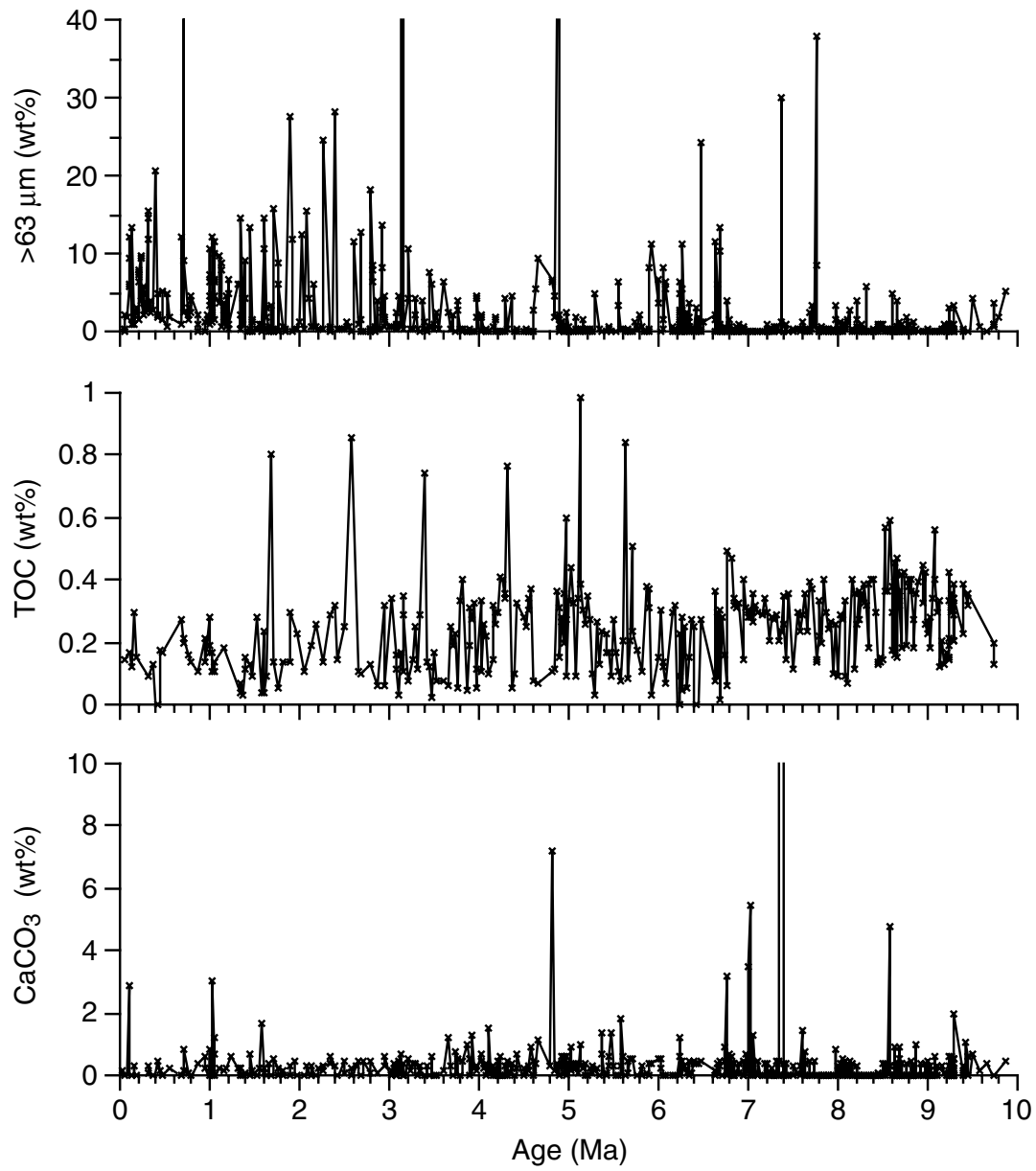


Figure F2. Measured bulk sediment parameters for CaCO<sub>3</sub>, TOC, and >63 μm vs. age from Site 1096.

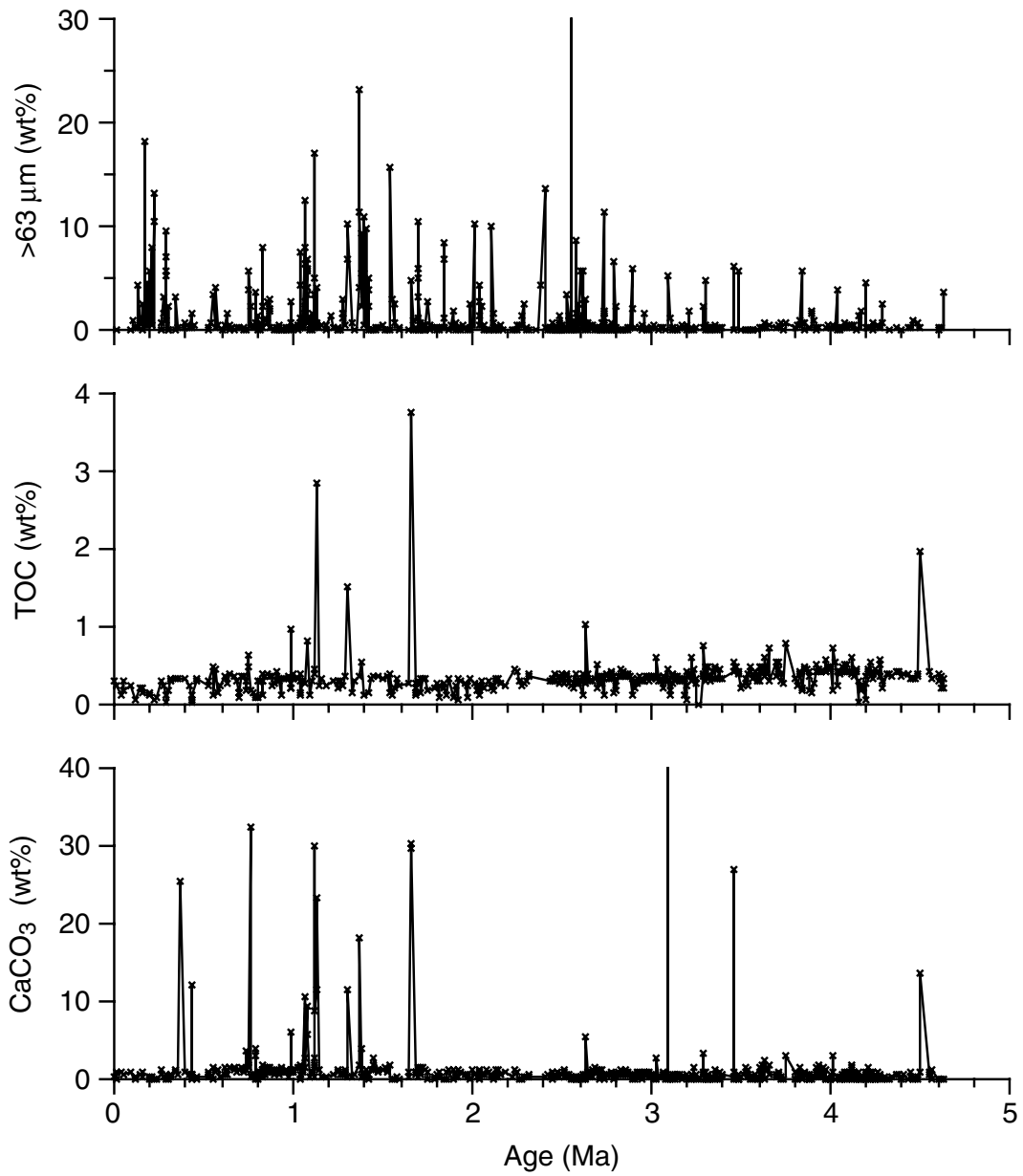




Figure F3. Measured bulk sediment parameters for CaCO<sub>3</sub>, TOC, and >63 μm vs. age from Site 1101.

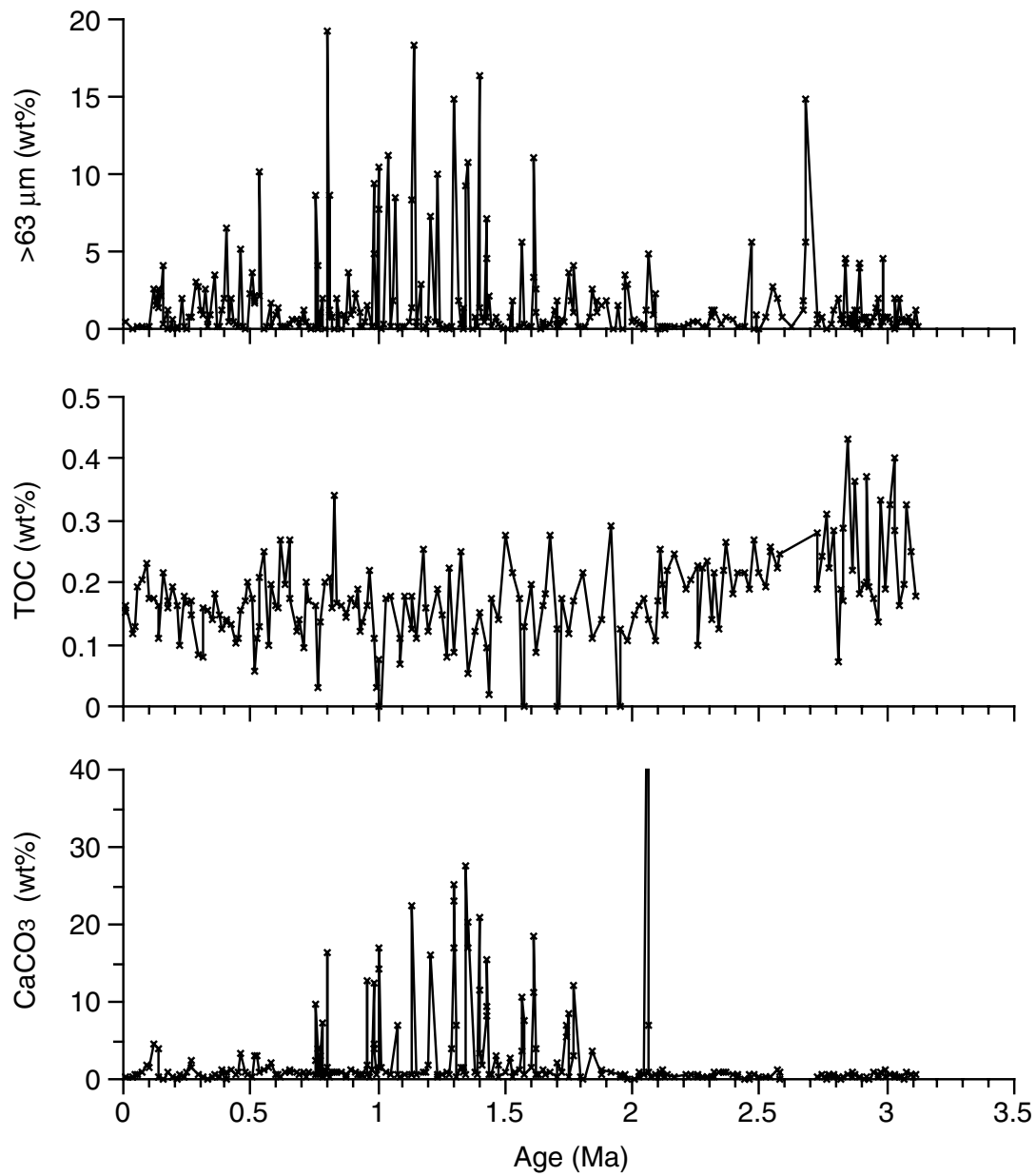


Figure F4. Biogenic particle assemblages of coarse-fraction composition vs. age from Site 1095.

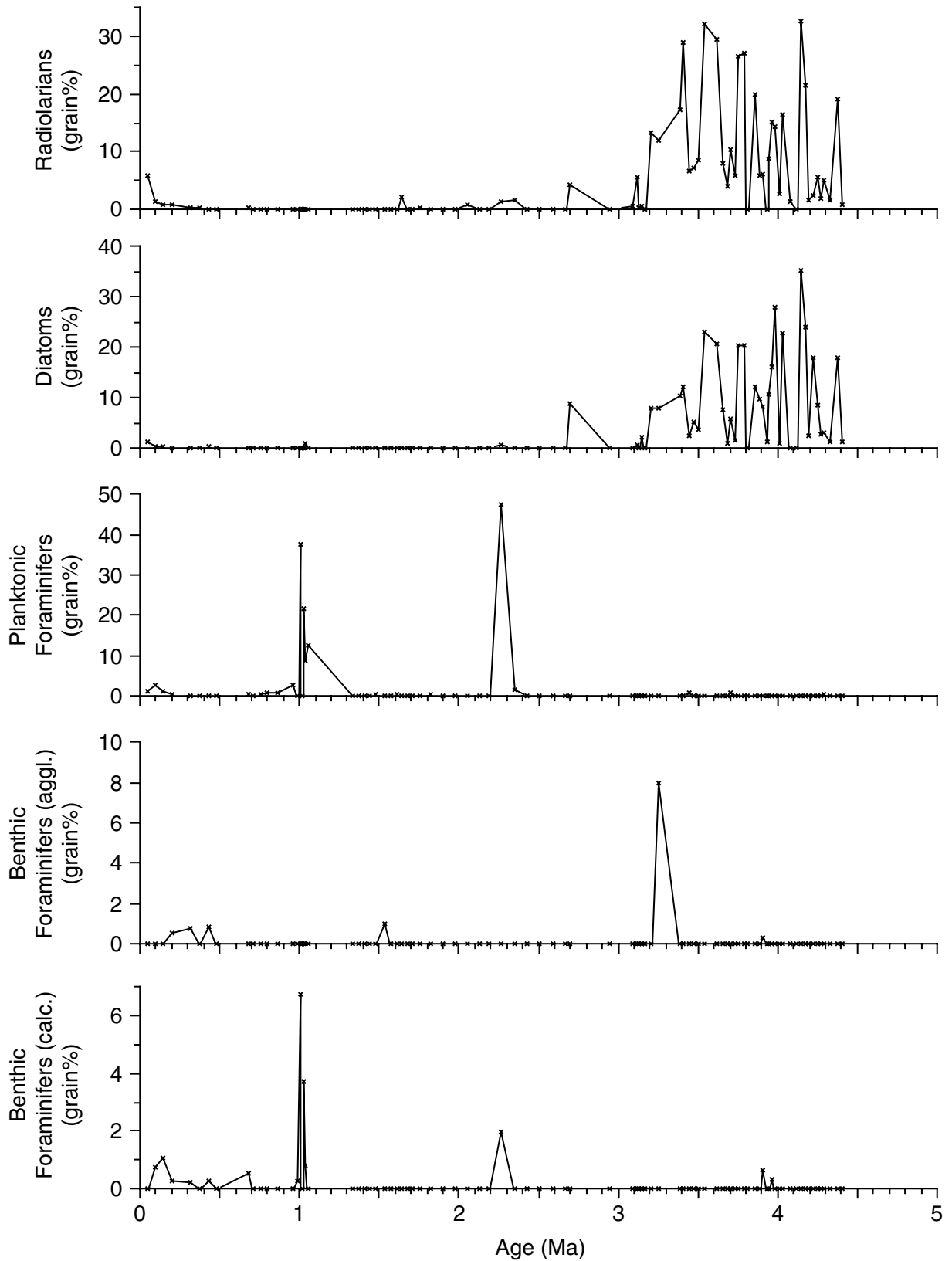


Figure F5. A. Terrigenous particle assemblages of the coarse-fraction composition vs. age from Site 1095. (Continued on next page.)

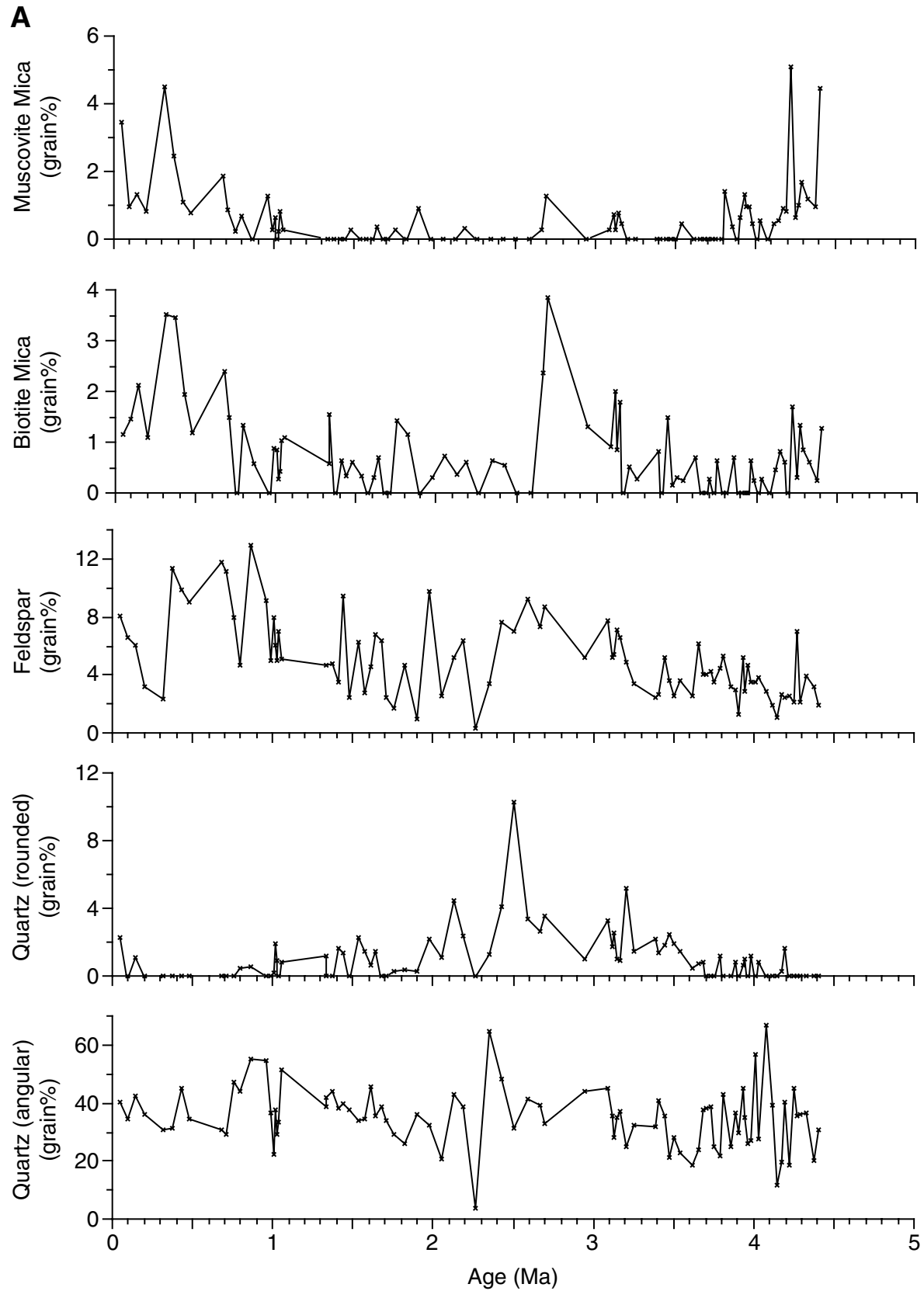


Figure F5 (continued). B. Terrigenous particle assemblages of the coarse-fraction composition vs. age from Site 1095.

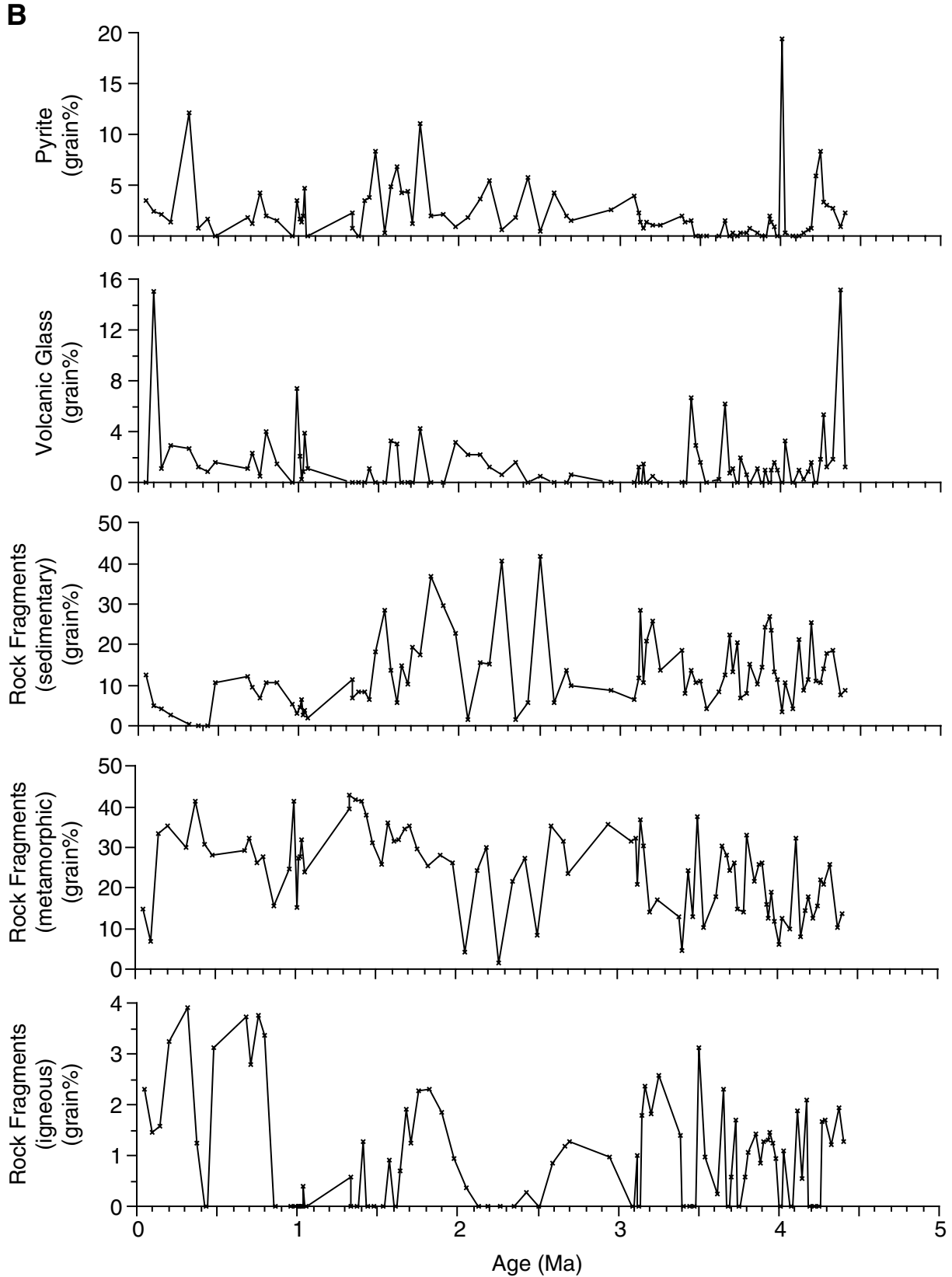


Table T1. Bulk sediment parameters CaCO<sub>3</sub> and TOC, ages, and linear sedimentation rates, Site 1095.

| Core, section, interval (cm) | Depth (mbsf) | Depth* (mbsf) | Age (Ma) | LSR (cm/m.y.) | CaCO <sub>3</sub> (wt%) | TOC (wt%) |
|------------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| 178-1095A-                   |              |               |          |               |                         |           |
| Paleomagnetic age fix        |              | 0.00          | 0.000    | 2194.90       |                         |           |
| 1H-1, 112-114                | 1.12         | 1.12          | 0.051    | 2194.90       | 0.02                    | 0.15      |
| 1H-2, 70-72                  | 2.16         | 2.16          | 0.098    | 2194.90       | 2.85                    | 0.17      |
| 1H-3, 19-21                  | 3.12         | 3.12          | 0.142    | 2194.90       | 0.00                    | 0.12      |
| 1H-3, 140-142                | 4.33         | 4.33          | 0.197    | 2194.90       | 0.00                    | 0.15      |
| 2H-1, 123-125                | 7.13         | 6.88          | 0.313    | 2194.90       | 0.11                    | 0.10      |
| 2H-2, 133-135                | 8.73         | 8.15          | 0.371    | 2194.90       | 0.00                    | 0.13      |
| 2H-3, 140-142                | 10.30        | 9.39          | 0.428    | 2194.90       | 0.43                    | 0.00      |
| 2H-4, 142-144                | 11.82        | 10.60         | 0.483    | 2194.90       | 0.00                    | 0.17      |
| 3H-4, 7-8                    | 14.97        | 14.97         | 0.682    | 2194.90       | 0.00                    | 0.28      |
| 3H-4, 68-69                  | 15.58        | 15.58         | 0.710    | 2194.90       | 0.17                    | 0.20      |
| 3H-5, 8-9                    | 16.54        | 16.54         | 0.754    | 2194.90       | 0.09                    | 0.16      |
| Paleomagnetic age fix        |              | 17.12         | 0.780    | 2895.20       |                         |           |
| 3H-6, 82-83                  | 17.60        | 17.60         | 0.797    | 2895.20       | 0.00                    | 0.14      |
| 3H-8, 58-59                  | 19.57        | 19.57         | 0.865    | 2895.20       | 0.37                    | 0.11      |
| 4H-1, 147-149                | 22.27        | 22.27         | 0.958    | 2895.20       | 0.22                    | 0.14      |
| Paleomagnetic age fix        |              | 23.20         | 0.990    | 8187.50       |                         |           |
| 4H-2, 101-103                | 23.31        | 23.31         | 0.991    | 8187.50       | 0.00                    | 0.28      |
| 4H-3, 47-48                  | 24.27        | 24.27         | 1.003    | 8187.50       | 0.86                    | 0.19      |
| 4H-4, 2-4                    | 25.32        | 25.32         | 1.016    | 8187.50       | 0.00                    | 0.17      |
| 4H-4, 103-105                | 26.33        | 26.33         | 1.028    | 8187.50       | 3.05                    | 0.11      |
| 4H-5, 50-52                  | 27.30        | 27.30         | 1.040    | 8187.50       | 0.66                    | 0.11      |
| 4H-6, 50-52                  | 28.30        | 28.30         | 1.052    | 8187.50       | 0.00                    | 0.14      |
| Paleomagnetic age fix        |              | 29.75         | 1.070    | 4377.10       |                         |           |
| 6H-1, 140-141                | 41.20        | 41.20         | 1.332    | 4377.10       | 0.22                    | 0.04      |
| 6H-2, 20-21                  | 41.50        | 41.50         | 1.338    | 4377.10       | 0.01                    | 0.07      |
| 6H-3, 20-21                  | 43.00        | 43.00         | 1.373    | 4377.10       | 0.01                    | 0.03      |
| 6H-4, 20-21                  | 44.50        | 44.50         | 1.407    | 4377.10       | 0.08                    | 0.15      |
| 6H-5, 20-21                  | 46.00        | 46.00         | 1.441    | 4377.10       | 0.00                    | 0.13      |
| 6H-6, 20-21                  | 47.50        | 47.50         | 1.476    | 4377.10       | 0.15                    | 0.09      |
| 7H-1, 80-82                  | 50.10        | 50.06         | 1.534    | 4377.10       | 0.00                    | 0.28      |
| 7H-2, 130-132                | 52.10        | 51.97         | 1.578    | 4377.10       | 1.67                    | 0.04      |
| 7H-3, 130-132                | 53.60        | 53.40         | 1.610    | 4377.10       | 0.12                    | 0.04      |
| 7H-4, 130-132                | 55.10        | 54.83         | 1.643    | 4377.10       | 0.00                    | 0.10      |
| 7H-5, 130-132                | 56.60        | 56.26         | 1.676    | 4377.10       | 0.00                    | 0.80      |
| 7H-6, 130-132                | 58.10        | 57.69         | 1.708    | 4377.10       | 0.51                    | 0.13      |
| 8H-1, 120-122                | 60.00        | 59.92         | 1.759    | 4377.10       | 0.01                    | 0.05      |
| Paleomagnetic age fix        |              | 60.39         | 1.770    | 1811.80       |                         |           |
| 8H-2, 120-122                | 61.50        | 61.33         | 1.822    | 1811.80       | 0.00                    | 0.14      |
| 8H-3, 120-122                | 63.00        | 62.73         | 1.899    | 1811.80       | 0.00                    | 0.13      |
| 8H-4, 120-122                | 64.50        | 64.14         | 1.977    | 1811.80       | 0.00                    | 0.23      |
| 8H-5, 120-122                | 66.00        | 65.54         | 2.054    | 1811.80       | 0.01                    | 0.11      |
| 8H-6, 120-122                | 67.50        | 66.94         | 2.132    | 1811.80       | 0.00                    | 0.19      |
| 8H-7, 70-72                  | 68.50        | 67.88         | 2.183    | 1811.80       | 0.00                    | 0.26      |
| 9H-1, 111-113                | 69.41        | 69.37         | 2.266    | 1811.80       | 0.16                    | 0.14      |
| 9H-2, 114-115                | 70.94        | 70.85         | 2.348    | 1811.80       | 0.65                    | 0.29      |
| 9H-3, 113-115                | 72.43        | 72.30         | 2.427    | 1811.80       | 0.00                    | 0.14      |
| 9H-4, 113-115                | 73.93        | 73.75         | 2.507    | 1811.80       | 0.07                    | 0.25      |
| 9H-5, 113-115                | 75.43        | 75.20         | 2.587    | 1811.80       | 0.00                    | 0.85      |
| 9H-6, 112-114                | 76.92        | 76.64         | 2.667    | 1811.80       | 0.44                    | 0.11      |
| 9H-7, 19-21                  | 77.49        | 77.19         | 2.697    | 1811.80       | 0.01                    | 0.10      |
| 10H-1, 100-102               | 78.80        | 78.75         | 2.783    | 1811.80       | 0.08                    | 0.13      |
| 10H-2, 99-101                | 80.29        | 80.17         | 2.862    | 1811.80       | 0.09                    | 0.06      |
| 10H-3, 104-105.5             | 81.83        | 81.64         | 2.943    | 1811.80       | 0.58                    | 0.06      |
| 10H-4, 99-101                | 83.29        | 83.02         | 3.019    | 1811.80       | 0.00                    | 0.34      |
| Paleomagnetic age fix        |              | 83.40         | 3.040    | 3257.40       |                         |           |
| 10H-5, 99-101                | 84.79        | 84.45         | 3.072    | 3257.40       | 0.02                    | 0.16      |
| 1H-2, 56-58                  | 85.06        | 84.99         | 3.0890   | 3257.40       | 0.02                    | 0.11      |
| 10H-6, 99-101                | 86.29        | 85.87         | 3.116    | 3257.40       | 0.45                    | 0.03      |
| 1H-3, 40-42                  | 86.40        | 86.29         | 3.129    | 3257.40       | 0.72                    | 0.17      |

Notes: \* = Janus compressed depth. LSR = linear sedimentation rate, TOC = total organic carbon. Only a portion of this table appears here. The complete table is available in [ASCII format](#).

Table T2. Bulk sediment parameters &gt;63 µm, ages, and linear sedimentation rates, Site 1095.

| Core, section,<br>interval (cm) | Depth<br>(mbsf) | Depth<br>(mbsf)* | Index | Age<br>(Ma) | LSR<br>(cm/m.y.) | >63 µm<br>(wt%) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Paleomagnetic age fix           |                 |                  |       |             |                  |                 |
| 178-1095A-1H-1, 90-92           | 0.90            | 0.90             | cjp   | 0.000       | 2194.90          | 0.14            |
| 178-1095D-1H-1, 137-139         | 1.12            | 1.12             | tob   | 0.051       | 2194.90          | 2.05            |
| 178-1095A-1H-1, 112-114         | 1.12            | 1.12             | wlf   | 0.051       | 2194.90          | 0.40            |
| 178-1095A-1H-2, 20-22           | 1.66            | 1.66             | cjp   | 0.076       | 2194.90          | 1.80            |
| 178-1095A-1H-2, 66-68           | 2.12            | 2.12             | cjp   | 0.097       | 2194.90          | 5.70            |
| 178-1095A-1H-2, 70-72           | 2.16            | 2.16             | wlf   | 0.098       | 2194.90          | 6.23            |
| 178-1095D-1H-2, 71-73           | 2.17            | 2.17             | tob   | 0.099       | 2194.90          | 9.53            |
| 178-1095A-1H-2, 113-115         | 2.59            | 2.59             | cjp   | 0.118       | 2194.90          | 12.30           |
| 178-1095D-1H-3, 68-70           | 3.12            | 3.12             | tob   | 0.142       | 2194.90          | 13.33           |
| 178-1095A-1H-3, 19-21           | 3.12            | 3.12             | wlf   | 0.142       | 2194.90          | 0.81            |
| 178-1095A-1H-3, 48-50           | 3.41            | 3.41             | cjp   | 0.155       | 2194.90          | 0.80            |
| 178-1095A-1H-3, 140-142         | 4.33            | 4.33             | wlf   | 0.197       | 2194.90          | 3.15            |
| 178-1095D-1H-3, 141-143         | 4.33            | 4.34             | tob   | 0.198       | 2194.90          | 1.66            |
| 178-1905A-1H-3, 148-150         | 4.41            | 4.41             | cjp   | 0.201       | 2194.90          | 6.50            |
| 178-1095D-1H-4, 9-11            | 4.59            | 4.59             | cjp   | 0.209       | 2194.90          | 7.90            |
| 178-1095D-1H-4, 19-21           | 4.69            | 4.69             | cjp   | 0.214       | 2194.90          | 7.20            |
| 178-1095D-1H-4, 29-31           | 4.79            | 4.79             | cjp   | 0.218       | 2194.90          | 7.60            |
| 178-1095D-1H-4, 44-46           | 4.94            | 4.94             | cjp   | 0.225       | 2194.90          | 9.80            |
| 178-1095D-1H-4, 59-61           | 5.09            | 5.09             | cjp   | 0.232       | 2194.90          | 9.30            |
| 178-1095D-1H-4, 82-84           | 5.32            | 5.32             | cjp   | 0.242       | 2194.90          | 4.00            |
| 178-1095D-1H-4, 99-101          | 5.49            | 5.49             | cjp   | 0.250       | 2194.90          | 2.30            |
| 178-1095D-1H-4, 109-111         | 5.59            | 5.59             | cjp   | 0.255       | 2194.90          | 2.00            |
| 178-1095D-1H-4, 119-121         | 5.69            | 5.69             | cjp   | 0.259       | 2194.90          | 4.80            |
| 178-1095D-1H-4, 130-132         | 5.80            | 5.80             | cjp   | 0.264       | 2194.90          | 5.70            |
| 178-1095D-1H-4, 140-142         | 5.90            | 5.90             | cjp   | 0.269       | 2194.90          | 5.00            |
| 178-1095D-1H-5, 4-6             | 6.04            | 6.01             | cjp   | 0.274       | 2194.90          | 3.80            |
| 178-1095D-1H-5, 34-36           | 6.34            | 6.25             | cjp   | 0.285       | 2194.90          | 3.00            |
| 178-1095D-1H-5, 64-66           | 6.64            | 6.49             | cjp   | 0.296       | 2194.90          | 2.60            |
| 178-1095D-1H-5, 94-96           | 6.94            | 6.73             | cjp   | 0.306       | 2194.90          | 15.50           |
| 178-1095A-2H-1, 123-125         | 7.13            | 6.88             | wlf   | 0.313       | 2194.90          | 11.84           |
| 178-1095D-1H-5, 125-127         | 7.25            | 6.97             | cjp   | 0.318       | 2194.90          | 3.60            |
| 178-1095D-1H-4, 67-69           | 7.13            | 7.14             | tob   | 0.325       | 2194.90          | 14.62           |
| 178-1095D-1H-6, 4-6             | 7.54            | 7.20             | cjp   | 0.328       | 2194.90          | 2.90            |
| 178-1095D-1H-6, 34-36           | 7.84            | 7.44             | cjp   | 0.339       | 2194.90          | 4.00            |
| 178-1095D-1H-6, 69-71           | 8.19            | 7.72             | cjp   | 0.352       | 2194.90          | 2.50            |
| 178-1095A-2H-2, 133-135         | 8.73            | 8.15             | wlf   | 0.371       | 2194.90          | 2.72            |
| 178-1095D-1H-4, 136-138         | 8.73            | 8.74             | tob   | 0.398       | 2194.90          | 20.54           |
| 178-1095D-2H-1, 142-144         | 10.02           | 9.17             | cjp   | 0.418       | 2194.90          | 2.30            |
| 178-1095A-2H-3, 130-132         | 10.20           | 9.32             | cjp   | 0.424       | 2194.90          | 1.80            |
| 178-1095A-2H-3, 140-142         | 10.30           | 9.39             | wlf   | 0.428       | 2194.90          | 4.96            |
| 178-1095D-1H-5, 84-86           | 10.30           | 10.31            | tob   | 0.470       | 2194.90          | 5.20            |
| 178-1095A-2H-4, 142-144         | 11.82           | 10.6             | wlf   | 0.483       | 2194.90          | 1.46            |
| 178-1095A-2H-4, 96-98           | 11.36           | 11.36            | cjp   | 0.518       | 2194.90          | 0.50            |
| 178-1095D-1H-6, 32-34           | 11.82           | 11.83            | tob   | 0.539       | 2194.90          | 5.02            |
| 178-1095A-2H-5, 43-45           | 12.33           | 12.33            | cjp   | 0.562       | 2194.90          | 1.80            |
| 178-1095D-2H-1, 133-135         | 14.97           | 14.97            | tob   | 0.682       | 2194.90          | 0.98            |
| 178-1095A-3H-4, 7-8             | 14.97           | 14.97            | wlf   | 0.682       | 2194.90          | 0.98            |
| 178-1095A-3H-4, 19-20           | 15.09           | 15.09            | cjp   | 0.688       | 2194.90          | 12.00           |
| 178-1095A-3H-4, 66-67           | 15.56           | 15.56            | cjp   | 0.709       | 2194.90          | 2.60            |
| 178-1095D-2H-2, 108-110         | 15.58           | 15.58            | tob   | 0.710       | 2194.90          | 9.14            |
| 178-1095A-3H-4, 68-69           | 15.58           | 15.58            | wlf   | 0.710       | 2194.90          | 52.08           |
| 178-1095A-3H-5, 6-7             | 16.52           | 16.52            | cjp   | 0.753       | 2194.90          | 2.20            |
| 178-1095D-2H-3, 65-67           | 16.54           | 16.54            | tob   | 0.754       | 2194.90          | 1.55            |
| 178-1095A-3H-5, 8-9             | 16.54           | 16.54            | wlf   | 0.754       | 2194.90          | 3.16            |
| Paleomagnetic age fix           |                 |                  |       |             |                  |                 |
| 178-1095D-2H-4, 49-51           | 17.60           | 17.60            | tob   | 0.780       | 2895.20          | 2.31            |
| 178-1095A-3H-6, 82-83           | 17.60           | 17.60            | wlf   | 0.797       | 2895.20          | 3.83            |
| 178-1095A-3H-6, 89-91           | 17.67           | 17.67            | cjp   | 0.799       | 2895.20          | 4.70            |
| 178-1095A-3H-8, 34-35           | 19.33           | 19.33            | cjp   | 0.856       | 2895.20          | 2.20            |
| 178-1095D-2H-5, 81-84           | 19.57           | 19.57            | tob   | 0.865       | 2895.20          | 0.02            |
| 178-1095A-3H-8, 58-59           | 19.57           | 19.57            | wlf   | 0.865       | 2895.20          | 0.99            |

Notes: \* = Janus compressed depth. LSR = linear sedimentation rate, wlf = Wolf-Welling, tob = Moerz, and cjp = Pudsey. Only a portion of this table appears here. The complete table is available in [ASCII format](#).

Table T3. Bulk sediment parameters CaCO<sub>3</sub> and TOC, ages, and linear sedimentation rates, Site 1096.

| Core, section,<br>interval (cm) | Depth<br>(mbsf) | Depth<br>(mbsf)* | Index | Age<br>(Ma) | LSR<br>(cm/m.y.) | CaCO <sub>3</sub><br>(wt%) | TOC<br>(wt%) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| Paleomagnetic age fix           |                 | 0.00             |       | 0.000       | 7049.00          |                            |              |
| 178-1096A-1H-1, 0-2             | 0.00            | 0.00             | hill  | 0.000       | 7049.00          | 0.29                       | 0.30         |
| 178-1096A-1H-1, 58-60           | 0.58            | 0.58             | wlf   | 0.008       | 7049.00          | 0.17                       | 0.23         |
| 178-1096A-1H-3, 59-61           | 3.59            | 3.57             | wlf   | 0.051       | 7049.00          | 0.65                       | 0.23         |
| 178-1096A-1H-3, 92-94           | 3.92            | 3.90             | hill  | 0.055       | 7049.00          | 0.50                       | 0.20         |
| 178-1096A-1H-5, 59-61           | 6.59            | 6.56             | wlf   | 0.093       | 7049.00          | 0.84                       | 0.15         |
| 178-1096A-2H-1, 26-28           | 7.96            | 7.95             | wlf   | 0.113       | 7049.00          | 0.00                       | 0.06         |
| 178-1096A-2H-2, 97-99           | 10.17           | 10.08            | hill  | 0.143       | 7049.00          | 0.59                       | 0.23         |
| 178-1096A-2H-3, 28-30           | 10.98           | 10.86            | wlf   | 0.154       | 7049.00          | 0.22                       | 0.17         |
| 178-1096A-2H-5, 10-12           | 13.80           | 13.57            | wlf   | 0.193       | 7049.00          | 0.37                       | 0.10         |
| 178-1096A-2H-5, 92-94           | 14.62           | 14.36            | hill  | 0.204       | 7049.00          | 0.00                       | 0.11         |
| 178-1096B-3H-2, 58-60           | 15.38           | 15.32            | hill  | 0.217       | 7049.00          | 0.18                       | 0.06         |
| 178-1096A-2H-7, 30-32           | 17.00           | 16.65            | wlf   | 0.236       | 7049.00          | 0.02                       | 0.08         |
| 178-1096A-3H-1, 139-141         | 18.59           | 18.59            | wlf   | 0.264       | 7049.00          | 0.74                       | 0.23         |
| 178-1096A-3H-2, 100-102         | 19.70           | 19.70            | wlf   | 0.279       | 7049.00          | 0.37                       | 0.19         |
| 178-1096A-3H-3, 3-5             | 20.23           | 20.23            | hill  | 0.287       | 7049.00          | 0.04                       | 0.13         |
| 178-1096A-3H-3, 34-36           | 20.54           | 20.54            | wlf   | 0.291       | 7049.00          | 0.00                       | 0.12         |
| 178-1096A-3H-3, 100-102         | 21.20           | 21.20            | wlf   | 0.301       | 7049.00          | 0.00                       | 0.19         |
| 178-1096A-3H-4, 90-92           | 22.60           | 22.60            | hill  | 0.321       | 7049.00          | 0.23                       | 0.33         |
| 178-1096A-3H-4, 100-102         | 22.70           | 22.70            | wlf   | 0.322       | 7049.00          | 0.52                       | 0.25         |
| 178-1096A-3H-5, 100-102         | 24.20           | 24.20            | wlf   | 0.343       | 7049.00          | 1.12                       | 0.19         |
| 178-1096A-3H-6, 30-32           | 25.00           | 25.00            | wlf   | 0.355       | 7049.00          | 0.57                       | 0.26         |
| 178-1096A-4H-1, 120-122         | 27.90           | 27.90            | wlf   | 0.396       | 7049.00          | 0.83                       | 0.23         |
| 178-1096A-4H-2, 120-122         | 29.40           | 29.40            | wlf   | 0.417       | 7049.00          | 0.53                       | 0.18         |
| 178-1096A-4H-3, 100-102         | 30.70           | 30.70            | hill  | 0.436       | 7049.00          | 0.60                       | 0.06         |
| 178-1096B-4H-6, 50-52           | 30.80           | 30.80            | hill  | 0.437       | 7049.00          | 0.00                       | 0.13         |
| 178-1096A-4H-3, 120-122         | 30.90           | 30.90            | wlf   | 0.438       | 7049.00          | 0.50                       | 0.07         |
| 178-1096A-4H-4, 110-112         | 32.30           | 32.30            | hill  | 0.458       | 7049.00          | 0.00                       | 0.31         |
| 178-1096A-4H-4, 120-122         | 32.40           | 32.40            | wlf   | 0.460       | 7049.00          | 0.30                       | 0.30         |
| 178-1096A-5H-1, 90-92           | 37.10           | 37.09            | hill  | 0.526       | 7049.00          | 0.39                       | 0.24         |
| 178-1096A-5H-1, 110-112         | 37.30           | 37.29            | wlf   | 0.529       | 7049.00          | 0.56                       | 0.23         |
| 178-1096A-5H-2, 110-112         | 38.80           | 38.77            | wlf   | 0.550       | 7049.00          | 0.00                       | 0.48         |
| 178-1096A-5H-3, 25-27           | 39.45           | 39.41            | hill  | 0.559       | 7049.00          | 1.43                       | 0.13         |
| 178-1096A-5H-3, 110-112         | 40.30           | 40.26            | wlf   | 0.571       | 7049.00          | 1.07                       | 0.32         |
| 178-1096A-5H-4, 110-112         | 41.80           | 41.74            | wlf   | 0.592       | 7049.00          | 0.45                       | 0.18         |
| 178-1096A-5H-5, 110-112         | 43.30           | 43.22            | wlf   | 0.613       | 7049.00          | 0.75                       | 0.26         |
| 178-1096A-5H-6, 110-112         | 44.80           | 44.71            | wlf   | 0.634       | 7049.00          | 0.55                       | 0.21         |
| 178-1096A-5H-7, 50-52           | 45.70           | 45.60            | wlf   | 0.647       | 7049.00          | 1.56                       | 0.22         |
| 178-1096A-6H-1, 120-122         | 46.90           | 46.90            | wlf   | 0.665       | 7049.00          | 1.20                       | 0.22         |
| 178-1096A-6H-2, 120-122         | 48.40           | 48.40            | wlf   | 0.687       | 7049.00          | 0.92                       | 0.19         |
| 178-1096A-6H-3, 65-67           | 49.35           | 49.35            | hill  | 0.700       | 7049.00          | 1.39                       | 0.14         |
| 178-1096B-6H-6, 56-58           | 49.86           | 49.48            | hill  | 0.702       | 7049.00          | 1.19                       | 0.16         |
| 178-1096A-6H-3, 120-122         | 49.90           | 49.90            | wlf   | 0.708       | 7049.00          | 1.56                       | 0.19         |
| 178-1096A-6H-4, 120-122         | 51.40           | 51.40            | wlf   | 0.729       | 7049.00          | 0.95                       | 0.24         |
| 178-1096A-6H-5, 60-62           | 52.30           | 52.30            | hill  | 0.742       | 7049.00          | 1.21                       | 0.30         |
| 178-1096B-7H-1, 120-122         | 52.50           | 52.44            | wlf   | 0.744       | 7049.00          | 1.61                       | 0.45         |
| 178-1096A-6H-5, 119-121         | 52.89           | 52.89            | wlf   | 0.750       | 7049.00          | 2.31                       | 0.22         |
| 178-1096B-7H-2, 120-122         | 53.94           | 53.82            | wlf   | 0.763       | 7049.00          | 0.20                       | 0.17         |
| 178-1096A-6H-6, 119-121         | 54.39           | 54.39            | wlf   | 0.772       | 7049.00          | 0.63                       | 0.09         |
| Paleomagnetic age fix           |                 | 54.98            |       | 0.780       | 8944.60          |                            |              |
| 178-1096B-7H-3, 120-122         | 55.44           | 55.25            | wlf   | 0.783       | 8944.60          | 0.27                       | 0.08         |
| 178-1096A-7H-1, 29-31           | 55.49           | 55.49            | hill  | 0.786       | 8944.60          | 0.76                       | 0.10         |
| 178-1096A-7H-1, 89-91           | 56.09           | 56.09            | wlf   | 0.792       | 8944.60          | 0.24                       | 0.06         |
| 178-1096B-7H-4, 90-92           | 56.70           | 56.45            | hill  | 0.796       | 8944.60          | 0.11                       | 0.10         |
| 178-1096B-7H-4, 120-122         | 56.94           | 56.68            | wlf   | 0.799       | 8944.60          | 0.00                       | 0.11         |
| 178-1096A-7H-2, 89-91           | 57.59           | 57.59            | wlf   | 0.809       | 8944.60          | 0.61                       | 0.24         |
| 178-1096B-7H-5, 118-120         | 58.42           | 58.09            | wlf   | 0.815       | 8944.60          | 0.91                       | 0.21         |
| 178-1096B-7H-6, 59-61           | 59.39           | 59.01            | hill  | 0.825       | 8944.60          | 0.53                       | 0.29         |
| 178-1096A-7H-3, 90-92           | 59.10           | 59.10            | wlf   | 0.826       | 8944.60          | 0.79                       | 0.21         |
| 178-1096A-7H-3, 116-116         | 59.36           | 59.36            | hill  | 0.829       | 8944.60          | 1.20                       | 0.31         |
| 178-1096B-7H-6, 119-121         | 59.93           | 59.53            | wlf   | 0.831       | 8944.60          | 0.18                       | 0.39         |
| 178-1096B-7H-7, 60-62           | 60.84           | 60.39            | wlf   | 0.841       | 8944.60          | 0.58                       | 0.30         |

Notes: \* = Janus compressed depth. LSR = linear sedimentation rate, TOC = total organic carbon, wlf = Wolf-Welling, hill = Hillenbrand. Only a portion of this table appears here. The complete table is available in [ASCII format](#).

Table T4. Bulk sediment parameters CaCO<sub>3</sub> and TOC, ages, and linear sedimentation rates, Site 1101A.

| Core, section,<br>interval (cm) | Depth<br>(mbsf) | Depth<br>(mbsf)* | Age<br>(Ma) | LSR<br>(cm/m.y.) | CaCO <sub>3</sub><br>(wt%) | TOC<br>(wt%) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| 178-1101A-                      |                 |                  |             |                  |                            |              |
| Paleomagnetic age fix           | 0.00            | 0.00             | 0.000       | 7033.30          |                            |              |
| 1H-1, 88-90                     | 0.88            | 0.88             | 0.013       | 7033.30          | 0.38                       | 0.16         |
| 1H-3, 88-90                     | 2.38            | 2.38             | 0.034       | 7033.30          | 0.30                       | 0.12         |
| 1H-4, 88-90                     | 3.88            | 3.88             | 0.055       | 7033.30          | 0.62                       | 0.19         |
| 1H-5, 88-90                     | 5.38            | 5.38             | 0.076       | 7033.30          | 1.05                       | 0.21         |
| 1H-6, 80-82                     | 6.88            | 6.88             | 0.098       | 7033.30          | 1.68                       | 0.17         |
| 1H-2, 88-90                     | 8.30            | 8.30             | 0.118       | 7033.30          | 4.48                       | 0.17         |
| 2H-1, 75-77                     | 9.45            | 9.42             | 0.134       | 7033.30          | 4.06                       | 0.16         |
| 2H-2, 75-77                     | 10.95           | 10.87            | 0.155       | 7033.30          | 0.02                       | 0.22         |
| 2H-3, 75-77                     | 12.45           | 12.32            | 0.175       | 7033.30          | 1.04                       | 0.17         |
| 2H-4, 75-77                     | 13.95           | 13.77            | 0.196       | 7033.30          | 0.45                       | 0.20         |
| 2H-5, 75-77                     | 15.45           | 15.22            | 0.216       | 7033.30          | 0.12                       | 0.16         |
| 2H-6, 75-77                     | 16.95           | 16.67            | 0.237       | 7033.30          | 0.27                       | 0.18         |
| 2H-7, 30-32                     | 18.00           | 17.69            | 0.251       | 7033.30          | 0.85                       | 0.17         |
| 3H-1, 90-92                     | 19.10           | 19.08            | 0.271       | 7033.30          | 1.69                       | 0.15         |
| 3H-2, 89-91                     | 20.59           | 20.55            | 0.292       | 7033.30          | 0.66                       | 0.08         |
| 3H-3, 90-92                     | 22.10           | 22.03            | 0.313       | 7033.30          | 0.27                       | 0.16         |
| 3H-4, 90-92                     | 23.60           | 23.50            | 0.334       | 7033.30          | 0.02                       | 0.16         |
| 3H-5, 90-92                     | 25.10           | 24.97            | 0.355       | 7033.30          | 0.70                       | 0.18         |
| 3H-6, 89-91                     | 26.59           | 26.43            | 0.376       | 7033.30          | 0.44                       | 0.15         |
| 3H-7, 23-25                     | 27.43           | 27.26            | 0.388       | 7033.30          | 1.29                       | 0.13         |
| 4H-1, 85-86                     | 28.55           | 28.48            | 0.405       | 7033.30          | 0.04                       | 0.14         |
| 4H-2, 85-86                     | 30.05           | 29.86            | 0.425       | 7033.30          | 1.37                       | 0.13         |
| 4H-3, 85-86                     | 31.55           | 31.24            | 0.444       | 7033.30          | 0.67                       | 0.10         |
| 4H-4, 86-87                     | 33.06           | 32.63            | 0.464       | 7033.30          | 3.51                       | 0.16         |
| 4H-5, 85-86                     | 34.55           | 34.00            | 0.483       | 7033.30          | 0.82                       | 0.17         |
| 4H-6, 85-86                     | 36.05           | 35.38            | 0.503       | 7033.30          | 0.31                       | 0.17         |
| 4H-7, 35-36                     | 37.05           | 36.30            | 0.516       | 7033.30          | 3.08                       | 0.06         |
| 5H-1, 33-35                     | 37.53           | 37.53            | 0.534       | 7033.30          | 0.87                       | 0.13         |
| 6H-1, 87-89                     | 39.07           | 39.02            | 0.555       | 7033.30          | 1.30                       | 0.25         |
| 6H-2, 94-96                     | 40.64           | 40.50            | 0.576       | 7033.30          | 2.10                       | 0.20         |
| 6H-3, 84-86                     | 42.04           | 41.82            | 0.595       | 7033.30          | 0.73                       | 0.16         |
| 6H-4, 84-86                     | 43.54           | 43.23            | 0.615       | 7033.30          | 0.42                       | 0.27         |
| 6H-5, 84-86                     | 45.04           | 44.65            | 0.635       | 7033.30          | 1.02                       | 0.20         |
| 6H-6, 85-87                     | 46.55           | 46.07            | 0.655       | 7033.30          | 1.20                       | 0.18         |
| 7H-1, 84-86                     | 48.54           | 48.51            | 0.690       | 7033.30          | 0.63                       | 0.14         |
| 7H-2, 84-86                     | 50.04           | 49.96            | 0.710       | 7033.30          | 0.81                       | 0.10         |
| 7H-3, 85-87                     | 51.55           | 51.42            | 0.731       | 7033.30          | 0.95                       | 0.17         |
| 7H-4, 84-86                     | 53.04           | 52.86            | 0.752       | 7033.30          | 0.75                       | 0.16         |
| 7H-5, 84-86                     | 54.54           | 54.32            | 0.772       | 7033.30          | 1.42                       | 0.14         |
| Paleomagnetic age fix           | 55.08           | 55.08            | 0.783       | 7781.00          |                            |              |
| 7H-6, 84-86                     | 56.04           | 55.77            | 0.792       | 7781.00          | 0.91                       | 0.20         |
| 7H-7, 64-66                     | 57.34           | 57.02            | 0.808       | 7781.00          | 0.30                       | 0.21         |
| 8H-1, 80-82                     | 58.00           | 58.00            | 0.821       | 7781.00          | 0.97                       | 0.16         |
| 8H-2, 79-81                     | 59.49           | 59.48            | 0.840       | 7781.00          | 1.05                       | 0.17         |
| 8H-3, 79-81                     | 60.99           | 60.97            | 0.859       | 7781.00          | 1.07                       | 0.17         |
| 8H-4, 80-82                     | 62.50           | 62.47            | 0.878       | 7781.00          | 0.39                       | 0.14         |
| 8H-5, 80-82                     | 64.00           | 63.97            | 0.897       | 7781.00          | 1.24                       | 0.18         |
| 8H-6, 79-81                     | 65.49           | 65.45            | 0.916       | 7781.00          | 1.04                       | 0.16         |
| 8H-7, 44-46                     | 66.64           | 66.59            | 0.931       | 7781.00          | 0.50                       | 0.12         |
| 9H-1, 84-86                     | 67.54           | 67.54            | 0.943       | 7781.00          | 0.69                       | 0.14         |
| 9H-2, 77-79                     | 68.97           | 68.97            | 0.962       | 7781.00          | 0.72                       | 0.16         |
| 9H-3, 80-82                     | 70.50           | 70.50            | 0.981       | 7781.00          | 12.58                      | 0.11         |
| Paleomagnetic age fix           | 71.20           | 71.20            | 0.990       | 6187.50          |                            |              |
| 9H-4, 78-80                     | 71.98           | 71.98            | 1.003       | 6187.50          | 14.28                      | 0.08         |
| 9H-5, 78-80                     | 73.48           | 73.48            | 1.027       | 6187.50          | 0.82                       | 0.18         |
| 9H-6, 78-80                     | 74.98           | 74.98            | 1.051       | 6187.50          |                            |              |
| Paleomagnetic age fix           | 76.15           | 76.15            | 1.070       | 6391.40          |                            |              |
| 10H-1, 80-82                    | 77.00           | 77.00            | 1.084       | 6391.40          | 0.44                       | 0.11         |
| 10H-2, 80-82                    | 78.50           | 78.50            | 1.107       | 6391.40          | 0.67                       | 0.18         |
| 10H-3, 80-82                    | 80.00           | 80.00            | 1.131       | 6391.40          | 0.75                       | 0.13         |

Notes: \* = Janus compressed depth. LSR = linear sedimentation rate, TOC = total organic carbon. Only a portion of this table appears here. The complete table is available in [ASCII format](#).



Table T5. Bulk sediment parameters &gt;63 µm, ages, and linear sedimentation rates, Site 1096.

| Core, section,<br>interval (cm) | Depth<br>(mbsf) | Depth<br>(mbsf) * | Index | Age<br>(Ma) | LSR<br>(cm/m.y.) | > 63 µm<br>(wt%) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|-------------|------------------|------------------|
| Paleomagnetic age fix           |                 | 0.00              |       | 0.000       | 7079.00          |                  |
| 178-1096A-1H-1, 58-60           | 0.58            | 0.58              | wlf   | 0.008       | 7049.00          | 0.09             |
| 178-1096A-1H-5, 59-61           | 6.59            | 6.56              | wlf   | 0.093       | 7049.00          | 0.08             |
| 178-1096A-2H-1, 19-21           | 7.89            | 7.88              | cjp   | 0.112       | 7049.00          | 1.00             |
| 178-1096A-2H-1, 60-62           | 8.30            | 8.28              | cjp   | 0.117       | 7049.00          | 0.16             |
| 178-1096A-2H-1, 110-112         | 8.80            | 8.76              | cjp   | 0.124       | 7049.00          | 0.20             |
| 178-1096A-2H-2, 9-11            | 9.29            | 9.23              | cjp   | 0.131       | 7049.00          | 0.20             |
| 178-1096A-2H-2, 59-61           | 9.79            | 9.71              | cjp   | 0.138       | 7049.00          | 4.40             |
| 178-1096A-2H-2, 111-113         | 10.31           | 10.21             | cjp   | 0.145       | 7049.00          | 0.60             |
| 178-1096A-2H-3, 10-12           | 10.80           | 10.68             | cjp   | 0.152       | 7049.00          | 1.20             |
| 178-1096A-2H-3, 28-30           | 10.98           | 10.86             | wlf   | 0.154       | 7049.00          | 2.49             |
| 178-1096A-2H-3, 59-61           | 11.29           | 11.16             | cjp   | 0.158       | 7049.00          | 0.10             |
| 178-1096A-2H-3, 110-112         | 11.80           | 11.65             | cjp   | 0.165       | 7049.00          | 18.30            |
| 178-1096A-2H-4, 9-11            | 12.29           | 12.12             | cjp   | 0.172       | 7049.00          | 0.60             |
| 178-1096A-2H-4, 59-61           | 12.79           | 12.60             | cjp   | 0.179       | 7049.00          | 3.30             |
| 178-1096A-2H-4, 109-111         | 13.29           | 13.08             | cjp   | 0.186       | 7049.00          | 2.60             |
| 178-1096A-2H-4, 133-135         | 13.53           | 13.31             | cjp   | 0.189       | 7049.00          | 4.50             |
| 178-1096A-2H-5, 25-27           | 13.95           | 13.72             | cjp   | 0.195       | 7049.00          | 5.60             |
| 178-1096A-2H-5, 79-81           | 14.49           | 14.24             | cjp   | 0.202       | 7049.00          | 2.20             |
| 178-1096A-2H-5, 130-132         | 15.00           | 14.73             | cjp   | 0.209       | 7049.00          | 7.90             |
| 178-1096A-2H-6, 29-31           | 15.49           | 15.20             | cjp   | 0.216       | 7049.00          | 0.50             |
| 178-1096A-2H-6, 70-72           | 15.90           | 15.59             | cjp   | 0.221       | 7049.00          | 10.50            |
| 178-1096A-2H-6, 126-128         | 16.46           | 16.13             | cjp   | 0.229       | 7049.00          | 13.30            |
| 178-1096A-3H-1, 130-132         | 18.50           | 18.50             | cjp   | 0.262       | 7049.00          | 0.00             |
| 178-1096A-3H-1, 139-141         | 18.59           | 18.59             | wlf   | 0.264       | 7049.00          | 0.03             |
| 178-1096A-3H-2, 30-32           | 19.00           | 19.00             | cjp   | 0.270       | 7049.00          | 0.65             |
| 178-1096A-3H-2, 80-82           | 19.50           | 19.50             | cjp   | 0.277       | 7049.00          | 3.10             |
| 178-1096A-3H-2, 100-102         | 19.70           | 19.70             | wlf   | 0.279       | 7049.00          | 1.53             |
| 178-1096A-3H-2, 130-132         | 20.00           | 20.00             | cjp   | 0.284       | 7049.00          | 0.90             |
| 178-1096A-3H-3, 6-8             | 20.26           | 20.26             | cjp   | 0.287       | 7049.00          | 5.80             |
| 178-1096A-3H-3, 20-22           | 20.40           | 20.40             | cjp   | 0.289       | 7049.00          | 5.30             |
| 178-1096A-3H-3, 34-36           | 20.54           | 20.54             | wlf   | 0.291       | 7049.00          | 9.64             |
| 178-1096A-3H-3, 40-42           | 20.60           | 20.60             | cjp   | 0.292       | 7049.00          | 7.10             |
| 178-1096A-3H-3, 86-87           | 21.06           | 21.06             | cjp   | 0.299       | 7049.00          | 0.00             |
| 178-1096A-3H-3, 100-102         | 21.20           | 21.20             | wlf   | 0.301       | 7049.00          | 2.39             |
| 178-1096A-3H-3, 130-132         | 21.50           | 21.50             | cjp   | 0.305       | 7049.00          | 0.00             |
| 178-1096A-3H-5, 100-102         | 24.20           | 24.20             | wlf   | 0.343       | 7049.00          | 0.05             |
| 178-1096A-3H-5, 130-132         | 24.50           | 24.50             | cjp   | 0.348       | 7049.00          | 3.20             |
| 178-1096A-3H-6, 30-32           | 25.00           | 25.00             | wlf   | 0.355       | 7049.00          | 0.14             |
| 178-1096A-4H-1, 120-122         | 27.90           | 27.90             | wlf   | 0.396       | 7049.00          | 0.16             |
| 178-1096A-4H-1, 140-142         | 28.10           | 28.10             | cjp   | 0.399       | 7049.00          | 0.60             |
| 178-1096A-4H-2, 50-52           | 28.70           | 28.70             | cjp   | 0.407       | 7049.00          | 0.40             |
| 178-1096A-4H-2, 120-122         | 29.40           | 29.40             | wlf   | 0.417       | 7049.00          | 0.19             |
| 178-1096A-4H-3, 51-53           | 30.21           | 30.21             | cjp   | 0.429       | 7049.00          | 1.70             |
| 178-1096A-4H-3, 120-122         | 30.90           | 30.90             | wlf   | 0.438       | 7049.00          | 0.32             |
| 178-1096A-4H-4, 50-52           | 31.70           | 31.70             | cjp   | 0.450       | 7049.00          | 0.40             |
| 178-1096A-5H-1, 58-60           | 36.78           | 36.77             | cjp   | 0.522       | 7049.00          | 0.00             |
| 178-1096A-5H-1, 110-112         | 37.30           | 37.29             | wlf   | 0.529       | 7049.00          | 0.21             |
| 178-1096A-5H-2, 60-62           | 38.30           | 38.28             | cjp   | 0.543       | 7049.00          | 0.70             |
| 178-1096A-5H-2, 110-112         | 38.80           | 38.77             | wlf   | 0.550       | 7049.00          | 3.49             |
| 178-1096A-5H-3, 60-62           | 39.80           | 39.76             | cjp   | 0.564       | 7049.00          | 0.16             |
| 178-1096A-5H-3, 110-112         | 40.30           | 40.26             | wlf   | 0.571       | 7049.00          | 4.06             |
| 178-1096A-5H-4, 60-62           | 41.30           | 41.24             | cjp   | 0.585       | 7049.00          | 0.50             |
| 178-1096A-5H-5, 60-62           | 42.80           | 42.73             | cjp   | 0.606       | 7049.00          | 0.00             |
| 178-1096A-5H-5, 110-112         | 43.30           | 43.22             | wlf   | 0.613       | 7049.00          | 0.43             |
| 178-1096A-5H-6, 75-77           | 44.45           | 44.36             | cjp   | 0.629       | 7049.00          | 1.70             |
| 178-1096A-5H-7, 10-12           | 45.30           | 45.20             | cjp   | 0.641       | 7049.00          | 0.40             |
| 178-1096A-5H-7, 50-52           | 45.70           | 45.60             | wlf   | 0.647       | 7049.00          | 0.00             |
| 178-1096A-6H-1, 99-101          | 46.69           | 46.69             | cjp   | 0.662       | 7049.00          | 0.30             |
| 178-1096A-6H-2, 38-40           | 47.58           | 47.58             | cjp   | 0.675       | 7049.00          | 0.10             |

Notes: \* = Janus compressed depth. LSR = linear sedimentation rate, TOC = total organic carbon, wlf = Wolf-Welling, cjp = Pudsey. Only a portion of this table appears here. The complete table is available in [ASCII format](#).

Table T6. Bulk sediment parameters &gt;63 µm, ages, and linear sedimentation rates, Site 1101.

| Core, section,<br>interval (cm) | Depth<br>(mbsf) | Depth<br>(mbsf) * | Index | Age<br>(Ma) | LSR<br>(cm/m.y.) | >63 µm<br>(wt%) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 178-1101A-                      |                 |                   |       |             |                  |                 |
| Paleomagnetic age fix           | 0.00            | 0.00              |       | 0.000       | 7033.30          |                 |
| 1H-1, 88-90                     | 0.88            | 0.88              | wlf   | 0.013       | 7033.30          | 0.50            |
| 1H-2, 88-90                     | 2.38            | 2.38              | wlf   | 0.034       | 7033.30          | 0.02            |
| 1H-3, 88-90                     | 3.88            | 3.88              | wlf   | 0.055       | 7033.30          | 0.18            |
| 1H-4, 88-90                     | 5.38            | 5.38              | wlf   | 0.076       | 7033.30          | 0.14            |
| 1H-5, 88-90                     | 6.88            | 6.88              | wlf   | 0.098       | 7033.30          | 0.16            |
| 1H-6, 80-82                     | 8.30            | 8.30              | wlf   | 0.118       | 7033.30          | 2.55            |
| 2H-1, 31-32                     | 9.01            | 9.00              | cjp   | 0.128       | 7033.30          | 1.50            |
| 2H-1, 60-62                     | 9.30            | 9.28              | cjp   | 0.132       | 7033.30          | 1.80            |
| 2H-1, 75-77                     | 9.45            | 9.42              | wlf   | 0.134       | 7033.30          | 2.60            |
| 2H-1, 90-92                     | 9.60            | 9.57              | cjp   | 0.136       | 7033.30          | 1.40            |
| 2H-1, 148-150                   | 10.18           | 10.13             | cjp   | 0.144       | 7033.30          | 2.20            |
| 2H-2, 60-62                     | 10.80           | 10.73             | cjp   | 0.153       | 7033.30          | 4.10            |
| 2H-2, 75-77                     | 10.95           | 10.87             | wlf   | 0.155       | 7033.30          | 0.28            |
| 2H-3, 40-42                     | 12.10           | 11.99             | cjp   | 0.170       | 7033.30          | 1.30            |
| 2H-3, 75-77                     | 12.45           | 12.32             | wlf   | 0.175       | 7033.30          | 0.04            |
| 2H-4, 40-42                     | 13.60           | 13.43             | cjp   | 0.191       | 7033.30          | 0.60            |
| 2H-4, 75-77                     | 13.95           | 13.77             | wlf   | 0.196       | 7033.30          | 0.05            |
| 2H-5, 40-42                     | 15.10           | 14.88             | cjp   | 0.212       | 7033.30          | 0.10            |
| 2H-5, 75-77                     | 15.45           | 15.22             | wlf   | 0.216       | 7033.30          | 0.04            |
| 2H-6, 40-42                     | 16.60           | 16.33             | cjp   | 0.232       | 7033.30          | 2.00            |
| 2H-6, 75-77                     | 16.95           | 16.67             | wlf   | 0.237       | 7033.30          | 0.23            |
| 2H-7, 30-32                     | 18.00           | 17.69             | wlf   | 0.251       | 7033.30          | 0.00            |
| 3H-1, 20-22                     | 18.40           | 18.40             | cjp   | 0.262       | 7033.30          | 0.70            |
| 3H-1, 90-92                     | 19.10           | 19.08             | wlf   | 0.271       | 7033.30          | 0.72            |
| 3H-2, 10-12                     | 19.80           | 19.77             | cjp   | 0.281       | 7033.30          | 3.00            |
| 3H-2, 89-91                     | 20.59           | 20.55             | wlf   | 0.292       | 7033.30          | 2.81            |
| 3H-3, 10-12                     | 21.30           | 21.24             | cjp   | 0.302       | 7033.30          | 1.30            |
| 3H-3, 90-92                     | 22.10           | 22.03             | wlf   | 0.313       | 7033.30          | 0.97            |
| 3H-4, 10-12                     | 22.80           | 22.71             | cjp   | 0.323       | 7033.30          | 2.60            |
| 3H-4, 70-72                     | 23.40           | 23.30             | cjp   | 0.331       | 7033.30          | 0.60            |
| 3H-4, 90-92                     | 23.60           | 23.50             | wlf   | 0.334       | 7033.30          | 0.11            |
| 3H-5, 9-11                      | 24.29           | 24.18             | cjp   | 0.344       | 7033.30          | 0.90            |
| 3H-5, 90-92                     | 25.10           | 24.97             | wlf   | 0.355       | 7033.30          | 3.53            |
| 3H-6, 10-12                     | 25.80           | 25.66             | cjp   | 0.365       | 7033.30          | 0.10            |
| 3H-6, 89-91                     | 26.59           | 26.43             | wlf   | 0.376       | 7033.30          | 0.17            |
| 3H-7, 23-25                     | 27.43           | 27.26             | wlf   | 0.388       | 7033.30          | 1.23            |
| 4H-1, 15-16                     | 27.85           | 27.84             | cjp   | 0.396       | 7033.30          | 2.00            |
| 4H-1, 85-86                     | 28.55           | 28.48             | wlf   | 0.405       | 7033.30          | 6.59            |
| 4H-2, 15-16                     | 29.35           | 29.22             | cjp   | 0.415       | 7033.30          | 0.45            |
| 4H-2, 85-86                     | 30.05           | 29.86             | wlf   | 0.425       | 7033.30          | 2.04            |
| 4H-3, 15-16                     | 30.85           | 30.60             | cjp   | 0.435       | 7033.30          | 0.50            |
| 4H-3, 85-86                     | 31.55           | 31.24             | wlf   | 0.444       | 7033.30          | 0.26            |
| 4H-4, 15-16                     | 32.35           | 31.98             | cjp   | 0.455       | 7033.30          | 0.10            |
| 4H-4, 86-87                     | 33.06           | 32.63             | wlf   | 0.464       | 7033.30          | 5.16            |
| 4H-5, 15-16                     | 33.85           | 33.36             | cjp   | 0.474       | 7033.30          | 0.10            |
| 4H-5, 85-86                     | 34.55           | 34.00             | wlf   | 0.483       | 7033.30          | 0.02            |
| 4H-6, 15-16                     | 35.35           | 34.74             | cjp   | 0.494       | 7033.30          | 2.30            |
| 4H-6, 85-86                     | 36.05           | 35.38             | wlf   | 0.503       | 7033.30          | 3.73            |
| 4H-7, 15-16                     | 36.85           | 36.12             | cjp   | 0.514       | 7033.30          | 1.70            |
| 4H-7, 35-36                     | 37.05           | 36.30             | wlf   | 0.516       | 7033.30          | 2.11            |
| 4H-7, 40-41                     | 37.10           | 36.35             | cjp   | 0.517       | 7033.30          | 1.90            |
| 4H-7, 80-81                     | 37.50           | 37.50             | cjp   | 0.533       | 7033.30          | 2.10            |
| 5H-1, 33-35                     | 37.53           | 37.53             | wlf   | 0.534       | 7033.30          | 10.23           |
| 6H-1, 87-89                     | 39.07           | 39.02             | wlf   | 0.555       | 7033.30          | 0.04            |
| 5H-1, 14-16                     | 39.80           | 39.71             | cjp   | 0.565       | 7033.30          | 0.10            |
| 6H-2, 94-96                     | 40.64           | 40.50             | wlf   | 0.576       | 7033.30          | 1.67            |
| 6H-2, 10-12                     | 41.30           | 41.12             | cjp   | 0.585       | 7033.30          | 0.10            |
| 6H-3, 84-86                     | 42.04           | 41.82             | wlf   | 0.595       | 7033.30          | 0.86            |

Notes: \* = Janus compressed depth. LSR = linear sedimentation rate, wlf = Wolf-Welling, cjp = Pudsey. Only a portion of this table appears here. The complete table is available in [ASCII format](#).

Table T7. Coarse-fraction particle counts, ages, and linear sedimentation rates, Site 1095.

| Core, section, interval (cm) | Depth (mbsf) | Depth (mbsf)* | Age (Ma) | LSR (cm/m.y.) | Benthic Foraminifers (agglutinated) (grain%) | Benthic Foraminifers (calcareous) (grain%) | Planktonic Foraminifers (grain%) | Benthic Gastropods (grain%) | Mollusca (grain%) | Echinoderms (grain%) | Radiolarians (grain%) | Diatoms (grain%) | Sponge Spicules (grain%) | Dinoflagellates (grain%) | Quartz (angular to subrounded) (grain%) | Quartz (rounded) (grain%) | Plagioclase Feldspar (grain%) | Muscovite Mica (grain%) | Biotite Mica (grain%) | Rock Fragments (metamorphic) (grain%) | Rock Fragments (igneous) (grain%) | Rock Fragments (sedimentary) (grain%) | Volcanic Glass (grain%) | Glauconite (grain%) | Pyrite (grain%) | Aggregates (grain%) | Other Grains (grain%) |
|------------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------|---------------|--|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 178-1095A-                   |              |               |          |               |  |  |                                  |                             |                   |                      |                       |                  |                          |                          |   |                           |                               |                         |                       |                                       |                                   |                                       |                         |                     |                 |                     |                       |
| Paleomagnetic age fix        |              | 0.00          | 0.000    | 2194.90       |  |  |                                  |                             |                   |                      |                       |                  |                          |                          |   |                           |                               |                         |                       |                                       |                                   |                                       |                         |                     |                 |                     |                       |
| 1H-1, 112-114                | 1.12         | 1.12          | 0.051    | 2194.90       | 0.00   | 0.00                                       | 1.15                             | 0.00                        | 1.15              | 0.00                 | 5.75                  | 1.15             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 40.23                                   | 2.30                      | 8.05                          | 3.45                    | 1.15                  | 14.94                                 | 2.30                              | 12.64                                 | 0.00                    | 0.00                | 3.45            | 1.15                | 1.15                  |
| 1H-2, 70-72                  | 2.16         | 2.16          | 0.098    | 2194.90       | 0.00   | 0.73                                       | 2.66                             | 0.00                        | 0.48              | 0.00                 | 1.45                  | 0.24             | 0.24                     | 0.00                     | 34.38                                   | 0.00                      | 6.54                          | 0.97                    | 1.45                  | 7.02                                  | 1.45                              | 5.08                                  | 15.01                   | 0.48                | 2.42            | 19.37               | 0.00                  |
| 1H-3, 19-21                  | 3.12         | 3.12          | 0.142    | 2194.90       | 0.00   | 1.06                                       | 1.33                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.80                  | 0.27             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 42.44                                   | 1.06                      | 6.10                          | 1.33                    | 2.12                  | 33.42                                 | 1.59                              | 4.24                                  | 1.06                    | 0.27                | 2.12            | 0.80                | 0.00                  |
| 1H-3, 140-142                | 4.33         | 4.33          | 0.197    | 2194.90       | 0.54   | 0.27                                       | 0.27                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.27                 | 0.81                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 35.95                                   | 0.00                      | 3.24                          | 0.81                    | 1.08                  | 35.41                                 | 3.24                              | 2.70                                  | 2.97                    | 0.27                | 1.35            | 10.81               | 0.00                  |
| 2H-1, 123-125                | 7.13         | 6.88          | 0.313    | 2194.90       | 0.78   | 0.20                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.20                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 30.86                                   | 0.00                      | 2.34                          | 4.49                    | 3.52                  | 29.88                                 | 3.91                              | 0.59                                  | 2.73                    | 0.00                | 12.11           | 8.40                | 0.00                  |
| 2H-2, 133-135                | 8.73         | 8.15          | 0.371    | 2194.90       | 0.00   | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.25                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 31.60                                   | 0.00                      | 11.36                         | 2.47                    | 3.46                  | 41.48                                 | 1.23                              | 0.00                                  | 1.23                    | 0.25                | 0.74            | 5.93                | 0.00                  |
| 2H-3, 140-142                | 10.30        | 9.39          | 0.428    | 2194.90       | 0.83   | 0.28                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.28             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 44.9                                    | 0.00                      | 9.92                          | 1.10                    | 1.93                  | 30.58                                 | 0.00                              | 0.00                                  | 0.83                    | 0.00                | 1.65            | 7.71                | 0.00                  |
| 2H-4, 142-144                | 11.82        | 10.60         | 0.483    | 2194.90       | 0.00   | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 34.38                                   | 0.00                      | 8.98                          | 0.78                    | 1.17                  | 28.13                                 | 3.13                              | 10.55                                 | 1.56                    | 0.39                | 0.00            | 10.94               | 0.00                  |
| 3H-4, 7-8                    | 14.97        | 14.97         | 0.682    | 2194.90       | 0.00   | 0.53                                       | 0.27                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.27                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 30.93                                   | 0.00                      | 11.73                         | 1.87                    | 2.40                  | 29.07                                 | 3.73                              | 12.27                                 | 1.07                    | 0.27                | 1.87            | 3.73                | 0.00                  |
| 3H-4, 68-69                  | 15.58        | 15.58         | 0.710    | 2194.90       | 0.00   | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 29.06                                   | 0.00                      | 11.11                         | 0.85                    | 1.50                  | 32.26                                 | 2.78                              | 9.40                                  | 2.35                    | 0.00                | 1.28            | 9.40                | 0.00                  |
| 3H-5, 8-9                    | 16.54        | 16.54         | 0.754    | 2194.90       | 0.00   | 0.00                                       | 0.25                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 47.25                                   | 0.00                      | 8.00                          | 0.25                    | 0.00                  | 26.00                                 | 3.75                              | 6.75                                  | 0.50                    | 0.00                | 4.25            | 3.00                | 0.00                  |
|                              |              | 17.12         | 0.780    | 2895.20       |  |  |                                  |                             |                   |                      |                       |                  |                          |                          |   |                           |                               |                         |                       |                                       |                                   |                                       |                         |                     |                 |                     |                       |
| 3H-6, 82-83                  | 17.60        | 17.60         | 0.797    | 2895.20       | 0.00   | 0.00                                       | 0.89                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 44.3                                    | 0.45                      | 4.70                          | 0.67                    | 1.34                  | 27.52                                 | 3.36                              | 10.74                                 | 4.03                    | 0.00                | 2.01            | 0.00                | 0.00                  |
| 3H-8, 58-59                  | 19.57        | 19.57         | 0.865    | 2895.20       | 0.00   | 0.00                                       | 0.88                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 55.29                                   | 0.59                      | 12.94                         | 0.00                    | 0.59                  | 15.59                                 | 0.00                              | 10.59                                 | 1.47                    | 0.00                | 1.47            | 0.59                | 0.00                  |
| 4H-1, 147-149                | 22.27        | 22.27         | 0.958    | 2895.20       | 0.00   | 0.00                                       | 2.60                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 54.55                                   | 0.00                      | 9.09                          | 1.30                    | 0.00                  | 24.68                                 | 0.00                              | 5.19                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                | 0.00            | 2.60                | 0.00                  |
| Paleomagnetic age fix        |              | 23.20         | 0.990    | 8187.50       |  |  |                                  |                             |                   |                      |                       |                  |                          |                          |   |                           |                               |                         |                       |                                       |                                   |                                       |                         |                     |                 |                     |                       |
| 4H-2, 101-103                | 23.31        | 23.31         | 0.991    | 8187.50       | 0.00   | 0.30                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 36.80                                   | 0.00                      | 5.04                          | 0.30                    | 0.89                  | 41.25                                 | 0.00                              | 3.26                                  | 7.42                    | 0.00                | 3.56            | 1.19                | 0.00                  |
| 4H-3, 47-48                  | 24.27        | 24.27         | 1.003    | 8187.50       | 0.00   | 6.72                                       | 37.39                            | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 22.48                                   | 0.21                      | 7.98                          | 0.63                    | 0.84                  | 15.13                                 | 0.00                              | 4.41                                  | 2.10                    | 0.00                | 1.68            | 0.42                | 0.00                  |
| 4H-4, 2-4                    | 25.32        | 25.32         | 1.016    | 8187.50       | 0.00   | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 37.47                                   | 1.93                      | 6.06                          | 0.00                    | 0.28                  | 27.27                                 | 0.00                              | 6.34                                  | 0.28                    | 0.28                | 1.38            | 18.73               | 0.00                  |
| 4H-4, 103-105                | 26.33        | 26.33         | 1.028    | 8187.50       | 0.00   | 3.73                                       | 21.49                            | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 29.17                                   | 0.88                      | 5.04                          | 0.22                    | 0.44                  | 27.85                                 | 0.00                              | 2.63                                  | 0.88                    | 0.22                | 1.97            | 5.48                | 0.00                  |
| 4H-5, 50-52                  | 27.30        | 27.30         | 1.040    | 8187.50       | 0.00   | 0.82                                       | 8.62                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.82             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 33.68                                   | 0.00                      | 6.98                          | 0.82                    | 1.03                  | 32.03                                 | 0.41                              | 3.70                                  | 3.90                    | 0.00                | 4.72            | 2.46                | 0.00                  |
| 4H-6, 50-52                  | 28.30        | 28.30         | 1.052    | 8187.50       | 0.00   | 0.00                                       | 12.7                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 51.62                                   | 0.81                      | 5.14                          | 0.27                    | 1.08                  | 24.05                                 | 0.00                              | 1.89                                  | 1.08                    | 0.00                | 0.00            | 1.35                | 0.00                  |
| Paleomagnetic age fix        |              | 29.75         | 1.070    | 4377.10       |  |  |                                  |                             |                   |                      |                       |                  |                          |                          |   |                           |                               |                         |                       |                                       |                                   |                                       |                         |                     |                 |                     |                       |
| 6H-1, 140-141                | 41.20        | 41.20         | 1.332    | 4377.10       | 0.00   | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 38.53                                   | 1.18                      | 4.71                          | 0.00                    | 0.59                  | 39.41                                 | 0.59                              | 11.47                                 | 0.00                    | 0.00                | 2.35            | 1.18                | 0.00                  |
| 6H-2, 20-21                  | 41.50        | 41.50         | 1.338    | 4377.10       | 0.00   | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.78                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 42.19                                   | 0.00                      | 4.69                          | 0.00                    | 1.56                  | 42.97                                 | 0.00                              | 7.03                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                | 0.78            | 0.00                | 0.00                  |
| 6H-3, 20-21                  | 43.00        | 43.00         | 1.373    | 4377.10       | 0.00   | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 44.03                                   | 0.00                      | 4.83                          | 0.00                    | 0.00                  | 41.76                                 | 0.00                              | 8.24                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                | 0.00            | 1.14                | 0.00                  |
| 6H-4, 20-21                  | 44.50        | 44.50         | 1.407    | 4377.10       | 0.00   | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 38.26                                   | 1.61                      | 3.54                          | 0.00                    | 0.64                  | 41.16                                 | 1.29                              | 8.36                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                | 3.54            | 1.61                | 0.00                  |
| 6H-5, 20-21                  | 46.00        | 46.00         | 1.441    | 4377.10       | 0.00   | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 39.65                                   | 1.40                      | 9.47                          | 0.00                    | 0.35                  | 37.89                                 | 0.00                              | 6.32                                  | 1.05                    | 0.00                | 3.86            | 0.00                | 0.00                  |
| 6H-6, 20-21                  | 47.50        | 47.50         | 1.476    | 4377.10       | 0.00   | 0.00                                       | 0.60                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 37.54                                   | 0.00                      | 2.40                          | 0.30                    | 0.60                  | 30.93                                 | 0.00                              | 18.32                                 | 0.00                    | 0.00                | 8.41            | 0.90                | 0.00                  |
| 7H-1, 80-82                  | 50.10        | 50.06         | 1.534    | 4377.10       | 0.99   | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                        | 0.00              | 0.00                 | 0.00                  | 0.00             | 0.00                     | 0.00                     | 33.77                                   | 2.32                      | 6.29                          | 0.00                    | 0.33                  | 25.83                                 | 0.00                              | 28.48                                 | 0.00                    | 0.00                | 0.33            | 1.66                | 0.00                  |

Notes: \* = Janus compressed depth. LSR = linear sedimentation rate. Only a portion of this table appears here. The complete table is available in [ASCII format](#).