

DEFORMATION AND FLUID FLOW PROCESSES IN THE NANKAI TROUGH ACCRETIONARY PRISM SITES 1173–1178

PROCEEDINGS OF THE OCEAN DRILLING PROGRAM

Prepared by the OCEAN DRILLING PROGRAM, TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY in cooperation with the NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION and JOINT OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTIONS, INC.



Frontispiece. Three-dimensional view of the Nankai Trough subduction zone that marks the plate boundary between the Shikoku Basin and the Japan Arc (Eurasian plate). The Shikoku Basin oceanic crust (blue in the lower center), which is part of the Philippine Sea plate and the Izu-Bonin arc (north trending high on the lower right), is subducting to the northwest beneath Japan at ~2–4 cm/yr. Active sediment accretion is taking place at the Nankai Trough. This plate boundary has historically generated earthquakes larger than M8 at intervals of ~180 yr. See Figure F6, p. 47, in the "Leg 190 Summary" chapter, for detailed location of the Leg 190 Nankai Trough drilling area and drill sites. Data for the map is from Japan Maritime Safety Agency.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE OCEAN DRILLING PROGRAM

Volume 190 Initial Reports Deformation and Fluid Flow Processes in the Nankai Trough Accretionary Prism

Covering Leg 190 of the cruises of the Drilling Vessel JOIDES Resolution Sydney, Australia, to Yokohama, Japan Sites 1173–1178 6 May–16 July 2000

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Any opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this publication are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the views of the National Science Foundation, the participating agencies, Joint Oceanographic Institutions, Inc., Texas A&M University, or Texas A&M Research Foundation.

Abbreviations for names of organizations and publications in ODP reference lists follow the style given in *Chemical Abstracts Service Source Index* (published by American Chemical Society).

The bulk of the shipboard-collected data from this leg is available on the World Wide Web and is accessible at **www-odp.tamu.edu/database**. If you cannot access this site or need additional data, please contact the ODP Data Librarian, Ocean Drilling Program, Texas A&M University, College Station TX 77845-9547, USA. E-mail: **database@odpemail.tamu.edu**.

The map at the front of this volume was produced using Generic Mapping Tools (GMT) of Paul Wessel and Walter H.F. Smith (**gmt.soest.hawaii.edu**). A site map showing the drilling locations for this leg and maps showing the drilling locations of all Ocean Drilling Program (ODP) and Deep Sea Drilling Project (DSDP) drilling sites are available on the volume CD-ROM in PDF format.

Cover photograph is of the "steel beach" and sunset off the bow of the *JOIDES Resolution*, by Photographer Mark Hagerty.

FOREWORD

BY JOINT OCEANOGRAPHIC INSTITUTIONS, INC.

This volume presents scientific and engineering results from the Ocean Drilling Program (ODP). These results address the scientific and technical goals of the program, which are focused on the study of the dynamics of Earth's interior and environment, the evolution of oceanic crust, and the fluctuations of climate. In addition, study of the Earth's deep biosphere is an emergent research objective.

ODP, an international partnership of scientists and research institutions from 22 countries, operates the drillship *JOIDES Resolution*. This state-of-the-art research vessel contains eight levels of laboratories and other scientific facilities required for carrying out the program's objectives.

The management of ODP involves a partnership of scientists and governments. International oversight and coordination are provided by the ODP Council, which is made up of representatives from the member countries. Overall scientific and management guidance is provided by representatives from the Joint Oceanographic Institutions for Deep Earth Sampling (JOIDES).

Joint Oceanographic Institutions, Inc. (JOI), a nonprofit consortium of 14 U.S. oceanographic institutions, serves as the National Science Foundation's prime contractor for ODP. JOI implements scientific objectives, plans, and recommendations of the JOIDES committees through major subcontracts to Texas A&M University (TAMU) for science operations and to Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory (LDEO) of Columbia University for geochemical and geophysical well-logging services.

JOI, TAMU, and LDEO have worked together successfully for many years to manage the Ocean Drilling Program. We look forward to many exciting discoveries and continued international collaboration as we further our scientific mission, especially the planning for the future of ocean drilling beyond 2003.

Steven R. Bohlen

President of the Joint Oceanographic Institutions and Executive Director of the Ocean Drilling Programs Washington, D.C.

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*At time of publication. See **Publisher's Notes**, p. 6, for list of funding agencies at time of cruise. For an up-to-date list of current member organizations and office contact information, see the ODP Web site: www.oceandrilling.org.

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- 2. Data Report: Structural Setting of the Leg 190 Muroto Transect
- 3. Explanatory Notes
- 4. Site 1173
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CD-ROM CONTENTS: CORE DESCRIPTIONS

Visual core descriptions (VCDs), smear-slide data tables, and digital core images are included in this section. VCDs and smear-slide data tables are combined into one PDF file for each site. ACSII versions of the smear-slide data tables are also available (see "ASCII Tables").

Site 1173

Visual Core Descriptions · Smear Slides · Thin Sections

Site 1174

Visual Core Descriptions · Smear Slides · Thin Sections

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Visual Core Descriptions · Smear Slides · Thin Sections

Site 1176

Visual Core Descriptions · Smear Slides

Site 1177

Visual Core Descriptions · Smear Slides

Site 1178

Visual Core Descriptions · Smear Slides

CD-ROM CONTENTS: ASCII TABLES

This CD-ROM contains ASCII versions of biostratigraphic **data tables** presented in the volume chapters and **smear-slide data tables** presented under "Core Descriptions." A complete listing of the ASCII data tables can be found on the next two pages.

You can access these data directly from the PDF files. Depending on your computer platform, the following information applies.

PC COMPUTERS

By default, clicking on a filename with a .TXT extension will launch the Notepad application. You can configure your computer's operating system so that files on this CD with .TXT extensions automatically open in other software, such as Microsoft Excel. Follow these steps from the pull-down menu: Windows 95 and NT operating systems: View > Options > File Types; and Windows 98 systems: View > Folder Options > File Types.

MAC COMPUTERS

All table files with .TXT extensions will automatically open into Excel. If you do not have Excel installed on your computer, you may view these files through other spreadsheet or text-editor programs. Open the application of your choice, select File > Open, and open the ASCII file.

UNIX COMPUTERS

You can open files with .TXT extensions in any text editor or spreadsheet program, but not directly from PDF files.

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Chapter 5, Site 1174

- Table T2. Coring summary by section, Site 1174.
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Table T11. Calcareous nannofossil range chart, Zones NN21b–NN19.

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Chapter 8, Site 1177

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Table T4. Peak intensities and peak areas from X-ray diffraction analysis of bulk-powder sediment samples, Hole 1177A.

Table T11. Calcareous nannofossil range chart, Zones NN18–NN2.

Chapter 9, Site 1178

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Smear-Slide Data Tables

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CD-ROM CONTENTS: DRILLING LOCATIONS MAPS

A site map showing the drilling locations for this leg and maps showing the drilling locations of all Ocean Drilling Program (ODP) and Deep Sea Drilling Project (DSDP) drilling sites are available in PDF format.

ODP Leg 190 Site Map

ODP Map (Legs 100–190)

DSDP Map (Legs 1–96)

RELATED LEG DATA

DOWNHOLE LOGGING AND CORE DATA

A third CD-ROM is included with this volume. The "Log and Core Data" CD contains Leg 190 depthshifted and processed downhole logging data and shipboard core logging data (gamma ray attenuation bulk density, natural gamma radiation, magnetic susceptibility, color reflectance, and moisture and density). The downhole logging data are provided by the Borehole Research Group at the Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory, Wireline Logging Operator for ODP.

The majority of the logging data included on the CD are available on the World Wide Web at **www.ldeo.columbia.edu/BRG/ODP**. If you cannot access this site or want to order the CD, please contact: ODP Logging Services Operator, Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory, Route 9W, Palisades NY 10964, USA; Tel: (845) 365-8341; Fax: (845) 365-3182; E-mail: **borehole@ldeo.columbia.edu**.

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COMPILED ELECTRONIC INDEX

The Compiled Electronic Index of the *Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program* included on the *Initial Reports* CD-ROM contains individual indexes of Volumes 101–171B. The indexes are contained in the directory titled ODPINDEX and are named ###NDX.PDF (### = the leg number). These indexes can be searched individually or collectively.

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		S_SLIDES (Smear slides from Sites 1173 through 1178)	
		T_SECT (Thin sections from Sites 1173 through 1175)	
		README.TXT	
	OVERSIZE (Large-format figures)	IR190 01 (Chapter	1, Figure F8 file)
		IR190_02 (Chapter 2, Figure F6 file)	
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