

## **11. DATA REPORT: Mg/Ca, Sr/Ca, Mn/Ca, AND OXYGEN AND CARBON ISOTOPE RECORDS OF PLIOCENE– PLEISTOCENE FORAMINIFERS FROM ODP LEG 202 SITE 1237<sup>1</sup>**

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### **INTRODUCTION**

Downcore records of magnesium/calcium, strontium/calcium, manganese/calcium, and oxygen and carbon isotopes of planktonic and benthic foraminifers from Ocean Drilling Program (ODP) Site 1237 on the Peru-Chile margin provide critical information regarding the history of climate in the region over the past 6 m.y. Specifically, these records can be used to infer the sea-surface temperature (SST) and sea-surface salinity (SSS) history of a region that today is associated with substantial wind stress curl-driven upwelling (Shipboard Scientific Party, 2003).

Site 1237 is located at 16°0.421'S, 76°22.685'W, ~140 km southwest of the South American continent. The site is on a relatively flat bench on the eastern flank of the Nazca Ridge at a water depth of 3212 m. Estimates of the tectonic backtrack path indicate that Site 1237 has moved ~3° eastward over the past 6 m.y. (Shipboard Scientific Party, 2003). In the modern day, there exist strong zonal gradients along the backtrack path in temperature, salinity, nutrients, and primary productivity as estimated from ocean color with warmer (cooler), lower (higher) salinity, lower (higher) nutrient, and lower (higher) productivity waters to the west (east) (Shipboard Scientific Party, 2003). Thus, if conditions in the region have remained constant over the past 6 m.y., the site would have experienced a reduction in all of these properties as

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<sup>1</sup>Wara, M.W., and Ravelo, A.C., 2006. Data report: Mg/Ca, Sr/Ca, Mn/Ca, and oxygen and carbon isotope records of Pliocene–Pleistocene foraminifers from ODP Leg 202 Site 1237. In Tiedemann, R., Mix, A.C., Richter, C., and Ruddiman, W.F. (Eds.), *Proc. ODP, Sci. Results*, 202: College Station, TX (Ocean Drilling Program), 1–19. doi:10.2973/odp.proc.sr.202.206.2006

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it was transported by the Nazca plate, upon which it is located, to its modern location.

Our goals in developing records of SST and SSS at Site 1237 are to determine relationships between the timing of changes in southeast Pacific region upwelling and changes in upwelling in other regions (Ravelo et al., 2004), the end of permanent El Niño-like conditions and onset of modern La Niña-like conditions in the equatorial Pacific (Wara et al., 2005), and the intensification of Northern Hemisphere glaciation (Raymo, 1994). In particular, we hope to determine whether changes in upwelling or in the character of upwelling at Site 1237 occurred at ~2.75 Ma, when there were substantial changes to the character of both Northern Hemisphere glaciation and California Current upwelling, or at ~1.8 Ma, when large reorganizations of the tropical Pacific ocean atmosphere circulation occurred coincident with changes to the California Current system (Ravelo et al., 2004; Wara et al., 2005). Alternatively, we might determine that southeast Pacific upwelling, at least as recorded at Site 1237, has a unique regional pattern of temporal evolution through the Pliocene–Pleistocene that is unrelated to changes in the tropics or the Northern Hemisphere.

This report provides data tables and other supporting information for measurements made on planktonic and benthic foraminifers from Site 1237. Items included in this report are (1) oxygen and carbon isotopic measurements of planktonic and benthic foraminifers and (2) Mg/Ca, Sr/Ca, and Mn/Ca ratio measurements of planktonic foraminifers from Holes 1237B, 1237C, and 1237D.

## **METHODS**

Sediment samples, 20 cm<sup>3</sup>, each from a 2-cm downcore interval, were obtained at ~40-cm intervals from the composite section of Site 1237 (Shipboard Scientific Party, 2003) for the top 121.6 m of the composite depth section, representing approximately the last 6 m.y. of sedimentation at the site. Sediment samples were freeze-dried, weighed, disaggregated with deionized water, and wet-sieved through a >63-µm screen. The coarse (>63 µm) fraction was oven dried at <60°C and then dry-sieved into fractions of 63–125, 125–250, 250–355, 355–425, and >425 µm. The benthic foraminifers *Cibicidoides wuellerstorfi* and *Uvigerina peregrina* were then picked, when present, from the 250- to 425-µm size fraction. The planktonic foraminifers *Globigerinoides ruber*, *Globigerinoides sacculifer* (without sac), and *Globigerina bulloides* were picked, when present, from the 250- to 355-µm size fraction. Finally, the planktonic foraminifer *Globorotalia tumida* was picked, when present, from the 355- to 425-µm size fraction. If three or more benthic foraminifers of a particular species were obtained, then these were pooled for stable isotopic analysis. If >5 but <10 planktonic foraminifers of a particular species were obtained, then these were pooled for minor element ratio analysis. If >10 planktonic foraminifers of a particular species were obtained, then they were crushed between glass plates and a split of the crushed sample was utilized for stable isotopic analysis and another split for minor element ratio analysis.

Stable isotope analyses were performed using either a Fisons Prism or a Fisons Optima dual-inlet light-stable isotope mass spectrometer. Both instruments utilized an automated common acid bath carbonate device. Samples were reacted at 90°C in 100% phosphoric acid. Stable isotopic values are reported in permil (‰) notation relative to the Vienna

Peedee belemnite (VPDB) standard. Analytical precision of both NBS-19 and an in-house standard, Carrera marble, were observed during analytical runs to be 0.08 and 0.04 for  $\delta^{18}\text{O}$  and  $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ , respectively.

Prior to minor element analyses and subsequent to crushing between glass plates, foraminifer samples were weighed, placed in acid-cleaned microcentrifuge tubes, and subjected to an oxidative-reductive cleaning process under trace metal-clean conditions (Boyle and Keigwin, 1986; Boyle and Rosenthal, 1996). This procedure included multiple sonication steps to remove fines, reductive cleaning to remove oxyhydroxide coatings, oxidative cleaning to remove organics, and partial acid dissolution to remove  $\text{MnCO}_3$  phases. Subsequent to cleaning, samples were dried and stored until the day of analysis (Wara et al., 2003).

Immediately prior to minor element analysis, samples were dissolved in 1-N trace metal-grade  $\text{HNO}_3$ . The volume of acid utilized was varied to produce Ca concentrations in solution between 0.6 and 2.4 mM. Samples were shaken vigorously and then analyzed within a 6-hr period using a PerkinElmer 4300 Optima inductively coupled plasma-optical emission spectrometer (ICP-OES). We utilized an intensity ratio calibration method (deVilliers et al., 2002). Interrun precision for three foraminifer consistency standards averaged 0.27 mmol/mol for Mg/Ca, 0.030 mmol/mol for Sr/Ca, and 0.004 mmol/mol for Mn/Ca (Wara et al., 2003).

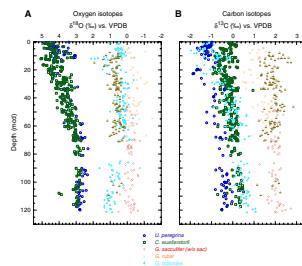
## STABLE ISOTOPE DATA

Results of stable isotope analyses of planktonic and benthic foraminifers from Site 1237 are presented in Figure F1 and reported in Table T1. Species analyzed include the benthic foraminifers *C. wuellerstorfi* and *U. peregrina* as well as the planktonic foraminifers *G. sacculifer* (without sac), *G. ruber*, *G. bulloides*, and *G. tumida*. Whereas benthic oxygen isotopes indicate the growth of ice volume and possible cooling of deep waters during the 6-m.y. interval, planktonic oxygen isotopes show significant short-term variability but no long-term trend during the interval (see Fig. F1). This pattern of little surface water temperature/salinity change is similar to that observed in the western equatorial Pacific at ODP Site 806 but significantly different from the cooling trend observed in the eastern equatorial Pacific at ODP Site 847 (Wara et al., 2005).

## MINOR ELEMENT DATA

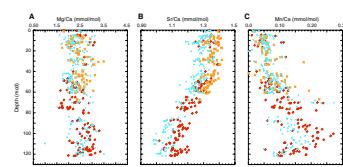
Results of Mg/Ca, Sr/Ca, and Mn/Ca analyses of planktonic foraminifers from Site 1237 are presented in Figure F2. All data are reported in Table T2. Planktonic foraminifer species analyzed include *G. sacculifer* (without sac), *G. ruber*, and *G. bulloides*. As with the planktonic oxygen isotope data at Site 1237, the planktonic Mg/Ca data possess significant short-term variability but little if any long-term variability over the past 6 m.y. This long-term pattern of little to no change in Mg/Ca values over the Pliocene–Pleistocene is similar to that observed in the western equatorial Pacific at Site 806 but significantly different from the trend toward lower values, implying cooler SST in the eastern equatorial Pacific at Site 847 (Wara et al., 2005). This is in contrast with the expected cooling trend predicted from the backtrack path of the site, discussed above, and the observed modern-day gradients in SST.

F1. Oxygen and carbon isotope records, p. 6.



T1. Oxygen and carbon stable isotopes, p. 8.

F2. Mg/Ca, Sr/Ca, and Mn/Ca records, p. 7.



T2. Elemental ratio data, p. 15.

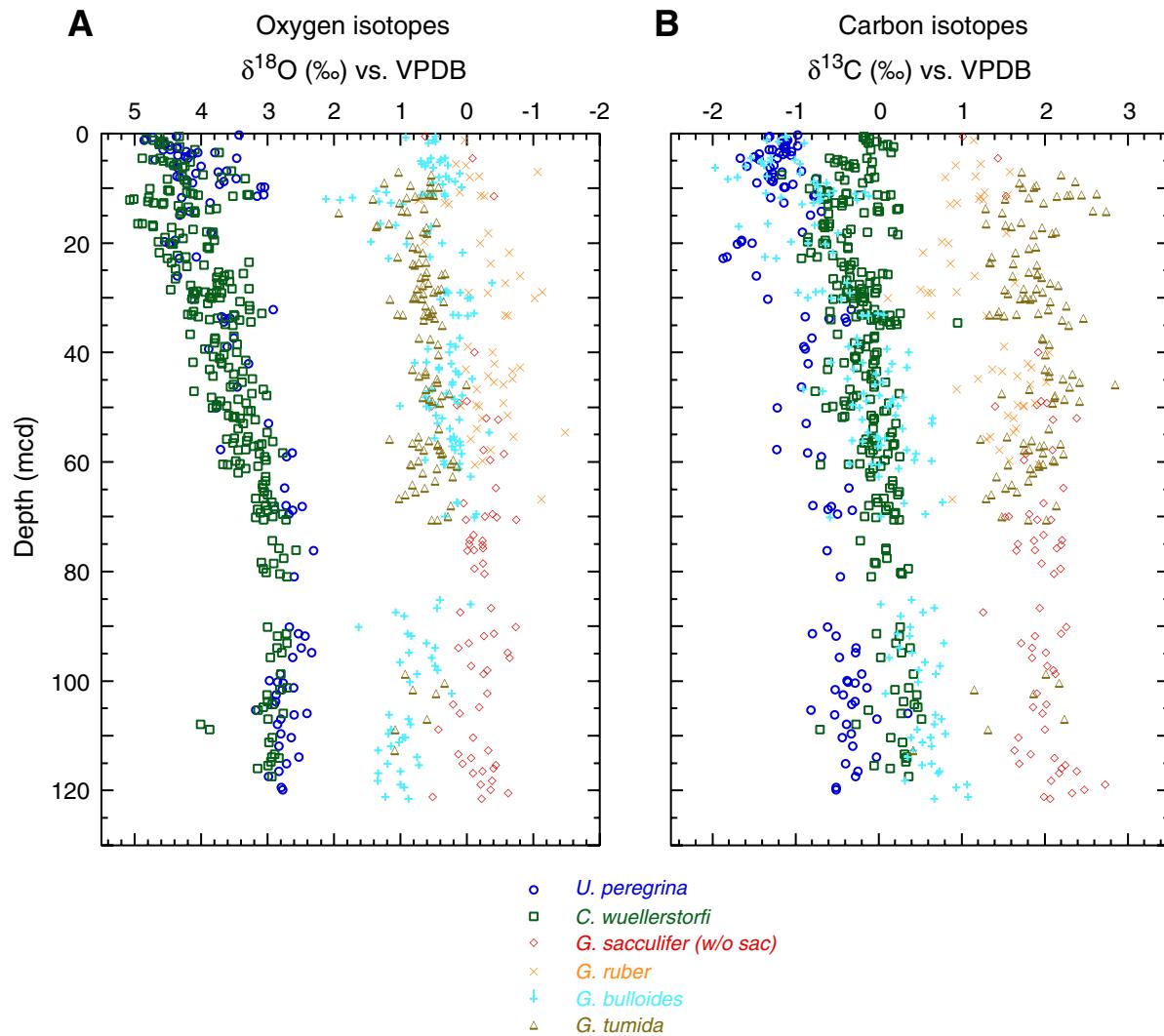
## **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

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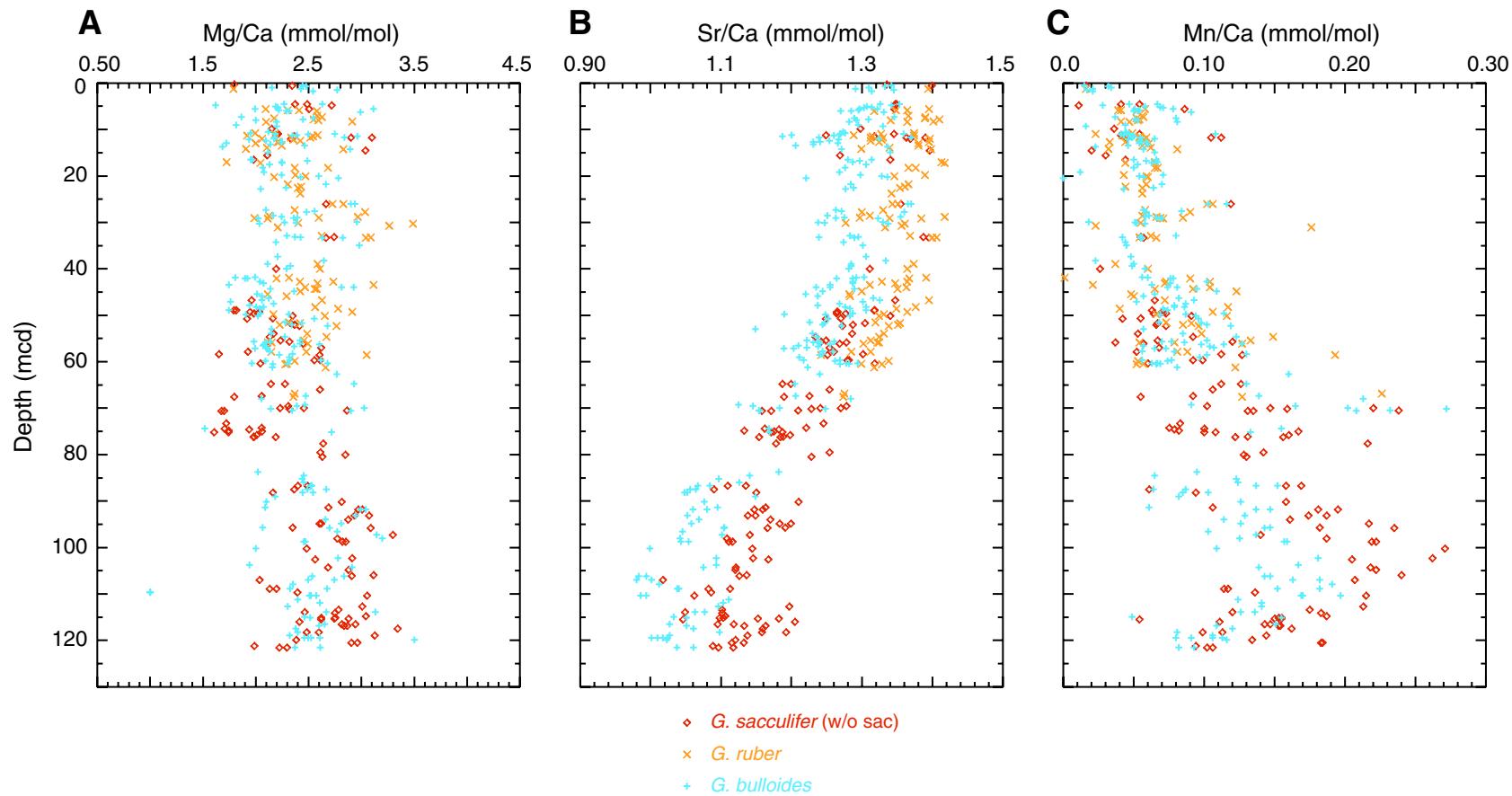
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**Figure F1.** (A) Oxygen and (B) carbon isotope records of planktonic and benthic foraminifers from Site 1237. Benthic foraminifer oxygen isotope data indicate a shift from lower ice volume, warmer bottom water conditions at the beginning of the record to higher ice volume, cooler bottom water conditions near the end of the record. In contrast, planktonic foraminifer oxygen isotope values exhibit no such trend. Isotope ratio data are reported in Table T1, p. 8. VPDB = Vienna Peepee belemnite standard. 0.64‰ is added to all *C. wuellerstorfi*  $\delta^{18}\text{O}$  values shown.



**Figure F2.** (A) Mg/Ca, (B) Sr/Ca, and (C) Mn/Ca records of planktonic foraminifers from Site 1237. Planktonic Mg/Ca values exhibit significant short-term but little or no long-term variability throughout the length of the record. This is in contrast with the expected cooling trend based on the backtrack path of the site and modern oceanographic conditions. Minor element ratio data are reported in Table T2, p. 15.



**Table T1.** Oxygen and carbon stable isotopes of planktonic and benthic foraminifers, Holes 1237B, 1237C, and 1237D. (Continued on next six pages.)

| Core, section, interval (cm) | Depth (mbsf) | Composite depth (mcd) | <i>Uvigerina peregrina</i> |                           | <i>Cibicidoides wuellerstorfi</i> |                           |                                  | <i>Globigerinoides sacculifer</i> (without sac) |                           | <i>Globigerinoides ruber</i> |                           | <i>Globigerina bulloides</i> |                           | <i>Globorotalia tumida</i> |                           |
|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
|                              |              |                       | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)  | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)         | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{18}\text{O} + 0.64$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)                       | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)    | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)    | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)  | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) |
| 202-1237B-                   |              |                       |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |
| 1H-1, 2–4                    | 0.03         | 0.03                  |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |
| 1H-1, 26–28                  | 0.27         | 0.27                  | -0.973                     | 3.428                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |
| 1H-1, 50–52                  | 0.51         | 0.51                  | -1.308                     | 4.372                     | -0.175                            | 3.690                     | 4.330                            | 1.013   | 0.631                     |                              |                           | -1.125                       | 0.476                     |                            |                           |
| 1H-1, 74–76                  | 0.75         | 0.75                  | -1.328                     | 4.731                     | -0.183                            | 3.980                     | 4.620                            |   |                           |                              |                           | -1.110                       | 0.926                     |                            |                           |
| 1H-1, 98–100                 | 0.99         | 0.99                  | -1.1605                    | 4.8302                    | -0.1095                           | 4.1832                    | 4.823                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |
| 1H-1, 122–124                | 1.23         | 1.23                  | -1.0935                    | 4.8612                    | -0.1495                           | 4.0752                    | 4.715                            |   |                           | 1.148                        | 0.028                     | -1.346                       | 0.510                     |                            |                           |
| 1H-2, 1–3                    | 1.52         | 1.52                  | -1.1105                    | 4.6312                    | -0.0165                           | 3.9232                    | 4.563                            |   |                           |                              |                           | -1.203                       | 0.472                     |                            |                           |
| 1H-2, 25–27                  | 1.76         | 1.76                  | -1.1625                    | 4.5512                    | -0.1205                           | 3.9932                    | 4.633                            |   |                           |                              |                           | -0.892                       | 0.583                     |                            |                           |
| 1H-2, 49–51                  | 2.00         | 2.00                  | -1.1245                    | 4.5422                    | 0.1075                            | 3.9912                    | 4.631                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |
| 1H-2, 73–75                  | 2.24         | 2.24                  | -0.9745                    | 4.4702                    | 0.0545                            | 3.8622                    | 4.502                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |
| 1H-2, 97–99                  | 2.48         | 2.48                  | -1.1385                    | 4.3592                    | 0.1795                            | 3.6832                    | 4.323                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |
| 1H-2, 121–123                | 2.72         | 2.72                  | -1.1155                    | 4.3642                    |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |
| 1H-2, 145–147                | 2.96         | 2.96                  | -1.3155                    | 4.5702                    |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |
| 1H-3, 1–3                    | 3.02         | 3.02                  | -1.2785                    | 4.4662                    | -0.0935                           | 3.4542                    | 4.094                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |
| 1H-3, 25–27                  | 3.26         | 3.26                  | -1.0505                    | 4.2242                    |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |
| 1H-3, 49–51                  | 3.50         | 3.50                  | -1.1095                    | 4.0502                    | 0.1495                            | 3.0882                    | 3.728                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |
| 6H-1, 55–57                  | 44.06        | 49.78                 |                            |                           | -0.337216                         | 2.973878                  | 3.614                            |   |                           | 1.739                        | 0.091                     | 0.230                        | 1.012                     |                            |                           |
| 6H-1, 91–93                  | 44.42        | 50.14                 | -1.215                     | 3.777518                  | -0.629368                         | 3.190718                  | 3.831                            |   |                           |                              |                           | -0.232                       | 0.568                     |                            |                           |
| 6H-1, 145–147                | 44.96        | 50.68                 |                            |                           | 0.097988                          | 2.609858                  | 3.250                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |
| 6H-2, 1–3                    | 45.02        | 50.74                 |                            |                           | 0.067711                          | 2.656758                  | 3.297                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |
| 6H-2, 75–77                  | 45.76        | 51.48                 |                            |                           | -0.085943                         | 2.945348                  | 3.585                            |   |                           | 1.557                        | -0.612                    | 0.208                        | 0.466                     |                            |                           |
| 6H-2, 91–93                  | 45.92        | 51.64                 |                            |                           | -0.410334                         | 2.857768                  | 3.498                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |
| 6H-2, 110–112                | 46.11        | 51.83                 |                            |                           | -0.437499                         | 2.879898                  | 3.520                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |
| 6H-2, 127–129                | 46.28        | 52.00                 |                            |                           | -0.054                            | 2.778                     | 3.418                            | 2.388   | -0.289                    | 1.628                        | -0.223                    | 0.648                        | 0.374                     |                            |                           |
| 6H-3, 1–3                    | 46.52        | 52.24                 |                            |                           | -0.057                            | 2.548                     | 3.188                            | 2.103   | -0.468                    |                              |                           | -0.199                       | 0.119                     |                            |                           |
| 6H-3, 73–75                  | 47.24        | 52.96                 | -0.868                     | 2.991                     | 0.212                             | 2.725                     | 3.365                            |   |                           |                              |                           | 0.644                        | 0.447                     |                            |                           |
| 6H-4, 19–21                  | 48.20        | 53.92                 |                            |                           | -0.063                            | 2.805                     | 3.445                            |   |                           | 1.653                        | -0.145                    | 0.290                        | 0.261                     | 2.052                      | 0.420                     |
| 6H-4, 91–93                  | 48.92        | 54.64                 |                            |                           | 0.162                             | 2.369                     | 3.009                            |   |                           | 1.630                        | -1.478                    | -0.130                       | -0.33                     |                            |                           |
| 6H-5, 19–21                  | 49.70        | 55.42                 |                            |                           | 0.140                             | 2.654                     | 3.294                            |   |                           | 1.349                        | -0.695                    | -0.015                       | 0.206                     | 1.545                      | 0.728                     |
| 6H-5, 91–93                  | 50.42        | 56.14                 |                            |                           | -0.044                            | 2.674                     | 3.314                            |   |                           |                              |                           | -0.315                       | 0.173                     | 1.848                      | 0.576                     |
| 6H-5, 145–147                | 50.96        | 56.68                 |                            |                           | 0.191                             | 2.452                     | 3.092                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 2.193                      | 0.435                     |
| 7H-2, 37–39                  | 54.88        | 60.45                 |                            |                           | -0.363                            | 3.036                     | 3.676                            |   |                           |                              |                           | -0.078                       | 0.342                     | 1.984                      | 0.852                     |
| 7H-2, 109–111                | 55.60        | 61.17                 |                            |                           | -0.064                            | 2.689                     | 3.329                            |   |                           |                              |                           | 0.243                        | 0.121                     | 1.830                      | 0.453                     |
| 7H-3, 37–39                  | 56.38        | 61.95                 |                            |                           | -0.107                            | 2.808                     | 3.448                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.861                      | 0.665                     |
| 7H-3, 109–111                | 57.10        | 62.67                 |                            |                           | -0.093                            | 2.393                     | 3.033                            |   |                           |                              |                           | 0.005                        | -0.053                    | 1.420                      | 0.218                     |
| 7H-4, 37–39                  | 57.88        | 63.45                 |                            |                           | 0.172                             | 2.392                     | 3.032                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.806                      | 0.485                     |
| 7H-4, 109–111                | 58.60        | 64.17                 |                            |                           | 0.172                             | 2.432                     | 3.072                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.605                      | 0.825                     |
| 7H-5, 19–21                  | 59.20        | 64.77                 | -0.356                     | 2.741                     | 0.135                             | 2.435                     | 3.075                            | 2.229   | -0.434                    |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.531                      | 0.640                     |
| 7H-5, 91–93                  | 59.92        | 65.49                 |                            |                           | 0.251                             | 2.415                     | 3.055                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.669                      | 0.773                     |
| 7H-5, 145–147                | 60.46        | 66.03                 |                            |                           | 0.232                             | 2.363                     | 3.003                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.358                      | 0.930                     |
| 7H-6, 55–57                  | 61.06        | 66.63                 |                            |                           | -0.031                            | 2.539                     | 3.179                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.297                      | 1.027                     |
| 8H-2, 73–75                  | 64.74        | 70.52                 |                            |                           | 0.252                             | 2.082                     | 2.722                            | 1.913   | -0.744                    |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.801                      | 0.446                     |
| 8H-4, 55–57                  | 67.56        | 73.34                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           | 1.987                        | -0.097                    |                              |                           |                            |                           |
| 8H-5, 1–3                    | 68.52        | 74.30                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           | 2.213                        | -0.038                    |                              |                           |                            |                           |

Table T1 (continued).

**Table T1 (continued).**

| Core, section, interval (cm) | Depth (mbsf) | Composite depth (mcd) | <i>Uvigerina peregrina</i> |                           | <i>Cibicidoides wuellerstorfi</i> |                           |                                  | <i>Globigerinoides sacculifer</i> (without sac) |                           | <i>Globigerinoides ruber</i> |                           | <i>Globigerina bulloides</i> |                           | <i>Glororotalia tumida</i>             |                           |
|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|
|                              |              |                       | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)  | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)         | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{18}\text{O} + 0.64$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)                       | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)    | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)    | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)              | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) |
| 4H-3, 73–75                  | 32.04        | 33.49                 | -0.878345                  | 3.695                     | -0.27157143                       | 3.407                     | 4.047                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |  |                           |
| 4H-3, 100–102                | 32.31        | 33.76                 | -0.39882                   | 3.566                     | -0.02003372                       | 3.108                     | 3.748                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |  | 2.468 0.491               |
| 4H-3, 109–111                | 32.40        | 33.85                 | -0.593138                  | 3.645                     | -0.0552752                        | 3.247                     |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |  |                           |
| 4H-3, 127–129                | 32.58        | 34.03                 |                            |                           | -0.574361                         | 3.235                     | 3.875                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |  |                           |
| 4H-3, 136–138                | 32.67        | 34.12                 |                            |                           | -0.0833624                        | 2.786                     | 3.426                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 2.211 0.654                            |                           |
| 4H-3, 145–147                | 32.76        | 34.21                 |                            |                           | 0.059                             | 2.898                     |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |  |                           |
| 4H-4, 1–3                    | 32.82        | 34.27                 |                            |                           | 0.197                             | 2.705                     |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |  |                           |
| 4H-4, 19–21                  | 33.00        | 34.45                 | -0.382518                  | 3.655                     | 0.129                             | 2.611                     | 3.251                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |  |                           |
| 4H-4, 37–39                  | 33.18        | 34.63                 |                            |                           | 0.950                             | 1.949                     |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |  |                           |
| 4H-4, 55–57                  | 33.36        | 34.81                 |                            |                           | 0.221                             | 2.999                     | 3.639                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |  |                           |
| 4H-4, 64–66                  | 33.45        | 34.90                 |                            |                           | 0.145                             | 2.899                     |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |  |                           |
| 4H-4, 73–75                  | 33.54        | 34.99                 |                            |                           | 0.014                             | 2.886                     | 3.526                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 2.288 0.372                            |                           |
| 5H-1, 136–138                | 39.17        | 42.04                 | -0.847                     | 3.284                     | -0.067                            | 3.048                     | 3.688                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |  |                           |
| 5H-2, 55–57                  | 39.86        | 42.73                 |                            |                           | -0.259                            | 2.949                     | 3.589                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.796 -0.414 0.163 0.239               |                           |
| 5H-2, 91–93                  | 40.22        | 43.09                 |                            |                           | -0.614                            | 3.234                     | 3.874                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.837 -0.798 0.345 0.423               |                           |
| 5H-2, 127–129                | 40.58        | 43.45                 |                            |                           | -0.021                            | 2.735                     | 3.375                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.368 0.013 -0.298 0.422 2.003 0.826   |                           |
| 5H-3, 28–30                  | 41.09        | 43.96                 |                            |                           | -0.08                             | 2.873                     | 3.513                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.492 -0.680 0.120 0.166 2.059 0.620   |                           |
| 5H-3, 64–66                  | 41.45        | 44.32                 |                            |                           | -0.149                            | 3.180                     | 3.820                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.670 -0.317 0.027 0.125 2.339 0.622   |                           |
| 5H-3, 118–120                | 41.99        | 44.86                 |                            |                           | -0.087                            | 2.587                     | 3.227                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.200 -0.685 -0.372 -0.079 2.222 0.453 |                           |
| 5H-4, 28–30                  | 42.59        | 45.46                 |                            |                           | 0.086                             | 2.746                     | 3.386                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 2.018 -0.402 0.053 0.215 2.420 0.444   |                           |
| 5H-4, 64–66                  | 42.95        | 45.82                 |                            |                           | -0.051                            | 2.874                     | 3.514                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.825 -0.552 -0.039 0.226 2.853 0.011  |                           |
| 5H-4, 109–111                | 43.40        | 46.27                 | -0.9276                    | 3.461                     | -0.0511267                        | 2.916                     | 3.556                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 2.304 0.520                            |                           |
| 5H-5, 1–3                    | 43.82        | 46.69                 |                            |                           | -0.347382                         | 2.425                     | 3.065                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 0.938 -0.149 -0.903 0.525 1.816 0.613  |                           |
| 5H-5, 37–39                  | 44.18        | 47.05                 |                            |                           | -0.762222                         | 3.466                     | 4.106                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -0.672 0.581                           |                           |
| 5H-5, 82–84                  | 44.63        | 47.50                 |                            |                           | 0.249                             | 2.601                     | 3.241                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -0.178 0.311 1.486 0.264               |                           |
| 5H-5, 118–120                | 44.99        | 47.86                 |                            |                           | -0.267834                         | 2.374                     | 3.014                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 0.011 0.075 2.126 0.378                |                           |
| 5H-6, 1–3                    | 45.32        | 48.19                 |                            |                           | -0.302273                         | 3.205                     | 3.845                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 0.298 0.622 2.116 0.670                |                           |
| 5H-6, 37–39                  | 45.68        | 48.55                 |                            |                           | -0.0967676                        | 2.804                     | 3.444                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 0.168 0.185 2.237 0.566                |                           |
| 5H-6, 73–75                  | 46.04        | 48.91                 |                            |                           | -0.416099                         | 3.067                     | 3.707                            | 1.958 0.001                                     |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -0.145 0.586 2.425 0.524               |                           |
| 5H-6, 109–111                | 46.40        | 49.27                 |                            |                           | 0.125                             | 2.683                     | 3.323                            | 2.029 0.120                                     | 1.881 -0.546              | 0.148 0.141                  |                           |                              |                           | 2.098 0.408                            |                           |
| 5H-6, 145–147                | 46.76        | 49.63                 |                            |                           | -0.396387                         | 3.123                     | 3.763                            | 1.905 0.153                                     | 1.678 -0.141              | -0.312 0.476                 |                           |                              |                           |  |                           |
| 5H-7, 19–21                  | 47.00        | 49.87                 |                            |                           | -0.549103                         | 3.131                     | 3.771                            | 1.405 0.539                                     | 1.755 -0.185              | 0.116 0.605                  |                           |                              |                           |  |                           |
| 6H-3, 91–93                  | 51.22        | 55.69                 |                            |                           | -0.07                             | 2.864                     | 3.504                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 0.080 0.489                            |                           |
| 6H-3, 109–111                | 51.40        | 55.87                 |                            |                           | -0.148                            | 2.977                     | 3.617                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.298 -0.052 0.005 0.251 1.226 1.167   |                           |
| 6H-4, 1–3                    | 51.82        | 56.29                 |                            |                           | -0.027                            | 2.279                     | 2.919                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -0.191 0.112                           |                           |
| 6H-4, 19–21                  | 52.00        | 56.47                 |                            |                           | -0.172                            | 2.887                     | 3.527                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.746 0.826                            |                           |
| 6H-4, 73–75                  | 52.54        | 57.01                 |                            |                           | 0.175                             | 2.493                     | 3.133                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 0.034 0.103 1.996 0.443                |                           |
| 6H-4, 91–93                  | 52.72        | 57.19                 |                            |                           | -0.02                             | 2.572                     | 3.212                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -0.005 0.227 1.940 0.721               |                           |
| 6H-4, 145–147                | 53.26        | 57.73                 | -1.225                     | 3.712                     | -0.201                            | 2.694                     | 3.334                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.808 0.409                            |                           |
| 6H-5, 1–3                    | 53.32        | 57.79                 |                            |                           | -0.065                            | 2.803                     | 3.443                            | 2.098 -0.25                                     | 1.455 -0.358              | 0.345 0.177                  |                           |                              |                           | 1.753 0.652                            |                           |
| 6H-5, 55–57                  | 53.86        | 58.33                 | -0.853                     | 2.631                     | -0.097                            | 2.130                     | 2.770                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.980 0.367                            |                           |
| 6H-5, 73–75                  | 54.04        | 58.51                 |                            |                           | 0.114                             | 2.483                     | 3.123                            | 1.776 -0.555                                    |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 0.449 0.077 2.229 0.386                |                           |
| 6H-5, 127–129                | 54.58        | 59.05                 | -0.686                     | 2.720                     | 0.256                             | 2.407                     | 3.047                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |  |                           |
| 6H-6, 37–39                  | 55.18        | 59.65                 |                            |                           | 0.078                             | 2.381                     | 3.021                            | 1.751 -0.347                                    |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 0.431 0.627 2.104 0.210                |                           |
| 6H-6, 55–57                  | 55.36        | 59.83                 |                            |                           | -0.026                            | 2.837                     | 3.477                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 0.641 0.353 2.122 0.731                |                           |
| 6H-6, 109–111                | 55.90        | 60.37                 |                            |                           | -0.222                            | 2.773                     | 3.413                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -0.349 0.106 1.929 0.243               |                           |

**Table T1 (continued).**

| Core, section, interval (cm) | Depth (mbsf) | Composite depth (mcd) | <i>Uvigerina peregrina</i> |                           | <i>Cibicidoides wuellerstorfi</i> |                           |                                  | <i>Globigerinoides sacculifer</i> (without sac) |                           | <i>Globigerinoides ruber</i> |                           | <i>Globigerina bulloides</i> |                           | <i>Glorotalia tumida</i>  |                           |
|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|                              |              |                       | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)  | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)         | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{18}\text{O} + 0.64$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)                       | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)    | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)    | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰) | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) |
| 6H-6, 127–129                | 56.08        | 60.55                 |                            |                           | -0.701                            | 2.963                     | 3.603                            |   |                           | 1.933                        | -0.121                    | 0.010                        | 0.333                     | 1.560                     | 0.842                     |
| 6H-6, 145–147                | 56.26        | 60.73                 |                            |                           | 0.028                             | 2.505                     | 3.145                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.936                     | 0.147                     |
| 7H-4, 37–39                  | 61.68        | 66.65                 |                            |                           | 0.070                             | 2.430                     | 3.070                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 7H-4, 55–57                  | 61.86        | 66.83                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           | 0.888                        | -1.120                    |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 7H-4, 109–111                | 62.40        | 67.37                 |                            |                           | -0.005                            | 2.299                     | 2.939                            |   |                           |                              |                           | 0.769                        | 0.152                     |                           |                           |
| 7H-4, 127–129                | 62.58        | 67.55                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   | 1.990                     | 0.053                        |                           | 0.305                        | 0.139                     |                           |                           |
| 7H-5, 19–21                  | 63.00        | 67.97                 | -0.788                     | 2.721                     | -0.117                            | 2.392                     | 3.032                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 2.140                     | 0.240                     |
| 7H-5, 37–39                  | 63.18        | 68.15                 | -0.569                     | 2.482                     | 0.124                             | 2.264                     | 2.904                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 7H-5, 91–93                  | 63.72        | 68.69                 | -0.607                     | 2.897                     | 0.090                             | 2.516                     | 3.156                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 7H-5, 109–111                | 63.90        | 68.87                 | -0.313                     | 2.624                     | 0.091                             | 2.361                     | 3.001                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 7H-6, 1–3                    | 64.32        | 69.29                 |                            |                           | 0.208                             | 2.466                     | 3.106                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 7H-6, 19–21                  | 64.50        | 69.47                 | -0.495                     | 2.683                     | 0.193                             | 2.134                     | 2.774                            | 1.818   | -0.385                    |                              |                           | 0.564                        | -0.138                    |                           |                           |
| 7H-6, 73–75                  | 65.04        | 70.01                 |                            |                           | -0.165                            | 2.282                     | 2.922                            | 1.570   | -0.272                    |                              |                           | 0.027                        | 0.327                     | 1.487                     | 0.285                     |
| 7H-6, 91–93                  | 65.22        | 70.19                 |                            |                           | -0.031                            | 2.539                     | 3.179                            | 1.524   | -0.445                    |                              |                           | -0.584                       | -0.113                    |                           |                           |
| 7H-6, 127–129                | 65.58        | 70.55                 |                            |                           | 0.186                             | 2.420                     | 3.060                            | 2.077   | 0.013                     |                              |                           |                              |                           | 2.020                     | 0.533                     |
| 8H-2, 91–93                  | 68.72        | 74.39                 |                            |                           | -0.22                             | 2.291                     | 2.931                            | 1.872   | -0.233                    |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 8H-3, 2–4                    | 69.33        | 75.00                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  | 1.679   | -0.033                    |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 8H-3, 22–24                  | 69.53        | 75.20                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  | 2.200   | -0.232                    |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 8H-3, 82–84                  | 70.13        | 75.80                 |                            |                           | 0.091                             | 2.187                     | 2.827                            | 2.144   | -0.241                    |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 8H-3, 122–124                | 70.53        | 76.20                 | -0.619                     | 2.306                     |                                   |                           |                                  | 1.659   | -0.009                    |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 9H-3, 22–24                  | 79.03        | 85.20                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           | 0.401                        | 0.409                     |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 9H-3, 102–104                | 79.83        | 86.00                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           | 0.024                        | -0.057                    |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 9H-4, 22–24                  | 80.53        | 86.70                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  | 1.939   | -0.365                    |                              |                           | 0.670                        | 0.450                     |                           |                           |
| 9H-4, 102–104                | 81.33        | 87.50                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  | 1.261   | 0.101                     |                              |                           | 0.537                        | 1.075                     |                           |                           |
| 9H-5, 22–24                  | 82.03        | 88.20                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           | 0.266                        | 0.949                     |                           |                           |
| 10H-3, 22–24                 | 88.53        | 95.75                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  | 1.850   | -0.64                     |                              |                           | 0.132                        | 0.527                     |                           |                           |
| 10H-3, 102–104               | 89.33        | 96.55                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           | 0.560                        | 1.008                     |                           |                           |
| 10H-4, 22–24                 | 90.03        | 97.25                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  | 2.035   | -0.063                    |                              |                           | 0.742                        | 0.481                     |                           |                           |
| 10H-4, 102–104               | 90.83        | 98.05                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  | 2.107   | -0.306                    |                              |                           | 0.483                        | 0.447                     |                           |                           |
| 10H-5, 22–24                 | 91.53        | 98.75                 | -0.203                     | 2.808                     | 0.421                             | 2.164                     | 2.804                            | 2.130   | -0.251                    |                              |                           | 0.691                        | 0.751                     | 2.014                     | 0.931                     |
| 10H-5, 142–144               | 92.73        | 99.95                 | -0.379                     | 2.971                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           | 0.479                        | 0.857                     |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 10H-6, 22–24                 | 93.03        | 100.25                | -0.365                     | 2.849                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           | 0.685                        | 1.173                     |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 11H-3, 22–24                 | 98.03        | 106.20                | -0.527                     | 2.605                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           | 0.757                        | 0.880                     | 2.239                        | 0.604                     |                           |                           |
| 11H-3, 102–104               | 98.83        | 107.00                | -0.020                     | 2.805                     | 0.515                             | 2.354                     | 2.994                            |   |                           | 0.671                        | 0.852                     |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 11H-4, 42–44                 | 99.73        | 107.90                | -0.384                     | 2.854                     | -0.271                            | 3.370                     | 4.010                            |   |                           | 0.467                        | 1.145                     | 1.317                        | 1.078                     |                           |                           |
| 11H-4, 142–144               | 100.73       | 108.90                |                            |                           | -0.704                            | 3.235                     | 3.875                            | 2.005   | 0.426                     |                              |                           | 0.803                        | 1.178                     |                           |                           |
| 11H-5, 62–64                 | 101.43       | 109.60                | -0.329                     | 2.802                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           | 0.392                        | 0.963                     |                           |                           |
| 11H-5, 142–144               | 102.23       | 110.40                | -0.437                     | 2.646                     | 0.144                             | 2.287                     | 2.927                            | 1.683   | -0.091                    |                              |                           | 0.526                        | 0.726                     |                           |                           |
| 12H-2, 92–94                 | 106.73       | 115.35                |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  | 2.248   | -0.435                    |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 12H-3, 2–4                   | 107.33       | 115.95                |                            |                           |                                   | 0.141                     | 2.510                            | 3.150   | 2.204                     | -0.396                       |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 12H-3, 57–59                 | 107.88       | 116.50                | -0.247                     | 2.826                     |                                   |                           |                                  | 2.389   | -0.234                    |                              |                           | 0.733                        | 0.999                     |                           |                           |
| 12H-3, 92–94                 | 108.23       | 116.85                |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  | 2.178   | -0.088                    |                              |                           | 0.719                        | 1.337                     |                           |                           |
| 12H-4, 2–4                   | 108.83       | 117.45                | -0.279                     | 2.990                     | 0.363                             | 2.294                     | 2.934                            | 2.078   | -0.381                    |                              |                           | 0.321                        | 1.345                     |                           |                           |
| 12H-4, 82–84                 | 109.63       | 118.25                |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           | 1.069                        | 1.002                     |                           |                           |
| 12H-5, 2–4                   | 110.33       | 118.95                |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  | 2.730   | -0.205                    |                              |                           | 0.936                        | 0.946                     |                           |                           |
| 12H-5, 53–55                 | 110.84       | 119.46                | -0.509                     | 2.798                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |

**Table T1 (continued).**

| Core, section, interval (cm) | Depth (mbsf) | Composite depth (mcd) | <i>Uvigerina peregrina</i> |                           | <i>Cibicidoides wuellerstorfi</i> |                           |                                  | <i>Globigerinoides sacculifer</i> (without sac) |                           | <i>Globigerinoides ruber</i> |                           | <i>Globigerina bulloides</i> |                           | <i>Glororotalia tumida</i> |                           |       |       |
|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|
|                              |              |                       | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)  | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)         | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{18}\text{O} + 0.64$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)                       | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)    | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)    | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)  | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) |       |       |
| 12H-5, 92–94                 | 111.23       | 119.85                | -0.509                     | 2.774                     |                                   |                           |                                  | 2.480   | -0.354                    |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |       |       |
| 12H-6, 2–4                   | 111.83       | 120.45                |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  | 2.330   | -0.623                    |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |       |       |
| 12H-6, 73–75                 | 112.54       | 121.16                |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  | 1.994   | 0.517                     |                              |                           | 1.079                        | 1.231                     |                            |                           |       |       |
| 12H-6, 107–109               | 112.88       | 121.50                |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  | 2.070   | -0.221                    |                              |                           | 0.672                        | 0.876                     |                            |                           |       |       |
| 202-1237D-                   |              |                       |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-1, 121–123                | 4.02         | 3.52                  | -1.198                     | 3.799                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           | -1.532                       | 0.328                     |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-1, 145–147                | 4.26         | 3.76                  | -1.432                     | 4.157                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           | -1.300                       | 0.542                     |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-2, 1–3                    | 4.32         | 3.82                  | -1.146                     | 4.128                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           | -1.007                       | 0.396                     |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-2, 25–27                  | 4.56         | 4.06                  | -1.053                     | 4.348                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           | -1.404                       | 0.691                     |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-2, 49–51                  | 4.80         | 4.30                  | -1.495                     | 4.236                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           | -1.296                       | 0.412                     |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-2, 67–69                  | 4.98         | 4.48                  | -1.661                     | 4.203                     | -0.589                            | 4.244                     | 4.884                            | 1.439   | -0.083                    |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-2, 73–75                  | 5.04         | 4.54                  | -1.216                     | 3.468                     | -0.138                            | 3.972                     | 4.612                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-2, 97–99                  | 5.28         | 4.78                  | -1.436                     | 4.698                     | -0.496                            | 4.081                     | 4.721                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-2, 121–123                | 5.52         | 5.02                  |                            |                           | -0.429                            | 3.926                     | 4.566                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-2, 145–147                | 5.76         | 5.26                  |                            |                           | -0.077                            | 3.528                     | 4.168                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-3, 1–3                    | 5.82         | 5.32                  |                            |                           | -0.525                            | 3.833                     | 4.473                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-3, 25–27                  | 6.06         | 5.56                  |                            |                           | -0.299                            | 3.723                     | 4.363                            |   |                           |                              |                           | 1.235                        | 0.163                     | -0.943                     | 0.681                     |       |       |
| 1H-3, 49–51                  | 6.30         | 5.80                  | -1.256                     | 4.428                     | -0.399                            | 3.771                     | 4.411                            |   |                           |                              |                           | 0.930                        | 0.019                     | -1.380                     | 0.289                     |       |       |
| 1H-3, 73–75                  | 6.54         | 6.04                  | -1.585                     | 3.998                     | -0.354                            | 3.603                     | 4.243                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -1.599                     | 0.629                     |       |       |
| 1H-3, 97–99                  | 6.78         | 6.28                  | -1.304                     | 4.347                     | -0.286                            | 3.639                     | 4.279                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -1.966                     | 0.507                     |       |       |
| 1H-4, 1–3                    | 7.32         | 6.82                  | -0.927                     | 3.62                      | -0.085                            | 2.900                     | 3.540                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-4, 25–27                  | 7.56         | 7.06                  | -1.159                     | 3.745                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           | 1.580                        | -1.065                    |                            | 1.722                     | 1.029 |       |
| 1H-4, 49–51                  | 7.80         | 7.30                  | -1.277                     | 4.079                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           | -0.942                       | 0.112                     |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-4, 73–75                  | 8.04         | 7.54                  |                            |                           | -1.169                            | 3.333                     | 3.973                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            | 2.198                     | 0.539 |       |
| 1H-4, 97–99                  | 8.28         | 7.78                  | -1.330                     | 4.368                     | -0.470                            | 3.650                     | 4.290                            |   |                           |                              |                           | 1.170                        | -0.183                    | -1.346                     | 0.317                     |       |       |
| 1H-4, 121–123                | 8.52         | 8.02                  | -1.260                     | 4.325                     | -0.051                            | 3.054                     | 3.694                            |   |                           |                              |                           | 0.803                        | -0.036                    | -1.697                     | 0.421                     |       |       |
| 1H-4, 145–147                | 8.76         | 8.26                  | -0.754                     | 3.471                     | -0.114                            | 2.697                     | 3.337                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-5, 1–3                    | 8.82         | 8.32                  |                            |                           | -0.746                            | 3.874                     | 4.514                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -1.813                     | 0.275                     |       |       |
| 1H-5, 25–27                  | 9.06         | 8.56                  | -1.290                     | 4.213                     | -0.405                            | 3.612                     | 4.252                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-5, 49–51                  | 9.30         | 8.80                  | -1.273                     | 3.656                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -0.780                     | 0.181                     | 2.368 | 0.554 |
| 1H-5, 73–75                  | 9.54         | 9.04                  | -1.465                     | 4.131                     | -0.191                            | 3.579                     | 4.219                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -0.626                     | 0.507                     | 1.698 | 1.245 |
| 1H-5, 97–99                  | 9.78         | 9.28                  | -1.032                     | 3.721                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -0.737                     | 0.363                     |       |       |
| 1H-5, 121–123                | 10.02        | 9.52                  |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            | 1.899                     | 0.853 |       |
| 1H-5, 145–147                | 10.26        | 9.76                  | -1.124                     | 3.046                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            | 1.736                     | 0.554 |       |
| 1H-6, 1–3                    | 10.32        | 9.82                  | -1.139                     | 3.098                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -0.734                     | 0.083                     | 1.872 | 0.433 |
| 1H-6, 25–27                  | 10.56        | 10.06                 |                            |                           | -0.828                            | 4.136                     | 4.776                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-6, 49–51                  | 10.80        | 10.30                 |                            |                           | -0.699                            | 3.862                     | 4.502                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           |       |       |
| 1H-6, 73–75                  | 11.04        | 10.54                 |                            |                           | -0.621                            | 3.836                     | 4.476                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -0.536                     | 1.368                     |       |       |
| 1H-6, 97–99                  | 11.28        | 10.78                 |                            |                           | -0.596                            | 3.574                     | 4.214                            |   |                           |                              |                           | 1.277                        | 0.106                     | -0.162                     | 1.217                     |       |       |
| 1H-6, 121–123                | 11.52        | 11.02                 |                            |                           | -0.391                            | 3.485                     | 4.125                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -0.282                     | 0.335                     | 2.630 | 0.569 |
| 1H-6, 145–147                | 11.76        | 11.26                 |                            |                           | -0.222                            | 3.406                     | 4.046                            |   |                           |                              |                           | 1.553                        | -0.209                    | -0.728                     | 0.504                     | 2.275 | 0.503 |
| 2H-2, 121–123                | 15.02        | 16.22                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           | 1.716 | 0.457 |
| 2H-2, 145–147                | 15.26        | 16.46                 |                            |                           | -0.592                            | 4.316                     | 4.956                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                            |                           | 1.293 | 1.173 |
| 2H-3, 1–3                    | 15.32        | 16.52                 |                            |                           | -0.652                            | 4.244                     | 4.884                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -1.333                     | 1.300                     |       |       |
| 2H-3, 25–27                  | 15.56        | 16.76                 |                            |                           | -0.671                            | 4.088                     | 4.728                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -0.769                     | 1.075                     | 1.530 | 1.351 |
| 2H-3, 49–51                  | 15.80        | 17.00                 |                            |                           | -0.604                            | 4.079                     | 4.719                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -1.683                     | 0.535                     | 1.600 | 1.366 |

Table T1 (continued).

| Core, section, interval (cm) | Depth (mbfs) | Composite depth (mcd) | <i>Uvigerina peregrina</i> |                           | <i>Cibicidoides wuellerstorfi</i> |                           |                                  | <i>Globigerinoides sacculifer</i> (without sac) |                           | <i>Globigerinoides ruber</i> |                           | <i>Globigerina bulloides</i> |                           | <i>Glorotaria tumida</i>  |                           |  |
|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|
|                              |              |                       | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)  | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)         | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{18}\text{O} + 0.64$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)                       | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)    | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)    | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰) | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) |  |
| 2H-3, 73–75                  | 16.04        | 17.24                 |                            |                           | -0.646                            | 3.807                     | 4.447                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.971                     | 0.605                     |  |
| 2H-3, 97–99                  | 16.28        | 17.48                 |                            |                           | -0.331                            | 3.482                     | 4.122                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |  |
| 2H-3, 145–147                | 16.76        | 17.96                 |                            |                           | 0.172186                          | 3.27521                   | 3.915                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 2.136                     | 0.660                     |  |
| 2H-4, 1–3                    | 16.82        | 18.02                 | -0.916634                  | 3.85346                   | -0.1336513                        | 3.17903                   | 3.819                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |  |
| 2H-4, 25–27                  | 17.06        | 18.26                 |                            |                           | -0.375943                         | 3.69247                   | 4.332                            |   |                           | 1.539                        | -0.316                    | -0.487                       | 0.596                     | 2.090                     | 0.600                     |  |
| 2H-4, 49–51                  | 17.30        | 18.50                 |                            |                           | 0.229371                          | 3.18082                   | 3.821                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.865                     | 0.867                     |  |
| 2H-4, 97–99                  | 17.78        | 18.98                 |                            |                           | -0.846437                         | 3.90417                   | 4.544                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |  |
| 2H-4, 121–123                | 18.02        | 19.22                 |                            |                           | -0.446818                         | 3.63447                   | 4.274                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |  |
| 2H-5, 1–3                    | 18.32        | 19.52                 | -1.643206                  | 4.39678                   | -0.640668                         | 3.15983                   | 3.800                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |  |
| 2H-5, 25–27                  | 18.56        | 19.76                 | -1.652296                  | 4.55365                   | -0.852514                         | 4.00115                   | 4.641                            |   |                           | 0.762                        | 0.646                     | -1.052                       | 1.442                     |                           |                           |  |
| 2H-5, 49–51                  | 18.80        | 20.00                 | -1.522486                  | 4.4772                    | -0.671757                         | 3.81195                   | 4.452                            |   |                           | 0.846                        | -0.200                    | -0.848                       | 0.375                     |                           |                           |  |
| 2H-5, 75–77                  | 19.06        | 20.26                 | -1.700316                  | 4.47257                   | -0.625771                         | 3.78572                   | 4.426                            |   |                           |                              | -0.637                    | 0.909                        |                           |                           |                           |  |
| 2H-5, 121–123                | 19.52        | 20.72                 |                            |                           | -0.367561                         | 3.26471                   | 3.905                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.895                     | 0.819                     |  |
| 2H-5, 145–147                | 19.76        | 20.96                 |                            |                           | -0.367992                         | 3.24368                   | 3.884                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.808                     | 0.749                     |  |
| 3H-3, 97–99                  | 25.78        | 28.33                 |                            |                           | -0.202951                         | 2.899494                  | 3.539                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.903                     | 0.386                     |  |
| 3H-3, 121–123                | 26.02        | 28.57                 |                            |                           | -0.368944                         | 3.821414                  | 4.461                            |   |                           | 0.506                        | 0.713                     |                              |                           | 1.515                     | 0.439                     |  |
| 3H-3, 145–147                | 26.26        | 28.81                 |                            |                           | -0.304422                         | 3.425664                  | 4.066                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |  |
| 3H-4, 1–3                    | 26.32        | 28.87                 |                            |                           | -0.1739106                        | 3.481614                  | 4.122                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |  |
| 3H-4, 10–12                  | 26.41        | 28.96                 |                            |                           | -0.384114                         | 3.296144                  | 3.936                            |   |                           | 0.943                        | -1.132                    | -0.755                       | 0.339                     | 1.974                     | 0.502                     |  |
| 3H-4, 19–21                  | 26.50        | 29.05                 |                            |                           | -0.0349631                        | 3.136674                  | 3.777                            |   |                           | 0.637                        | -0.028                    | -0.969                       | 0.105                     |                           |                           |  |
| 3H-4, 28–30                  | 26.59        | 29.14                 |                            |                           | -0.041122                         | 3.056984                  | 3.697                            |   |                           | 0.593                        | -0.313                    | -0.343                       | 0.277                     |                           |                           |  |
| 3H-4, 37–39                  | 26.68        | 29.23                 |                            |                           | -0.31828                          | 3.204184                  | 3.844                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.562                     | 0.659                     |  |
| 3H-4, 46–48                  | 26.77        | 29.32                 |                            |                           | -0.205393                         | 3.452734                  | 4.093                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |  |
| 3H-4, 109–111                | 27.40        | 29.95                 |                            |                           | -0.1652163                        | 3.230664                  | 3.871                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.861                     | 0.794                     |  |
| 3H-4, 118–120                | 27.49        | 30.04                 |                            |                           | -0.188324                         | 3.074904                  | 3.715                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.762                     | 0.773                     |  |
| 3H-4, 126–128                | 27.57        | 30.12                 |                            |                           | -0.308357                         | 3.201954                  | 3.842                            |   |                           | 0.114                        | -1.021                    | -0.569                       | -0.012                    | 1.774                     | 0.810                     |  |
| 3H-4, 136–138                | 27.67        | 30.22                 |                            |                           | -0.424578                         | 3.499264                  | 4.139                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.710                     | 0.682                     |  |
| 3H-4, 145–147                | 27.76        | 30.31                 | -1.334305                  | 4.142164                  | -0.542743                         | 3.461384                  | 4.101                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.826                     | 1.161                     |  |
| 3H-5, 37–39                  | 28.18        | 30.73                 |                            |                           | -0.1817954                        | 2.775854                  | 3.416                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 2.071                     | 0.349                     |  |
| 3H-5, 73–75                  | 28.54        | 31.09                 |                            |                           | -0.30012                          | 3.258214                  | 3.898                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |  |
| 3H-5, 109–111                | 28.90        | 31.45                 |                            |                           | -0.1411428                        | 2.632954                  | 3.273                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 2.260                     | 0.622                     |  |
| 3H-6, 28–30                  | 29.59        | 32.14                 | -0.325433                  | 2.915822                  | -0.0472091                        | 2.635392                  | 3.275                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 2.047                     | 0.511                     |  |
| 3H-6, 64–66                  | 29.95        | 32.50                 |                            |                           | -0.58438                          | 3.477602                  | 4.118                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.452                     | 0.583                     |  |
| 3H-6, 100–102                | 30.31        | 32.86                 |                            |                           | 0.259315                          | 2.448402                  | 3.088                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.923                     | 0.529                     |  |
| 3H-6, 126–128                | 30.57        | 33.12                 |                            |                           | -0.008101                         | 2.867262                  | 3.507                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.336                     | 0.641                     |  |
| 3H-6, 136–138                | 30.67        | 33.22                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           | 0.632                        | -0.573                    | -0.197                       | 0.133                     |                           |                           |  |
| 3H-6, 145–147                | 30.76        | 33.31                 |                            |                           | 0.059616                          | 2.856582                  | 3.497                            |   |                           | 1.299                        | -0.614                    | -0.128                       | -0.014                    | 1.512                     | 0.563                     |  |
| 4H-2, 145–147                | 34.26        | 36.68                 |                            |                           | -0.49122                          | 3.52679875                | 4.167                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |  |
| 4H-3, 28–30                  | 34.59        | 37.01                 |                            |                           | -0.0504495                        | 2.86982875                | 3.510                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |  |
| 4H-3, 64–66                  | 34.95        | 37.37                 | -0.800897                  | 3.50605875                | -0.0561306                        | 3.15528875                | 3.795                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -0.261                    | 0.107                     |  |
| 4H-3, 82–84                  | 35.13        | 37.55                 |                            |                           | -0.1300244                        | 3.15201875                | 3.792                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.981                     | 0.552                     |  |
| 4H-4, 1–3                    | 35.82        | 38.24                 |                            |                           | -0.28679                          | 3.16326875                | 3.803                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |  |
| 4H-4, 27–29                  | 36.08        | 38.50                 |                            |                           | -0.21549                          | 2.81925875                | 3.459                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | -0.250                    | 0.254                     |  |
| 4H-4, 37–39                  | 36.18        | 38.60                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 2.055                     | 0.439                     |  |
| 4H-4, 73–75                  | 36.54        | 38.96                 | -0.896962                  | 3.61059875                | -0.1526959                        | 3.00746875                | 3.647                            |   |                           | 1.510                        | -0.013                    | -0.363                       | 0.171                     |                           |                           |  |
| 4H-4, 109–111                | 36.90        | 39.32                 | -0.881847                  | 3.88586875                | -0.236872                         | 3.30285875                | 3.943                            |   |                           |                              | 0.100                     | 0.588                        |                           |                           |                           |  |

**Table T1 (continued).**

| Core, section, interval (cm) | Depth (mbsf) | Composite depth (mcd) | <i>Uvigerina peregrina</i> |                           | <i>Cibicidoides wuellerstorfi</i> |                           |                                  | <i>Globigerinoides sacculifer</i> (without sac) |                           | <i>Globigerinoides ruber</i> |                           | <i>Globigerina bulloides</i> |                           | <i>Glorotaria tumida</i>  |                           |
|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|                              |              |                       | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)  | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)         | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{18}\text{O} + 0.64$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)                       | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)    | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰)    | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (‰) | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (‰) |
| 4H-5, 28–30                  | 37.59        | 40.01                 |                            |                           | -0.0193972                        | 2.82183875                | 3.462                            | 1.925   | -0.113                    | 2.055                        | -0.385                    | 0.362                        | 0.264                     |                           |                           |
| 4H-5, 64–66                  | 37.95        | 40.37                 |                            |                           | -0.0480186                        | 3.01973875                | 3.660                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           | 2.009                     | 0.430                     |
| 4H-5, 100–102                | 38.31        | 40.73                 |                            |                           | -0.286126                         | 3.17681875                | 3.817                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 4H-5, 136–138                | 38.67        | 41.09                 |                            |                           | -0.268418                         | 3.08473875                | 3.725                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 4H-6, 19–21                  | 39.00        | 41.42                 |                            |                           | -0.0445277                        | 2.68789875                | 3.328                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 4H-6, 55–57                  | 39.36        | 41.78                 |                            |                           | -0.600554                         | 3.48445875                | 4.124                            |   |                           |                              |                           | -0.569                       | 0.609                     |                           |                           |
| 4H-6, 64–66                  | 39.45        | 41.87                 |                            |                           | -0.412498                         | 3.05266875                | 3.693                            |   |                           |                              |                           | -0.191                       | 0.790                     |                           |                           |
| 5H-1, 62–64                  | 70.43        | 76.10                 |                            | 0.089                     | 1.932                             | 2.572                     |                                  | 1.881   | -0.107                    |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 5H-1, 142–144                | 71.23        | 76.90                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 5H-2, 62–64                  | 71.93        | 77.60                 |                            |                           | 0.104                             | 2.118                     | 2.758                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 5H-2, 142–144                | 72.73        | 78.40                 |                            |                           | -0.048                            | 2.455                     | 3.095                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 5H-3, 2–4                    | 72.83        | 78.50                 |                            |                           | -0.031                            | 2.269                     | 2.909                            | 1.967   | -0.238                    |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 5H-3, 102–104                | 73.83        | 79.50                 |                            |                           | 0.360                             | 2.429                     | 3.069                            | 2.195   | -0.113                    |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 5H-4, 2–4                    | 74.33        | 80.00                 |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 5H-4, 22–24                  | 74.53        | 80.20                 |                            |                           | 0.266                             | 2.381                     | 3.021                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 5H-4, 42–44                  | 74.73        | 80.40                 |                            |                           | 0.283                             | 2.174                     | 2.814                            | 2.116   | -0.259                    |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 5H-4, 102–104                | 75.33        | 81.00                 | -0.459578                  | 2.60331875                | -0.0873169                        | 2.073                     | 2.713                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 6H-2, 122–124                | 83.03        | 90.10                 | -0.615                     | 2.670                     | 0.260                             | 2.360                     | 3.000                            | 2.263   | -0.737                    |                              |                           | 0.383                        | 1.633                     |                           |                           |
| 6H-3, 102–104                | 84.33        | 91.40                 | -0.796                     | 2.538                     | -0.026                            | 2.080                     | 2.720                            | 2.201   | -0.404                    |                              |                           | 0.226                        | 0.895                     |                           |                           |
| 6H-3, 142–144                | 84.73        | 91.80                 | -0.510                     | 2.435                     | 0.248                             | 2.213                     | 2.853                            | 1.882   | -0.252                    |                              |                           | 0.376                        | 0.837                     |                           |                           |
| 6H-4, 122–124                | 86.03        | 93.10                 |                            |                           | 0.211                             | 2.073                     | 2.713                            | 1.720   | -0.03                     |                              |                           | 0.786                        | 0.608                     |                           |                           |
| 6H-5, 62–64                  | 86.93        | 94.00                 | -0.271                     | 2.495                     | 0.380                             | 2.217                     | 2.857                            | 1.852   | 0.131                     |                              |                           | 0.249                        | 0.478                     |                           |                           |
| 6H-5, 142–144                | 87.73        | 94.80                 | -0.274                     | 2.340                     | 0.282                             | 2.145                     | 2.785                            | 2.014   | -0.612                    |                              |                           | 0.406                        | 0.872                     |                           |                           |
| 6H-6, 82–84                  | 88.63        | 95.70                 | -0.472                     | 2.625                     | 0.027                             | 2.317                     | 2.957                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 7H-2, 102–104                | 92.33        | 100.35                | -0.281                     | 2.765                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           | 2.175                        | 0.340                     |                           |                           |
| 7H-3, 42–44                  | 93.23        | 101.25                | -0.139                     | 2.610                     | 0.366                             | 2.068                     | 2.708                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 7H-3, 82–84                  | 93.63        | 101.65                | -0.521                     | 2.778                     | 0.198                             | 2.175                     | 2.815                            |   |                           |                              |                           | 0.086                        | 0.231                     | 1.149                     | 0.817                     |
| 7H-3, 142–144                | 94.23        | 102.25                |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  | 1.910   | -0.306                    |                              |                           |                              |                           | 1.867                     | 0.467                     |
| 7H-4, 22–24                  | 94.53        | 102.55                | -0.426                     | 2.872                     | 0.459                             | 2.369                     | 3.009                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 7H-4, 142–144                | 95.73        | 103.75                | -0.282                     | 2.878                     | 0.303                             | 2.360                     | 3.000                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 7H-5, 42–44                  | 96.23        | 104.25                | -0.320                     | 2.900                     | 0.434                             | 2.290                     | 2.930                            | 2.022   | 0.211                     |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 7H-5, 102–104                | 96.83        | 104.85                |                            |                           | 0.471                             | 2.428                     | 3.068                            | 1.860   | -0.183                    |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 7H-6, 2–4                    | 97.33        | 105.35                | -0.812                     | 3.179                     | -0.123                            | 2.502                     | 3.142                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 7H-6, 62–64                  | 97.93        | 105.95                | 0.354                      | 2.407                     | 0.275                             | 2.125                     | 2.765                            | 1.978   | 0.110                     |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 8H-3, 2–4                    | 102.33       | 110.40                |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           | 0.625                        | 0.930                     |                           |                           |
| 8H-3, 82–84                  | 103.13       | 111.20                |                            |                           | 0.287                             | 2.339                     | 2.979                            |   |                           |                              |                           | 0.529                        | 1.023                     |                           |                           |
| 8H-4, 2–4                    | 103.83       | 111.90                | -0.308                     | 2.826                     |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           | 0.642                        | 1.143                     |                           |                           |
| 8H-4, 82–84                  | 104.63       | 112.70                |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  | 1.641   | -0.322                    |                              |                           | 0.420                        | 1.336                     | 0.414                     | 1.091                     |
| 8H-5, 1–3                    | 105.32       | 113.39                |                            |                           | 0.310                             | 2.259                     | 2.899                            | 1.832   | 0.128                     |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 8H-5, 55–57                  | 105.86       | 113.93                | -0.021                     | 2.534                     | 0.342                             | 2.296                     | 2.936                            |   |                           |                              |                           | 0.353                        | 0.750                     |                           |                           |
| 8H-5, 73–75                  | 106.04       | 114.11                |                            |                           | 0.339                             | 2.187                     | 2.827                            | 2.118   | -0.065                    |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 8H-5, 145–147                | 106.76       | 114.83                |                            |                           | 0.333                             | 2.311                     | 2.951                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 8H-6, 1–3                    | 106.82       | 114.89                |                            |                           |                                   |                           |                                  |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |
| 8H-6, 18–20                  | 106.99       | 115.06                | -0.394                     | 2.719                     |                                   |                           |                                  | 1.694   | 0.064                     |                              |                           | 0.638                        | 1.196                     |                           |                           |
| 8H-6, 55–57                  | 107.36       | 115.43                |                            |                           | -0.055                            | 2.358                     | 2.998                            |   |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                           |                           |

**Table T2.** Elemental ratio data of planktonic foraminifers, Holes 1237B, 1237C, and 1237D.  
(Continued on next four pages.)

| Core, section,<br>interval (cm) | Depth<br>(mbsf) | Composite<br>depth<br>(mbsf) | <i>G. sacculifer</i> (without sac) |                         |                         | <i>G. ruber</i>         |                         |                         | <i>G. bulloides</i>     |                         |                         |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |                 |                              | Mg/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol)            | Sr/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Mn/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Mg/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Sr/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Mn/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Mg/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Sr/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Mn/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) |
| 202-1237B-                      |                 |                              |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 1H-1, 26-28                     | 0.27            | 0.27                         | 1.795                              | 1.335                   | -0.001                  |                         |                         |                         | 2.443                   | 1.342                   | 0.015                   |
| 1H-1, 50-52                     | 0.51            | 0.51                         | 2.347                              | 1.399                   | 0.016                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.480                   | 1.333                   | 0.032                   |
| 1H-1, 74-76                     | 0.75            | 0.75                         |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.153                   | 1.310                   | 0.034                   |
| 1H-1, 98-100                    | 0.99            | 0.99                         |                                    |                         |                         | 1.787                   | 1.394                   | 0.016                   | 2.429                   | 1.291                   | 0.021                   |
| 1H-1, 122-124                   | 1.23            | 1.23                         |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.773                   | 1.345                   | 0.017                   |
| 1H-2, 1-3                       | 1.52            | 1.52                         |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.545                   | 1.314                   | 0.021                   |
| 1H-2, 25-27                     | 1.76            | 1.76                         |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.312                   | 1.190                   | 0.087                   |
| 6H-1, 55-57                     | 44.06           | 49.78                        |                                    |                         |                         | 2.165                   | 1.331                   | 0.066                   | 2.023                   | 1.283                   | 0.094                   |
| 6H-1, 91-93                     | 44.42           | 50.14                        | 2.351                              | 1.340                   | 0.091                   | 2.654                   | 1.324                   | 0.116                   |                         |                         |                         |
| 6H-1, 145-147                   | 44.96           | 50.68                        | 2.162                              | 1.270                   | 0.055                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 6H-2, 1-3                       | 45.02           | 50.74                        | 1.920                              | 1.249                   | 0.042                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 6H-2, 75-77                     | 45.76           | 51.48                        |                                    |                         |                         | 2.314                   | 1.319                   | 0.073                   | 2.281                   | 1.226                   | 0.068                   |
| 6H-2, 91-93                     | 45.92           | 51.64                        | 2.331                              | 1.304                   | 0.067                   | 2.416                   | 1.354                   | 0.091                   | 2.436                   | 1.247                   | 0.098                   |
| 6H-2, 127-129                   | 46.28           | 52.00                        | 2.367                              | 1.287                   | 0.066                   | 2.228                   | 1.351                   | 0.085                   | 2.341                   | 1.244                   | 0.102                   |
| 6H-3, 1-3                       | 46.52           | 52.24                        | 2.412                              | 1.272                   | 0.073                   | 2.762                   | 1.338                   | 0.096                   | 2.680                   | 1.271                   | 0.119                   |
| 6H-3, 73-75                     | 47.24           | 52.96                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.152                   | 1.149                   | 0.057                   |
| 6H-4, 19-21                     | 48.20           | 53.92                        | 2.167                              | 1.286                   | 0.053                   | 2.488                   | 1.331                   | 0.098                   | 2.145                   | 1.230                   | 0.085                   |
| 6H-4, 91-93                     | 48.92           | 54.64                        | 2.130                              | 1.234                   | 0.092                   | 2.667                   | 1.324                   | 0.149                   | 2.277                   | 1.236                   | 0.123                   |
| 6H-5, 19-21                     | 49.70           | 55.42                        | 2.234                              | 1.249                   | 0.067                   | 2.453                   | 1.312                   | 0.133                   | 2.420                   | 1.222                   | 0.102                   |
| 6H-5, 91-93                     | 50.42           | 56.14                        | 2.448                              | 1.268                   | 0.057                   | 2.493                   | 1.302                   | 0.127                   | 2.422                   | 1.240                   | 0.127                   |
| 6H-5, 145-147                   | 50.96           | 56.68                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.363                   | 1.238                   | 0.104                   |
| 7H-2, 37-39                     | 54.88           | 60.45                        |                                    |                         |                         | 2.296                   | 1.299                   | 0.057                   | 2.305                   | 1.282                   | 0.069                   |
| 7H-2, 109-111                   | 55.60           | 61.17                        |                                    |                         |                         | 2.659                   | 1.317                   | 0.122                   | 2.160                   | 1.223                   | 0.081                   |
| 7H-3, 109-111                   | 57.10           | 62.67                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.767                   | 1.240                   | 0.160                   |
| 7H-5, 19-21                     | 59.20           | 64.77                        | 2.142                              | 1.187                   | 0.112                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.929                   | 1.205                   | 0.130                   |
| 7H-5, 19-21                     | 59.20           | 64.77                        | 2.276                              | 1.199                   | 0.126                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 7H-5, 145-147                   | 60.46           | 66.03                        | 2.608                              | 1.254                   | 0.106                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 8H-2, 73-75                     | 64.74           | 70.46                        | 2.862                              | 1.209                   | 0.238                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.347                   | 1.154                   | 0.232                   |
| 8H-4, 55-57                     | 67.56           | 73.28                        | 1.720                              | 1.245                   | 0.083                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 8H-5, 1-3                       | 68.52           | 74.24                        | 2.057                              | 1.221                   | 0.075                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 8H-5, 37-39                     | 68.88           | 74.60                        | 1.936                              | 1.182                   | 0.079                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 202-1237C-                      |                 |                              |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 2H-2, 121-123                   | 12.02           | 10.92                        | 2.212                              | 1.345                   | 0.054                   | 2.179                   | 1.327                   | 0.023                   | 2.184                   | 1.270                   | 0.108                   |
| 2H-2, 121-123                   | 12.02           | 10.92                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.748                   | 1.359                   | 0.047                   |
| 2H-3, 1-3                       | 12.32           | 11.22                        | 2.197                              | 1.249                   | 0.041                   | 2.585                   | 1.288                   | 0.046                   | 2.391                   | 1.200                   | 0.043                   |
| 2H-3, 25-27                     | 12.56           | 11.46                        | 2.365                              | 1.317                   | 0.046                   | 2.545                   | 1.315                   | 0.054                   | 2.961                   | 1.187                   | 0.050                   |
| 2H-3, 49-51                     | 12.80           | 11.70                        | 2.902                              | 1.390                   | 0.105                   | 2.335                   | 1.330                   | 0.054                   | 2.179                   | 1.239                   | 0.049                   |
| 2H-3, 49-51                     | 12.80           | 11.70                        | 3.100                              | 1.363                   | 0.113                   | 2.515                   | 1.312                   | 0.059                   | 2.841                   | 1.370                   | 0.055                   |
| 2H-3, 73-75                     | 13.04           | 11.94                        | 2.332                              | 1.369                   | 0.045                   | 2.059                   | 1.396                   | 0.055                   | 2.171                   | 1.324                   | 0.065                   |
| 2H-3, 97-99                     | 13.28           | 12.18                        |                                    |                         |                         | 2.356                   | 1.328                   | 0.057                   | 1.938                   | 1.267                   | 0.046                   |
| 2H-3, 121-123                   | 13.52           | 12.42                        |                                    |                         |                         | 2.419                   | 1.312                   |                         | 2.097                   | 1.254                   | 0.054                   |
| 2H-3, 145-147                   | 13.76           | 12.66                        |                                    |                         |                         | 2.206                   | 1.324                   | 0.033                   | 2.237                   | 1.231                   | 0.056                   |
| 2H-4, 1-3                       | 13.82           | 12.72                        |                                    |                         |                         | 2.219                   | 1.395                   | 0.044                   | 2.250                   | 1.241                   | 0.059                   |
| 2H-4, 25-27                     | 14.06           | 12.96                        |                                    |                         |                         | 1.997                   | 1.380                   | 0.061                   | 1.724                   | 1.266                   | 0.054                   |
| 2H-4, 49-51                     | 14.30           | 13.20                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.138                   | 1.231                   | 0.060                   |
| 2H-4, 73-75                     | 14.54           | 13.44                        |                                    |                         |                         | 2.246                   | 1.380                   | 0.056                   | 2.463                   | 1.206                   | 0.046                   |
| 2H-4, 97-99                     | 14.78           | 13.68                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 1.688                   | 1.336                   | 0.023                   |
| 2H-4, 121-123                   | 15.02           | 13.92                        |                                    |                         |                         | 2.105                   | 1.339                   | 0.062                   |                         |                         |                         |
| 2H-4, 145-147                   | 15.26           | 14.16                        |                                    |                         |                         | 1.905                   | 1.299                   | 0.032                   |                         |                         |                         |
| 2H-5, 1-3                       | 15.32           | 14.22                        |                                    |                         |                         | 2.830                   | 1.398                   | 0.081                   | 2.894                   | 1.271                   | 0.057                   |
| 2H-5, 25-27                     | 15.56           | 14.46                        | 3.037                              | 1.396                   | 0.020                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 2H-5, 73-75                     | 16.04           | 14.94                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.119                   | 1.340                   | 0.065                   |
| 3H-1, 121-123                   | 20.02           | 21.77                        |                                    |                         |                         | 2.303                   | 1.366                   | 0.059                   | 2.665                   | 1.284                   | 0.070                   |
| 3H-2, 25-27                     | 20.56           | 22.31                        |                                    |                         |                         | 2.428                   | 1.361                   | 0.044                   |                         |                         |                         |
| 3H-2, 49-51                     | 20.80           | 22.55                        |                                    |                         |                         | 2.400                   | 1.354                   | 0.056                   | 2.289                   | 1.288                   | 0.064                   |
| 3H-2, 71-73                     | 21.02           | 22.77                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.049                   | 1.277                   | 0.043                   |
| 3H-3, 25-27                     | 22.06           | 23.81                        |                                    |                         |                         | 2.420                   | 1.342                   | 0.056                   |                         |                         |                         |
| 3H-4, 97-99                     | 24.28           | 26.03                        | 2.663                              | 1.355                   | 0.119                   | 2.726                   | 1.351                   | 0.102                   | 2.901                   | 1.370                   | 0.116                   |
| 3H-4, 97-99                     | 24.28           | 26.03                        |                                    |                         |                         | 2.828                   | 1.343                   | 0.106                   | 2.939                   | 1.365                   | 0.103                   |
| 3H-5, 73-75                     | 25.54           | 27.29                        |                                    |                         |                         | 2.366                   | 1.330                   | 0.058                   | 2.099                   | 1.263                   | 0.057                   |
| 3H-5, 100-102                   | 25.81           | 27.56                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.559                   | 1.271                   | 0.084                   |
| 3H-5, 121-123                   | 26.02           | 27.77                        |                                    |                         |                         | 3.035                   | 1.300                   | 0.090                   | 2.482                   | 1.360                   | 0.059                   |
| 4H-3, 37-39                     | 31.68           | 33.13                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.371                   | 1.295                   | 0.055                   |
| 4H-3, 39-39                     | 31.69           | 33.14                        | 2.739                              | 1.387                   | 0.055                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |

Table T2 (continued).

| Core, section, interval (cm) | Depth (mbsf) | Composite depth (mbsf) | <i>G. sacculifer</i> (without sac) |                  |                  | <i>G. ruber</i>  |                  |                  | <i>G. bulloides</i> |                  |                  |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                              |              |                        | Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)                   | Sr/Ca (mmol/mol) | Mn/Ca (mmol/mol) | Mg/Ca (mmol/mol) | Sr/Ca (mmol/mol) | Mn/Ca (mmol/mol) | Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)    | Sr/Ca (mmol/mol) | Mn/Ca (mmol/mol) |
| 4H-3, 55–57                  | 31.86        | 33.31                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.632               | 1.289            | 0.056            |
| 4H-4, 1–3                    | 32.82        | 34.27                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.193               | 1.274            | 0.044            |
| 4H-4, 64–66                  | 33.45        | 34.90                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.979               | 1.301            | 0.045            |
| 5H-1, 136–138                | 39.17        | 42.04                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.196            | 1.367            | 0.090            | 1.898               | 1.287            | 0.078            |
| 5H-1, 136–138                | 39.17        | 42.04                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 1.921               | 1.264            | 0.076            |
| 5H-2, 55–57                  | 39.86        | 42.73                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.418            | 1.364            | 0.104            | 2.040               | 1.287            | 0.102            |
| 5H-2, 55–57                  | 39.86        | 42.73                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.736            | 1.328            | 0.073            |                     |                  |                  |
| 5H-2, 91–93                  | 40.22        | 43.09                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.587            | 1.347            | 0.072            | 2.072               | 1.287            | 0.076            |
| 5H-2, 127–129                | 40.58        | 43.45                  |                                    |                  |                  | 3.115            | 1.311            | 0.021            | 1.747               | 1.255            | 0.063            |
| 5H-3, 28–30                  | 41.09        | 43.96                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.465            | 1.363            | 0.104            | 2.813               | 1.255            | 0.081            |
| 5H-3, 28–30                  | 41.09        | 43.96                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.927               | 1.235            | 0.074            |
| 5H-3, 64–66                  | 41.45        | 44.32                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.558            | 1.350            | 0.065            | 2.140               | 1.289            | 0.095            |
| 5H-3, 64–66                  | 41.45        | 44.32                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.576            | 1.350            | 0.092            |                     |                  |                  |
| 5H-3, 118–120                | 41.99        | 44.86                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.419            | 1.300            | 0.123            | 2.362               | 1.244            | 0.109            |
| 5H-4, 28–30                  | 42.59        | 45.46                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.112            | 1.283            | 0.048            | 2.014               | 1.220            | 0.065            |
| 5H-4, 64–66                  | 42.95        | 45.82                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.293            | 1.283            | 0.050            | 2.061               | 1.237            | 0.057            |
| 5H-4, 109–111                | 43.40        | 46.27                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.124               | 1.316            | 0.082            |
| 5H-5, 1–3                    | 43.82        | 46.69                  | 1.961                              | 1.347            | 0.065            | 2.628            | 1.395            | 0.072            | 2.060               | 1.325            | 0.093            |
| 5H-5, 37–39                  | 44.18        | 47.05                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 1.763               | 1.301            | 0.052            |
| 5H-5, 82–84                  | 44.63        | 47.50                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.167               | 1.268            | 0.087            |
| 5H-5, 118–120                | 44.99        | 47.86                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 1.939               | 1.237            | 0.079            |
| 5H-6, 1–3                    | 45.32        | 48.19                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.560            | 1.376            | 0.117            | 2.007               | 1.306            | 0.079            |
| 5H-6, 1–3                    | 45.32        | 48.19                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.072               | 1.276            | 0.086            |
| 5H-6, 37–39                  | 45.68        | 48.55                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.781            | 1.349            | 0.040            | 2.041               | 1.283            | 0.071            |
| 5H-6, 73–75                  | 46.04        | 48.91                  | 1.792                              | 1.318            | 0.063            |                  |                  |                  | 1.748               | 1.306            | 0.074            |
| 5H-6, 73–75                  | 46.04        | 48.91                  | 1.817                              | 1.317            | 0.063            |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |                  |
| 5H-6, 109–111                | 46.40        | 49.27                  | 1.946                              | 1.265            | 0.072            | 2.911            | 1.364            | 0.106            |                     |                  |                  |
| 5H-6, 109–111                | 46.40        | 49.27                  | 2.030                              | 1.264            | 0.070            |                  |                  |                  | 2.045               | 1.287            | 0.114            |
| 5H-6, 145–147                | 46.76        | 49.63                  | 1.982                              | 1.264            | 0.064            |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |                  |
| 5H-6, 145–147                | 46.76        | 49.63                  | 2.023                              | 1.277            | 0.073            |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |                  |
| 5H-7, 19–21                  | 47.00        | 49.87                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 1.906               | 1.248            | 0.069            |
| 6H-3, 91–93                  | 51.22        | 55.69                  | 2.319                              | 1.242            | 0.120            |                  |                  |                  | 1.983               | 1.239            | 0.070            |
| 6H-3, 91–93                  | 51.22        | 55.69                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.137               | 1.261            | 0.077            |
| 6H-3, 109–111                | 51.40        | 55.87                  | 2.127                              | 1.278            | 0.037            | 2.115            | 1.324            | 0.054            | 2.098               | 1.231            | 0.086            |
| 6H-3, 109–111                | 51.40        | 55.87                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.149            | 1.322            | 0.079            |                     |                  |                  |
| 6H-4, 1–3                    | 51.82        | 56.29                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.078               | 1.255            | 0.098            |
| 6H-4, 1–3                    | 51.82        | 56.29                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.602               | 1.255            | 0.114            |
| 6H-4, 19–21                  | 52.00        | 56.47                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.070               | 1.210            | 0.057            |
| 6H-4, 73–75                  | 52.54        | 57.01                  | 2.619                              | 1.254            | 0.068            |                  |                  |                  | 2.096               | 1.222            | 0.107            |
| 6H-4, 91–93                  | 52.72        | 57.19                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 1.994               | 1.189            | 0.065            |
| 6H-4, 91–93                  | 52.72        | 57.19                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.115               | 1.203            | 0.073            |
| 6H-4, 145–147                | 53.26        | 57.73                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.132               | 1.244            | 0.056            |
| 6H-5, 1–3                    | 53.32        | 57.79                  | 1.926                              | 1.260            | 0.052            | 2.145            | 1.312            | 0.088            | 2.129               | 1.259            | 0.079            |
| 6H-5, 1–3                    | 53.32        | 57.79                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.478            | 1.285            | 0.081            |                     |                  |                  |
| 6H-5, 55–57                  | 53.86        | 58.33                  | 1.650                              | 1.301            | 0.112            |                  |                  |                  | 2.351               | 1.244            | 0.130            |
| 6H-5, 73–75                  | 54.04        | 58.51                  | 2.605                              | 1.251            | 0.127            | 3.049            | 1.242            | 0.193            | 2.223               | 1.240            | 0.102            |
| 6H-5, 127–129                | 54.58        | 59.05                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.318               | 1.211            | 0.097            |
| 6H-6, 37–39                  | 55.18        | 59.65                  | 2.555                              | 1.281            | 0.092            |                  |                  |                  | 2.320               | 1.217            | 0.056            |
| 6H-6, 37–39                  | 55.18        | 59.65                  | 2.613                              | 1.279            | 0.099            |                  |                  |                  | 2.621               | 1.269            | 0.077            |
| 6H-6, 55–57                  | 55.36        | 59.83                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.368            | 1.338            | 0.053            | 2.095               | 1.262            | 0.074            |
| 6H-6, 109–111                | 55.90        | 60.37                  | 2.045                              | 1.318            | 0.060            |                  |                  |                  | 1.965               | 1.278            | 0.063            |
| 6H-6, 109–111                | 55.90        | 60.37                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.680               | 1.294            | 0.067            |
| 6H-6, 127–129                | 56.08        | 60.55                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.280            | 1.328            | 0.052            | 2.163               | 1.269            | 0.066            |
| 7H-4, 55–57                  | 61.86        | 66.83                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.368            | 1.275            | 0.226            |                     |                  |                  |
| 7H-4, 109–111                | 62.40        | 67.37                  | 2.055                              | 1.225            | 0.092            |                  |                  |                  | 2.473               | 1.206            | 0.139            |
| 7H-4, 127–129                | 62.58        | 67.55                  | 1.794                              | 1.189            | 0.055            | 2.357            | 1.273            | 0.127            |                     |                  |                  |
| 7H-5, 19–21                  | 63.00        | 67.97                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.055               | 1.284            | 0.213            |
| 7H-6, 1–3                    | 64.32        | 69.29                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.466               | 1.125            | 0.091            |
| 7H-6, 19–21                  | 64.50        | 69.47                  | 2.307                              | 1.278            | 0.102            |                  |                  |                  | 2.390               | 1.145            | 0.165            |
| 7H-6, 73–75                  | 65.04        | 70.01                  | 2.231                              | 1.241            | 0.147            |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |                  |
| 7H-6, 73–75                  | 65.04        | 70.01                  | 2.454                              | 1.270            | 0.220            |                  |                  |                  | 3.026               | 1.183            | 0.202            |
| 7H-6, 91–93                  | 65.22        | 70.19                  | 2.319                              | 1.229            | 0.160            |                  |                  |                  | 2.144               | 1.248            | 0.272            |
| 7H-6, 127–129                | 65.58        | 70.55                  | 1.675                              | 1.171            | 0.131            |                  |                  |                  | 2.901               | 1.155            | 0.208            |
| 7H-6, 127–129                | 65.58        | 70.55                  | 1.702                              | 1.158            | 0.136            |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |                  |
| 8H-2, 91–93                  | 68.72        | 74.39                  | 1.706                              | 1.162            | 0.100            |                  |                  |                  | 1.519               | 1.168            | 0.155            |
| 8H-2, 127–129                | 69.08        | 74.75                  | 1.741                              | 1.133            | 0.082            |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |                  |
| 8H-3, 2–4                    | 69.33        | 75.00                  | 2.059                              | 1.175            | 0.168            |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |                  |

**Table T2 (continued).**

| Core, section,<br>interval (cm) | Depth<br>(mbsf) | Composite<br>depth<br>(mbsf) | <i>G. sacculifer</i> (without sac) |                         |                         | <i>G. ruber</i>         |                         |                         | <i>G. bulloides</i>     |                         |                         |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |                 |                              | Mg/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol)            | Sr/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Mn/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Mg/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Sr/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Mn/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Mg/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Sr/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Mn/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) |
| 8H-3, 22–24                     | 69.53           | 75.20                        | 1.607                              | 1.171                   | 0.100                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.720                   | 1.169                   | 0.133                   |
| 8H-3, 22–24                     | 69.53           | 75.20                        | 1.741                              | 1.187                   | 0.108                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 8H-3, 82–84                     | 70.13           | 75.80                        | 2.010                              | 1.198                   | 0.160                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 8H-3, 122–124                   | 70.53           | 76.20                        | 1.983                              | 1.154                   | 0.122                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 8H-3, 122–124                   | 70.53           | 76.20                        | 2.189                              | 1.184                   | 0.156                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 9H-2, 22–24                     | 77.53           | 83.70                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.021                   | 1.182                   | 0.095                   |
| 9H-2, 102–104                   | 78.33           | 84.50                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.454                   | 1.141                   | 0.065                   |
| 9H-3, 22–24                     | 79.03           | 85.20                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.441                   | 1.097                   | 0.123                   |
| 9H-3, 102–104                   | 79.83           | 86.00                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.454                   | 1.126                   | 0.124                   |
| 9H-4, 22–24                     | 80.53           | 86.70                        | 2.398                              | 1.135                   | 0.158                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.518                   | 1.084                   | 0.137                   |
| 9H-4, 22–24                     | 80.53           | 86.70                        | 2.490                              | 1.109                   | 0.169                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.533                   | 1.067                   | 0.152                   |
| 9H-4, 102–104                   | 81.33           | 87.50                        | 2.363                              | 1.090                   | 0.061                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.490                   | 1.056                   | 0.087                   |
| 9H-4, 102–104                   | 81.33           | 87.50                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.667                   | 1.064                   | 0.064                   |
| 9H-5, 22–24                     | 82.03           | 88.20                        | 2.164                              | 1.150                   | 0.094                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.446                   | 1.048                   | 0.103                   |
| 9H-5, 22–24                     | 82.03           | 88.20                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.542                   | 1.052                   | 0.085                   |
| 9H-5, 102–104                   | 82.83           | 89.00                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.185                   | 1.149                   | 0.082                   |
| 10H-3, 22–24                    | 88.53           | 95.75                        | 3.086                              | 1.166                   | 0.235                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.700                   | 1.104                   | 0.143                   |
| 10H-3, 102–104                  | 89.33           | 96.55                        |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.770                   | 1.045                   | 0.103                   |
| 10H-4, 22–24                    | 90.03           | 97.25                        | 3.296                              | 1.141                   | 0.140                   |                         |                         |                         | 3.144                   | 1.101                   | 0.137                   |
| 10H-4, 102–104                  | 90.83           | 98.05                        | 2.770                              | 1.108                   | 0.187                   |                         |                         |                         | 3.198                   | 1.042                   | 0.125                   |
| 10H-5, 22–24                    | 91.53           | 98.75                        | 2.820                              | 1.111                   | 0.219                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.456                   | 1.043                   | 0.159                   |
| 10H-5, 22–24                    | 91.53           | 98.75                        | 2.850                              | 1.116                   | 0.222                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.471                   | 1.054                   | 0.157                   |
| 10H-6, 22–24                    | 93.03           | 100.25                       | 2.481                              | 1.144                   | 0.271                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.001                   | 0.999                   | 0.109                   |
| 11H-3, 22–24                    | 98.03           | 106.20                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.536                   | 0.983                   | 0.143                   |
| 11H-3, 22–24                    | 98.03           | 106.20                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.837                   | 0.994                   | 0.147                   |
| 11H-3, 102–104                  | 98.83           | 107.00                       | 2.035                              | 1.017                   | 0.207                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.498                   | 0.980                   | 0.163                   |
| 11H-3, 102–104                  | 98.83           | 107.00                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.746                   | 1.001                   | 0.182                   |
| 11H-4, 42–44                    | 99.73           | 107.90                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.355                   | 1.012                   | 0.191                   |
| 11H-4, 142–144                  | 100.73          | 108.90                       | 2.131                              | 1.113                   | 0.117                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.326                   | 1.040                   | 0.152                   |
| 11H-4, 142–144                  | 100.73          | 108.90                       | 2.198                              | 1.082                   | 0.114                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.677                   | 1.038                   | 0.183                   |
| 11H-5, 62–64                    | 101.43          | 109.60                       | 2.394                              | 1.086                   | 0.136                   |                         |                         | 2.595                   | 1.000                   | 0.118                   |                         |
| 11H-5, 62–64                    | 101.43          | 109.60                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.598                   | 1.004                   | 0.130                   |                         |
| 11H-5, 142–144                  | 102.23          | 110.40                       | 3.052                              | 1.062                   | 0.215                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.506                   | 0.994                   | 0.170                   |
| 11H-5, 142–144                  | 102.23          | 110.40                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.522                   | 0.986                   | 0.169                   |
| 12H-2, 82–84                    | 106.63          | 115.25                       | 2.744                              | 1.152                   | 0.150                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 12H-2, 82–84                    | 106.63          | 115.25                       | 2.880                              | 1.182                   | 0.155                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 12H-3, 2–4                      | 107.33          | 115.95                       | 2.411                              | 1.205                   | 0.111                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 12H-3, 57–57                    | 107.87          | 116.49                       | 2.812                              | 1.118                   | 0.147                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 12H-3, 57–57                    | 107.87          | 116.49                       | 2.941                              | 1.095                   | 0.143                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 12H-3, 57–59                    | 107.88          | 116.50                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.652                   | 1.027                   | 0.151                   |
| 12H-3, 92–94                    | 108.23          | 116.85                       | 2.835                              | 1.133                   | 0.153                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.600                   | 1.051                   | 0.109                   |
| 12H-3, 92–94                    | 108.23          | 116.85                       | 2.867                              | 1.163                   | 0.154                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 12H-4, 2–4                      | 108.83          | 117.45                       | 3.342                              | 1.159                   | 0.162                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.378                   | 1.061                   | 0.120                   |
| 12H-4, 82–84                    | 109.63          | 118.25                       | 2.481                              | 1.158                   | 0.099                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.400                   | 1.098                   | 0.081                   |
| 12H-4, 82–84                    | 109.63          | 118.25                       | 2.597                              | 1.192                   | 0.113                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 12H-5, 2–4                      | 110.33          | 118.95                       | 3.126                              | 1.137                   | 0.144                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 12H-5, 53–55                    | 110.84          | 119.46                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.320                   | 1.027                   | 0.106                   |
| 12H-5, 53–55                    | 110.84          | 119.46                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.459                   | 1.017                   | 0.080                   |
| 12H-5, 53–55                    | 110.84          | 119.46                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.497                   | 1.001                   | 0.106                   |
| 12H-5, 53–55                    | 110.84          | 119.46                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.522                   | 1.024                   | 0.113                   |
| 12H-5, 53–55                    | 110.84          | 119.46                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.607                   | 1.010                   | 0.091                   |
| 12H-5, 92–94                    | 111.23          | 119.85                       | 2.382                              | 1.120                   | 0.134                   |                         |                         |                         | 3.503                   | 1.023                   | 0.116                   |
| 12H-6, 2–4                      | 111.83          | 120.45                       | 2.906                              | 1.132                   | 0.183                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 12H-6, 2–4                      | 111.83          | 120.45                       | 2.964                              | 1.115                   | 0.184                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 12H-6, 73–75                    | 112.54          | 121.16                       | 1.987                              | 1.088                   | 0.094                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 12H-6, 107–109                  | 112.88          | 121.50                       | 2.223                              | 1.117                   | 0.102                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.372                   | 1.037                   | 0.082                   |
| 12H-6, 107–109                  | 112.88          | 121.50                       | 2.297                              | 1.096                   | 0.106                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.612                   | 1.061                   | 0.093                   |
| 202-1237D-                      |                 |                              |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 1H-2, 67–69                     | 4.98            | 4.48                         | 2.372                              | 1.347                   | 0.041                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.630                   | 1.353                   | 0.047                   |
| 1H-2, 73–75                     | 5.04            | 4.54                         | 2.487                              | 1.349                   | 0.054                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.269                   | 1.326                   | 0.067                   |
| 1H-2, 97–99                     | 5.28            | 4.78                         | 2.717                              | 1.346                   | 0.011                   |                         |                         |                         | 1.622                   | 1.342                   | 0.028                   |
| 1H-2, 121–123                   | 5.52            | 5.02                         |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.188                   | 1.307                   | 0.058                   |
| 1H-2, 145–147                   | 5.76            | 5.26                         |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.209                   | 1.314                   | 0.069                   |
| 1H-3, 1–3                       | 5.82            | 5.32                         |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.207                   | 1.303                   | 0.071                   |
| 1H-3, 25–27                     | 6.06            | 5.56                         | 2.503                              | 1.346                   | 0.086                   | 2.093                   | 1.395                   | 0.058                   | 1.994                   | 1.297                   | 0.051                   |
| 1H-3, 25–27                     | 6.06            | 5.56                         |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 3.114                   | 1.322                   | 0.078                   |
| 1H-3, 49–51                     | 6.30            | 5.80                         |                                    |                         |                         | 2.302                   | 1.364                   | 0.041                   | 2.220                   | 1.295                   | 0.054                   |
| 1H-3, 49–51                     | 6.30            | 5.80                         |                                    |                         |                         | 2.410                   | 1.348                   | 0.039                   |                         |                         |                         |

**Table T2 (continued).**

| Core, section, interval (cm) | Depth (mbsf) | Composite depth (mbsf) | <i>G. sacculifer</i> (without sac) |                  |                  | <i>G. ruber</i>  |                  |                  | <i>G. bulloides</i> |                  |                  |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                              |              |                        | Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)                   | Sr/Ca (mmol/mol) | Mn/Ca (mmol/mol) | Mg/Ca (mmol/mol) | Sr/Ca (mmol/mol) | Mn/Ca (mmol/mol) | Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)    | Sr/Ca (mmol/mol) | Mn/Ca (mmol/mol) |
| 1H-3, 73–75                  | 6.54         | 6.04                   |                                    |                  |                  | 2.577            | 1.317            | 0.052            | 2.290               | 1.270            | 0.050            |
| 1H-3, 73–75                  | 6.54         | 6.04                   |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.317               | 1.285            | 0.053            |
| 1H-3, 97–99                  | 6.78         | 6.28                   |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.993               | 1.331            | 0.091            |
| 1H-4, 25–27                  | 7.56         | 7.06                   |                                    |                  |                  | 2.580            | 1.366            | 0.056            |                     |                  |                  |
| 1H-4, 49–51                  | 7.80         | 7.30                   |                                    |                  |                  | 2.628            | 1.390            | 0.057            | 1.865               | 1.346            | 0.037            |
| 1H-4, 73–75                  | 8.04         | 7.54                   |                                    |                  |                  | 2.173            | 1.389            | 0.052            | 2.547               | 1.289            | 0.080            |
| 1H-4, 97–99                  | 8.28         | 7.78                   |                                    |                  |                  | 2.547            | 1.410            | 0.054            | 2.450               | 1.309            | 0.051            |
| 1H-4, 121–123                | 8.52         | 8.02                   |                                    |                  |                  | 2.592            | 1.341            | 0.053            | 2.000               | 1.292            | 0.053            |
| 1H-4, 145–147                | 8.76         | 8.26                   |                                    |                  |                  | 2.913            | 1.401            | 0.041            |                     |                  |                  |
| 1H-5, 1–3                    | 8.82         | 8.32                   |                                    |                  |                  | 2.098            | 1.364            | 0.047            | 2.198               | 1.282            | 0.081            |
| 1H-5, 73–75                  | 9.54         | 9.04                   |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 1.816               | 1.295            | 0.044            |
| 1H-5, 97–99                  | 9.78         | 9.28                   |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.200               | 1.330            | 0.016            |
| 1H-6, 1–3                    | 10.32        | 9.82                   | 2.152                              | 1.298            | 0.036            |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |                  |
| 1H-6, 73–75                  | 11.04        | 10.54                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.121               | 1.273            | 0.044            |
| 1H-6, 97–99                  | 11.28        | 10.78                  |                                    |                  |                  | 1.994            | 1.374            | 0.049            | 1.954               | 1.276            | 0.045            |
| 1H-6, 121–123                | 11.52        | 11.02                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.499               | 1.268            | 0.041            |
| 1H-6, 145–147                | 11.76        | 11.26                  |                                    |                  |                  | 1.917            | 1.374            | 0.042            | 2.350               | 1.260            | 0.049            |
| 2H-2, 49–51                  | 14.30        | 15.50                  | 2.111                              | 1.269            | 0.030            |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |                  |
| 2H-2, 145–147                | 15.26        | 16.46                  | 1.980                              | 1.340            | 0.044            |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |                  |
| 2H-3, 1–3                    | 15.32        | 16.52                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 1.953               | 1.314            | 0.066            |
| 2H-3, 1–3                    | 15.32        | 16.52                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 1.968               | 1.280            | 0.050            |
| 2H-3, 25–27                  | 15.56        | 16.76                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.490               | 1.297            | 0.059            |
| 2H-3, 49–51                  | 15.80        | 17.00                  |                                    |                  |                  | 1.724            | 1.413            | 0.065            | 2.245               | 1.287            | 0.067            |
| 2H-3, 73–75                  | 16.04        | 17.24                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.043            | 1.417            | 0.044            | 2.249               |                  | 0.063            |
| 2H-3, 97–99                  | 16.28        | 17.48                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.132               | 1.306            | 0.053            |
| 2H-4, 25–27                  | 17.06        | 18.26                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.367            | 1.376            | 0.065            | 2.068               | 1.276            | 0.050            |
| 2H-4, 25–27                  | 17.06        | 18.26                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.686            | 1.366            | 0.067            |                     |                  |                  |
| 2H-4, 121–123                | 18.02        | 19.22                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.079               | 1.268            | 0.012            |
| 2H-5, 25–27                  | 18.56        | 19.76                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.374            | 1.389            | 0.043            | 2.245               | 1.298            | 0.071            |
| 2H-5, 49–51                  | 18.80        | 20.00                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.472            | 1.346            | 0.059            | 2.597               | 1.328            | 0.054            |
| 2H-5, 75–77                  | 19.06        | 20.26                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.173            |                  | 0.060            | 2.424               | 1.336            | 0.057            |
| 2H-5, 97–99                  | 19.28        | 20.48                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.785               | 1.221            | 0.000            |
| 3H-3, 121–123                | 26.02        | 28.57                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.124            | 1.311            | 0.056            | 2.166               | 1.251            | 0.061            |
| 3H-3, 145–147                | 26.26        | 28.81                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.967            | 1.417            | 0.066            | 2.247               | 1.355            | 0.058            |
| 3H-4, 10–12                  | 26.41        | 28.96                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.596            | 1.297            | 0.085            | 2.395               | 1.275            | 0.066            |
| 3H-4, 19–21                  | 26.50        | 29.05                  |                                    |                  |                  | 1.987            | 1.339            | 0.069            | 2.358               | 1.263            | 0.070            |
| 3H-4, 28–30                  | 26.59        | 29.14                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.115            | 1.384            | 0.071            | 2.024               | 1.323            | 0.068            |
| 3H-4, 109–111                | 27.40        | 29.95                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.959               | 1.330            | 0.018            |
| 3H-4, 118–120                | 27.49        | 30.04                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.271               | 1.238            | 0.051            |
| 3H-4, 126–128                | 27.57        | 30.12                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.404            | 1.277            | 0.055            | 2.381               | 1.247            | 0.052            |
| 3H-4, 145–147                | 27.76        | 30.31                  |                                    |                  |                  | 3.490            | 1.361            | 0.000            | 2.034               | 1.337            | 0.058            |
| 3H-5, 37–39                  | 28.18        | 30.73                  |                                    |                  |                  | 3.263            | 1.356            | 0.023            |                     |                  |                  |
| 3H-5, 71–73                  | 28.52        | 31.07                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.210            | 1.333            | 0.176            |                     |                  |                  |
| 3H-6, 100–102                | 30.31        | 32.86                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.622            | 1.368            | 0.062            | 2.295               | 1.283            | 0.080            |
| 3H-6, 136–138                | 30.67        | 33.22                  |                                    |                  |                  | 3.089            | 1.406            | 0.054            | 2.425               | 1.239            | 0.042            |
| 3H-6, 145–147                | 30.76        | 33.31                  | 2.664                              | 1.395            | 0.057            | 3.041            | 1.400            | 0.066            | 2.825               |                  | 0.055            |
| 4H-3, 64–66                  | 34.95        | 37.37                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.209               | 1.306            | 0.048            |
| 4H-4, 1–3                    | 35.82        | 38.24                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.645               | 1.334            | 0.023            |
| 4H-4, 73–75                  | 36.54        | 38.96                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.584            | 1.373            | 0.037            | 2.112               | 1.285            | 0.050            |
| 4H-4, 109–111                | 36.90        | 39.32                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 2.328               | 1.285            | 0.049            |
| 4H-5, 28–30                  | 37.59        | 40.01                  | 2.192                              | 1.311            | 0.026            | 2.609            | 1.364            | 0.060            | 2.292               | 1.281            | 0.058            |
| 4H-6, 55–57                  | 39.36        | 41.78                  |                                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | 1.995               | 1.303            | 0.056            |
| 4H-6, 64–66                  | 39.45        | 41.87                  |                                    |                  |                  | 2.314            | 1.391            | 0.001            | 1.809               | 1.292            | 0.060            |
| 5H-1, 62–64                  | 70.43        | 76.10                  | 1.978                              | 1.188            | 0.131            |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |                  |
| 5H-2, 62–64                  | 71.93        | 77.60                  | 2.637                              | 1.178            | 0.216            |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |                  |
| 5H-3, 102–104                | 73.83        | 79.50                  | 2.613                              | 1.254            | 0.142            |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |                  |
| 5H-4, 2–4                    | 74.33        | 80.00                  | 2.846                              |                  | 0.128            |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |                  |
| 5H-4, 42–44                  | 74.73        | 80.40                  | 2.631                              | 1.228            | 0.130            |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |                  |
| 6H-2, 122–124                | 83.03        | 90.10                  | 2.812                              | 1.210            | 0.158            |                  |                  |                  | 2.101               | 1.076            | 0.126            |
| 6H-3, 102–104                | 84.33        | 91.40                  | 2.689                              | 1.163            | 0.106            |                  |                  |                  | 2.088               | 1.095            | 0.061            |
| 6H-3, 142–144                | 84.73        | 91.80                  | 2.969                              | 1.159            | 0.181            |                  |                  |                  | 2.991               | 1.080            | 0.147            |
| 6H-3, 142–144                | 84.73        | 91.80                  | 3.006                              | 1.147            | 0.195            |                  |                  |                  | 3.040               | 1.060            | 0.137            |
| 6H-4, 122–124                | 86.03        | 93.10                  | 2.935                              | 1.138            | 0.174            |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |                  |
| 6H-4, 122–124                | 86.03        | 93.10                  | 3.073                              | 1.149            | 0.187            |                  |                  |                  | 2.946               | 1.052            | 0.129            |
| 6H-5, 62–64                  | 86.93        | 94.00                  | 2.874                              | 1.170            | 0.161            |                  |                  |                  | 2.660               | 1.069            | 0.114            |
| 6H-5, 142–144                | 87.73        | 94.80                  | 2.602                              | 1.199            | 0.217            |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |                  |
| 6H-5, 142–144                | 87.73        | 94.80                  | 2.618                              | 1.183            | 0.217            |                  |                  |                  | 2.808               | 1.058            | 0.126            |

**Table T2 (continued).**

| Core, section,<br>interval (cm) | Depth<br>(mbsf) | Composite<br>depth<br>(mbsf) | <i>G. sacculifer</i> (without sac) |                         |                         | <i>G. ruber</i>         |                         |                         | <i>G. bulloides</i>     |                         |                         |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |                 |                              | Mg/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol)            | Sr/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Mn/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Mg/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Sr/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Mn/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Mg/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Sr/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) | Mn/Ca<br>(mmol/<br>mol) |
| 6H-6, 82–84                     | 88.63           | 95.70                        | 2.349                              | 1.191                   | 0.182                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.069                   | 1.105                   | 0.147                   |
| 7H-3, 142–144                   | 94.23           | 102.25                       | 2.914                              | 1.145                   | 0.262                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.779                   | 1.093                   | 0.181                   |
| 7H-4, 22–24                     | 94.53           | 102.55                       | 2.560                              | 1.167                   | 0.205                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 7H-4, 142–144                   | 95.73           | 103.75                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 1.941                   | 1.093                   | 0.167                   |
| 7H-5, 42–44                     | 96.23           | 104.25                       | 2.686                              | 1.121                   | 0.218                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.912                   | 1.075                   | 0.139                   |
| 7H-5, 102–104                   | 96.83           | 104.85                       | 2.878                              | 1.120                   | 0.222                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 7H-6, 62–64                     | 97.93           | 105.95                       | 3.115                              | 1.136                   | 0.240                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 7H-6, 82–84                     | 98.13           | 106.15                       | 2.908                              | 1.126                   | 0.375                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 8H-3, 2–4                       | 102.33          | 110.40                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.573                   |                         | 0.197                   |
| 8H-3, 82–84                     | 103.13          | 111.20                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.399                   | 1.111                   | 0.124                   |
| 8H-4, 2–4                       | 103.83          | 111.90                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.608                   | 1.103                   | 0.141                   |
| 8H-4, 82–84                     | 104.63          | 112.70                       | 3.009                              | 1.197                   | 0.213                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.302                   | 1.096                   | 0.141                   |
| 8H-5, 1–3                       | 105.32          | 113.39                       | 2.783                              | 1.101                   | 0.175                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 8H-5, 55–57                     | 105.86          | 113.93                       | 2.462                              | 1.049                   | 0.120                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.670                   | 1.077                   | 0.136                   |
| 8H-5, 55–57                     | 105.86          | 113.93                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 3.133                   | 1.063                   | 0.126                   |
| 8H-5, 73–75                     | 106.04          | 114.11                       | 2.749                              | 1.101                   | 0.183                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 8H-5, 145–147                   | 106.76          | 114.83                       | 3.042                              | 1.106                   | 0.187                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 8H-6, 1–3                       | 106.82          | 114.89                       |                                    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | 2.463                   | 1.033                   | 0.049                   |
| 8H-6, 18–20                     | 106.99          | 115.06                       | 2.619                              | 1.103                   | 0.153                   |                         |                         |                         | 2.514                   | 1.051                   | 0.155                   |
| 8H-6, 18–20                     | 106.99          | 115.06                       | 2.753                              | 1.098                   | 0.155                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| 8H-6, 55–57                     | 107.36          | 115.43                       | 2.619                              | 1.046                   | 0.054                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |