

## INDEX TO VOLUME 117

This index provides coverage for both the *Initial Reports* and *Scientific Results* portions of Volume 117 of the *Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program*. Index entries with the suffix *a* refer to pages in the *Initial Reports*, and those with *b*, to pages in the *Scientific Results* (this book).

The index is presented in three parts: (1) a Subject Index, (2) a Site Index, and (3) a Paleontological Index. For information on electronic formats available, please contact the Data Librarian, Ocean Drilling Program, 1000 Discovery Drive, College Station, Texas 77845-9547.

The index was prepared by Wm. J. Richardson Associates, Inc., under subcontract to the Ocean Drilling Program. It follows the concept developed by the Deep Sea Drilling Project at Scripps Institution of Oceanography for a comprehensive, cumulative index of DSDP volumes. Both of these indexes are based on a hierarchy of entries: (1) a main entry, defined as a key word or concept followed by a reference to the page on which that word or concept appears; (2) a subentry, defined as a further elaboration on the main entry followed by a page reference; and (3) a sub-subentry, defined as an even further elaboration on the main entry or subentry followed by a page reference.

The Subject Index follows a standard format. Geographic and individual names are referenced in the index only if they are subjects of discussion. This index also includes broad fossil groups, such as foraminifers and radiolarians, which also appear in the Paleontological Index.

The Site Index is structured to contain entries for the sites discussed in the volume. Site entries are modified by subject subentries.

The Paleontological Index is an index relating to significant findings and/or substantive discussions, not of species names *per se*. This index covers three varieties of information: (1) broad fossil groups, including individual genera and species that have been erected or emended formally; (2) biostratigraphic zones; and (3) fossils depicted in illustrations. Taxonomic entries consisting of both genera and species are listed alphabetically *by species*; biostratigraphic zones, however, are listed alphabetically *by genus*.

The indexes cover text figures and tables but not core description forms ("barrel sheets") or core photographs. Also excluded are bibliographic references, names of individuals, and routine front and back matter.

For further information, contact the Chief Production Editor, Ocean Drilling Program, at the address given in the second paragraph above.

## SUBJECT INDEX

Accretionary prism, undercompacted sequences, 360a  
**Aden, Gulf of**  
 calcareous nannofossils, correlation, Arabian Sea planktonic foraminifers, 259b  
 planktonic foraminifers, 259b  
 tectonic history, 5a, 35a  
**Advection flow, Oman margin, 49a**  
**Aerosol, mineral, Arabian Sea, 35a**  
**Africa, lake levels, glacial/interglacial cycles, 339b**  
**Africa NE**  
 climatic shift, 2.4 Ma, palynology, 397b-398b  
 lacustrine and deltaic sediments, hominid fossils, 397b-398b  
 monsoonal effects, 5a  
**Alkalinity**  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 179a, 503b  
**Oman margin N, 49a, 346a-347a, 402a-403a, 432a**  
 ammonia concentrations and, 347a, 506b-507b  
 interstitial-water samples, 505b-507b  
 sulfate, 370a, 511b  
**Oman margin S, 458a, 480a, 520a, 578a**  
**Owen Ridge, 229a, 617a**  
 authigenic carbonate precipitation and, 279a  
 interstitial-water sample, 505b-507b  
**Alkenone unsaturation index**  
 Oman margin, sea-surface temperature effects, 445b-449b  
**Oman margin N: Site 723, 353a, 359a, 360a, 448b**  
**Oman margin S: Site 728, 448b**  
**Owen Ridge, sea-surface temperature effects, 445b-449b**  
**Owen Ridge: Site 721, 448b**  
 glacial/interglacial cycles, 237a  
 vs. calcium carbonate, 248a  
**Owen Ridge: Site 731, 448b**  
**Alkenones, long-chain**  
 Oman margin, 28a, 565b, 569b  
**Owen Ridge, 28a**  
 sea-surface temperature effects, 237a  
**Aluminum**  
**Oman margin N: Site 723**  
 geochemical log accuracy, 493b  
 X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 490b  
**Oman margin N: Site 724, as clay indicator, 412b**  
**Oman margin S: Site 728**  
 geochemical log accuracy, 493b  
 X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 490b  
**Owen Ridge: Site 722, as clay indicator, 412b**  
**Owen Ridge: Site 731**  
 geochemical log accuracy, 493b  
 X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 490b  
**Amino acids**  
 degradation pathways, 529b  
**Oman margin**  
 aspartic acid/alanine acids, 538b  
 comparison, Sites 723 and 724, 538b, 540b, 543b  
 glutamic acid/aminobutyric acid ratio, 538b  
**Oman margin N: Site 723**  
 acidic vs. basic, 536b-537b  
 adsorption by organic matter, 538b

biogenic silica correlation, 540b  
 facies I vs. facies III distribution, 540b  
 microbial degradation, 538b, 540b-541b  
 peptide bond stability, 536b  
 pore waters, 538b-539b, 542b  
 sediments vs. pore waters, 534b-538b, 543b  
**Oman margin N: Site 724**  
 adsorption by organic matter, 538b  
 biogenic silica correlation, 540b  
 microbial degradation, 538b, 540b-541b  
 peptide bond stability, 536b  
 pore waters, 540b-541b, 542b  
 sediments vs. pore waters, 534b-538b, 543b  
**Amino acids, dissolved hydrolyzable (DHAA)**  
**Oman margin N, 533b**  
 dissolved organic carbon contribution, 539b  
**Amino acids, total hydrolyzable (THAA), Oman margin N, 533b**  
**Amino sugars**  
**Oman margin N**  
 sediments vs. pore waters, 534b-535b  
 vs. total organic carbon, 540b  
**Amino sugars, dissolved hydrolyzable (DHAS), Oman margin N, 533b**  
**Amino sugars, total hydrolyzable (THAS), Oman margin N, 533b**  
**Aminobutyric acid, Oman margin, 538b**  
**Ammonia**  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 180a  
**Oman margin N, 349a, 403a, 432a**  
 from degradation of amino compounds, 543b  
 interstitial-water sample, 510b, 511b  
 sulfate reduction and, 347a  
**Oman margin S, 458a-459a, 480a, 578a**  
 interstitial-water sample, 510b, 511b  
**Oman margin S: Site 728, 521a**  
**Owen Ridge, 230a-231a, 281a, 618a**  
 interstitial-water sample, 510b, 511b  
**Antarctic Bottom Water (AABW), global circulation, 6a**  
**Antarctic Intermediate Water**  
 density, 6a  
**Oman margin, meltwater contribution and oxygen isotope values, 300b**  
**Antarctica, clay mineralogy, chemical weathering effects, 206b-207b**  
**Apatite**  
**Oman margin N: Site 724, 388a, 394a**  
 precipitation, 403a-404a  
**Arabian margin, tectonic history, 9a**  
**Arabian Peninsula, monsoonal effects, 5a**  
**Arabian Sea**  
 clay mineralogy, 183b, 193b-194b, 198b  
 monsoonal driving mechanism, 265b  
 monsoonal effects, 5a  
 productivity, global vs. regional causes, 40a-41a  
 radiolarians, correlation, Peru Margin assemblages, 138b  
**Arabian Sea W**  
 calcareous-biogenic sediment, 18a  
 clastic sediment, 17a  
 climate, seasonal variations, 5a, 6a-8a  
 lithogenic input  
 elolian origin, 366b  
 Indus River runoff, 366b  
 meridional advective exchange, 6a  
 monsoon, climatic effects, 6a-8a  
 oceanography, 5a-6a  
 siliceous-biogenic sediment, 18a  
 surface waters, Ekman transport, 5a

terrigenous sediment, transportation, 198b  
**Aridity**  
**Owen Ridge, ice-sheet induced, 396b-397b**  
**Owen Ridge: Site 722**  
 global ice volume association, 371b  
 lithogenic MAR and, 386b  
 terrigenous flux determination, 435b  
**Ash**  
**Owen Ridge: Site 731**  
 magnesium depletion, 508b  
 magnesium/calcium ratio, 617a  
**Asia, albedo changes, 8a**  
**Atlantic Ocean N**  
 barium depletion, last glacial episode, 417b  
 dissolved organic carbon, 534b  
**Atlantic Ocean S, strontium isotopes, 462b**  
**Baffin Bay, carbon isotopes, marine planktonic influence, 572b**  
**Baja California, dolomite, 347a, 510b**  
**Barite, Owen Ridge: Site 722, 415b**  
**Barium**  
**Oman margin N: Site 724, as productivity indicator, 417b**  
**Owen Ridge: Site 722**  
 orbital-insolation forcing response, 417b  
 productivity indicator, 417b  
**Barium/aluminum ratio**  
**Oman margin N: Site 724, as productivity indicator, 432b**  
**Owen Ridge: Site 722, 418b**  
 productivity indicator, 417b, 432b, 434b, 435b  
 uranium/thorium ratio correlation, 466b, 467b, 468b  
**Basement, acoustic**  
**Oman margin, SE, crystalline rock, 61a**  
 structure, 43a  
**Basement, igneous**  
**Owen Basin, Paleocene-Eocene, 5a**  
**Owen Ridge, Paleocene-Eocene, 5a**  
**Basement, ophiolitic, Oman margin, seismic reflection profiling, 420a, 442a, 468a, 495a, 496a, 548a, 556a**  
**Basement, Owen Ridge, topographic influence, 55a**  
**Basement structures, Oman margin N: Site 723, 319a-320a**  
**Beaufort Sea, terrestrial debris, stable isotopes, 571b**  
**Bengal Fan, depositional history, comparison, Indus Fan, 169a**  
**Benguela upwelling area, iron sulfide formation, 517b, 519b**  
**Beryllium**  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 455b-457b  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 457b, 458b  
 sediment change and, 457b  
 vs. sedimentation rate, 458b  
**Oman margin S: Site 728, 455b-457b**  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 457b, 458b  
 vs. sedimentation rate, 458b  
**Owen Ridge: Site 722, 455b-457b**  
 vs. sedimentation rate, 458b  
**Biogenic sediment**  
**Oman margin N: Site 723, 230b**  
 grain size, 228b  
**Oman margin N: Site 724, inorganic geochemistry, 414b-417b**  
**Oman margin S: Site 728, 231b**  
 fabric characteristics, 228b-229b, 231b

## SUBJECT INDEX

- Owen Ridge: Site 721, accumulation rate, 406b, 407b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 230b  
   accumulation rate, 407b  
   grain size, 228b  
   inorganic geochemistry, 414b-417b  
 Bottom water circulation  
   Indian Ocean, carbon isotopes,  
 glacial/interglacial cycles, 436b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, ice volume control on, 436b  
 Bottom water temperature  
   Indus Fan, 151a  
   Oman continental margin, 151a  
   Owen Ridge, 151a  
 Bouma sequences, Indus Fan, 164a  
 Breccia, hyaloclastic, Owen Ridge, 35a  
 Brunhes Chron  
   Oman margin  
 correlation, Owen Ridge sites, 508a, 512a  
 magnetic susceptibility, intersite correlation, 403a, 479a  
 Oman margin N, 165b, 398a  
 Oman margin S, 131b  
 Owen Ridge, correlation, Oman margin sites, 508a, 512a  
 Brunhes-Matuyama Chron  
   Oman margin N, 396a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 268a  
 Brunhes/Matuyama chron boundary  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 166a  
   Oman margin N, 131b, 167b, 168b  
   Oman margin S, 131b, 172b, 175b, 454a, 455a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 731, 165b, 603a  
 Burial diagenesis  
   Arabian Sea W  
 mechanical compaction, 221b  
 terrigenous vs. calcareous sediments, 221b  
 Indus Fan: Site 720  
   biogenic sediments, 231b  
   clay mineralogy variation, 237b  
   fabric transformation, 234b  
   particle orientation, 231b  
   terrigenous sediments, 231b, 234b  
 Oman margin  
   biogenic sediments, 237b-238b  
   fabric transformations, 234b-236b  
   terrigenous sediments, 238b  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, organic content, 229b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, organic content, 229b  
 Owen Ridge  
   biogenic sediments, 237b-238b  
   terrigenous sediments, 238b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722  
   biogenic sediments, 234b  
 fabric transformations, 234b-236b  
   clay mineralogy variation, 237b  
   mechanical compaction, 236b, 237b  
   terrigenous sediments, fabric transformations, 236b-237b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731  
   clay mineralogy variation, 237b  
   terrigenous sediments, 231b, 234b  
 Calcareous facies, Indus Fan: Site 720, 159a-160a  
 Calcite  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 180a-181a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 721, accumulation rate, 222a  
 Calcite, biogenic, Oman margin S: Site 728, 530a  
 Calcite, detrital  
   Arabian Sea, W, 17a  
   Oman margin S, 474a, 499a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 731, 623a  
 Calcite, inorganic
- Oman margin N: Site 725, origin, 424a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 258a  
 Calcium  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 179a-180a  
   Oman margin, in sulfate reduction zone, 508b  
 Oman margin N, 347a, 349a, 403a, 432a  
   depletion, 508b  
   geochemical log accuracy, 490b  
   interstitial-water sample, 507b-510b  
   X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 484b, 486b, 493b  
 Oman margin S, 462a, 480a, 521a, 578a  
   geochemical log accuracy, 490b  
   interstitial-water sample, 507b-510b  
   logging data, 30a, 482b  
   X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 484b, 486b, 493b  
 Owen Ridge, 229a-230a, 281a, 617a-618a  
   geochemical log accuracy, 490b  
   interstitial-water sample, 507b-510b  
   lithologic Unit I, 623a  
   in sulfate reduction zone, 508b  
   X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 484b, 486b, 493b  
 Calcium carbonate  
   Indus Fan, color density relationship, 155b  
   Oman margin, color density relationship, 155b  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 325b, 327a-329a, 338a, 340a, 359a, 360a, 448b, 524b  
 accumulation rate, 336a  
 glacial/interglacial cycles, 338b  
 vs. total organic carbon, 525b  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, 393a, 406a, 441b  
 accumulation rate, 400a, 404a  
   Oman margin N: Site 725, accumulation rate, 429a, 432a, 433a  
   Oman margin S: Site 726, accumulation rate, 455a-456a, 457a  
   Oman margin S: Site 727, 471a, 475a  
 accumulation rate, 481a  
   Oman margin S: Site 728, 310b, 311b, 448b, 502a-503a  
 accumulation rate, 508a, 513a  
 Pleistocene periodicities, 316b-317b  
 sea-surface temperature and, 449b  
 sediment color and, 242b  
 vs. density, 242b, 246b  
 vs. organic carbon, 242b-243b  
   Oman margin S: Site 729, accumulation rate, 553a  
   Oman margin S: Site 730, 560a  
   Owen Ridge  
 color density relationship, 155b  
 source, 343b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 721, 203a-206a, 207a, 252a, 448b  
 accumulation rate, 222a, 228a  
 sediment color cycles and, 210a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 240b, 264a-265a, 297a, 298a, 526b  
 accumulation rate, 274a, 281a, 349b-350b, 414b-415b, 416b  
 biological productivity and, 435b-436b  
 glacial/interglacial cycles, 353b, 414b-415b  
 ice volume variations, 433b-434b, 435b, 439b  
 magnetic susceptibility, 346b  
   glacial/interglacial cycles, 346b, 348b  
 mass accumulation rate, 346b, 348b  
 oxygen isotope-based chronology, 351b, 353b  
 percentage vs. MAR, 432b  
 productivity changes with monsoon strength, 34b  
 sediment color and, 242b  
 terrigenous component, 242b, 346b, 416b
- time series analysis, 351b, 352b  
 vs. density, 242b, 246b  
 vs. organic carbon, 242b-243b, 287a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 448b, 589a, 592a, 593a  
   accumulation rate, 606a, 608a, 609a  
   sea-surface temperature and, 452b  
 Calcium/magnesium ratio, Oman margin N, 347a  
 Carbohydrates  
   Oman margin, comparison, Sites 723 and 724, 543b  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 540b  
 facies I vs. facies III distribution, 541b, 543b  
 pore waters, 541b  
 sediments, 536b, 537b  
 vs. pore waters, 534b-535b  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, 540b  
 sediments, 536b, 537b  
 vs. pore waters, 543b  
 Carbohydrates, dissolved hydrolyzable (DH-CHO), Oman margin N, 533b  
 Carbohydrates, total hydrolyzable (THCHO), Oman margin N, 533b  
 Carbon, carbonate, Oman margin N: Site 724, 393a-394a  
 Carbon dioxide, Owen Ridge: Site 721, source, 234a  
 Carbon, dissolved organic (DOC)  
   Oman margin N, 348a, 351a, 352a, 404a, 411a, 432a, 436a, 438a  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 533b  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, 533b  
   Oman margin S, 462a, 480a-481a, 487a, 521a, 524a, 579a, 580a  
   Owen Ridge, 618a  
 Carbon, inorganic, Oman margin S: Site 727, 474a  
 Carbon isotopes  
   Arabian Sea, contrast, Red Sea, 300b  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 448b  
 glacial/interglacial cycles, 337b  
 planktonic vs. benthic foraminifers, 325b, 326b-336b, 337b  
 response to glacio-eustatic sea level changes, 337b  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, 573b-579b, 580b  
 intermediate water values, 301b  
 planktonic and benthic foraminifers, 295b  
   Oman margin N: Site 725, 579b-580b, 583b  
   Oman margin S: Site 728, 448b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 721, 448b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 731, 448b  
 Carbon, organic  
   Arabian Sea  
 diagenetic reactions, 499b  
 inorganic geochemical variations with flux, 499b  
   Indus Fan, color density relationship, 155b  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 163a, 500b  
 accumulation rate, 500b  
 amount, type, and preservation, 590b  
 terrestrial nature, 182a  
   Oman margin, 26a-27a  
 color density relationship, 155b  
 intersite correlation, 500a  
 marine vs. terrigenous environments, 571b  
   Miocene-Pliocene, 48a  
 nature of and sulfate depletion, 510b  
   Pliocene vs. present, 350b-351b  
 sand-sized detritus and, 48a  
 upwelling zones, 571b  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 327a-329a, 340a, 353a, 359a, 360a, 456a  
 abundance, 32a  
 accumulation rate, 336a, 368a-369a, 500b  
 adsorption onto carbonates, 537b

- amount, type, and preservation, 591b  
biogenic sediments, 228b  
burial diagenesis, 229b  
dissolved vs. total, 533b-534b  
glacial/interglacial cycles, 338b  
immaturity, 353a  
lithological influence on sediment, 540b  
marine type II vs. terrestrial type III, 549b  
oxygen isotopes and, 324b, 325b  
pyrolysis-gas chromatography, 556b-560b  
sea-surface temperature and, 452b  
sulfate reduction and nature of, 523b  
upwelling effects on, 339b  
uranium concentrations and, 358a-359a, 361a  
vs. total inorganic reduced sulfur, 521b, 522b
- Oman margin N: Site 724, 393a-394a, 406a, 456a, 573b-579b, 582b  
accumulation rate, 296b, 297b, 400a, 500b  
monsoonal strength and, 301b  
adsorption onto carbonates, 537b  
amount, type, and preservation, 591b  
dissolved vs. total, 533b-534b  
glacial/interglacial cycles, 301b  
glacial/interglacial oxygen isotope stages, 295b  
lithological influence on sediment, 540b  
paleoproductivity with variations in, 300b-301b
- Oman margin N: Site 725, 423a-424a, 433a, 579b-580b, 586b  
accumulation rate, 429a, 432a, 500b  
comparison, Oman margin N: Site 723, 434a  
lithologic Unit I vs. Unit III, 424a
- Oman margin S: Site 726, 456a-457a  
accumulation rate, 455a-456a, 500b  
bottom-water oxygen and, 464a  
hydrogen index and, 463a  
Pliocene/Pleistocene boundary, 456a
- Oman margin S: Site 727, 474a, 475a, 488a  
accumulation rate, 481a, 500b  
amount, type, and preservation, 591b  
dissolved organic carbon and, 480a-481a  
index properties and, 476a  
Pliocene/Pleistocene boundary, 474a
- Oman margin S: Site 728, 227b, 240b, 448b, 502a-503a, 508a, 524a, 536a-537a  
accumulation rate, 500b  
amount, type, and preservation, 591b  
biogenic sediments, 228b  
biogenic silica and, 249b  
burial diagenesis, 229b  
correlation, Oman margin N: Site 723, 530a  
increased monsoonal upwelling, 252b-253b  
marine type II vs. terrestrial type III, 549b  
movement through oxygen-minimum zone, 225b  
pyrolysis gas chromatography, 556b-560b  
sediment color and, 251b-252b  
vs. calcium carbonate, 242b-243b  
vs. density, 241b, 242b, 246b, 247b-248b
- Oman margin S: Site 729, 551a  
accumulation rate, 500b, 553a
- Oman margin S: Site 730, 560a  
accumulation rate, 500b  
amount, type, and preservation, 591b  
hydrogen index and, 580a  
index properties, 569a  
sulfate content and, 578a
- Owen Ridge, 26a-27a, 40a, 448b  
color density relationship, 155b  
immaturity, 563b-564b  
marine vs. terrigenous origin, 563b  
vitrinite reflectance value, 563b-564b
- Owen Ridge: Site 721, 203a-206a, 243a  
accumulation rate, 222a, 243a, 500b  
amount, type, and preservation, 590b-591b  
immaturity, 234a  
origin, 234a-235a, 237a  
sediment color cycles and, 447b  
vs. carbonate content, 234a
- Owen Ridge: Site 722, 264a-265a, 297a, 298a  
accumulation rate, 274a, 349b-350b, 352b, 500b  
monsoonal strength and, 354b  
amount, type, and preservation, 590b-591b  
biogenic sediments, 228b  
glacial/interglacial cycles, 348b-349b  
immaturity, 285a-286a  
increased monsoonal upwelling, 252b-253b  
marine origin, 349b  
marine type II vs. terrestrial type III, 549b  
pyrolysis-gas chromatography, 556b-560b  
sediment color and, 242b, 248b, 251b-252b, 284a-285a  
sulfate reduction and nature of, 523b  
vs. calcium carbonate, 242b-243b  
vs. carbonate content, 287a  
vs. density, 242b, 246b, 247b-248b  
vs. terrigenous component variations, 354b  
vs. total inorganic reduced sulfur, 521b, 522b
- Owen Ridge: Site 731, 448b, 593a, 595a  
accumulation rate, 500b, 606a, 609a  
amount, type, and preservation, 590b-591b  
uranium log and, 623a  
S2/S3 ratio, 27a-28a
- Carbon, total, Oman margin N: Site 723, 524b  
Carbon, total organic  
Oman margin N: Site 723, 352a-353a, 522b, 531b  
Pliocene-Pleistocene peak, 520b  
vs. calcium carbonate, 525b  
vs. hydrogen index, 522b  
vs. total nitrogen, 533b
- Oman margin N: Site 724, 533b  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 588b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 520b, 522b, 526b, 588b  
vs. hydrogen index, 522b  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 588b
- Carbon/sulfur ratio  
Oman margin N, 522b, 524b  
factors influencing, 523b, 525b  
upwelling vs. normal marine sediments, 526b
- Owen Ridge, 522b, 526b  
factors influencing, 523b, 525b  
organic-rich vs. normal marine sediments, 526b
- Carbonate  
Arabian Sea, deep waters, 6a  
Indus Fan, correlation, Owen Ridge, 52a  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 159a-160a, 163a  
glacial/interglacial cycles, 190a  
magnetic susceptibility and, 166a, 168a  
sea-level effects on deposition, 186b
- Oman margin N: Site 723, accumulation rate, 368a
- Oman margin N: Site 724, calcareous clayey silt, 388a, 389a-390a
- Oman margin S: Site 726, 448a  
uplift, 449a
- Oman margin S: Site 727, 474a
- Oman margin S: Site 728  
burial transformations, 236b  
magnetic susceptibility and, 312b, 313b
- Oman margin S: Site 729, 551a  
foraminifer- to algae-bearing, 548a
- Oman margin S: Site 730  
alternating rich-poor layers, 556a, 559a-561a  
decreasing Miocene trend, 563a
- Owen Ridge  
correlation, Indus Fan, 52a  
preservation, 35a
- Owen Ridge: Site 721  
accumulation rate, 243a  
decreasing Miocene trend, 563a  
vs. carbon content, 234a
- Owen Ridge: Site 722  
accumulation rate, 304a  
decreasing Miocene trend, 563a  
lithogenic component dilution, 371b  
terrigenous control, 438b
- Owen Ridge: Site 731, decreasing Miocene trend, 563a  
Pakistan N, isotopic composition, 259b
- Carbonate accumulation rate, Owen Ridge, 35a, 40a
- Carbonate, biogenic  
Oman margin N: Site 723, variation in flux, 325a
- Owen Ridge: Site 731, vs. silica production, 595a
- Carbonate, detrital, Owen Ridge: Site 731, 215b
- Carbonate dissolution  
Owen Ridge: Site 722  
foraminifers fragmentation and, 354b  
glacial/interglacial cycles, 348b
- Carbonate, pelagic, Owen Ridge, 35a
- Carbonate, platform, Misarah Island, 49a
- Caribbean Sea, strontium isotopes, 462b
- Carlsberg Ridge  
spreading, 54a  
tectonic history, 5a, 61a
- Chagos-Laccadive ridge, Indus Fan sediments, 51a
- Chalk, foraminifer-nannofossil  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 582a
- Owen Ridge  
Miocene, 38a  
upwelling and, 40a
- Chalk, marly, Oman margin S: Site 730, 561a
- Chalk, marly nannofossil, Owen Ridge: Site 722, grain-size analysis, 219b
- Chalk, nannofossil  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 561a, 562a  
magnetic susceptibility, 569a  
velocity, 571a
- Owen Ridge  
clay mineralogy, 186b  
Eocene-Oligocene, 55a  
Miocene, 38a
- Owen Ridge: Site 721, 202a, 241a-242a  
compressional-wave velocity, 224a  
magnetic susceptibility, 220a
- Owen Ridge: Site 722, 259a-260a  
physical properties, 301a-302a  
porosity, 295a  
resistivity log, 292a
- Owen Ridge: Site 731, 591a-592a  
sedimentation rate, 606a
- Chalk, Oman margin S: Site 730, diagenesis, 565a
- Chloride  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 177a
- Oman margin, glacial/interglacial cycles, 504b
- Oman margin N: Site 723, 346a, 504b  
alkalinity and, 507b
- Oman margin N: Site 724, 504b
- Oman margin N: Site 725, 431a-432a, 504b
- Oman margin S: Site 726, 458a, 466a
- Oman margin S: Site 727, 478a, 504b
- Oman margin S: Site 728, 520a
- Oman margin S: Site 730, 578a
- Owen Ridge, comparison, Oman margin sites, 617a
- Owen Ridge: Site 731, 616a-617a

## SUBJECT INDEX

Chlorine, Oman margin N: Site 723, 358a  
 Chlorine/hydrogen ratio, 358a  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 366a  
 Chlorinity  
   Owen Ridge: Site 721, 228a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 278a  
 Chlorite  
   Arabian Sea, source area, 198b  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 181a, 188a, 189a  
     source area, 185b  
   Oman margin, Iran-Makran source area, 193b, 198b  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, 412b  
   Owen Ridge, 187b  
     source, 35a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 39a, 282a-283a, 412b  
     chemical weathering effects, 206b  
     source area, 202b  
 Chlorite-quartz assemblage, Owen Ridge: Site 722, associated Milankovitch frequency, 205b  
 Chromium, geochemical pathway, 413b  
 Chromium/aluminum ratio  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, 432b  
     monsoonal influence, 413b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 432b, 437b  
     aridity and, 438b-439b  
     periodogram, 415b  
     wind velocity and, 434b, 435b  
 Circumpolar Deepwater (CD), global circulation, 6a  
 Clastic-turbidite facies, Owen Ridge: Site 722, Oligocene-Miocene, 277a  
 Clay  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, uranium content, 360a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 240b, 258a, 293a  
 Clay, diatomaceous, Oman margin N: Site 723, 361a  
 Clay mineralogy  
   Arabian Sea  
     Himalayan source, 198b  
     lithologic vs. weathering influences, 183b, 198b  
   Owen Ridge vs. Indus Fan turbidites, 193b-194b  
 Indus Fan  
   turbidite, 187b  
   turbiditic vs. pelagic sedimentation, 193b  
     vs. Owen Ridge, 187b  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 229b  
   climatic effects, 186b  
   principal components analysis, 187a  
   terrigenous sediments, 231b  
   turbidites vs. pelagic deposits, 185b-186b  
 Oman margin  
   bathymetry and abundance patterns, 193b  
   correlation, Socotra margin, 192b, 194b  
   intermediate oxygen-minimum zone, 192b  
   lithologic correlation, 191b-192b  
   lower oxygen-minimum zone, 191b-192b  
   Miocene climatic/tectonic/eustatic events, 193b  
     upper oxygen-minimum zone, 192b-193b  
       vs. Owen Ridge, 193b  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 229b  
   biogenic sediments, 228b  
   burial transformations, 236b  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, aluminosilicate detritus factor, 412b-414b  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, Pleistocene sediments, 192b-193b  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, Pleistocene sediments, 192b-193b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 229b, 531a

biogenic sediments, 228b  
 burial transformations, 236b  
 Pliocene-Pleistocene, 192b  
 Owen Ridge, 186b-187b  
   abundances, 188b-191b  
   effect of uplift on, 187b-188b  
   eolian sediments, temporal variation  
     cross-spectral analysis, 205b-207b  
     non-Milankovitch frequencies, 205b  
   light/dark color cycles, 188b  
   sea-level fluctuation and Indus River supply, 187b  
   source area weathering, 187b-188b  
   turbidites, 187b  
     vs. Oman margin, 193b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 212b-213b, 229b  
   aluminosilicate detritus factor, 412b-413b, 414b  
   biogenic sediments, 228b  
   burial transformations, 236b  
   change in transport patterns, 202b  
   chemical weathering effects, 203b  
   climatic indices, phase wheel summaries, 210b  
   eolian sediments, temporal variation, 201b-205b  
     lag effects, 204b  
     factor analysis, 202b-203b, 208b  
     glacial/interglacial cycles, 202b, 204b, 208b  
     mineral weathering effects, 205b  
     monsoonal effects, 202b  
     productivity, arid assemblages, 205b  
     short-term variability, 204b  
     source areas, climatic changes in, 205b-207b, 207b-208b  
     terrigenous sediments, 231b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 229b  
   logging data, 623a  
   terrigenous sediments, 231b  
   turbiditic-pelagic transition, 218b, 219b-220b  
 Clay, silty  
   Oman margin N: Site 725, 422a  
   Oman margin S: Site 726, 442a  
     magnetic properties, 172b  
   Oman margin S: Site 730, magnetic susceptibility, 569a  
 Clay/claystone, silty, Owen Ridge: Site 731, 589a-591a  
 Claystone, silty  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 259a-260a, 267a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 731, 224b  
     fissility, 237b  
 Claystone, tuffaceous, Owen Ridge, 35a  
 Coal layers, Owen Ridge: Site 722, 288a  
 Cobb Mountain Subchron  
   Oman margin S: Site 726, 172b, 454a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 721, 163b  
 Cochiti Subchron, Oman margin S: Site 728, 132b, 175b  
 Color. *See* Sediment color  
 Color density  
   Indus Fan, 155b  
   Oman margin, 155b  
   Owen Ridge, 155b  
 Conoco test well, geochemistry, X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 483b, 484b  
 Copper/aluminum ratio, Owen Ridge: Site 722, biological productivity and, 434b  
 Coral, Oman margin S: Site 730, 560a  
 Crust, oceanic  
   Indus Fan, age, 51a  
   Owen Basin, age, 54a  
 Dead Sea  
   lake levels, glacial/interglacial fluctuation, 339b

lake sediments, humid climate, last glacial stage, 156b  
 Deccan Traps, smectite, 185b  
 Deep-water circulation  
   Arabian Sea, carbonate, 6a  
   effect on intermediate waters, 6a  
 Degree of pyritization (DOP)  
   Oman margin N, 524b  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 523b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 523b  
 Deltas, U.S. Gulf Coast, undercompacted sequences, 360a  
 Density  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 169a-170a, 176a  
     correlation, magnetic susceptibility, 166a-169a  
   North Indian Intermediate Water, 6a  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 337a-338a, 339a, 340a  
     logging data, 360a-361a, 367a, 368a  
     siliceous microfossils and, 338a, 361a  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, 407a  
     grain size and, 400a-401a  
     organic matter and, 401a  
   Oman margin N: Site 725, 430a-431a, 435a  
   Oman margin S: Site 726, 456a-457a, 459a  
   Oman margin S: Site 727, 476a, 483a  
     vs. thermal conductivity, 485a  
   Oman margin S: Site 728, 509a-510a, 517a  
     between oxygen isotope stages, 244b  
     color changes with, 241b-243b  
     glacial/interglacial cycles, 244b-245b  
     grain size relationship, 242b  
     sediment color and, 249b-250b  
       cyclicity, 250b-253b  
       origin, 247b-250b  
       spectral analysis, 245b-247b  
     vs. organic carbon, 241b, 246b, 247b-248b  
     vs. thermal conductivity, 520a  
     wet-bulk vs. optical, 241b-242b  
       spectral analysis, 251b  
       time series, 243b-245b, 248b  
   Oman margin S: Site 730, vs. velocity, 575a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 721, 222a-224a, 232a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 274a-275a, 286a, 293a  
     between oxygen isotope stages, 244b  
     burial transformation, 240b  
     cyclicity, 292a, 302a  
     glacial/interglacial cycles, 243b-244b, 244b-245b  
     grain size relationship, 242b  
     sediment color and, 249b-250b  
       cyclicity, 250b-253b  
       origin, 247b-250b  
       spectral analysis, 245b-247b  
     vs. organic carbon, 246b, 247b-248b  
     vs. velocity, 275a, 287a  
     wet-bulk vs. optical, 241b-242b  
       periodicities, 245b-247b  
       spectral analysis, 250b  
       time series, 243b-245b, 248b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 731, 606a-607a, 609a, 614a  
     vs. thermal conductivity, 614a, 616a  
     vs. velocity, 609a, 612a, 615a  
 Dewatering structures  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 258a, 266a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 731, 215b  
 Diagenesis  
   Oman margin, laminated sediments, 48a  
   Oman margin S: Site 726, Unit II, 447a-448a  
   Owen Ridge, effect on magnetic susceptibility, 390b-391b, 392b  
   *See also* Burial diagenesis

Diatomite, Oman margin, intersite correlation, 500a  
 Dolomite  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 160a  
     continental source, 181a-182a  
     formation, 180a  
   Oman margin  
     formation, 508b-509b  
     precipitation, 508b  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 325a-326a, 351a-352a, 508b  
   chlorinity/hydrogen ratio, 358a  
   compaction pattern, 357a  
   formation, 347a, 509b-510b  
   geochemistry, 369a-370a  
   hard streaks, 356a-357a  
   magnesium depletion with dolomitization, 511b  
   organic content and formation of, 326a  
   seismic profiling, 343a, 345a  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, 434a  
 Oman margin S: Site 726  
   palygorskite association, 192b  
   source area, 192b  
 Owen Ridge, precipitation, 508b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 240a  
   eolian source, 244a  
   quartz relationship, 233a, 241a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 282a  
   source area, 202b  
 Peru Margin, sulfate and precipitation of, 510b  
 Peru upwelling system, 325a  
 Dolomite, biomicritic, Oman margin S: Site 726, 446a-447a, 450a  
 Dolomite, calcareous, Oman margin S: Site 726, 450a  
 Dolomite, diagenetic, Oman margin N: Site 723, 49a  
 Dolomitization, Owen Ridge: Site 721, 229a-230a  
 Ekman transport, Arabian Sea, as monsoonal driving mechanism, 5a, 45a, 265b  
 El Niño Southern Oscillation events, alkenone unsaturation index and, 446b  
 Eolian sediment  
   Owen Ridge  
     clay mineralogy, 201b-207b  
     mass accumulation rate, aridity and, 205b  
 Ethane  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 353a, 356a, 357a, 358a  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, 406a, 412a, 413a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 721, 237a, 244a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 298a  
 Ethane, thermogenic, Oman margin S: Site 728, 524a  
 Ethiopian Highlands, rainfall maxima, 277b  
 Faulting  
   Oman margin, seismic profiling, 58a  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 342a-343a  
   Oman margin S: Site 730, 563a  
 Faulting, normal, Oman margin S: Site 728, seismic reflection profiling, 516a  
 Feldspar  
   Owen Ridge, 187b  
     light vs. dark sediment layers, 189b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 731, calcium depletion, 508b  
 Findlater jet, wind stress gradient resulting from, 271b  
 Fissility, Owen Ridge: Site 731, organic content and, 237b  
 Fluorapatite  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 351a  
     phosphate concentration and, 347a

   Oman margin S: Site 726, 459a  
 Fluorapatite, authigenic carbonate, Oman margin, 511b  
 Fluorapatite, carbonate, Oman margin S: Site 726, 462a  
 Fluvial sediment, Oman margin, glacial-aged, 156b, 157b  
 Foraminifer-wackestone, Oman margin S: Site 729, 548a  
 Fractures, Owen Ridge: Site 731, 591a, 592a, 594a  
 Gadeb, palynology, 397b-398b  
 Ganges Fan, depositional history, vs. Indus Fan, 192a  
 Gas hydrate, Oman margin, 49a  
 Gas, thermogenic  
   Oman margin N, 49a  
   Oman margin S, 49a  
 Gauss Chron  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, 396a  
   Oman margin S: Site 728, 175b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 268a  
 Gauss/Gilbert chron boundary, Oman margin S: Site 728, 131b  
 Geochemistry, Arabian Sea, W, monsoonal effects, 9a  
 Geochemistry, inorganic  
   Arabian Sea, oxygen deficiency effects, 499b  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 177a, 179a-182a, 183a  
   mineralogy and, 473b  
   Oman margin, 28a  
     bottom-water salinity and, 499b  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 346a-352a  
     dolomite layers, 369a-370a  
     upward fluid migration effects, 507b, 511b  
   variability and calcite dilution, 495b  
 X-ray fluorescence data, 476b-477b  
 X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 483b-493b  
   principal components analysis, 493b-498b  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, 410a, 425b-429b  
   aluminosilicate detritus factor, 412b-414b  
   biogenic component, 414b-417b  
   correlation matrix, 411b-412b  
   major elements, 429b  
   phosphatic factor, 418b-419b  
   Pleistocene sediments, 410b  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, 431a-432a, 434a  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, 458a-462a  
   lithologic Unit II, 449a  
   sediment mineralogy, 462a  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 520a-524a  
   variability and calcite dilution, 496b  
   X-ray fluorescence data, 478b-479b  
   X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 483b-493b  
   principal components analysis, 493b-498b  
 Oman margin S: Site 729, 552a-553a  
 Oman margin S: Site 730, 578a-579a  
 Owen Ridge, 28a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 239a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 294a, 421b-424b  
   aluminosilicate detritus factor, 412b-414b  
   biogenic component, 414b-417b  
   correlation matrix, 411b-412b  
   major elements, 429b  
   phosphatic factor, 418b-419b  
   Pleistocene sediments, 410b  
   principal component factor, 413b  
   trace elements, 429b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 616a-618a, 619a  
   geochemical log indicators, 482b  
   turbiditic-pelagic transition, 483b  
   variability and calcite dilution, 497b

   X-ray fluorescence data, 480b-481b  
   X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 483b-493b  
     methods, 474b-475b  
     principal components analysis, 493b-498b  
 Geochemistry, organic  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 184a, 562b-563b  
   Oman margin, 26a-28a  
     Rock-eval pyrolysis, 27a-28a  
   Oman margin N, Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 352a-353a, 354a-355a, 411a, 438a  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 352a-353a  
   lithologic correlation, 589b  
   sediments, 531b  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, lithologic correlation, 589b  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, 433a  
 Oman margin S, Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 463a, 488a, 524a, 580a  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, lithologic correlation, 589b  
 Oman margin S: Site 727, 481a  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, lithologic correlation, 589b  
 Oman margin S: Site 729, 553a  
   lithologic correlation, 589b  
 Oman margin S: Site 730, 579a-581a  
   lithologic correlation, 589b  
 Owen Ridge, 26a-28a  
   Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 27a-28a, 242a, 295a, 563b-564b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, lithologic correlation, 589b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722  
   lithologic correlation, 589b  
   sediments, 531b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 618a  
   lithologic correlation, 589b  
 Gibbsite, Owen Ridge, 187b  
 Gilbert Chron  
   Oman margin S: Site 728, 175b, 507a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 165b  
 Glacial/interglacial cycles  
   Africa, 339b  
   Arabian Sea, 155b  
     sedimentation rate and, 155b-156b  
   Dead Sea, lake levels, 339b  
   Indian Ocean, carbon isotopes, 436b  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 170a-171a, 190a  
   Lake Mundafan, 339b  
   Oman margin, 504b  
     sediment color and, 157b, 338b  
     upwelling and, 339b-340b  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 324b, 337b, 338b  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, 293b, 295b, 299b, 300b, 301b  
   Oman margin S: Site 728, 244b-245b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 721, 237a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 202b, 204b, 208b, 243b-244b, 244b-245b, 346b, 348b, 353b, 414b-415b  
 Glycine, Oman margin, 538b  
 Gondwanaland, separation of east and west, 55a, 61a  
 Grain size  
   Arabian Sea, coherence, central equatorial Pacific, 380b, 383b  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, biogenic sediments, 228b  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, physical properties with variation of, 400a-401a  
   Oman margin S: Site 728  
     biogenic sediments, 228b

## SUBJECT INDEX

density changes with, 242b, 249b  
porosity relationship, 247b-248b  
Owen Ridge, correlation, monsoonal upwelling, 205b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722  
  biogenic sediments, 228b  
  coherence, central equatorial Pacific, 384b-385b, 387b  
density changes with, 242b, 249b  
fining-upward unit, 219b  
global ice volume association, 371b  
lithogenic component, 368b-371b, 371b-372b  
Milankovitch periodicities, 380b, 382b, 383b,  
  387b  
monsoonal effects, 371b, 373b, 386b  
  orbital-insolation forcing, 383b  
oxygen isotopic correlation, 383b, 386b  
porosity relationship, 247b-248b  
sediment color and, 219b  
sedimentation rate and, 373b  
source changes, 373b  
spectral analysis, 387b  
time lag factor, 435b  
vs. RC11-210, 384b-385b  
vs. RC27-61, 371b, 373b  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 217b-218b  
  fining-upward sequence, 218b-219b  
  terrigenous sediments, burial diagenesis, 237b  
**GRAPE**  
  Oman margin, 25a-26a  
  Owen Ridge, 25a-26a  
**GRAPE density**  
  Indus Fan: Site 720, 177a  
    glacial-interglacial fluctuations, 170a-171a  
    magnetic susceptibility and, 172a  
  Oman margin N: Site 723, 339a, 343a  
  Oman margin N: Site 724, 295b-296b, 297b,  
    401a, 408a  
  Oman margin N: Site 725, 431a, 436a  
  Oman margin S: Site 726, 457a, 460a  
  Oman margin S: Site 727, 476a, 484a  
  Oman margin S: Site 728, 511a, 519a  
  Oman margin S: Site 730, 571a, 576a  
  Owen Ridge: Site 721, 224a-225a, 233a, 234a  
  Owen Ridge: Site 722, 275a-276a, 288a  
  Owen Ridge: Site 731, 614a, 616a  
**Heat flow**  
  Indus Fan, 151a  
  Oman continental margin, 151a  
  Owen Ridge, 151a  
**Himalayas, uplift, climatic and sea-level changes,**  
  9a, 41a  
**Hydrocarbon gases**  
  Indus Fan: Site 720, 182a  
  Oman margin, 28a  
  Oman margin N: Site 723, 352a, 353a  
  Oman margin N: Site 724, 406a  
  Oman margin N: Site 725, 433a, 439a  
  Oman margin S: Site 726, 464a  
  Oman margin S: Site 727, 481a, 489a, 490a  
  Oman margin S: Site 728, 524a-525a  
  Oman margin S: Site 730, 579a, 581a  
  Owen Ridge, 28a  
  Owen Ridge: Site 721, 235a, 237a  
  Owen Ridge: Site 722, 288a  
**Hydrocarbons**  
  Indus Fan: Site 720, kerogen characteristics,  
    551b  
  Oman margin N, kerogen characteristics, 551b  
  Oman margin N: Site 723  
    factor analysis, 553b-555b  
    kerogen characteristics, 548b, 555b  
    pristenes and alkylbenzenes, 552b

pyrolysis molecular composition, 549b-552b  
Oman margin S, kerogen characteristics, 551b  
Oman margin S: Site 728  
  factor analysis, 553b-555b  
  pyrolysis molecular composition, 549b-552b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722  
  kerogen characteristics, 548b, 551b  
  pyrolysis molecular composition, 549b-552b  
**Hydrogen index**  
  Indus Fan: Site 720, 182a  
  Oman margin, 588b, 590b  
    vs. Owen Ridge sites, 565b  
  Oman margin N: Site 723, 353a, 524b,  
    548b-549b  
    vs. oxygen index, 355a, 522b, 551b  
    vs. total organic carbon, 520b, 523b  
  Oman margin N: Site 724, 406a  
    vs. oxygen index, 411a  
  Oman margin S: Site 726  
    organic carbon and, 463a  
    vs. oxygen index, 463a  
  Oman margin S: Site 727, 481a, 488a  
    vs. oxygen index, 488a  
  Oman margin S: Site 728, 524a, 548b-549b  
    vs. oxygen index, 526a, 551b  
  Oman margin S: Site 730, 579a  
    organic carbon and, 580a  
    vs. oxygen index, 581a  
  Owen Ridge, 588b, 590b  
    vs. Oman margin sites, 565b  
**Hydrography, intermediate-water**  
  Oman margin N: Site 724  
    benthic isotope record, 299b-300b  
    coastal upwelling effects, 299b  
**Hypersaline water, Oman margin S: Site 726, 466a**  
**Ice sheets, Northern Hemisphere**  
  Neogene expansion, 390b  
    climatic effects, 397b  
    oxygen isotopic correlation, 397b  
    shift in Asian monsoon dust source during,  
      396b-397b  
  See also Glacial/interglacial cycles  
**Ice volume, global**  
  Arabian Sea, isotopic measurement, 432b  
  Oman margin N: Site 724, upwelling  
    relationship, 432b  
  Owen Ridge: Site 722  
    aridity effects of, 371b  
    grain size and, 371b  
    upwelling relationship, 432b  
**Illite**  
  Arabian Sea, source area, 183b, 198b  
  Indus Fan: Site 720, source area, 185b  
  Oman margin, Iran-Makran source area, 193b  
  Oman margin N, 351a, 412b  
  Owen Ridge, 187b, 233a, 240a, 283a, 412b  
    source, 35a  
    source area, 202b  
  Illite/plagioclase/kaolinite assemblage, Owen  
    Ridge: Site 722, associated Milankovitch frequency, 205b  
**India**  
  continental collision, Asia, 5a  
  separation from Madagascar, 5a  
**Indian Ocean Monsoon**  
  climatic effects, western Arabian Sea, 5a  
  evolution, 5a  
  sea-surface temperature and, 8a  
  seasonal variation, causes of, 6a  
  Indian Ocean N, tectonic history, 5a  
  Indian Ocean NW, bathymetry, 36a, 52a  
**Indus Fan**  
  abutment with Owen Ridge, 35a  
  after Owen Ridge uplift, 215b  
  bathymetry, 51a-52a  
    meandering channel, 54a  
  channel width, 52a  
  deposition, lower vs. middle fan, 220b  
  depositional history  
    vs. Bengal Fan, 169a  
    vs. Ganges Fan, 192a  
  episode I development, 219b  
  Himalayan uplift changes, 9a  
  levee crests, 52a  
  marker horizons, interhole correlation, 156b  
  Owen Ridge turbidite source, 260a  
  radiolarians  
    displaced middle latitude species, 95b, 98b  
    enhanced tropical species, 98b-99b  
    upwelling species, 94b-95b  
  sediments, extent and thickness, 51a  
  seismic stratigraphy, 52a  
  tectonic history, 5a  
  Indus Fan: Site 720  
    accumulation rates, 169a  
    bathymetry, 65a, 67a-68a, 90b  
    beryllium, 455b-157b  
    biostratigraphy, 164a-166a  
    calcareous nannofossils, 38b-41b  
    chronostratigraphy, 132b  
    clay mineralogy, 185b-186b  
    depositional history, 157a, 164a, 189a,  
      190a-192a  
    clastic influx, 190a  
    inorganic geochemistry, 177a, 179a-182a  
      interstitial-water sample, 499b-512b  
    lipids, 561b-562b, 562b-563b  
    lithostratigraphy, 222b, 500b  
      cyclicity, 163a  
    depositional environment, 188a-189a  
    depth-age diagram, 191a, 192a  
    fining-upward sequence, 177a, 190a-191a,  
      222b  
     lithologic Unit I, 159a, 190a  
    lithologic Unit II, 159a-161a, 190a  
    pelagic deposits, 176a-177a  
      summary, 162a, 163a, 223b  
    terrigenous sedimentation, 163a  
    thick-bedded facies, 160a-161a  
    thin- to thick-bedded facies, 160a, 164a  
  location, 41b, 148b, 157a-159a, 189a, 282b  
  logging, 182a  
    mineralogy, 186a-188a  
    operations, 184a  
    porosity, 185a-186a, 187a  
      summary, 194a-195a  
      velocity, 186a, 187a  
    magnetic properties, 65a, 67a-68a  
      core/corer induced remanence, 166a  
      susceptibility, 166a-168a  
      terrigenous influx, 169a  
    magnetostratigraphy, 166a  
  marker horizons  
    nomenclature, 147b  
    shipboard determination, 147b-148b  
  morphology, 189a-190a  
  navigation, 65a, 66a  
  objectives, 159a, 182a, 190a  
  operations, 159a  
  organic geochemistry, 182  
  organic petrology, 587b-591b  
  pelagic sediment, 164a

cyclic color changes, 190a  
 formation, 162a  
 physical properties, 169a–171a, 175a  
 consolidation, 169a  
 pollen, 281b–288b, 593b  
 radiolarians, 90b  
 seismic stratigraphy  
   depth-to-time conversion, 174a–176a  
   reflection profiling, 65a–66a, 69a, 70a–73a  
 tectonic history, 157a  
 terrigenous sediment, 231b–234b  
**Indus River**  
 runoff, 366b  
 transport of minerals to Fan, 198b  
**Intermediate-water circulation**  
 Indian Ocean N, sources, 300b, 302b  
 Oman margin  
   carbon isotope values, 301b, 302b  
   oxygen demand, seasonal variation, 291b  
*See also* Hydrography, intermediate-water  
**Interstitial-water chemistry**  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 177a, 179a–180a, 182a  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 532b, 533b  
   *in-situ* samples, 348a–349a, 351a  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, 402a–404a, 409a, 532b  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, 431a–432a, 436a, 437a  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, 458a–462a  
   thermal gradient and, 153a  
 Oman margin S: Site 727, 478a, 480a–481a, 486a  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 520a–522a, 524a, 526a  
 Oman margin S: Site 730, 578a–579a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 228a–231a, 233a, 240a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 277a–282a, 293a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 616a–618a  
**Intertropical Convergence Zone, latitudinal migration**, 277b  
**Iran-Turanian region, climate**, 278b  
**Iron**  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 524b  
   geochemical log accuracy, 490b  
   pyrite formation, 523b  
   X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 490b, 491b  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, terrigenous component, 412b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728  
   geochemical log accuracy, 490b  
   sediment color and oxidation of, 249b  
   X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 490b, 491b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722  
   pyrite formation, 523b  
   sediment color and oxidation of, 249b  
   terrigenous component, 412b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731  
   geochemical log accuracy, 490b  
   X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 490b, 491b  
**Iron sulfide**  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, formation, 517b, 519b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, formation, 517b, 519b  
**Jaramillo Subchron**  
 Oman margin N, 131b, 167b, 172b, 396a, 428a  
 Oman margin S, 131b, 172b, 175b, 454a, 507a  
 Owen Ridge, 162b, 165b, 218a, 603a  
**Jaramillo/Matuyama subchron boundary, Owen Ridge:** Site 722, depth tabulations, 272a

Kaena Subchron, Oman margin S: Site 728, 131b  
**Kaolinite**  
 Arabian Sea, source area, 183b, 198b  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 181a  
 Owen Ridge, 187b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 233a, 240a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, source area, 202b  
**Kaolinite/chlorite ratio**  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 186b  
 Owen Ridge, 187b  
   chemical vs. physical weathering effects, 187b  
**Labrador Sea, carbon isotopes, marine planktonic influence**, 572b  
**Lag deposits**  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, 445a–446a, 448a, 449a, 464a  
   magnetic properties, 455a  
 Oman margin S: Site 730, 569a  
**Lake Mundafan**  
 glacial/interglacial fluctuation, 339b  
 humid climate, last glacial stage, 156b  
**Lake Turkana, climatic change**, 2.4 Ma, 398b  
**Lakshmi ridge, Indus Fan sediments**, 51a  
**Lignaceous fragment, Indus Fan:** Site 720, 593b  
**Limestone**  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, 446a  
   cementation, 447a  
   ophiolitic basement and, 466a  
 Oman margin S: Site 729, shallow-water, 553a  
**Limestone, dolomitic**  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 225b, 322a  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, magnetic susceptibility, 455a  
**Limestone, foraminifers, Oman margin, Eocene, 47a**  
**Limestone, nummulitic, Oman margin S:** Site 726, 441a  
**Limestone, oncolithic, Oman margin S:** Site 726, 450a  
**Lipids**  
 Oman margin, 28a  
 Oman margin N, 353a  
   gas chromatograms, 565b–566b, 568b  
 Oman margin S, gas chromatograms, 447b, 565b–566b, 568b  
 Owen Ridge, 28a, 237a  
   gas chromatograms, 564b–565b, 566b  
**Lysocline, carbonate, Owen Ridge**, 35a  
**Magnesium**  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 179a–180a  
 Oman margin, in sulfate reduction zone, 508b  
 Oman margin N, 347a, 403a, 432a  
   depletion, 508b  
   dolomite layers, 357a  
   interstitial-water sample, 507b–510b  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, correlation, calcium oxide, 357a  
 Oman margin S, 462a, 480a, 521a, 578a  
   interstitial-water sample, 507b–510b  
 Owen Ridge, 229a–230a, 281a, 617a–618a  
   interstitial-water sample, 507b–510b  
   sulfate reduction zone, 508b  
**Magnesium/calcium ratio**  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 179a  
 Oman margin N, 403a  
   interstitial-water sample, 507b–510b  
 Oman margin S, interstitial-water sample, 507b–510b  
**Owen Ridge**  
 ash layers, 617a  
   interstitial-water sample, 507b–510b  
**Magnetic properties**

Arabian Sea, W, anomalies, 6a  
**Indus Fan, susceptibility, sediment supply and, 155b–156b**  
**Indus Fan:** Site 720, 65a, 67a–68a, 170a, 171a  
   alternating-field demagnetization results, 168a–169a  
   core/corer-induced remanence, 166a  
   magnetic susceptibility, 166a–169a  
   susceptibility, 171a, 172a, 173a, 337a  
**Oman margin, 21a–22a**  
   anomalies, 61a  
   lithostratigraphic correlation, 23a, 25a  
   low NRM intensity, 176b–177b  
   natural remanent magnetization, 49a  
   susceptibility, 49a  
   sediment supply and, 155b–156b  
**Oman margin N:** Site 723, 65a, 67a–68a  
   alternating-field demagnetization results, 165b, 166b, 170b, 332a, 334a  
   core orientation, 335a  
   correlation, Owen Ridge sites, 335a–336a, 337a  
   logging data, 370a  
   position of marker horizons and, 365a–366a, 372a, 356a  
   shallow inclination zone, 332a, 333a  
   susceptibility, 325b, 335a–336a, 337a  
   glacial/interglacial cycles, 338b  
   thermal demagnetization results, 170b  
   tool-deviation excursions, 363a–364a  
**Oman margin N:** Site 724, 65a, 67a–68a, 399a, 400a  
   alternating-field demagnetization results, 167b, 170b, 395a–396a, 397a, 398a  
   paleomagnetic reversals, 397a  
   position of marker horizons and, 406a–408a, 414a  
   susceptibility, 396a, 398a, 401a, 402a, 414a, 415a  
   thermal demagnetization results, 170b  
**Oman margin N:** Site 725, 65a, 67a–68a, 427a–429a  
   alternating-field demagnetization results, 168b, 170b  
   lithostratigraphic correlation, 173b  
   magnetic concentrates, 430a, 431a  
   pitting and dissolution, 429a  
   susceptibility, 428a–429a  
   thermal demagnetization results, 170b  
   uniformity of particle size, 429a  
**Oman margin S:** Site 726, 65a, 67a–68a  
   alternating-field demagnetization results, 172b, 174b, 453a–454a  
   lithostratigraphic correlation, 175b  
   paleomagnetic reversals, faunal events and, 451a  
   susceptibility, 455a, 456a  
   thermal demagnetization results, 174b  
**Oman margin S:** Site 727, 65a, 67a–68a, 477a  
   alternating-field demagnetization results, 172b, 174b, 476a  
   correlation, Owen Ridge sites, 474a  
   lithostratigraphic correlation, 176b  
   paleomagnetic reversals, faunal events and, 476a  
   position of marker horizons and, 481a, 491a  
   susceptibility, 473a–474a, 478a, 479a  
   thermal demagnetization results, 174b  
**Oman margin S:** Site 728, 65a, 67a–68a, 527a  
   alternating-field demagnetization results, 174b–175b, 507a  
   biostratigraphic events and, 144b  
   lithostratigraphic correlation, 177b

## SUBJECT INDEX

paleomagnetic reversals, faunal events and, 506a  
 position of marker horizons and, 531a–532a, 536a  
 susceptibility, 310b, 507a–508a, 511a  
 glacial/interglacial cycles, 312b, 314b  
 terrigenous influx, 312b, 339b, 386b  
 thermal demagnetization results, 174b–175b  
 Oman margin S: Site 729, 65a  
 Oman margin S: Site 730, 65a, 67a–68a  
 alternating-field demagnetization results, 175b–176b, 568a  
 lithobiostratigraphic correlation, 179b  
 Miocene-Pleistocene hiatus, 568a  
 position of marker horizons and, 581a, 583a  
 susceptibility, 568a–569a, 570a  
 Owen Basin, anomalies, 58a  
 Owen Ridge, 21a–22a  
 anomalies, 54a  
 intersite differences, 396a  
 lithostratigraphic correlation, 23a, 25a  
 low NRM intensity, 176b–177b  
 susceptibility, 24a, 42a  
 sediment supply and, 155b–156b  
 terrigenous influx, 390b, 392b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 65a, 67a–68a, 216a–221a  
 alternating-field demagnetization results, 162b–163b, 217a  
 lithobiostratigraphic correlation, 164b  
 orbital-insolation forcing, 394b–396b, 402b  
 susceptibility, 218a–220a, 221a, 222a, 223a, 224a, 238a, 244a, 337a, 405b  
 age model, 399b  
 composite depth model, 392b, 395b, 403b  
 diagenetic effects, 390b–391b, 392b–393b  
 interhole correlation, 391b–393b  
 shift, 2.4-Ma, 396b–398b  
 spectral analysis, 400b, 404b  
 terrigenous influx, 396b  
 X-ray diffraction, 220a–221a, 225a, 226a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 65a, 67a–68a, 274a  
 alternating-field demagnetization results, 163b  
 anhysteretic remanent magnetization, 165b  
 comparison, Site 731, 607a  
 core orientation, 269a  
 inclination logs, 296a  
 interhole correlation, 345b  
 lithobiostratigraphic correlation, 166b  
 logging data, 304a  
 low NRM intensity, 167b  
 orbital-insolation forcing, 394b–396b  
 position of marker horizons and, 307a  
 spectral analysis, 272a–273a, 280a  
 susceptibility, 269a, 272a, 276a, 277a, 278a, 279a, 337a, 347b, 375b–380b, 405b  
 age model, 346b, 399b  
 composite depth model, 345b–346b, 392b, 395b  
 cyclicity, 305a  
 diagenetic effects, 390b–391b, 392b–393b  
 interhole correlation, 391b–393b  
 lithogenic percent and, 374b, 380b–382b, 386b  
 periodicities, 272a–273a  
 position of marker horizons and, 297a  
 shift, 2.4-Ma, 396b–398b  
 vs. noncarbonated percent, 348b, 351b  
 terrigenous influx, 396b, 397b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 65a, 67a–68a  
 alternating-field demagnetization results, 163b, 165b, 603a, 605a, 606a  
 lithobiostratigraphic correlation, 168b  
 lithologic Units I–IV, 604a

paleomagnetic reversals, faunal events and, 598a–599a  
 susceptibility, 604a, 607a, 608a  
**Magnetostratigraphy**  
 Indus Fan, 127b  
 Neogene, 131b–132b  
 Quaternary, 131b  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 166a  
 faunal events and, 165a  
 Oman margin, 127b, 131b  
 Neogene, 131b–132b  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, lithobiostratigraphic correlation, 169b  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, 167b  
 biostratigraphic events and, 141b  
 datums, 172b  
 interhole correlation, 396a, 397a  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, 168b, 170b, 172b, 427a–428a  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, 453a–455a  
 Pliocene-Pleistocene hiatus, 172b  
 reversed interval, 131b–132b  
 Oman margin S: Site 727, 172b–173b, 473a  
 biostratigraphic events and, 141b  
 datums, 175b  
 magnetozone boundaries, 478a  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 173b–175b, 507a  
 chron boundaries, 510a  
 datums, 178b  
 magnetozone boundaries, 509a  
 reversal stratigraphy, 178b  
 Oman margin S: Site 730, Miocene-Pleistocene hiatus, 175b  
 Owen Ridge, 127b  
 Neogene, 131b–132b  
 Quaternary, 131b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721  
 biostratigraphic events and, 135b–136b  
 datums, 163b  
 faunal events and, 213a  
 Miocene-Holocene, 162b  
 reversal boundaries, 218a, 220a  
 time series analysis, 392b, 394b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 268a–269a  
 biostratigraphic events and, 137b–138b  
 datums, 167b  
 faunal events and, 270a  
 Miocene-Pleistocene, 163b, 165b  
 polarity transitions, 268a, 275a  
 reversal stratigraphy, 178b  
 time series analysis, 392b, 394b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 603a–604a  
 biostratigraphic events and, 140b  
 datums, 168b  
 Miocene-Pliocene hiatuses, 165b  
**Mammoth Subchron, Oman margin S: Site 728, 131b**  
 Masirah Fault, 57a  
**Masirah Island**  
 obduction, 61a  
 ophiolites, 43a  
 Semial ophiolites, emplacement, 5a  
 shallow-water limestones, Oman margin limestones and, 553a  
**Matuyama Chron**  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 165b, 332a  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, datums, 172b  
 Oman margin S: Site 727, 131b  
**Matuyama/Gauss chron boundary**  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, 131b, 167b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 131b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 162b–163b, 218a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 165b  
 depth tabulations, 272a  
**Melanoidins, Oman margin, formation, 538b**  
**Metal distribution, Pacific, eastern equatorial, organic carbon and, 418b**  
**Methane**  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 182a, 185a  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 353a, 356a, 357a, 358a  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, 406a, 412a, 413a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 235a, 244a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 288a, 298a  
**Methane, biogenic**  
 Oman margin, 49a  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 524a  
**Methane/ethane ratio**  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 185a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 237a, 244a  
**Methanogenesis, Oman margin S: Site 730, 578a**  
**Mexico, Gulf of, carbon isotopes, marine vs. terrestrial environments, 571b**  
**Microfaulting**  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 209a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 591a, 592a, 594a  
**Milankovitch cycles**  
 effect on hydrologic budget, 8a  
 Owen Ridge, 9a  
 eolian sediment MAR, 205b, 209b  
 monsoonal effects, 42a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721  
 lithologic correlation, 242a  
 sediment color cycles and, 211a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722  
 changes in monsoonal intensity with, 303a  
 climatic variation, 205b–206b  
**Mineral/boehmite peak area ratios, Owen Ridge: Site 722, 200b–201b**  
**Mineralogy**  
 Arabian Peninsula, 35a  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 180a–182a  
 Indus Ridge deposits, 39a  
 logging, 186a–188a  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 349a, 351a–352a  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, 462a  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, logging data, 529a–530a  
 Owen Ridge  
 elastic fraction, 42a  
 lithostratigraphic correlation, 39a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721  
 magnetic susceptibility and, 392b  
 turbidites vs. nannofossil ooze, 233a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 282a–283a  
 Somali Peninsula, 35a  
*See also Clay mineralogy*  
**Mississippi Delta, terrigenous sediments, fabric transformation, 237b**  
**Mississippi River, Gulf of Mexico influence, 572b**  
**Monsoon**  
 Africa N, aridity effects, 339b  
 Arabian desert, aridity effects, 339b  
 Arabian Sea  
 driving mechanisms, 265b  
 ecologic response, 303a  
 forcing mechanisms, 197b  
 Himalayan uplift and, 41a  
 orbital-insolation forcing, 390b  
 organic carbon and increased circulation of, 189b  
 pressure gradient, seasonal variation, 277b  
 seasonal variation  
 solar radiation effects, 309b–310b, 351b–352b  
 wind direction, 309b  
 transportation of terrigenous matter, 339b  
 upwelling and initiation of, 189b

- upwelling changes, grain-size indicators, 205b
- Arabian Sea W**
- climatic effects, 5a
  - environmental effects, 8a-9a
  - floral and faunal changes with, 9a
  - glacial/interglacial cycles, 198b
  - seasonal reversal, 6a
- Indian Ocean**, global link, Pacific paleotrade winds, 380b, 383b
- Indian Ocean NW**
- causes of, 5a
  - climatic effects, 5a
  - summer, 5a, 7a
  - winter, 6a-7a
- Indian-African**, Milankovitch mechanism and summer, 9a
- Oman margin**
- organic content with, 580b-581b
  - tectonic evolution and, 49a
- Oman margin N**: Site 723
- pressure gradient, 271b
    - comparison, general circulation model, 271b-272b
  - Oman margin N: Site 724, organic carbon accumulation and strength of, 301b
- Owen Ridge**
- environmental effects, 40a
  - mineralogical influence, 35a-36a
  - orbital-insolation forcing, 395b
  - strength of and pelagic sediment properties, 343b
  - Owen Ridge: Site 721, intensity, and Milankovitch cycles, 244a
  - Owen Ridge: Site 722
    - dust transport, glacial/interglacial cycles, 371b
    - forcing mechanisms, 351b-352b, 386b
    - intensity, and Milankovitch cycles, 303a
    - orbital-insolation forcing, 383b
    - regional insolation forcing, 435b
- Monsoon, southwest**
- Arabian Sea**
- dust transport, 419b
  - Himalayan-Tibetan ascending current control, 156b
  - terrigenous fluxes, 198b
- Monsoon, summer**
- Arabian Sea**
- atmospheric circulation model, 397b
  - dust transport, 390b
  - effect on sediment composition, 389b
  - Himalayan-Tibetan orographic effects, 389b
  - lower tropospheric wind fields, 389b
- Arabian Sea NW**
- dust transport, 365b-366b
  - forcing mechanisms, 365b
- Owen Ridge**: Site 721, dust sources, 397b
- Owen Ridge**: Site 722
- aridity and strength of, 366b, 386b
  - dust sources, 397b
  - forcing mechanisms, climatic, 367b
  - lag effects, 366b
  - source areas, 366b
- Mozambique Basin**, spreading anomalies, 55a
- Mud, diatomaceous**, Oman margin N: Site 725, 434a
- Mud, foraminiferal**, Oman margin S: Site 726, 442a, 445a, 448a
- Mud, nannofossil-foraminifer-rich**, Oman margin S: Site 729, 547a-548a
- Mud/mudstone, diatomaceous**, Owen Ridge: Site 731, 589a-591a
- Mudstone, calcareous**, Oman margin, mineralogy, 49a
- Murray Ridge**, intersection, Owen Ridge, 35a
- Nickel/aluminum ratio**
- Oman margin N**: Site 724, organic matter complexation and, 432b
- Owen Ridge**: Site 722
- biological productivity and, 434b, 435b
  - organic matter complexation and, 432b
- Niger River**, deltaic sediments, stable isotopes, 571b
- Nitrogen isotopes**
- Oman margin N: Site 724, 573b-579b, 581b
  - Oman margin N: Site 725, 580b, 585b
  - terrigenous vs. marine sediments, 572b
- Nitrogen, total**
- Oman margin N: Site 723, 533b
    - vs. total organic carbon, 533b
  - Oman margin N: Site 724, 533b
    - vs. total organic carbon, 533b
- North Atlantic Deep Water (NADW)**, global circulation, 6a
- North Indian Intermediate Water (NIIW)**
- characteristics, 6a
  - density, 6a
  - oxygen concentration, 6a
  - sources, 45a
  - sources of, 6a
- Nunivik Subchron**, Oman margin S: Site 728, 132b, 175b
- Olduvai Subchron**
- Oman margin N: Site 724, 131b, 167b, 396a
  - Oman margin S: Site 726, 172b
  - Oman margin S: Site 727, 131b
  - Oman margin S: Site 728, correlation, Sites 724 and 727, 175b
  - Owen Ridge: Site 731, 165b
- Oman margin**
- age, 43a
  - bathymetry, 57a-58a, 59a
  - biostratigraphy, 18a-21a
  - calcareous nannofossils
    - magnetostratigraphic correlation, 23b-24b
    - paleoecological implications, 22b-23b
  - chronostratigraphy, 132b
  - deformation structures, 43a
  - depositional history, tectonic evolution and, 48a
  - geological history, 55b
  - geomagnetic polarity time scale, 22a
  - high surface productivity, 48a
  - intermediate-depth hydrography, influence of Red Sea evaporation on, 291b-292b
- laminated facies**
- organic carbon abundance, 48a
  - Pliocene, 48a
- laminated sediments**, Pliocene-Pleistocene, 49a-50a
- lithology**, intersite correlation, 22a-23a, 25a
- lithostratigraphy**, intersite correlation, 48a-49a
- magnetic properties**, 22a
- marker horizons**
- glacial vs. interglacial stages, 155b
  - interhole correlation, 156b
  - intersite correlation, 151b, 531a, 532a-533a
  - stratigraphic depths, oxygen isotopic correlation, 159b
  - thickness of, oxygen isotopic correlation, 155b
- midslope terrace**, 58a
- morphology**, 43a
- oceanography**, 5b, 45a-46a
- ophiolites**, 57a
- physical properties**, 25a-26a
- radiolarians**
- displaced middle latitude species, 95b, 98b
  - enhanced tropical species, 98b-99b
  - upwelling species, 94b-95b
- sediment accumulation rate**, Holocene, 43a
- sediment terraces**, 43a
- sediment thickness**, 43a
- submarine canyons**, formation mechanism, 57a
- submarine topography**
- control of sedimentation rate, 154b
  - glacial/interglacial stages, 155b
- tectonic history**, monsoonal circulation and, 49a
- terrigenous flux**, comparison, Owen Ridge, 324a-325a
- terrigenous sediment**, fluvial transport, 432b
- Oman margin N**: Site 723
- accumulation rates, 336a
  - alkenone unsaturation index, sea-surface temperature effects, 445b-449b
  - bathymetry, 65a, 67a-68a, 90b, 321a
  - biostratigraphy, 329a-332a
  - calcareous nannofossils, 6b-8b
    - distribution, 10b-11b
    - clay mineralogy, 192b-193b
    - hydrocarbons, pyrolytic character, 547b-552b
    - inorganic geochemistry, 346a-352a
    - interstitial-water sample, 499b-512b
    - X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 473b-498b
  - iron sulfide formation, 517b, 519b, 522b-523b
  - laminated intervals, 323a, 325a, 369a
    - formation and preservation, 326a-327a, 329a
    - lipids, 561b-566b
  - lithostratigraphy, 225b, 500b
    - dolomite facies, 325a-326a
    - effect of gas expansion on, 323a-324a
    - fine-grained matrix, 229b
    - lithologic Unit I, 322a-329a, 368a-369a, 530b
    - Pliocene-Pleistocene deposition, 324a
      - summary, 223b, 325a, 519b
  - location, 148b, 319a, 321a, 322b, 366a
    - relation to oxygen-minimum zone, 8b
  - logging
    - borehole deviation, 362a-363a, 369a
    - density, 360a-362a, 367a
    - gamma ray, 368a
    - geochemical, 364a-365a, 475b, 482b, 498b
    - porosity, 360a-362a
    - principal component, 367a
    - quality and processing, 353a, 355a-356a
    - resistivity, 362a, 367a, 368a
    - velocity, 360a-362a
  - magnetic properties, 65a, 67a-68a, 332a-336a
  - magnetostratigraphy, 165b
  - marker horizons
    - interhole correlation, 150b-151b, 373a
    - layer-by-layer correlation, 154b
    - magnetic susceptibility and position of, 365a-366a, 372a, 537a
  - nomenclature, 147b
  - shipboard determination, 147b-148b
  - stratigraphic depths, 374a, 416a, 492a, 538a, 582a
  - thickness between, 366a
  - visual identification, 365a
- organic geochemistry**, 352a-353a, 517b-527b
- sediment vs. pore waters, 531b-544b
- organic petrology**, 587b-591b
- oxygen isotope stratigraphy**, 323b-337b
- physical properties**, 336a-339a, 341a-342a
- correlation, Oman margin S: Site 727, 476a
  - correlation, uranium cycles, 359a-360a
  - logging data, 363a
- pollen**, transport, 277b-280b
- radiolarians**, 92b-93b, 108b, 110b-111b
- sedimentary cycles**, interhole correlation, 364a-366a
- sedimentary facies**, 46a

## SUBJECT INDEX

sedimentation rate, correlation, Oman margin S: Site 727, 474a  
 seismic stratigraphy, 340a, 342a-346a  
   reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 82a-84a  
 stratigraphic datums, age-depth relationship, 338a  
 summary chart, 375a  
 summary logs, 376a-384a  
 terrigenous sediment  
   fluvial transport and fluctuation of, 339b  
   glacial/interglacial cycles, 339b  
 upwelling  
   pressure gradient, Pleistocene, 265b-272b  
   sediment influence, 48a  
 Oman margin N: Site 724  
   accumulation rates, 398a, 400a  
   bathymetry, 65a, 67a-68a, 90b, 387a  
   benthic foraminifers, stable isotopes, 291b-302b  
   biostratigraphy, 390a-395a  
   calcareous nannofossils, 8b-9b  
    distribution, 12b-13b  
   depositional environment, climate-related changes, 413a  
   inorganic geochemistry, 402a-404a  
    interstitial-water sample, 499b-512b  
   laminated intervals  
    oxygen content, 389a  
    physical properties, 411a  
   lithostratigraphy, 500b  
    lithologic Unit I, 388a-390a, 411a, 530b  
    summary, 391a  
   location, 148b, 385a, 387a, 410b  
    relation to oxygen-minimum zone, 8b  
   magnetic properties, 65a, 66a, 395a-398a  
   magnetostratigraphy, 167b  
   marker horizons  
    interhole correlation, 150b-151b, 406a-408a  
    magnetic susceptibility and position of, 406a-408a, 414a, 415a  
   nomenclature, 147b  
   shipboard determination, 147b-148b  
   stratigraphic depths, 414a, 416a, 492a, 538a, 582a  
    thickness of, 408a  
   morphology, 385a-386a  
   navigation, 65a, 66a  
   objectives, 386a  
   operations, 386a, 388a  
   organic geochemistry, 406a  
    sediment vs. pore waters, 33b  
   organic petrology, 587b-591b  
   physical properties, 400a-402a, 405a-406a  
    correlation, Oman margin S: Site 727, 476a  
   planktonic foraminifers, stable isotopes, 291b-302b  
   radiolarians, 93b, 109b  
   sand-sized detritus, 48a  
   sedimentary facies, 46a  
   seismic stratigraphy, reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 85a-92a  
   stable isotopes, 571b-583b  
   summary chart, 417a  
   upwelling  
    geochemical variations, 431b-443b  
    inorganic geochemical record, 409b-430b  
    sediment influence, 48a  
 Oman margin N: Site 725  
   accumulation rates, 429a  
   bathymetry, 65a, 67a-68a, 90b, 421a  
   benthic foraminifers, 57b, 58b-60b  
   biostratigraphy, 425a-427a  
   calcareous nannofossils, 9b  
    distribution, 14b  
   clay mineralogy, 192b-193b

depositional environment, Pleistocene, 434a  
 inorganic geochemistry, 431a-432a  
   interstitial-water sample, 499b-512b  
 laminated intervals, diatomaceous, 422a  
 lipids, 561b-566b  
 lithostratigraphy, 500b  
   lithologic Unit I, 422a, 424a, 434a  
   lithologic Unit II, 422a-423a, 434a  
   lithologic Unit III, 423a, 434a  
    summary, 424a  
 location, 148b, 419a, 421a  
   relation to oxygen-minimum zone, 8b  
 magnetic properties, 65a, 67a-68a, 427a-429a  
 magnetostratigraphy, 168b, 170b, 172b  
 marker horizons  
   nomenclature, 147b  
   shipboard determination, 147b-148b  
 navigation, 65a, 66a  
 objectives, 420a  
 operations, 420a  
 organic geochemistry, 433a  
 organic petrology, 587b-591b  
 physical properties, 429a-431a, 433a, 434a  
   lithologic Unit I, 430a-431a  
   lithologic Units II and III, 430a-431a  
 radiolarians, 93b, 109b  
 sand-sized detritus, 48a  
 sedimentary facies, 46a  
 seismic stratigraphy, reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 85a-92a  
 stable isotopes, 571b-583b  
 summary chart, 439a  
 upwelling, sediment influence, 48a  
 Oman margin S: Site 726  
   accumulation rates, 455a-456a  
   bathymetry, 65a, 67a-68a, 90b, 443a  
   benthic foraminifers, 57b, 62b-63b  
   biostratigraphy, 450a-453a  
   calcareous nannofossils, 9b, 15b  
    distribution, 16b-17b  
   clay mineralogy, 192b-193b  
   depositional environment, 449a-450a  
   inorganic geochemistry, 458a-462a  
    interstitial-water sample, 499b-512b  
   laminated interval, 445a, 464a, 466a  
   lithostratigraphy, 500b  
    correlation, Oman margin S: Site 729, 548a  
    Eocene-Miocene hiatus, 447a, 455a, 464a  
    lithification, 447a, 448a  
    lithologic Unit I, 442a, 445a-446a, 449a-450a, 456a-457a, 464a  
    lithologic Unit II, 446a-449a, 457a, 464a  
    Pliocene-Pleistocene hiatus, 464a  
 location, 148b, 441a, 443a  
   relation to oxygen-minimum zone, 8b  
 magnetic properties, 65a, 67a-68a, 453a-455a  
 magnetostratigraphy, 172b  
 marker horizons  
   nomenclature, 147b  
   shipboard determination, 147b-148b  
 navigation, 65a, 66a  
 objectives, 441a, 464a  
 operations, 441a-442a  
 organic petrology, 587b-591b  
 physical properties, 456a-458a  
   lithologic Unit I, 456a-457a  
   lithologic Unit II, 457a  
 radiolarians, 93b, 109b  
 sand-sized detritus, 48a  
 sedimentary facies, 46a  
 seismic stratigraphy, reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 93a-99a  
 summary chart, 465a  
 upwelling, sediment influence, 48a

Oman margin S: Site 727  
   accumulation rates, 474a  
   bathymetry, 65a, 67a-68a, 90b, 469a  
   biostratigraphy, 472a  
   calcareous nannofossils, 15b  
    distribution, 18b-19b  
   depositional environment, 471a  
   inorganic geochemistry, 478a  
    interstitial-water sample, 499b-512b  
   laminated intervals, 471a-472a  
   lithostratigraphy, 500b  
    lithologic Unit I, 468a, 471a  
    summary, 473a  
 location, 148b, 467a, 469a  
   relation to oxygen-minimum zone, 8b  
 magnetic properties, 65a, 67a-68a, 473a-474a  
 magnetostratigraphy, 172b-173b  
 marker horizons  
   correlation, Sites 723 and 724, 484a  
   interhole correlation, 481a-484a  
   magnetic susceptibility and position of, 481a, 491a  
   nomenclature, 147b  
   shipboard determination, 147b-148b  
   stratigraphic depths, 490a, 492a, 582a  
    thickness of, 481a, 483a-484a  
 navigation, 65a, 66a  
 objectives, 467a  
 operations, 468a  
 organic geochemistry, 481a  
 organic petrology, 587b-591b  
 physical properties, 475a-476a, 478a, 482a  
 radiolarians, 93b  
 sedimentary facies, 46a  
 seismic stratigraphy, reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 100a-102a  
 summary chart, 493a  
 Oman margin S: Site 728  
   accumulation rates, 508a  
   alkenone unsaturation index, sea-surface temperature effects, 445b-449b  
   bathymetry, 65a, 67a-68a, 90b, 497a  
   benthic foraminifers, 57b, 61b, 64b-73b  
   beryllium, 455b-457b  
   biostratigraphy, 501a, 503a-507a  
   calcareous nannofossils, 15b-17b  
   calcium carbonate, Pleistocene periodicities, 311b-319b  
   clay mineralogy, 191b-192b  
   depositional environment, correlation, Oman margin N: Site 723, 518a  
   hydrocarbons, pyrolytic character, 547b-552b  
   inorganic chemistry, 520a-524a  
   inorganic geochemistry  
    interstitial-water sample, 499b-512b  
    X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 473b-198b  
 lipids, 561b-566b  
 lithostratigraphy, 225b, 228b, 500b  
   biogenic vs. terrigenous sediments, 500a  
   fine-grained matrix, 229b  
   lithologic Unit I, 496a, 499a-500a, 509a-510a, 536a  
    summary, 223b, 501a  
 location, 148b, 494a, 497a  
   relation to oxygen-minimum zone, 8b  
 logging  
   gamma ray, 30a  
   geochemical, 475b, 482b, 498b, 534a-535a  
   operations, 525a-526a  
   processing and editing, 526a, 528a-529a  
   resistivity, 528a-529a, 530a  
   sonic, 528a-529a  
    summary, 540a-545a

magnetic properties, 65a, 67a-68a, 507a-508a  
 magnetic susceptibility, Pleistocene  
     periodicities, 311b-319b  
 magnetostratigraphy, 173b-175b  
 marker horizons  
     interhole correlation, 531a-533a  
     magnetic susceptibility and position of, 531a-  
         532a, 536a, 537a  
     nomenclature, 147b  
     shipboard determination, 147b-148b  
     stratigraphic depths, 538a, 582a  
     thickness of, 532a-533a  
 navigation, 65a, 66a  
 objectives, 495a-496a  
 operations, 496a  
 organic petrology, 587b-591b  
 oxygen isotopes, Pleistocene periodicities,  
     311b-319b  
 physical properties, 241b, 509a-511a,  
     514a-516a  
 radiolarians, 93b  
     events, 122b  
 sediment color, density and, 241b-253b  
 sedimentary facies, 46a  
 seismic stratigraphy, 511a-519a  
     reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 103a-107a  
 summary chart, 539a  
 terrigenous sediment, accumulation rate, color  
     changes and, 250b-251b  
 Oman margin S: Site 729  
     accumulation rates, 552a  
     bathymetry, 65a, 67a-68a, 90b, 549a  
     biostratigraphy, 551a-552a  
     calcareous nannofossils, 20b  
         distribution, 21b  
     inorganic geochemistry, 552a-553a  
         interstitial-water sample, 499b-512b  
     lithostratigraphy, 500b  
         lithologic Unit I, 547a-548a  
         lithologic Unit II, 548a  
         summary, 551a  
     location, 148b, 547a, 549a  
         relation to oxygen-minimum zone, 8b  
     magnetic properties, 65a, 67a-68a  
     marker horizons  
         nomenclature, 147b  
         shipboard determination, 147b-148b  
     navigation, 65a, 66a  
     objectives, 547a  
     operations, 547a  
     organic geochemistry, 553a  
     organic petrology, 587b-591b  
     physical properties, 552a, 553a  
     seismic stratigraphy, reflection profiling,  
         65a-66a, 69a, 103a-107a  
 Oman margin S: Site 730  
     accumulation rates, 569a  
     bathymetry, 65a, 67a-68a, 90b, 557a  
     biostratigraphy, 563a-568a  
     bioturbation, 556a, 559a, 561a, 562a, 565a  
     calcareous nannofossils, 20b, 22b  
     clay mineralogy, 191b  
     inorganic geochemistry, 578a-579a  
         interstitial-water sample, 499b-512b  
     lithostratigraphy, 500b  
         color changes, 561a  
         lithologic Unit I, 556a, 568a, 569a, 582a  
         lithologic Unit II, 556a, 559a-561a, 568a,  
             569a, 571a, 582a  
         lithologic Unit III, 561a-562a, 568a, 571a,  
             582a  
     Miocene-Pleistocene hiatus, 563a, 582a  
     summary, 559a  
     location, 148b, 555a, 557a

relation to oxygen-minimum zone, 8b  
 magnetic properties, 65a, 67a-68a, 568a-569a  
 magnetostratigraphy, 175b-176b  
 marker horizons  
     interhole correlation, 581a  
     magnetic susceptibility and position of, 581a,  
         583a  
     nomenclature, 147b  
     shipboard determination, 147b-148b  
     stratigraphic depths, 582a  
 navigation, 65a, 66a  
 objectives, 555a  
 operations, 555a-556a  
 organic geochemistry, 579a-581a  
 organic petrology, 587b-591b  
 physical properties, 569a, 571a-575a  
     lithologic Unit I, 569a  
     lithologic Unit II, 569a, 571a  
     lithologic Unit III, 571a  
 radiolarians, 93b, 112b  
     events, 123b  
 seismic stratigraphy, 575a-578a  
     reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 108a-112a  
     summary chart, 584a  
 Omo, palynology, 398b  
 Ooze, calcareous  
     calcareous marly, Oman margin S: Site 727, 468a  
     Oman margin, 47a-48a  
     Oman margin N: Site 725, 422a, 434a  
 Ooze, diatom, Oman margin N: Site 723, physical  
     properties, 361a  
 Ooze, foraminifer-nannofossil  
     Owen Ridge  
         Miocene, 38a  
         Miocene-Holocene, 39a  
         upwelling and, 40a  
     Owen Ridge: Site 731, 588a  
 Ooze, marly calcareous, Oman margin S: Site  
     726, 442a  
 Ooze, marly nannofossil  
     Oman margin N, 322a  
     Oman margin N: Site 723, 225b  
     Oman margin S, 468a, 496a, 499a, 547a-548a  
         magnetic susceptibility, 455a  
 Ooze, nannofossil  
     Indus Fan: Site 720, 159a, 222b  
         clay mineralogy, 185b-186b  
         diagenetic activity, 179a, 180a  
     Oman margin N: Site 723, 368a  
     Oman margin N: Site 725, 422a, 423a, 434a  
     Oman margin S: Site 726, clay mineralogy, 192b  
     Oman margin S: Site 727, physical properties,  
         476a  
     Oman margin S: Site 728, 225b  
         color cycles, 240b-241b  
         mineralogy, 529a  
     Oman margin S: Site 730  
         magnetic susceptibility, 569a  
         organic carbon content, 579a  
         velocity, 571a  
     Owen Ridge  
         clay mineralogy, 186b  
         Miocene, 38a  
         Miocene-Holocene, 39a  
     Owen Ridge: Site 721, 199a-200a  
         mineralogy, 233a  
     Owen Ridge: Site 722, 257a-258a  
         color cycles, 239b-240b  
         compressional-wave velocity, 275a  
     Owen Ridge: Site 731, 588a-589a  
         logging data, 623a  
         magnetic properties, 604a  
         physical properties, 606a

Ooze, nannofossil-foraminifer, Oman margin S:  
     Site 730, 556a  
 Ooze/chalk, nannofossil  
     Oman margin S: Site 730, index properties, 571a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 223b, 257a-258a  
     glacial/interglacial cycles, 260a  
     vs. clay-rich sequences, 275a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 589a-591a  
 Opal  
     Owen Ridge, 36a  
     Owen Ridge: Site 721, deposition, 242a-243a  
     Owen Ridge: Site 722, deposition of and  
         upwelling onset, 303a-304a  
     Owen Ridge: Site 731, 628a  
 Opal, biogenic  
     Oman margin S: Site 728, porosity fluctuations  
         with, 31a  
     Owen Ridge, 38a, 186b  
         microfossil accumulation rate and, 40a  
         and silica precipitation, 504b  
     Owen Ridge: Site 722  
         accumulation, Miocene, 304a  
         accumulation rate, monsoonal strength and,  
             354b  
         effect on Si/Al ratio, 417b  
         magnetic properties, 303a-304a  
         Miocene increase, 259b  
         time series analysis, 351b  
         vs. silicon/aluminum ratios, 348b-349b  
     Owen Ridge: Site 731, physical property  
         influence, 629a  
 Opal, diatomaceous, Oman margin, 43a-44a  
 Opaline microfossils, Oman margin, organic pres-  
     ervation and, 48a  
 Ophiolites  
     Masirah Island, 49a, 57a, 61a  
     Oman margin, 43a, 57a  
         oxygen-minimum zone and, 420a, 442a, 468a,  
             496a, 548a, 556a  
     Oman margin N: Site 723, 319a-320a  
     Oman margin N: Site 724, 386a  
     Oman margin S: Site 726, 441a  
         shallow-water limestones and, 466a  
     Oman margin S: Site 728, seismic reflection  
         profiling, 495a  
     Oman margin S: Site 729, 547a  
     Ra's Madrakah, 57a, 61a  
 Ophiolites, Semail  
     Gulf of Oman, 61a  
     Masirah Island, emplacement, 5a  
 Omithine, Oman margin, 538b  
 Owen Basin  
     basement, 5a  
     bathymetry, 58a  
     formation, 55a  
     origin, Jurassic, 61a  
     ridge, 35a  
     tectonic history, 5a, 61a  
 Owen Fracture Zone  
     intersection, Owen Ridge, 35a  
     intersection, Sharbitat Ridge, 35a  
 Owen Ridge  
     age, 35a  
     alignment, Owen Transform Fault, 52a  
     along-strike depth variability, 52a  
     basement, 5a  
     bathymetry, 7a, 55a, 377a  
     biostratigraphy, 18a-21a  
     bioturbation, 207a, 262a  
     chronostratigraphy, 132b  
     depositional history, 36a, 38a  
         pelagic deposits, 38a  
         silica deposits and monsoonal upwelling, 40a  
     eolian transport, 35a-36a

## SUBJECT INDEX

sedimentary cycles and, 42a  
 geomagnetic polarity time scale, 22a  
 hemipelagic sediments, source area, 193b  
 lithology, intersite correlation, 22a-23a, 25a  
 lithostratigraphic unconformity, 55a  
**lithostratigraphy**  
 cyclicity, 39a  
 Units I-IV, 38a-39a  
**location**, 35a  
**magnetic properties**, 22a  
**marker horizons**  
 interhole correlation, 156b  
 intersite correlation, 151b  
 stratigraphic depths, 158b  
 thickness of, oxygen isotopic correlation, 155b  
**monsoon strength and sediment properties**, 343b  
**morphology**, 35a  
**orientation**, 35a  
**origin**, 35a  
**physical properties**, 25a-26a  
**plate boundary**, 54a  
**radiolarians**  
 displaced middle latitude species, 95b, 98b  
 enhanced tropical species, 98b-99b  
 upwelling species, 94b-95b  
**regional seismic stratigraphy**, 277a  
**sedimentary cycles**  
 monsoonal influence, 40a  
 short-term variability, 41a-42a  
**sedimentation**, Neogene, 35a  
**sediments**, turbidite/pelagic transition, 55a  
**stratigraphic hiatus**, sediment color correlation, 152b  
**tectonic history**, 5a, 61a  
 correlation, Gulf of Aden, 9a  
**terrigenous flux**, comparison, Oman margin, 324a-325a  
**terrigenous sediment**  
 eolian supply, 390b  
 Pliocene evolution, 394b-396b  
 wind transport, 432b  
**turbiditic-pelagic transition**, uplift history and, 186b  
**uplifting**, 5a, 35a, 55a, 177a, 300a-303a  
 correlation, turbidite sequences, 260a  
 lithofacies variations, 241a-242a  
 lithostratigraphic correlation, 39a-40a  
 turbidite deposition and, 209a  
**Owen Ridge: Site 721**  
 accumulation rates, 221a-222a, 227a, 406b  
 alkenone unsaturation index, sea-surface temperature effects, 445b-449b  
 bathymetry, 65a, 67a-68a, 90b  
**biostratigraphy**, 211a-217a  
 calcareous nanofossils, 41b, 42b-44b, 46b, 49b  
 clay mineralogy, 186b-190b  
 gas chromatography, 246a-247a, 248a  
 inorganic geochemistry, 228a-234a  
 interstitial-water sample, 499b-512b  
 interhole correlation, 237a-241a  
 visual and magnetic susceptibility, 238a, 251a  
**lithostratigraphy**, 39a, 216b, 500b  
 disturbance structures, 200a, 202a  
 lithologic Unit I, 199a-200a, 202a  
 lithologic Unit II, 202a  
 lithologic Unit III, 202a, 207a  
 lithologic Unit IV, 207a-209a  
 lithologic Units I-IV, 197a  
 Miocene hiatus, 38a, 242a  
 sediment cycles, 210a-211a  
 soft-sediment deformation, 38a-39a  
 summary, 201a, 202a  
 unconformity, 209a-210a  
**location**, 41b, 148b, 198a, 235a, 391b

magnetic properties, 65a, 67a-68a  
 susceptibility, 218a-220a  
 interhole correlation, 391b-400b  
**magnetostratigraphy**, 162b-163b, 217a-218a  
**marker horizons**  
 depth, 253a  
 interhole correlation, 149b-150b, 249a  
 layer-by-layer correlation, 150b-151b  
 nomenclature, 147b  
 shipboard determination, 147b-148b  
 stratigraphic depths, 152b-153b, 631a  
 thickness between, 238a, 240a-241a  
**navigation**, 65a, 66a  
**objectives**, 198a  
**operations**, 198a-199a  
**organic geochemistry**, 234a-237a  
 hydrocarbon gases, 235a, 237a  
 lipids, 237a  
**organic petrology**, 587b-591b  
**physical properties**, 222a-225a, 229a, 230a-231a  
 lithologic Unit I, 222a-223a  
 lithologic Unit II, 223a-224a  
 lithologic Unit III, 224a  
 lithologic Unit IV, 224a  
**pollen transport**, 277b-280b  
**radiolarians**, 90b, 92b, 104b-105b  
 events, 118b-119b  
 upwelling species, 115b  
**sediment cycles**, monsoonal influence, 244a  
**seismic stratigraphy**, 225a-228a  
 reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 73a-81a  
**shear strength**, 225a  
**summary chart**, 254a  
**terrigenous sediment**, accumulation rate, 406b, 407b  
**Owen Ridge: Site 722**  
 accumulation rates, 273a-274a, 349b-350b, 406b  
 terrigenous control, 438b  
 bathymetry, 65a, 67a-68a, 90b, 256a, 344b  
 beryllium, 455b-457b  
 biogenic opal, glacial/interglacial cycles, 343b-363b  
 biostratigraphy, 260a-268a  
 calcareous nanofossils, 45b, 47b-48b  
 calcium carbonate, glacial/interglacial cycles, 343b-363b  
 clay mineralogy, 186b-190b  
 pelagic sediment, 196b  
 hydrocarbons, pyrolytic character, 547b-552b  
 inorganic geochemistry, 277a-283a  
 interstitial-water sample, 499b-512b  
 iron sulfide formation, 517b, 519b, 522b-523b  
 lipids, 561b-566b  
**lithogenic component**  
 correlation, oxygen isotope record, 369b, 371b, 383b, 386b  
 mass accumulation rate, 368b-371b, 372b, 386b  
**lithostratigraphy**, 39a, 216b, 222b-223b, 500b  
 coarsening-upward trend, 260a  
 correlation, magnetic susceptibility, 272a  
 cyclicity, 293a  
 fine-grained matrix, 229b  
 lithologic Unit I, 239b-240b, 240b-241b, 257a-258a, 292a-293a  
 lithologic Unit II, 258a-259a, 293a  
 lithologic Unit III, 259a, 266a, 295a  
 lithologic Unit IV, 259a-260a, 295a-296a  
 lithologic Units I-IV, 255a  
 Miocene hiatus, 38a, 302a  
 summary, 223b, 260a, 261a  
 turbidite to pelagic transition, 260a  
**location**, 41b, 148b, 216b, 255a, 256a, 289a, 366b, 391b, 410b  
**logging**  
 borehole deviation, 296a, 304a  
 downhole magnetometer, 296a  
 gamma ray, 292a, 300a  
 inclination, 296a  
 operations, 288a-290a  
 resistivity, 291a-292a  
 summary, 312a-317a  
**magnetic properties**, 65a, 67a-68a, 268a-273a  
 susceptibility, interhole correlation, 391b-400b  
**magnetostratigraphy**, 163b, 165b  
**marker horizons**  
 depth of core top, 309a  
 interhole correlation, 149b-150b  
 layer-by-layer correlation, 150b-151b  
 magnetic susceptibility and position of, 307a  
 nomenclature, 147b  
 shipboard determination, 147b-148b  
 stratigraphic depths, 152b-153b, 306a, 310a-311a, 631a  
 thickness between, 297a-298a  
 visual identification, 297a  
**navigation**, 65a, 66a  
**objectives**, 297a-299a  
**operations**, 256a-257a  
**organic carbon**, glacial/interglacial cycles, 343b-363b  
**organic geochemistry**, 283a-288a, 517b-527b  
**organic petrology**, 587b-591b  
**physical properties**, 274a-276a, 282a-283a, 284a-285a  
 lithologic Units I-IV, 274a-275a  
**radiolarians**, 106b-107b  
 events, 120b-121b  
 upwelling species, 116b  
**sediment color**, density and, 241b-253b  
**sedimentary cycles**  
 interhole correlation, 296a-297a  
 Milankovitch association, 303a  
 short-term variability, 304a-305a  
**seismic stratigraphy**, 276a-277a  
 reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 73a-81a  
**strontium isotopes**, 459b-463b  
**summary chart**, 308a  
**summer monsoon**, one million year record, 365b-387b  
**terrigenous sediment**, 231b-234b  
 accumulation rate, 406b, 407b  
 accumulation rate, color changes and, 250b-251b  
 aridity and amount of flux, 435b  
 geochemistry, 433b-436b  
**uplift history**, turbiditic-pelagic transition and, 300a-301a  
**upwelling**  
 geochemical variations, 431b-443b  
 inorganic geochemical record, 409b-430b  
 planktonic foraminifera productivity with, 259b-260b  
**uranium**, series disequilibrium, 465b-472b  
**Owen Ridge: Site 731**, 231b-234b  
 accumulation rates, 604a-606a  
 alkenone unsaturation index, sea-surface temperature effects, 445b-449b  
 bathymetry, 65a, 67a-68a, 90b, 586a  
**biostratigraphy**, 595a-603a  
 calcareous nanofossils, 48b-50b  
 clay mineralogy, 186b-190b  
 inorganic geochemistry, 616a-618a  
 interstitial-water sample, 499b-512b  
 X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 473b-498b

laminated intervals, 591a  
 lipids, 561b-566b  
 lithostratigraphy, 39a, 216b, 223b-224b, 500b  
 fining-upward sequence, 217b, 594a  
 fining-upward unit, deposition, 218b-219b  
 lithologic Unit I, 588a-589a, 627a-628a  
 lithologic Unit II, 589a-591a, 629a  
 lithologic Unit III, 591a-592a, 629a-630a  
 lithologic Unit IV, 594a, 630a  
 Miocene-Pliocene hiatus, 38a, 628a  
 Pliocene unconformity, 589a  
 summary, 223b, 590a-591a, 592a  
 tectonic uplift and, 595a  
 Unit III-IV transition zone, 630a, 634a  
 location, 41b, 148b, 216b, 585a, 586a  
 logging  
   borehole deviation, 620a, 622a, 623a  
   geochemical, 475b, 482b, 498b, 624a-626a, 628a-631a  
 lithologic Unit I, 623a  
 lithologic Unit II, 623a  
 lithologic Unit III, 623a  
 lithologic Unit IV, 623a, 625a-627a  
 operations, 618a, 620a  
 porosity, 621a  
 quality and editing, 620a  
 resistivity, 620a, 621a, 624a-626a  
 sonic, 620a  
 summary, 635a-652a  
 velocity, 621a, 624a-626a  
 magnetic properties, 65a, 67a-68a, 603a-604a  
 magnetostratigraphy, 165b  
 marker horizons  
   interhole correlation, 149b-150b, 627a  
   layer-by-layer correlation, 150b-151b  
   nomenclature, 147b  
   shipboard determination, 147b-148b  
   stratigraphic depths, 152b-153b, 631a  
 navigation, 65a, 66a  
 objectives, 627a  
 operations, 588a  
 organic geochemistry, 618a  
 organic petrology, 587b-591b  
 pelagic sediment, 223b-224b  
 physical properties, 606a-615a  
   lithologic Units I-IV, 606a-607a, 609a  
 radiolarians, 93b-94b, 113b-114b  
   events, 124b-125b  
   upwelling species, 117b  
 seismic stratigraphy, reflection profiling, 65a, 68a, 69a, 113a-115a  
 summary chart, 632a-633a  
 Owens Transform Fault  
   alignment, Owen Ridge, 52a  
   offset, East Sheba and Carlsberg ridges, 54a  
 Oxygen  
   North Indian Intermediate Water, 6a  
   Oman margin, bottom water, 57a  
 Oxygen index  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 182a, 185a  
   Oman margin N, 353a, 406a, 524b  
     vs. hydrogen index, 355a, 411a, 522b, 551b  
   Oman margin S, 481a, 524a, 579a  
     vs. hydrogen index, 489a, 526a, 551b, 581a  
   Oman margin S: Site 726, vs. hydrogen index, 463a  
   Owen Ridge, 243a, 296a, 526b  
     vs. hydrogen index, 522b, 551b  
 Oxygen isotopes  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, magnetic susceptibility and, 190a  
   Oman margin, correlation, marker horizon depths, 159b  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 448b

effect of sea-level changes on, 323b-324b  
 glacial/interglacial cycles, 324b  
 interhole correlation, 149b  
 magnetic susceptibility and, 339b  
 planktonic vs. benthic foraminifers, 323b-324b, 325b, 326b-336b  
 response to glacio-eustatic sea level changes, 337b  
 sea-surface temperature effects, 323b, 446b-447b  
 stratigraphy, 323b  
 upwelling effects, 338b  
 upwelling indicator, 337b, 338b-339b  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, 441b  
   benthic foraminifers, 292b-295b, 300b-301b  
   glacial/interglacial cycles, 293b, 295b, 300b  
   long-period variations, 437b  
   planktonic foraminifers, 292b-295b, 296b-299b, 410b  
   sedimentation rate and, 293b  
     vs. Owen Ridge sites, 436b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 310b, 448b  
   glacial/interglacial cycles, 314b  
   interhole correlation, 149b  
   magnetic susceptibility correlation, 311b-312b  
   Pleistocene periodicities, 316b-317b  
   sea-surface temperature effects, 446b-447b, 449b  
   sediment accumulation rates and, 312b  
   sediment color cycle correlation, 244b  
   spectral analysis, 312b, 313b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 448b  
   composite depth model, 394b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722  
   age model, 346b, 368b-369b  
   composite depth model, 394b  
   cyclicity, 437b-438b  
   interhole correlation, 149b  
   planktonic foraminifers, 350b, 410b  
   sediment color cycle correlation, 244b  
   time series analysis, 351b, 352b-354b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 448b  
   sea-surface temperature effects, 446b-447b, 447b-449b, 452b  
 Oxygen-minimum zone (OMZ)  
   Arabian margin, 9a  
   Arabian Sea, 6a  
     biochemical processes, 45a-46a  
   Arabian Sea N, cause, 291b  
   Arabian Sea W, upwelling intensity and, 9a  
   Indian Ocean N, 6a  
   Oman margin, 50a, 320a  
     clay mineralogy, 191b-192b  
     laminated sediments, 43a  
     ophiolitic complex and, 420a, 442a, 468a, 496a, 548a, 556a  
     organic carbon content, 155b  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, 386a  
   Oman margin N: Site 725, regional vs. local origin, 434a-435a  
   Oman margin S: Site 726, 464a  
   Oman margin S: Site 728, 548b  
     dissolution processes, 314b-315b  
   Owen Ridge, organic carbon content, 155b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 548b

*P*-wave velocity  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 339a, 343a  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, 401a-402a, 408a  
   Oman margin N: Site 725, 431a  
   Oman margin S: Site 726, 457a-458a  
   Oman margin S: Site 727, 476a, 484a  
   Oman margin S: Site 728, 511a, 519a, 530a-531a

Oman margin S: Site 730, 571a, 574a-575a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 225a, 234a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 275a-276a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 614a, 617a  
 Pacific Ocean, equatorial, grain size, coherence, Arabian Sea, 380b, 383b, 384b-385b, 387b  
 Pacific Ocean, SW, strontium isotopes, 462b  
 Palygorskite  
   Arabian Sea, source area, 183b, 198b  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 196b  
 Oman margin  
   Miocene decrease, 193b  
   western source, 193b  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 351a, 362a  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, 412b  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, 424a  
 Oman margin S: Site 726  
   dolomite association, 192b  
   Miocene/Pliocene boundary, 192b  
   source area, 192b  
 Owen Ridge, 187b  
   monsoonal circulation and, 188b-189b  
   turbiditic-pelagic transition, 187b, 193b  
   uplift and abundance of, 187b-188b, 194b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 196b, 412b  
   aridity cycles and formation of, 207b  
   eolian transport, 283a  
   source area, 202b-203b  
 Palygorskite, eolian  
   Arabian Peninsula, transport to Owen Ridge, 35a  
   Owen Ridge, source, 35a  
   Somali Peninsula, transport to Owen Ridge, 35a  
 Pedernales River, deltaic sediments, stable isotopes, 571b  
 Persian Gulf  
   outflow waters, influence on dissolution, 315b  
   overflow, as NIIW source, 45a  
 Peru Margin  
   organic carbon, 534b  
   radiolarians, correlation, Arabian Sea assemblages, 138b  
 Peru Upwelling region  
   nitrogen isotopes, 581b-582b  
     organic carbon enrichment with enrichment of, 582b  
 pH  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 177a  
   Oman margin N, 346a, 431a-432a  
   Oman margin S, 458a, 478a, 520a, 578a  
   Owen Ridge, 228a, 278a-279a, 617a  
 Phosphate  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 180a  
   nodules, Oman margin N: Site 724, 388a, 436b  
   Oman margin N, 347a, 348a, 403a, 432a  
   Oman margin S, 458a-459a, 480a, 521a, 578a  
   Owen Ridge, 230a-231a, 281a, 618a  
 Phosphorite  
   Oman margin S: Site 726, 459a  
     concretion, 448a  
     distribution, 462a  
   Oman margin S: Site 728, 530a  
 Phosphorus  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, interstitial-water sample, 510b  
   Oman margin S: Site 726, interstitial-water sample, 510b  
 Phosphorus/aluminum ratio  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, 418b-419b, 441b  
     productivity and, 432b  
     vs. Owen Ridge sites, 436b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 418b-419b  
     biological productivity and, 432b, 434b, 435b  
 Photoelectric effect

- Oman margin N: Site 723, logging data, 367a, 368a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, logging, 292a  
 Plagioclase, Owen Ridge: Site 722, source area, 202b  
 Plate tectonics, Indian Ocean, barium indicators, 417b  
 Porosity  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 169a, 176a, 224b  
     logging, 185a–186a  
     pelagics vs. turbidites, 186a  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 227b, 337a–338a, 339a  
     logging data, 368a  
     organic content and, 225b, 229b, 231b, 236b  
     photoelectric effect and, 360a  
     siliceous microfossil productivity and, 361a  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, 407a  
   grain size and, 400a–401a  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, 430a–431a, 435a  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, 456a–457a, 459a  
 Oman margin S: Site 727, 476a, 483a  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 227b, 509a–510a, 517a, 528a–529a  
   grain size relationship, 247b–248b  
   organic content and, 227b, 229b, 231b, 236b  
   short- vs. long-wavelength variations, 531a  
   velocity and, 530a  
 Oman margin S: Site 730, 569a, 571a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 222a–224a, 232a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 223b, 274a–275a, 286a  
   clay content and, 293a, 295a  
   grain size relationship, 247b–248b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 224b, 225b, 606a–607a, 614a  
   logging data, 621a, 623a  
   turbidites, 623a  
 Potassium  
   Oman margin N: Site 723  
     geochemical log accuracy, 490b  
     X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 485b, 488b  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, terrigenous component, 412b  
   Oman margin S: Site 728  
     geochemical log accuracy, 490b  
     logging data, 526a, 528a, 530a, 532a–533a  
     X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 485b, 488b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722  
   diatom abundance and, 293a  
   logging data, 303a  
   terrigenous component, 412b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731  
   geochemical log accuracy, 490b  
   lithologic Unit I, 623a  
   turbidites, 623a  
   X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 485b, 488b  
 Productivity  
   Arabian Sea, global vs. regional causes, 243a  
   Arabian Sea W, monsoonal effects, 6a, 8a–9a  
   Oman margin, upwelling zones, 571b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722  
     effect of nutrient supply by runoff, 436b  
     ice volume control on, 439b  
 Propane  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 353a, 356a, 357a, 358a  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, 406a, 412a, 413a  
 Propane, thermogenic, Oman margin S: Site 728, 524a  
 Pyrite  
   factors in formation of, 17b  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, formation, 179a  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 167b, 349a  
   degree of pyritization, 523b  
   iron in formation of, 523b  
   organic carbon and, 525b–526b  
   sulfate reduction and, 522b–523b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 208a, 209a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 282a, 349a  
   degree of pyritization, 523b  
   iron in formation of, 523b  
   organic carbon and, 525b–526b  
   sulfate reduction and, 522b–523b  
 Pyrite, authigenic, Indus Fan: Site 720, 160a, 182a  
 Quartz  
   Oman margin S: Site 728, 501a  
   Owen Ridge, 187b  
     light vs. dark sediment layers, 189b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 721, 240a  
     dolomite relationship, 233a, 241a  
     eolian source, 244a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, source area, 202b  
 Ra's Madrakah, ophiolites, 43a  
 Red Sea  
   carbon isotope values, 299b  
   evaporation, influence on Oman margin hydrography, 291b–292b  
   outflow waters  
     glacial/interglacial cycles, 300b  
     influence on dissolution, 311b, 315b  
     Oman margin productivity and, 292b, 299b  
 Red Sea overflow, as NIIW source, 45a  
 Ribose, Oman margin N: Site 724, 540b  
 Rubidium  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, terrigenous component, 412b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, terrigenous component, 412b  
 Saharo-Arabian region, climate, 278b  
 Salinity  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 177a  
     interstitial-water sample, 503b  
   Oman margin, glacial/interglacial cycles, 504b  
   Oman margin N, 346a, 431a–432a  
     interstitial-water sample, 504b  
   Oman margin S, 458a, 478a, 520a, 578a  
     interstitial-water sample, 504b  
   Owen Ridge, 228a, 278a, 616a  
 Sandstone  
   Owen Ridge: Site 731, 224b  
     density-velocity relationship, 612a  
     index properties, 607a  
 Sargasso Sea, metal distribution, organic carbon and, 418b–419b  
 Sea-surface temperature  
   Arabian Sea, pressure gradient created by, 265b, 291b  
 Arabian Sea W  
   monsoonal effects, 9a  
   upwelling productivity and, 303a  
 Indian Ocean, monsoon strength and, 8a  
 Oman margin  
   alkenone unsaturation index and, 445b–449b  
   glacial/interglacial cycles, 449b  
   monsoonal effects, 45a  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 352a, 448b  
   alkenone unsaturation and, 353a  
   coastal upwelling and, 271b  
   effect on isotope stratigraphy, 323b  
   glacial/interglacial cycles, 324b, 337b  
   magnetic susceptibility correlation, 451b  
   pressure gradient created by, 271b  
 upwelling effects, 324b, 338b  
 Oman margin N: Site 724  
   carbon accumulation rate and, 299b, 302b  
   deviations from modern, 298b  
   glacial/interglacial cycles, 299b  
   planktonic isotope record with variation, 296b–299b  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, carbon fluctuation with, 581b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 448b  
   magnetic susceptibility correlation, 451b  
 Owen Ridge, alkenone unsaturation index and, 445b–449b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 448b  
   alkenones and, 237a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 448b  
 Sediment accumulation rate, Indus Fan: Site 720, 157a, 169a  
 Sediment color  
   density pattern, Oman margin vs. Owen Ridge, 155b  
 Indus Fan, comparison, oxygen isotope stratigraphy, 160b  
 Oman margin  
   comparison, oxygen isotope stratigraphy, 160b  
   glacial/interglacial cycles, 157b  
 Oman margin N: Site 723  
   calcium carbonate and, 337b  
   glacial/interglacial cycles, 338b  
   organic contents and, 337b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728  
   density and, 241b–243b, 249b–250b  
   cyclicity, 250b–253b  
   spectral analysis, 245b–247b  
   isotopic stage correlation, 244b–245b  
   organic content and, 242b, 251b–252b  
   oxidation of iron, 249b  
   terrigenous abundance and changes in, 249b, 250b  
 Owen Ridge  
   comparison, oxygen isotope stratigraphy, 160b  
   light/dark clay mineralogy, 188b, 195b  
     monsoonal influence, 194b  
     variation with time, 190b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722  
   density and, 241b–243b, 249b–250b  
   cyclicity, 250b–253b  
   spectral analysis, 245b–247b  
   grain size distribution and, 219b  
   isotopic stage correlation, 244b–245b  
   organic content and, 242b, 251b–252b  
   oxidation of iron, 249b  
   terrigenous abundance and changes in, 249b, 250b  
 Sediment-accumulation rate  
   Owen Ridge: Site 721, 221a–222a, 227a  
     upwelling influence, 243a–244a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 273a–274a, 279a, 281a  
 Sedimentation rate  
   Indus Fan, glacial/interglacial cycles and, 155b–156b  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 132b, 190a  
 Oman margin  
   climatic influence, slope vs. sill, 155b  
   glacial/interglacial cycles, 157b  
   hiatuses, submarine slides and, 156b–157b  
   sediment supply and, 155b  
     glacial/interglacial cycles, 155b–156b  
     submarine topographical control, 154b  
     tectonic setting and, 508a  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 133b, 141b, 325b, 336a, 337a, 338a  
   glacial/interglacial cycles, 338b  
   organic content and, 347a

spatial changes, 153b-155b  
subsidence history and, 340a  
Oman margin N: Site 724, 133b, 141b, 398a, 400a, 404a  
oxygen isotope stage boundaries, 293b, 295b  
Pleistocene, 177b-178b  
spatial changes, 153b-155b  
Oman margin N: Site 725, 56b, 133b, 142b, 429a, 432a, 433a  
seasonal variation, 424a  
Oman margin S: Site 726, 57b, 133b-134b, 142b, 455a, 457a  
Oman margin S: Site 727, 57b, 134b, 142b, 474a, 480a, 481a  
interhole correlation, 481a  
Pleistocene, 177b-178b  
spatial changes, 153b-155b  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 13a, 134b, 143b  
dark vs. light sediment layers, 245b  
glacial/interglacial cycles, 314b  
monsoonal influence, 252b  
Pleistocene, 175b  
spatial changes, 153b-155b  
Oman margin S: Site 729, 134b, 144b, 552a, 553a  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 144b, 569a  
Miocene-Pleistocene hiatus, 134b  
spatial changes, 153b-155b  
Owen Ridge, sediment supply and, glacial/interglacial cycles, 155b-156b  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 132b-133b, 134b, 227a, 228a  
hiatus, 151b-153b  
lithologic Units I-IV, 221a-222a  
Miocene/Pliocene boundary, 221a  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 133b, 136b, 279a, 281a  
comparison, Site 731, 605a-606a  
dark vs. light sediment layers, 245b  
glacial/interglacial cycles, 351b  
hiatus, 151b-153b, 273a-274a  
linear model, 373b  
monsoonal influence, 252b  
upwelling effects, 349b  
vs. thorium flux, 469b  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 133b, 139b, 604a-606a, 608a, 609a  
hiatus, 151b-153b  
lithologic Unit IV, 218b  
Site 721 comparison, 605a-606a  
Seismic stratigraphy  
Indus Fan, reflection profiling, 52a, 54a  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 160a  
channel migration, 171a-172a  
channel switching, 171a, 177a  
lithostratigraphic correlation, 177a-178a  
reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 70a-73a  
sequences A-C, 171a-172a, 174a, 178a, 179a, 181a  
subsurface levee/channel complexes, 171a  
surface channels, 171a  
synthetic seismogram, 174a-176a, 181a  
Oman margin  
basement high, 61a  
depocenter boundaries, 58a, 60a, 61a  
reflection profiling, 43a, 58a, 61a  
Oman margin N: Site 723  
correlation, Oman margin S: Site 728, 512a  
reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 82a-84a, 322a  
reflector peaks, 34a  
synclinal morphology, 340a, 342a  
synthetic seismogram, 343a-345a  
traveltime/core depth relationship, 345a-346a

Oman margin N: Site 724, reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 85a-92a  
Oman margin N: Site 725, reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 85a-92a, 419a-420a, 422a  
Oman margin S: Site 726, reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 93a-99a, 444a  
Oman margin S: Site 727, reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 100a-102a, 467a, 470a  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 511a-519a  
channels, 19a, 516a  
depositional environment, 519a  
drag folding, 516a  
reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 103a-107a, 498a, 513a, 515a-519a  
synthetic seismogram, 512a-513a, 521a  
topographic high, 518a-519a  
traveltime/core depth relationship, 345a-346a  
Oman margin S: Site 729, reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 103a-107a, 547a, 550a  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 575a-578a  
reflection profiling, 55a, 65a-66a, 69a, 108a-112a, 558a, 576a-577a  
turbidite-chalk sequence, 577a-578a  
Owen Basin, 61a  
Owen Ridge, 38a, 277a  
reflection profiling, 55a  
syndepositional uplift, 55a  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 235a  
clastic-turbidite facies, 228a  
comparison, Site 722, 226a-227a  
hiatus, 227a  
lithostratigraphic correlation, 227a  
reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 73a-81a, 199a, 226a-228a, 236a, 238a  
SCS tracks, 289a  
submarine slide surfaces, 153b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 39a, 289a  
reflection profiling, 65a-66a, 69a, 73a-81a, 257a, 290a, 291a, 292a  
reflector OR-A, 255a  
reflector OR-B, 255a-256a  
reflectors A-C, 277a  
SCS tracks, 289a  
submarine slide surfaces, 153b  
synthetic seismogram, 276a-277a  
Owen Ridge: Site 731  
reflection profiling, 65a, 67a, 69a, 113a-115a, 585a, 587a, 588a  
submarine slide surfaces, 153b  
RC2704, 344a  
reflection profiling, 520a  
Sepiolite, formation, 183b  
Sharibith Ridge, intersection, Owen Fracture Zone, 35a  
Shear strength  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 170a, 176a  
Oman margin, 26a  
Oman margin N, 339a, 402a  
Oman margin S, 478a, 510a, 518a, 575a  
Owen Ridge, 26a, 233a, 276a, 612a  
Sheba Ridge, East, spreading, 54a  
Shell fragments, comminuted, Oman margin N: Site 723, 351a  
Sidufjall Subchron, Oman margin S: Site 728, 132b, 175b  
Silica  
Oman margin, intersite correlation, 500a  
Oman margin N, 361a, 389a, 403a-404a, 432a  
Oman margin S, 459a, 462a, 480a, 521a, 578a-579a  
Owen Ridge, 281a-282a  
dissolved to solid-phase, 282a  
vs. Oman margin preservation, 500a-501a  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 618a

Silica, biogenic  
Oman margin N: Site 725, 424a  
Oman margin S: Site 728  
density effects of, 249b, 252b  
organic carbon and, 248b-249b  
Owen Ridge, during monsoonal upwelling, 138b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 240b, 258a  
density effects of, 249b, 252b  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, vs. carbonate production, 595a  
Silicate  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 180a  
Owen Ridge  
biogenic opal and precipitation of, 504b  
interstitial-water sample, 504b  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 231a, 233a  
Silicon  
Oman margin N: Site 723  
geochemical log accuracy, 490b  
X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 484b-485b, 487b  
Oman margin N: Site 724, vs. Owen Ridge: Site 722, 416b  
Oman margin S: Site 728  
geochemical log accuracy, 490b  
X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 484b-485b, 487b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722  
oxygen isotopic record, 436b  
vs. Oman margin N: Site 724, 416b  
Owen Ridge: Site 731  
geochemical log accuracy, 490b  
logging data, 623a  
X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 484b-485b, 487b  
Silicon/aluminum ratio  
Oman margin N: Site 724, 416b, 432b, 442b  
quartz effect, 417b  
vs. Owen Ridge sites, 437b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 416b-417b, 432b, 434b, 440b  
biogenic opal effect, 417b  
vs. opal variations, 349b  
Silt, calcareous clayey, Oman margin N: Site 723, 225b  
Silt, clayey  
calcareous, Oman margin N: Site 724, 388a, 400a  
diatomaceous  
Oman margin N: Site 724, 388a-389a, 400a  
Oman margin N: Site 725, 434a  
Oman margin, 47a-48a  
Oman margin N: Site 724  
index properties, 400a-401a  
stratigraphic occurrence, 391a  
Siltstone  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, grain-size analysis, 219b  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 224b  
grain-size analysis, 217b  
laminae, 215b  
Siltstone, clayey  
Owen Ridge: Site 731  
clay mineralogy, 218b  
deposition, 219b  
grain-size analysis, 217b  
possible eolian origin, 218b  
Siquirah Fault  
acoustic basement, 61a  
Oman margin, 58a  
seismic reflection profiling, 43a  
Slump fault  
Owen Ridge: Site 721  
seismic profiling, 228a  
uplift history and, 242a

## SUBJECT INDEX

Slumping  
Indus Fan, 52a  
Oman margin, 58a  
Oman margin S: Site 728, seismic reflection profiling, 517a–518a  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 561a, 563a, 564a, 565a  
Owen Ridge, seismic profiling, 55a  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 39a  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 215b  
Smectite  
Arabian Sea, source area, 183b, 198b  
Indus Fan, source area, 185b, 193b  
Oman margin, source area, 192b  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 193b  
Owen Ridge, 187b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 282a  
source area, 202b  
Smectite/kaolinite ratio  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 186b  
Owen Ridge, 187b  
chemical vs. physical weathering effects, 187b–188b  
Smectite/palygorskite ratio  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 186b  
Owen Ridge, chemical vs. physical weathering effects, 187b–188b  
Socotra margin, clay mineral assemblage, 192b  
Solar radiation, seasonal variation, Ice Ages and, 7a–8a  
Somali Basin, N, formation, 55a  
Somali Basin, W  
magnetic properties, anomalies, 61a  
spreading anomalies, 55a  
Somalia, rainfall maxima, 277b  
Strontium, Owen Ridge: Site 722, 415b  
Strontium isotopes  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 459b–463b  
continental radiogenic vs. mid-oceanic hydrothermal input, 459b  
foraminifer vs. bulk sample, 461b  
glacial/interglacial sea-level cycles, 462b–463b  
riverine flux variation, 462b  
Strontium/calcium ratio, Owen Ridge: Site 722, oxygen isotope comparison, 415b  
Subsidence  
Oman margin N: Site 723, sedimentation rate and, 340a  
Oman margin N: Site 724, 139b  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 139b  
Sudanian region  
Eritreo-Arabian province, vegetation, 277b–278b  
Nubo-Sindian province, 277b  
Sulfate  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 179a  
reduction, 182a  
Oman margin  
bacterial reduction, 506b  
comparison, Owen Ridge sites, 617a  
comparison, Peru Margin, 510b, 511b–512b  
sedimentation rate and depletion of, 510b, 512b  
Oman margin N, 49a, 346a, 349a, 402a, 432a  
alkalinity and, 370a  
interstitial-water sample, 504b–507b  
reduction, 434a  
Oman margin S, 458a, 478a, 520a–521a, 578a  
fluid source, 480a  
interstitial-water sample, 504b–507b  
Owen Ridge, 229a, 279a–281a  
comparison, Oman margin sites, 617a  
depletion, 617a  
interstitial-water sample, 504b–507b

methane production and, 288a  
Sulfate reduction  
Oman margin, low NRM intensity with, 176b–177b  
Owen Ridge, low NRM intensity with, 176b–177b  
Sulfate, total inorganic reduced  
Oman margin N: Site 723, 524b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 526b  
Sulfur  
Oman margin N: Site 723, 567b  
X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 490b, 492b  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 567b  
X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 490b, 492b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 567b  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 490b, 492b  
Sulfur, total inorganic reduced  
Oman margin N: Site 723, calcium carbonate content and, 520b, 522b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, calcium carbonate content and, 520b, 522b  
Surface water, Oman margin, 45a  
Surface water circulation  
Arabian Sea, monsoon and seasonal variation of, 291b  
Arabian Sea W, Ekman transport, 5a–6a, 45a  
Tasman Sea, strontium isotopes, 462b  
Tectonic evolution  
Indian Ocean N, 6a  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 157a  
Oman margin, 154b  
monsoonal circulation and, 49a  
Owen Basin, 5a  
Owen Ridge, 5a  
turbidite deposition and, 209a, 260a  
Temperature  
Indus Fan, 151a  
Oman margin, 26a, 151a  
Oman margin N, 152a  
Oman margin S, 151a–153a  
Owen Ridge, 26a, 151a, 152a  
Temperature-salinity field, Arabian Sea W, 292b  
Terrigenous sediment, Arabian Sea W, during southwest monsoon, 198b  
Thermal conductivity  
Indus Fan, 151a  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 170a, 176a  
Oman continental margin, 151a  
Oman margin, 26a  
Oman margin S: Site 727, 476a, 478a  
vs. density, 485a  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 510a, 518a  
vs. density, 520a  
Owen Ridge, 26a, 151a  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 612a, 614a, 615a  
vs. density, 612a, 616a  
Thermal gradient  
Indus Fan, 151a  
Oman continental margin, 151a  
Owen Ridge, 151a  
Thorium  
Oman margin N: Site 724, terrigenous component, 412b  
Oman margin S: Site 728, logging data, 526a, 528a, 530a, 532a–533a  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 293a  
activity and flux, 465b  
depositional flux through time, 466b–468b, 469b  
logging data, 303a  
particle scavenging, 467b–468b  
sources, 466b  
terrigenous component, 412b  
Owen Ridge: Site 731  
lithologic Unit I, 623a  
turbidites, 623a  
Thorium/potassium ratio  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 186a  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 530a  
Thvera Subchron  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 132b, 175b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 268a  
Tibet-Himalaya complex, Owen Ridge, effect on monsoonal intensity, 303a  
Tibetan Plateau  
glacial/interglacial cycles, 8a  
high-pressure cell, 6a  
low-pressure cell, 7a  
Titanium  
Oman margin N: Site 723  
geochemical log accuracy, 490b  
X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 485b, 489b, 490b  
Oman margin S: Site 726, X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 490b  
Oman margin S: Site 728  
geochemical log accuracy, 490b  
X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 489b  
Owen Ridge: Site 731  
geochemical log accuracy, 490b  
turbiditic-pelagic transition, 485b  
X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical log values, 489b, 490b  
Titanium/aluminum ratio  
Oman margin N: Site 724, 432b, 442b  
monsoonal influence, 413b  
vs. Owen Ridge sites, 436b–437b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 413b, 432b, 437b  
aridity and, 438b–439b  
periodogram, 415b  
wind velocity and, 434b, 435b  
Titanomagnetite, reduction to iron sulfide, organic carbon role, 167b  
Trachybasalt, Owen Ridge, 35a  
Triterpenoids, terrigenous  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 563b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 564b  
Tropical Easterly Jet  
Arabian Peninsula, arid climatic effect, 157b, 339b  
North Africa, arid climatic effect, 157b  
southwest monsoon and, 156b  
Turbidite-carbonate lithofacies  
Owen Ridge  
change to pelagic carbonates, 39a  
thickness and rate of uplift, 39a–40a  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 39a  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 594a  
Turbidites  
Indus Fan  
correlation, Owen Ridge, 39a  
Owen Ridge correlation, 187b  
Indus Fan: Site 720  
Bouma sequence, 164a  
clay mineralogy, 185b, 196b  
depositional history, 189a, 192a  
fining-upward sequence, 187a–188a  
index properties, 169a  
lithofacies, 222b  
magnetic susceptibility, 168a  
provenance, 300a  
transport and deposition mechanism, 164a  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 561a–562a, 563a  
Owen Ridge

- age of uplift, 39a  
 clay mineralogy, 186b, 187b  
 fining-upward trend, 38a  
 Indus Fan source area, 215b, 219b  
 Miocene, 54a  
 provenance, 39a  
 seismic profiling, 55a  
 silica precipitation, 504b  
 uplift, 35a, 209a
- Owen Ridge: Site 721  
 depositional environment, 241a  
 fining-upward sequence, 207a–209a, 241a  
 mineralogy, 233a
- Owen Ridge: Site 722  
 clay mineralogy, 196b  
 formation magnetization, 296a  
 mineralogy, 295a–296a  
 provenance, 300a  
 reflection profiling, 277a  
 terrigenous sources, 260a  
 uplift history and, 260a
- Owen Ridge: Site 731  
 calcium carbonate content, 484b  
 coarse-grained, 594a–595a  
 deposition, 595a  
 index properties, 607a  
 lithofacies, 224b  
 magnetic properties, 603a  
 mineralogy, 623a  
 velocity, 623a–627a  
 velocity anisotropy, 612a
- Turbidites, mud  
 Owen Ridge, 38a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 219b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 594a  
 depositional environment, 218b  
 grain-size analysis, 217b–218b  
 sedimentation from, 218b
- Turbidites, nummulitic, Oman margin S: Site 730, 562a
- Turbidites, sand, Owen Ridge, 38a
- Turbidites, silt, Owen Ridge, 38a
- Turbidites, terrigenous  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 39a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 39a
- Tyrrhenian Sea, strontium isotopes, 462b
- United States, Gulf Coast, deltaic environments, 360a
- uplifting  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, 139b  
 Owen Ridge  
   effect on clay mineralogy, 187b–188b  
   monsoonal upwelling and, 138b  
   turbiditic-pelagic transition, 186b, 220b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, turbiditic-pelagic transition and, 300a–301a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, lithostratigraphic transition during, 595a
- Upwelling  
 Arabian Peninsula, humid glacial climate and weak, 156b  
 Arabian Sea W, 5a–6a  
   Ekman transport and, 6a  
   monsoonal effects, 6a, 9a  
 Oman margin  
   biological productivity with, 55b, 419b  
   flora and fauna, 49a  
   glacial/interglacial cycles, 156b, 339b–340b  
   Miocene-Holocene, 47a  
   sediment influence, 47a  
 Oman margin N: Site 723  
   biological productivity with, 338b–339b  
   calcium carbonate, 338b  
   carbon/sulfur ratio, 526b
- indicators, 338b–339b  
 magnetic susceptibility, 338b  
 organic carbon, 338b  
 sediment color, 338b  
 sedimentation rate, 338b  
 stable isotopes, 337b  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, planktonic isotope record with variation in, 296b–299b  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, Pleistocene vs. modern, 425a  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, biological productivity with, 315b, 318b  
 Owen Ridge  
   cyclicity, Quaternary, 36a  
   ecologic response, 40a  
   floral and faunal indicators, 9a, 40a  
   Miocene-Pleistocene productivity, 40a–41a  
   monsoonal variability, 40a  
   onset, 40a  
   Pliocene-Pleistocene transition, 139b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722  
   carbon/sulfur ratio, 526b  
   onset of and opal deposition, 303a–304a
- Upwelling, monsoonal  
 Arabian Sea  
   seasonal variation, 291b  
   sediment cyclicity induced by, 239b  
 Oman margin  
   biological productivity and, 139b  
   glacial/interglacial cycles, 571b  
   history, sedimentary components, 45a  
   productivity and, 4a  
   seasonal variation, 4a, 529b  
 Oman margin N: Site 723  
   gradient signal, pollen index and, 271b  
   planktonic foraminifers abundance with, seasonal variation, 265b  
   pressure gradient, 26b  
   glacial/interglacial stages, 269b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, organic content with increased, 252b–253b
- Owen Ridge  
   biological productivity and, 138b–139b  
   Himalayan uplift and, 243a  
   silica production with, 138b–139b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721  
   ecologic response, 243a  
   Milankovitch mechanism and, 241a  
   Miocene, 197a  
   onset, 242a–244a  
   sedimentary cycles and, 244a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722  
   initiation of, 260b  
   Milankovitch mechanism and, 298a  
   organic content with increased, 252b–253b  
   planktonic foraminifers abundance with, 259b
- Uranium  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, logging data, 358a–360a, 368a  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, logging data, 526a, 528a, 530a, 532a–533a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 293a  
   logging data, 303a  
   series disequilibrium, 465b–472b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, organic carbon content and, 623a
- Uranium/potassium ratio, Oman margin S: Site 728, 530a
- Uranium/thorium ratio  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 530a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722  
   disequilibrium, 465b–468b  
   productivity correlation, 466b, 468b  
   winnowing effects, 468b–469b
- Vanadium/aluminum ratio  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, 412b–413b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 412b–413b  
 Vein structures, Owen Ridge: Site 722, 302a–303a  
 Vein structures, sigmoidal  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 39a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 39a  
 Velocity  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 170a, 176a  
   logging, 186a  
 Oman margin, 26a  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 339a  
   compaction trend, 360a  
   siliceous microfossil productivity and, 361a  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, 436a  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, 457a, 460a  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 510a, 518a, 528a–529a  
 Oman margin S: Site 730, 571a  
   vs. density, 575a  
 Owen Ridge, 26a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 224a, 233a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 274a, 287a, 299a  
   correlation, Site 731, 626a  
   density relationship, 275a, 287a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 224b, 226b, 609a, 612a  
   correlation, resistivity and geochemical logs, 624a–626a  
   density relationship, 609a, 612a, 615a  
   logging data, 621a, 623a  
   turbidites, 623a–627a  
 Velocity anisotropy, Owen Ridge: Site 731, particle alignment with depth, 237b
- Wackestone, algae-dominated  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, 446a  
 Oman margin S: Site 729, 548a  
 Wackestone, calcareous dolomitic, Oman margin S: Site 726, 450a
- Wackestone to packstone  
 Oman margin S: Site 726  
   foraminifer-bearing, 446a  
   nummulitic, 449a
- Walsh color spectrum, Owen Ridge, periodicity, 42a
- Water content  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 169a  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 337a–338a, 339a  
 Oman margin N: Site 724  
   grain size and, 400a–401a  
   organic matter and, 401a  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, 430a–431a, 435a  
 Oman margin S: Site 727, 476a  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 509a–510a, 517a  
 Oman margin S: Site 730, 569a, 571a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 222a–224a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 274a–275a, 286a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 606a–607a, 614a
- Weddell Sea, carbon isotopes, marine planktonic influence, 572b
- Winnowing  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, 48a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, thorium modifications by, 468b–469b
- Zagros Mountains, Pliocene-Pleistocene orogeny, influence on Arabian Sea lithology, 373b
- Zeribar  
   lake levels, glacial/interglacial fluctuation, 339b  
   lake sediments, humid climate, last glacial stage, 156b
- Zirconium/aluminum ratio  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, 412b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 412b

## SITE INDEX

- Site 132, calcareous nannofossils, 22b
- Site 214, radiolarians, biostratigraphic events, 94b
- Site 219, calcareous nannofossils, 22b, 23b
- Site 220, calcareous nannofossils, 22b
- Site 221  
  calcareous nannofossils, 22b  
  tectonic history, 157a
- Site 222  
  calcareous nannofossils, 23b, 38b  
  carbon, organic, 182a  
  sediment accumulation rate, 157a  
  seismic stratigraphy, 172a  
  turbidites, 164a
- Site 223  
  calcareous nannofossils, 22b, 23b  
  igneous basement, 5a, 35a  
  radiolarians, 217a  
  silica, Miocene increase, 259b  
  siliceous microfossils, 36a
- Site 224  
  bathymetry, 37a, 90b  
  clastic-turbidite facies, 228a, 277a  
  depositional history, 215b  
  Eocene sediments, 35a  
  igneous basement, 5a  
  lithostratigraphy, 216b  
  location, 37b  
  seismic stratigraphy, 55a, 63a, 198a, 255a, 276a, 585a, 588a  
  silica, Miocene increase, 259b  
  siliceous microfossils, 36a  
  tectonic history, 61a  
  turbidites, 54a  
  uplift history, 35a
- Site 231  
  calcareous nannofossils, 22b  
  *Globigerina bulloides*, 259b
- Site 232, calcareous nannofossils, 22b
- Site 233, calcareous nannofossils, 22b
- Site 241, tectonic history, 61a
- Site 502, strontium isotopes, 462b
- Site 519, strontium isotopes, 462b
- Site 532  
  carbon, organic, 520b  
    vs. reduced sulfur, 521b  
  carbon, total organic, 520b  
  carbon/nitrogen ratio, 520b  
  carbon/sulfur ratio, 522b, 523b, 525b  
  degree of pyritization, 522b  
  hydrogen vs. oxygen index, 520b  
  iron sulfide formation, 517b  
  location, 518b  
  pyrite formation, 520b, 523b  
    organic carbon in, 525b-526b  
  total inorganic reduced sulfate, 520b
- Site 552, oxygen isotopes, ice-rafterd detritus and, 397b
- Site 586, radiolarians, 98b
- Site 588, strontium isotopes, 462b
- Site 590, strontium isotopes, 459b, 462b
- Site 593, strontium isotopes, 462b
- Site 606  
  calcareous nannofossils, 38b  
    magnetostratigraphic correlation, 39b
- Site 607  
  calcareous nannofossils, 38b  
    distribution, 40b  
    magnetostratigraphic correlation, 39b  
  composite depth model, 345b  
  oxygen isotopes, 371b, 397b
- Site 608, calcareous nannofossils, 38b
- Site 609  
  calcareous nannofossils, 38b  
    magnetostratigraphic correlation, 39b  
  composite depth model, 345b
- Site 610  
  calcareous nannofossils, 38b  
    distribution, 38b  
    magnetostratigraphic correlation, 39b
- Site 611, calcareous nannofossils, magnetostratigraphic correlation, 39b
- Site 646, thermal gradient, 186a
- Site 647, porosity, diatom ooze, 361a
- Site 653, strontium isotopes, 462b
- Site 683, radiolarians, 98b
- Site 685, radiolarians, 98b
- Site 717, depositional history, 169a
- Site 719, depositional history, 169a
- Site 720  
  bathymetry, 7a, 51a-52a, 65a, 90b, 184b, 222b  
  benthic foraminifers  
    magnetostratigraphic correlation, 129b-130b  
    zonation, 128b-129b  
  beryllium, 455b-457b  
  biostratigraphy, 18a-21a, 165a-166a  
  calcareous facies, 159a-160a  
  calcareous nannofossils  
    biostratigraphy, 38b-411b, 42b, 133b  
    distribution, 43b  
    magnetostratigraphic correlation, 129b-130b  
    zonation, 127b-128b  
  calcium carbonate, 229b  
  carbon, organic, 163a, 229b  
  carbonate, 163a  
  chloride, 503b-504b  
  chronostratigraphy, 132b  
  clay mineralogy, 185b-186b, 193b, 229b
- color density pattern, 160b
- coring summary, 162a
- density, 177a
- depositional environment, 188a-189a
- depositional history, 190a, 221b-222b
- geochemistry, inorganic, 28a-29a, 177a,  
  179a-182a, 183a, 521a  
  sediment mineralogy, 180a-182a, 283a
- geochemistry, organic, 26a-28a, 182a
- Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 184a
- grain size, 228b
- hydrocarbon gases, 28a, 182a, 185a
- interstitial-water chemistry, 177a, 179a-180a,  
  182a, 501b-512b
- lipids, 28a
- Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 562b-563b
- lithologic summary, 223b, 500b
- lithostratigraphy, 159a-164a, 190a-191a
- location, 7a, 157a-159a, 162b, 184b, 282b, 720b
- logging, 29a-32a, 182a, 184a-189a
- lithology, 186a-188a  
  mineralogy, 186a-188a  
  summary logs, 194a-195a  
  velocity, 185a-186a
- magnetic properties, 21a-22a, 65a, 166a-169a,  
  170a, 171a
- magnetic susceptibility, 166a, 168a, 172a, 173a
- magnetostratigraphy, 127b
- marker horizons, 147b-148b
- intersite correlation, 159b
- monsoon
- environmental effects, 8a-9a  
  seasonal variability, 6a-8a
- navigation, 65a, 66a-68a
- objectives, 159a
- oceanography, 5a-6a
- operations, 159a
- organic petrology, 590b
- oxygen index, 185a
- oxygen isotopes
- glacial/interglacial cycles, 323b  
  intersite correlation, 159b
- palynology, 281b, 283b
- physical properties, 25a-26a, 169a-170a, 175a,  
  176a, 228b
- physiography, 189a-190a
- planktonic foraminifers
- magnetostratigraphic correlation, 129b-130b  
  zonation, 128b
- porosity, 224b
- radiolarians
- biostratigraphy, 90b  
  magnetostratigraphic correlation, 129b-130b  
  zonation, 129b
- salinity, 503b-504b
- sediment-accumulation rate, 169a
- sedimentation rate, 132b, 133b, 174a
- vs. beryllium content, 458b
- sediments, 51a
- seismic stratigraphy, 160a, 171a-176a, 178a,  
  179a
- lithostratigraphic correlation, 176a-177a
- reflection profiling, 52a, 66a, 70a-72a, 171a-  
  172a, 174a
- synthetic seismogram, 174a-175a, 181a
- silicate, 504b
- tectonic history, 5a
- temperature, 151a
- terrigenous sediments
- burial diagenesis, 231b-234b, 236b-237b

particle orientation, 234b, 236b  
thermal conductivity, 151a  
thick-bedded facies, 161a–162a  
thin- to thick-bedded facies, 160a  
turbidites, 164a, 190a–192a

## Site 721

alkalinity, 504b–507b  
alkenone unsaturation index, 448b  
alkenones, 246a–247a, 248a  
as sea-surface temperature indicators, 445b–449b  
ammonia, 510b, 511b  
bathymetry, 7a, 37a, 55a, 56a, 59a, 65a, 90b, 184b, 222b  
benthic foraminifers  
  biostratigraphic events, 135b  
  magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b  
  zonation, 128b–129b  
biostratigraphy, 18a–21a, 211a–217a  
bulk mineralogy, magnetic susceptibility and, 392b  
calcareous nannofossils, 139b  
  biostratigraphy, 41b, 42b, 44b–45b, 135b  
  distribution, 44b  
  magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b  
  zonation, 127b–128b  
calcium, 507b–510b  
calcium carbonate, 203a–206a, 207a, 252a, 448b  
carbon isotopes, 448b  
carbon, organic, 203a–206a, 448b  
carbon, total organic, 588b  
carbonate, 563a  
chronostratigraphy, 132b  
clay mineralogy, 186b–190b, 193b, 240a  
  light-dark sediment alternations, 195b  
  paleoenvironmental record, 187b–190b  
color density pattern, 155b, 160b  
coring summary, 201a  
depositional history, 36b, 38a  
fining-upward sequence, 207a–208a, 209a  
geochemistry, inorganic, 28a–29a, 228a–234a, 239a, 521a, 617a  
  sediment mineralogy, 233a–234a, 282a  
geochemistry, organic, 26a–28a, 234a, 237a  
  lithology and, 589b  
  Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 242a  
hydrocarbon gases, 28a, 235a, 237a, 244a  
hydrogen index  
  elevated temperature and, 588b  
  vs. oxygen index, 243a  
interhole correlation, 237a–240a  
intersite correlation, 249a  
interstitial-water chemistry, 228a–231a, 233a, 240a, 501b–512b  
lipids, 28a, 237a, 353a  
lithologic summary, 500b  
lithostratigraphy, 38a–39a, 197a, 199a–202a, 216b  
  sedimentary hiatus, 274a  
location, 7a, 37a, 162b, 184b, 198a, 216b, 391b, 446b, 720b  
magnesium, 507b–510b  
magnesium/calcium ratio, 507b–510b  
magnetic properties, 21a–22a, 65a, 217a–221a, 605a  
  lithobiostratigraphic correlation, 164b  
mineralogy and, 225a, 226a  
  susceptibility, 24a  
magnetic susceptibility, 218a, 220a, 221a, 222a, 223a, 224a, 396a  
age model, 399b  
composite depth model, 398b  
frequency cycles, 404b

insolation forcing and climatic response, 402b  
interhole correlation, 391b–392b, 393b  
precession, 405b  
terrigenous sediments, 390b–391b  
terrigenous vs. biogenic component flux, 396b, 406b, 407b  
time-series analysis, 399b  
magnetostratigraphy, 127b, 162b–163b, 217a–218a  
  datums, 392b, 394b  
  polarity reversals, 136b  
marker horizons, 147b–148b  
  interhole correlation, 22a–23a, 25a, 627a  
  intersite correlation, 25a, 159b  
  magnetic susceptibility, 251a, 252a  
  sedimentation rates, 151b–153b  
  stratigraphic depths, 152b–153b, 250a, 253a, 631a  
microfaulting, 209a  
monsoon  
  2.4-Ma shift, paleoclimatic origin, 396b–397b  
  atmospheric general circulation model, 397b  
  environmental effects, 8a–9a  
  seasonal variability, 6a–8a  
monsoon, summer, Pleistocene variability, 390b  
navigation, 65a, 66a–68a  
objectives, 36a, 198a  
oceanography, 5a–6a  
opal, deposition, 40a–41a, 242a–244a  
operations, 198a–199a  
organic petrology, 590b–591b  
oxygen isotopes, 448b  
  composite depth model, 394b  
  intersite correlation, 159b  
palynology, 279b–280b  
  environmental setting, 277b  
  geographical plants regions, 277b  
phosphorus, 510b  
physical properties, 25a–26a, 222a–225a, 229a, 230a–233a, 234a  
planktonic foraminifers, 138b–139b  
  biostratigraphic events, 135b  
  magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b  
  zonation, 128b  
pyrite, 208a, 209a  
radiolarians  
  biostratigraphy, 90b, 92b, 96b, 118b–119b, 135b–136b  
  distribution, 104b–105b  
  magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b  
range chart, 102b  
upwelling species, 115b  
zonation, 129b  
sea-surface temperature, 448b  
sediment color, cyclicity, 210a–211a  
sediment core description forms, 13a–15a  
sediment-accumulation rate, 221a–222a, 227a, 228a  
sedimentary cycles, short-term variability, 41a–42a, 244a  
sedimentation rate, 132b–133b, 134b, 227a, 228a  
sediments, 53a–55a  
seismic stratigraphy, 38a, 199a, 212a, 225a–228a, 235a, 236a, 289a  
  lithologic correlation, 237a  
  reflection profiling, 55a, 66a, 73a–81a, 226a–227a, 585a, 588a  
silicate, 504b  
sulfate, 504b–507b  
  comparison, Peru Margin, 510b, 512b  
sulfate depletion, 617a  
summary chart, 254a  
tectonic history, 5a, 39a–40a, 61a, 241a–242a

temperature, 151a, 154a  
terrigenous sediments  
  accumulation rate, 406b  
  burial diagenesis, 231b–234b, 236b–237b  
  Pliocene evolution, 394b–396b  
thermal conductivity, 151a  
turbidites, clay mineralogy, 187b  
unconformity, 209a–210a  
upwelling onset, 40a–41a, 242a–243a

## Site 722

age model, 247b  
alkalinity, 504b–507b  
ammonia, 510b, 511b  
bathymetry, 7a, 37a, 55a, 56a, 59a, 65a, 90b, 184b, 222b, 256a, 344b  
benthic foraminifers  
  biostratigraphic events, 137b  
  magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b  
  zonation, 128b–129b  
beryllium, 455b–457b  
biogenic sediments, burial diagenesis, 228b–231b, 234b–236b  
biostratigraphy, 18a–21a, 260a–268a  
Brunhes Chron, 508a  
bulk mineralogy, magnetic susceptibility and, 392b  
calcareous nannofossils, 139b  
  biostratigraphy, 42b, 45b, 47b–48b, 137b  
  datums, 349b  
  distribution, 46b  
  magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b  
  zonation, 127b–128b  
calcium, 507b–510b  
calcium carbonate, 229b, 264a–265a, 297a, 298a  
  glacial/interglacial cycles, 346b–354b  
  time-series, 352b  
  variance spectra, 353b  
carbon, organic, 229b, 264a–265a, 297a, 298a, 350b, 448b  
  time-series, 352b  
  vs. reduced sulfur, 521  
carbon, total organic, 520b, 522b–523b, 588b  
carbon/sulfur ratio, 522b, 523b, 525b  
carbonate, 350b, 563a  
chronostratigraphy, 132b  
clay mineralogy, 186b–190b, 193b, 212b–213b, 229b  
  frequency domain analysis, 205b–207b  
  light-dark sediment alternations, 195b  
  paleoenvironmental record, 187b–190b  
  Pleistocene, 197b–198b  
  time-series analysis, 201b–205b, 207b–209b  
climatic indices and insolation variations, 210b  
color density pattern, 155b, 160b  
composite depth model, 356b–363b  
coring summary, 258a–259a  
degree of pyritization, 522b  
density, 288a  
  color variation and, 241b–243b  
  sediment color and, 247b–252b  
  spectral analysis, 245b–247b  
  wet-bulk vs. optical, 243b–245b, 248b  
depositional history, 36a, 38a, 222b  
dewatering structures, 266a  
geochemistry, inorganic, 28a–29a, 277a–283a, 421b–424b, 443b, 617a  
  aluminosilicate detritus factor, 412b–413b  
  biogenic component, 414b–417b  
  bottom-water redox state record, 434b  
  heavy mineral record, 434b  
  major elements, 429b  
  organic matter factor, 417b–418b  
  phosphatic factor, 418b–419b

## SITE INDEX

Pleistocene productivity and, 410b-419b  
 productivity record, 434b  
 proxy-paleoceanographic record, 432b  
 sediment mineralogy, 282a-283a, 351a-352a  
 silicon record, 434b, 440b  
 terrigenous sediments, 433b-434b  
 trace elements, 429b  
 upwelling and productivity variations, 435 b-436b, 437b-439b  
 geochemistry, organic, 26a-28a, 283a-288a, 481a  
 lithology and, 589b  
 pyrolysis, 547b-560b  
 grain size  
   interocean coherence, 383b, 387b  
   Milankovitch periodicities, 380b, 383b, 387b  
   mud turbidites, 219b-220b  
   ringing of periodicities, 383b-387b  
   time-series analysis, 372b  
     vs. planktonic upwelling record, 386b  
 hydrocarbon gases, 28a, 288a, 298a  
 hydrogen index, 297a, 298a  
   elevated temperature and, 588b  
   vs. oxygen index, 489a, 522b, 551b  
 interstitial-water chemistry, 277a-282a, 293a, 501b-512b  
 iron sulfide formation, 517b  
 lipids, 28a  
   Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 563b-565b  
 lithogenic component  
   grain size, 371b, 373b  
   intercore reproducibility, 373b-374b  
 mass accumulation rate, 369b, 371b  
   time-series analysis, 368b-373b, 372b  
 lithologic summary, 223b, 500b  
 lithostratigraphy, 38a-39a, 216b, 255a, 257a-260a  
   summary, 261a  
 location, 7a, 37a, 41b, 162b, 184b, 199b, 216b, 255a, 256a, 366b, 391b, 410b, 431b, 465b, 518b  
 logging, 29a-32a, 288a-296a  
   gamma ray, 300a  
   lithologic unit response, 292a-293a, 295a-296a  
   magnetic properties, 304a  
   physical properties, 299a, 301a, 302a  
   summary logs, 312a-317a  
 logging, geochemical, 303a  
   reprocessing, 31a-32a  
 magnesium, 507b-510b  
 magnesium/calcium ratio, 507b-510b  
 magnetic properties, 21a-22a, 65a, 268a-273a, 274a, 605a  
   lithobiostratigraphic correlation, 166b  
   susceptibility, 24a  
 magnetic susceptibility, 269a, 272a, 277a, 278a, 279a, 337a, 375b-380b, 396a, 607a  
   age model, 346b  
   composite depth model, 345b-346b  
   glacial/interglacial cycles, 346b-354b  
   interhole correlation, 391b-392b, 393b  
   paleoclimatic implications, 374b, 380b  
   precession, 405b  
   terrigenous fraction correlation, 390b-391b, 392b  
   terrigenous vs. biogenic component flux, 396b, 406b  
   time-series analysis, 372b  
     vs. lithogenic percent, 380b-382b, 386b  
 magnetostratigraphy, 127b, 163b, 165b, 268a-269a  
   datums, 167b, 349b, 392b, 394b  
   polarity reversals, 138b, 177b, 275a

variance spectra, 353b  
 marker horizons  
   interhole correlation, 22a-23a, 25a, 627a  
   intersite correlation, 25a, 159b  
   magnetic susceptibility, 307a  
   sedimentation rates, 151b-153b  
   stratigraphic depths, 152b-153b, 306a, 310a-311a, 631a  
 mineral/boehmite record, 200b  
 monsoon  
   2.4-Ma shift, paleoclimatic origin, 396b-397b  
   atmospheric general circulation model, 397b  
   environmental effects, 8a-9a  
   Milankovitch mechanism, 298a  
   seasonal variability, 6a-8a  
 monsoon, summer, Pleistocene variability, 390b  
 monsoonal upwelling, planktonic foraminifers  
   record, 257b-260b  
   mud turbidites, 219b-220b  
   navigation, 65a, 66a-68a  
   objectives, 36a, 255a-256a, 299a-300a  
   oceanography, 5a-6a  
   opal, deposition, 40a-41a, 303a-304a  
   operations, 256a-257a  
   organic petrology, 590b-591b  
   organic sulfur compounds, 67b  
   oxygen isotopes, 350b, 410b  
     age model, 368b-369b  
     composite depth model, 394b  
     intersite correlation, 159b  
     time-series analysis, 352b, 372b  
     variance spectra, 353b  
 palynology, modern atmospheric content, 278b-279b  
 phosphorus, 510b  
 physical properties, 25a-26a, 228b, 275a-276a, 282a-283a, 284a-285a, 286a  
 planktonic foraminifers  
   biostratigraphic events, 137b  
   magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b  
   zonation, 128b  
 porosity, 224b  
 pyrite formation, 523b  
   organic carbon in, 525b-526b  
 radiolarians  
   biostratigraphy, 92b, 96b, 120b-121b, 137b-138b  
   distribution, 106b-107b  
   magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b  
   range chart, 102b  
   upwelling species, 116b  
   zonation, 91b, 129b  
 sediment color  
   density variations and, 241b-243b, 247b-252b  
   spectral analysis, 245b-247b  
 sediment-accumulation rate, 221a, 273a-274a, 279a, 281a  
 sedimentary cycles, short-term variability, 41a-42a, 304a-305a  
 sedimentation rate, 133b, 136b, 279a, 281a, 373b  
   vs. beryllium content, 458b  
 sediments, 53a-55a  
 seismic stratigraphy, 38a, 200a, 235a, 276a-277a, 289a  
   reflection profiling, 55a, 66a, 73a-81a, 226a-227a, 255a, 257a, 290a-291a, 585a, 588a  
   synthetic seismogram, 276a-277a  
 silicate, 504b  
 site summary, 239b-240b  
 strontium isotopes, 459b-463b  
 sulfate, 504b-507b  
   comparison, Peru Margin, 510b, 512b  
   depletion, 617a

summary chart, 308a  
 tectonic history, 5a, 39a-40a, 61a, 300a-303a  
 temperature, 151a, 154a  
 terrigenous sediments  
   accumulation rate, 406b  
   burial diagenesis, 231b-234b, 236b-237b  
   Pliocene evolution, 394b-396b  
 thermal conductivity, 151a  
 total inorganic reduced sulfate, 520b, 522b  
 turbidites, clay mineralogy, 187a  
 upwelling onset, 40a-41a, 303a-304a  
 uranium-series disequilibrium, 465b-472b  
 Site 723  
   alkalinity, 504b-507b  
   alkenone unsaturation index, 359a, 360a, 448b  
   alkenones, 569b  
     as sea-surface temperature indicators, 445b-449b  
   aluminum, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data, 490b, 493b  
   amino acids, dissolved hydrolyzable, 533b  
     contribution to DOC, 539b  
   amino acids, total hydrolyzable, 533b  
   amino compounds  
     comparison, Site 724, 538b, 540b  
     pore waters, 538b-539b  
     sediments vs. pore waters, 534b-538b  
   amino sugars, dissolved hydrolyzable, 533b  
   amino sugars, total hydrolyzable, 533b  
   ammonia, 510b, 511b  
     from amino compound degradation, 543b  
   basement structures, 43a  
   bathymetry, 7a, 57a-58a, 59a, 65a, 90b, 184b, 222b, 321a  
   benthic foraminifers, 138b  
     magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
     zonation, 128b-129b  
   biogenic sediments, burial diagenesis, 228b-231b, 234b-236b  
   biostratigraphy, 18a-21a, 329a-332a  
   Brunhes Chron, 508a  
   calcareous nannofossils  
     biostratigraphic horizons, 325b  
     biostratigraphy, 6b-8b, 26b, 141b  
     distribution, 10b-11b  
     magnetostratigraphic correlation, 23b-24b, 130b-131b  
     paleoecological implications, 22b-23b  
     upwelling species, 134b  
     zonation, 127b-128b  
   calcium, 507b-510b  
     X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data, 484b, 486b  
   calcium carbonate, 229b, 327a-329a, 359a, 360a, 448b  
   carbohydrates, 536b, 537b  
     facies I vs. facies III, 543b  
     pore waters, 541b  
     sediments vs. pore waters, 534b-535b  
   carbohydrates, dissolved hydrolyzable, 533b  
   carbohydrates, total hydrolyzable, 533b  
   carbon, dissolved organic, 352a, 533b  
     sediments vs. pore waters, 533b-534b  
   carbon isotopes, 448b  
   planktonic vs. benthic foraminifers, 325b-337b  
   carbon, organic, 229b, 327a-329a, 359a, 360a  
     preservation, 500a  
     vs. reduced sulfur, 521b  
   carbon, total organic, 520b, 522b-523b, 531b  
     sediments vs. pore waters, 533b-534b  
   carbon, total organic/total nitrogen ratio, 533b  
   carbon/sulfur ratio, 522b, 523b, 525b

chloride, 504b  
 chronostratigraphy, 132b  
 clay mineralogy, 191b, 192b, 193b, 194b  
 color density pattern, 155b, 160b  
 core expansion, 13a  
 coring summary, 324a  
 deformation structures, 43a  
 degree of pyritization, 522b  
 density, 342a, 408a  
 depositional history, 225b  
 diatomite, 500a  
 dolomite, 369a, 509b-510b  
     logging data, 356a-357a  
 dolomitic limestone, 326a  
 geochemistry, inorganic, 28a-29a, 346a-332a,  
     369a-370a  
     logging data, 475b, 482b  
     principal components analysis, 493b-498b  
     sediment mineralogy, 349a, 351a-352a  
     X-ray fluorescence, 474b-475b, 476b-477b  
     X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical logs,  
         483b-498b  
 geochemistry, organic, 26a-28a, 352a-353a,  
     531b, 533b  
     lithological influence, 540b-541b, 543b  
     lithology and, 589b  
     pore waters, 532b, 533b  
     pyrolysis, 547b-560b  
     Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 354a-355a  
 grain size, 228b  
 heat flow, 154a  
 hydrocarbon gases, 28a, 353a, 356a, 357a, 359a  
 hydrogen vs. oxygen index, 355a, 522b, 551b  
 interstitial-water chemistry, 348a-349a, 351a,  
     501b-512b, 532b, 533b  
 iron, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data, 490b,  
     491b  
 iron sulfide formation, 517b  
 laminated facies, 369a  
 lipids, 28a, 353a, 568b  
     Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 565b-566b  
 lithologic summary, 223b, 500b, 519b  
 lithostratigraphy, 322a-329a, 390a, 519b, 530b  
     summary, 325a  
 location, 6b, 7a, 162b, 184b, 319a, 321a, 322b,  
     446b, 518b, 530b  
 logging, 29a-32a, 353a, 355a-364a  
     chlorinity, 358a  
     magnetic properties, 370a  
     physical properties, 360a-362a, 363a  
     summary logs, 376a-384a  
     uranium, 358a-360a  
 logging, geochemical, 364a-365a, 366a, 475b,  
     530a  
     accuracy, 490b, 493b  
     reprocessing, 31a-32a  
 magnesium, 507b-510b  
 magnesium/calcium ratio, 507b-510b  
 magnetic properties, 21a-22a, 65a, 332a-336a  
     AF and thermal demagnetization results, 170b  
     lithobiostratigraphic correlation, 169b  
 magnetic susceptibility, 335a-336a, 337a, 536a  
     sea-surface temperature and, 451b  
     terrigenous sediments, 339b  
 magnetostratigraphy, 127b, 165b, 167b  
     Quaternary, 131b  
 marker horizons, 147b-148b  
     interhole correlation, 22a-23a, 25a, 364a-  
         366a, 373a, 484a, 531a-533a, 581a  
 intersite correlation, 25a, 159b  
 magnetic susceptibility, 372a, 414a  
 oxygen isotopic correlation, 159b  
 sedimentation rates, 153b-155b

stratigraphic depths, 156b, 374a, 416a, 492a,  
     538a, 582a  
 monsoon  
     environmental effects, 8a-9a  
     seasonal variability, 6a-8a, 529b-530b  
 monsoonal upwelling, planktonic foraminifers  
     record, 265b-272b  
 nanofossil ooze, 368a-369a  
 navigation, 65a, 66a-68a  
 nitrogen, total, 533b  
 objectives, 47a, 320a  
 oceanography, 5a-6a, 45a-46a  
 operations, 320a  
 ophiolitic complex, 319a-320a  
 organic petrology, 591b  
 organic sulfur compounds, 67b  
 oxygen isotopes, 448b  
     glacial/interglacial cycles, 323b-324b  
     intersite correlation, 159b  
     planktonic vs. benthic foraminifers, 323b-  
         337b  
 palynology, 279b-280b  
     environmental setting, 277b  
     geographical plant regions, 277b  
     modern atmospheric content, 278b-279b  
     upwelling area, 271b  
 phosphorus, 510b  
 physical properties, 25a-26a, 336a-339a, 340a,  
     341a-342a, 401a  
 planktonic foraminifers  
     abundance, 266b, 267b, 273b-274b  
     glacial/interglacial cycles, 269b-271b  
 biostratigraphic events, 141b  
 factor analysis, 266b-268b, 268b-269b, 275b-  
     276b  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
 preservation, 268b  
 sea-surface temperature gradient and, 271b  
 tropical assemblage, 271b  
 zonation, 128b  
 potassium, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data,  
     485b, 488b  
 pyrite formation, 523b  
     organic carbon in, 525b-526b  
 radiolarians  
     biostratigraphy, 92b-93b  
     displaced middle latitude species, 95b, 98b  
     distribution, 108b  
     magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
     upwelling species, 94b-95b, 98b-99b  
     zonation, 91b, 129b  
 salinity, 504b  
 sea-surface temperature, 271b, 448b, 451b  
 sediment-accumulation rate, 336a, 337a, 338a  
 sedimentation rate, 133b, 141b, 337a  
     glacial/interglacial cycles, 155b-156b  
 sedimentation rate, 338a  
 sediments, 43a, 57a  
     upwelling-influenced, 47a-50a  
 seismic stratigraphy, 340a, 342a-346a, 512a  
     reflection profiling, 58a, 61a, 66a, 82a-84a,  
         322a, 518a  
     synthetic seismogram, 343a-345a  
 silica, preservation, 500a  
 silicate, 504b  
 silicon, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data,  
     484b-485b, 487b  
 sulfate, 504b-507b  
     comparison, Peru Margin, 510b, 512b  
 sulfur, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data,  
     490b, 492b  
 summary chart, 375a  
 tectonic history, 5a  
 temperature, 151a, 152a-153a, 154a

dissolved oxygen and, 323b  
 terrigenous sediments, magnetic susceptibility,  
     339b  
 thermal conductivity, 151a  
 thermogenic gas, 49a  
 titanium, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data,  
     485b, 489b, 490b  
 total inorganic reduced sulfate, 520b, 522b  
 upwelling  
     history, 337b-338b, 339b-340b  
     indicators, 338b-339b  
 velocity, 342a

Site 724  
 alkalinity, 504b-507b  
 amino acids, dissolved hydrolyzable, 533b  
     contribution to DOC, 539b  
 amino acids, total hydrolyzable, 533b  
 amino compounds  
     comparison, Site 723, 538b, 540b  
     pore waters, 540b-541b  
     sediments vs. pore waters, 534b-538b  
 amino sugars, dissolved hydrolyzable, 533b  
 amino sugars, total hydrolyzable, 533b  
 ammonia, 510b, 511b  
     from amino compound degradation, 543b  
 apatite nodule, 394a, 395a  
 basement structures, 43a  
 bathymetry, 7a, 57a-58a, 59a, 65a, 90b, 184b,  
     222b, 387a  
 benthic foraminifers  
     magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
     zonation, 128b-129b  
 benthic isotope record, intermediate waters,  
     299b-300b  
 biostratigraphy, 18a-21a, 390a-395a  
 calcareous nannofossils  
     biostratigraphy, 8b-9b, 26b, 141b  
     distribution, 12b-13b  
     magnetostratigraphic correlation, 23b-24b,  
         130b-131b  
     paleoecological implications, 22b-23b  
     upwelling species, 138b  
     zonation, 127b-128b  
 calcium, 507b-510b  
 calcium carbonate, 393a-395a  
 carbohydrates, 536b, 537b  
     pore waters, 541b  
     sediments vs. pore waters, 534b-535b  
 carbohydrates, dissolved hydrolyzable, 533b  
 carbohydrates, total hydrolyzable, 533b  
 carbon, dissolved organic, 411a, 533b  
     sediments vs. pore waters, 533b-534b  
 carbon isotopes, 573b-579b, 580b  
     planktonic vs. benthic foraminifers, 295b,  
         296b, 300b-302b, 304b-306b  
 carbon, organic, 297b, 306b-308b, 394a,  
     573b-579b, 582b  
     glacial-interglacial cycles, 295b-296b  
     monsoon and productivity of, 580b-582b  
     preservation, 500a  
 carbon, total organic, 531b  
     sediments vs. pore waters, 533b-534b  
 carbon, total organic/total nitrogen ratio, 533b  
 chloride, 504b  
 chronostratigraphy, 132b  
 color density pattern, 155b, 160b  
 core expansion, 13a  
 coring summary, 390a  
 deformation structures, 43a  
 density, 297b, 306b-308b, 408a  
 diatomite, 500a  
 geochemistry, inorganic, 28a-29a, 402a-404a,  
     410a, 441b, 442b, 443b

## SITE INDEX

aluminosilicate detritus factor, 412b-413b  
 biogenic component, 414b-417b  
 major elements, 425b-429b  
 organic matter factor, 417b-418b  
 phosphatic factor, 418b-419b  
 Pleistocene productivity and, 410b-419b  
 proxy-paleoceanographic record, 432b  
 upwelling and productivity variations, 436b-437b  
 geochemistry, organic, 26a-28a, 406a-408a, 531b  
 lithological influence, 540b-541b, 543b  
 lithology and, 589b  
 pore waters, 532b  
 Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 411a  
 hydrocarbon gases, 28a, 406a, 412a, 413a  
 hydrogen vs. oxygen index, 411a  
 interstitial-water chemistry, 402a-404a, 409a, 501b-512b, 532b  
 laminated diatomaceous clayey silt, 388a-389a  
 lipids, 28a  
 Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 565b-566b  
 lithologic summary, 500b  
 lithostratigraphy, 388a-390a, 530b  
 summary, 391a  
 location, 6b, 7a, 162b, 184b, 385a, 387a, 410b, 431b, 530b  
 magnesium, 507b-510b  
 magnesium/calcium ratio, 507b-510b  
 magnetic properties, 21a-22a, 65a, 395a-398a, 399a, 400a  
 AF and thermal demagnetization results, 170b  
 lithobiostratigraphic correlation, 171b  
 magnetic susceptibility, 396a, 398a, 401a, 402a, 403a  
 magnetostratigraphy, 127b, 167b  
 datums, 172b  
 Neogene, 131b-132b  
 polarity reversals, 141b, 177b  
 Quaternary, 131b  
 marker horizons, 147b-148b  
 interhole correlation, 22a-23a, 25a, 406a-408a, 484a, 531a, 581a  
 intersite correlation, 25a  
 magnetic susceptibility, 414a, 415a  
 oxygen isotopic correlation, 159b  
 sedimentation rates, 153b-155b  
 stratigraphic depths, 414a, 416a, 492a, 538a, 582a  
 monsoon  
     environmental effects, 8a-9a  
     organic productivity effects, 580b-582b  
     seasonal variability, 6a-8a, 529b-530b  
 navigation, 65a, 66a-68a  
 nitrogen isotopes, 573b-579b, 581b  
 nitrogen, total, 533b  
 objectives, 47a, 386a  
 oceanography, 5a-6a, 45a-46a  
 operations, 386a, 388a  
 organic petrology, 591b  
 oxygen isotopes, 410b  
     intersite correlation, 159b  
     planktonic vs. benthic foraminifers, 292b-295b, 300b-302b, 304b-306b  
 phosphorus, 510b  
 physical properties, 25a-26a, 400a-402a, 405a-406a, 407a  
 physiography, 385a-386a  
 planktonic foraminifers  
     biostratigraphic events, 141b  
     magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
     zonation, 128b  
 planktonic isotope record, with upwelling and changing SST, 296b-299b

radiolarians  
 biostratigraphy, 93b  
 displaced middle latitude species, 95b, 98b  
 distribution, 108b  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
 upwelling species, 94b-95b, 98b-99b  
 zonation, 129b  
 salinity, 504b  
 sea-surface temperature, planktonic variation with, 296b-299b  
 sediment-accumulation rate, 398a, 400a, 404a, 508a  
 sedimentation rate, 133b, 141b, 398a, 404a  
     glacial/interglacial cycles, 155b-156b  
 sediments, 43a, 57a  
     upwelling-influenced, 47a-50a  
 seismic stratigraphy, reflection profiling, 58a, 61a, 66a, 85a-92a, 388a  
 silica, preservation, 500a  
 silicate, 504b  
 subsidence history, 139b  
 sulfate, 504b-507b  
     comparison, Peru Margin, 510b, 512b  
 summary chart, 417a  
 tectonic history, 5a  
 temperature, 151a  
 thermal conductivity, 151a  
 thermogenic gas, 49a  
 upwelling, changing SST with, 296b-299b  
 velocity, 408a

Site 725  
 alkalinity, 504b-507b  
 ammonia, 510b, 511b  
 basement structures, 43a  
 bathymetry, 7a, 57a-58a, 59a, 65a, 90b, 184b, 222b, 421a  
 benthic foraminifers  
     abundance, 77b  
     age models, 56b  
     biostratigraphy, 57b  
     frequencies, 58b-60b  
     magnetostratigraphic correlation, 74b, 130b-131b  
     zonation, 128b-129b  
 biostratigraphy, 18a-21a, 425a-427a  
 calcareous nannofossils  
     biostratigraphy, 9b, 27b  
     distribution, 14b  
     magnetostratigraphic correlation, 23b-24b, 130b-131b  
     paleoecological implications, 22b-23b  
     zonation, 127b-128b  
 calcium, 507b-510b  
 carbon, dissolved organic, 436a, 438a  
 carbon isotopes, 579b-580b, 583b  
 carbon, organic, 425a, 426a, 579b, 586b  
 carbonate, 425a, 426a  
 chloride, 504b  
 chronostratigraphy, 132b  
 clay mineralogy, 191b, 192b, 193b, 194b, 195b  
 coring summary, 423a  
 deformation structures, 43a  
 density, 436a  
 geochemistry, inorganic, 28a-29a, 431a-432a, 434a, 435a  
 geochemistry, organic, 26a-28a, 433a  
     Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 438a  
 hydrocarbon gases, 28a, 433a, 439a  
 interstitial-water chemistry, 431a-432a, 436a, 437a, 501b-512b  
 lipids, 28a  
 Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 565b-566b  
 lithologic summary, 500b

lithostratigraphy, 422a-425a, 434a  
     summary, 423a, 424a  
 location, 6b, 7a, 56b, 162b, 184b, 419a, 421a  
 magnesium, 507b-510b  
 magnesium/calcium ratio, 507b-510b  
 magnetic concentrates, 430a  
 magnetic properties, 21a-22a, 65a, 427a-429a  
     AF and thermal demagnetization results, 170b  
     lithologic correlation, 173b  
 magnetic susceptibility, 428a-429a  
 magnetostratigraphy, 127b, 168b, 170b, 172b, 427a-428a  
 Quaternary, 131b  
 monsoon  
     environmental effects, 8a-9a  
     organic productivity effects, 580b-582b  
     seasonal variability, 6a-8a  
 navigation, 65a, 66a-68a  
 nitrogen isotopes, 580b, 585b  
 objectives, 47a, 420a  
 oceanography, 5a-6a, 45a-46a  
 operations, 420a  
 phosphorus, 510b  
 physical properties, 25a-26a, 429a-431a, 433a, 434a  
 planktonic foraminifers  
     magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
     zonation, 128b  
 radiolarians  
     biostratigraphy, 93b  
     displaced middle latitude species, 95b, 98b  
     distribution, 108b  
     magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
     upwelling species, 94b-95b, 98b-99b  
     zonation, 91b, 129b  
 salinity, 504b  
 sediment-accumulation rate, 429a, 432a, 433a, 434a  
 sedimentation rate, 56b, 133b, 142b, 429a, 432a, 433a  
 sediments, 43a, 57a  
     upwelling-influenced, 47a-50a  
 seismic stratigraphy, reflection profiling, 58a, 61a, 66a, 85a-92a, 419a-420a  
 silicate, 504b  
 subsidence history, 139b  
 sulfate, 504b-507b  
     comparison, Peru Margin, 510b, 512b  
 summary chart, 439a  
 tectonic history, 5a  
 temperature, 151a  
 thermal conductivity, 151a  
 thermogenic gas, 49a  
 velocity, 436a

Site 726  
 alkalinity, 504b-507b  
 ammonia, 510b, 511b  
 basement structures, 43a  
 bathymetry, 7a, 57a-58a, 59a, 65a, 90b, 184b, 222b, 443a  
 benthic foraminifers  
     abundance, 79b  
     age models, 56b  
     biostratigraphy, 57b  
     frequencies, 62b-63b, 64b-73b  
     magnetostratigraphic correlation, 74b, 75b, 130b-131b  
     time-series, 78b  
     zonation, 128b-129b  
 biomoldic dolomite, 450a  
 biostratigraphy, 18a-21a, 450a-452a  
 calcareous nannofossils  
     biostratigraphy, 9b, 15b, 27b, 142b

distribution, 16b-17b  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 23b-24b, 130b-131b  
 paleoecological implications, 22b-23b  
 upwelling species, 135b, 138b  
 zonation, 127b-128b  
 calcium, 507b-510b  
 carbon, dissolved organic, 462a  
 carbon, organic, 448a  
 preservation, 500a  
 carbonate, 448a  
 chronostratigraphy, 132b  
 clay mineralogy, 191b, 192b, 193b, 194b  
 coring summary, 446a  
 deformation structures, 43a  
 density, 460a  
 depositional environment, 449a-450a  
 diatomite, 500a  
 dolomitic wackestone, 450a  
 geochemistry, inorganic, 28a-29a, 458a-462a  
 geochemistry, organic, 26a-28a, 462a-463a, 481a  
 lithology and, 589b  
 heat flow, 154a  
 hydrocarbon gases, 28a, 464a  
 hydrogen vs. oxygen index, 489a  
 hypersaline water, 153a, 466a  
 interstitial-water chemistry, 458a-462a, 501b-512b  
 lag deposits, 48a, 445a-446a, 449a, 464a  
 laminated sequence, 464a  
 lipids, 28a  
 Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 565b-566b  
 lithologic summary, 500b  
 lithostratigraphy, 442a, 445a-450a, 464a, 548a  
 location, 6b, 7a, 56b, 162b, 184b, 443a  
 magnesium, 507b-510b  
 magnesium/calcium ratio, 507b-510b  
 magnetic properties, 21a-22a, 65a, 453a-455a  
 AF and thermal demagnetization results, 174b  
 lithobiostatigraphic correlation, 175b  
 magnetic susceptibility, 455a  
 magnetostratigraphy, 127b, 172b, 453a-454a  
 Neogene, 131b-132b  
 Quaternary, 131b  
 marker horizons, oxygen isotopic correlation, 159b  
 monsoon  
 environmental effects, 8a-9a  
 seasonal variability, 6a-8a  
 navigation, 65a, 66a-68a  
 objectives, 47a, 441a  
 oceanography, 5a-6a, 45a-46a  
 oncolithic limestone, 450a  
 operations, 441a-442a  
 organic petrology, 591b  
 palygorskite, 193b  
 phosphorite concretions, 448a  
 phosphorus, 510b  
 physical properties, 25a-26a, 456a-458a  
 planktonic foraminifers  
 biostratigraphic events, 142b  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
 zonation, 128b  
 radiolarians  
 biostratigraphy, 93b  
 displaced middle latitude species, 95b, 98b  
 distribution, 108b  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
 upwelling species, 94b-95b, 98b-99b  
 zonation, 91b, 129b  
 sediment-accumulation rate, 455a-456a, 457a  
 sedimentation rate, 57b, 133b-134b, 142b, 456a, 457a

sediments, 43a, 57a  
 upwelling-influenced, 47a-50a  
 seismic stratigraphy, reflection profiling, 58a, 61a, 66a, 93a-99a, 444a  
 shallow-water limestone, 466a  
 silica, preservation, 500a  
 silicate, 504b  
 sulfate, 504b-507b  
 comparison, Peru Margin, 510b, 512b  
 summary chart, 465a  
 tectonic history, 5a  
 temperature, 151a, 152a-153a, 154a  
 thermal conductivity, 151a  
 thermal gradient, 152a-153a  
 velocity, 460a  
 Site 727  
 alkalinity, 504b-507b  
 ammonia, 510b, 511b  
 basement structures, 43a  
 bathymetry, 7a, 57a-58a, 59a, 65a, 90b, 184b, 222b, 469a  
 benthic foraminifers  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
 zonation, 128b-129b  
 biostratigraphy, 18a-21a, 472a-473a  
 calcareous nannofossils  
 biostratigraphy, 15b, 26b, 143b  
 distribution, 18b-19b  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 23b-24b, 28b, 130b-131b  
 paleoecological implications, 22b-23b  
 upwelling species, 135b, 138b  
 zonation, 127b-128b  
 calcium, 507b-510b  
 calcium carbonate, 475a  
 carbon, dissolved organic, 487a  
 carbon, organic, 474a, 475a, 488a  
 carbonate, 474a  
 chloride, 504b  
 chronostratigraphy, 132b  
 color density pattern, 155b, 160b  
 coring summary, 472a  
 deformation structures, 43a  
 density, 484a  
 vs. thermal conductivity, 485a  
 geochemistry, inorganic, 28a-29a, 478a, 480a-481a, 486a  
 geochemistry, organic, 26a-28a, 481a  
 Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 488a  
 heat flow, 154a  
 hydrocarbon gases, 28a, 481a, 489a, 490a  
 hydrogen index, 488a  
 vs. oxygen index, 489a  
 inorganic carbon, 474a  
 interhole correlation, 22a-23a  
 interstitial-water chemistry, 478a, 480a-481a, 486a, 501b-512b  
 lipids, 28a  
 lithologic summary, 500b  
 lithostratigraphy, 468a, 471a-472a  
 summary, 473a  
 location, 6b, 7a, 56b, 162b, 184b, 467a, 469a  
 magnesium, 507b-510b  
 magnesium/calcium ratio, 507b-510b  
 magnetic properties, 21a-22a, 65a, 473a-474a, 477a, 478a  
 AF and thermal demagnetization results, 174b  
 lithobiostatigraphic correlation, 176b  
 magnetic susceptibility, 473a-474a, 479a  
 magnetostratigraphy, 127b, 172b-173b, 473a  
 datums, 175b  
 polarity reversals, 143b, 177b  
 Quaternary, 131b

marker horizons, 147b-148b  
 correlation, Sites 723 and 724, 151b  
 interhole correlation, 25a, 481a, 483a-484a, 581a  
 intersite correlation, 25a, 159b  
 magnetic susceptibility, 491a  
 sedimentation rates, 153b-155b  
 stratigraphic depths, 156b, 490a, 492a, 582a  
 monsoon  
 environmental effects, 8a-9a  
 seasonal variability, 6a-8a  
 navigation, 65a, 66a-68a  
 objectives, 47a, 467a  
 oceanography, 5a-6a, 45a-46a  
 operations, 468a  
 oxygen isotopes, intersite correlation, 159b  
 phosphorus, 510b  
 physical properties, 25a-26a, 475a-476a, 478a, 482a  
 planktonic foraminifers  
 biostratigraphic events, 143b  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
 zonation, 128b  
 radiolarians  
 biostratigraphy, 93b  
 displaced middle latitude species, 95b, 98b  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
 upwelling species, 94b-95b, 98b-99b  
 zonation, 129b  
 salinity, 504b  
 sediment-accumulation rate, 474a, 480a, 481a  
 sedimentation rate, 133b, 142b, 474a, 480a, 481a  
 glacial/interglacial cycles, 155b-156b  
 sediments, 43a, 57a  
 upwelling-influenced, 47a-50a  
 seismic stratigraphy, reflection profiling, 58a, 61a, 66a-67a, 100a-102a, 467a, 470a  
 silicate, 504b  
 sulfate, 504b-507b  
 comparison, Peru Margin, 510b, 512b  
 summary chart, 493a  
 tectonic history, 5a  
 temperature, 151a, 152a-153a, 154a  
 thermal conductivity, 151a, 485a  
 thermogenic gas, 49a  
 velocity, 484a  
 Site 728  
 age model, 247b  
 alkalinity, 504b-507b  
 alkenone unsaturation index, 448b, 449b  
 alkenones, as sea-surface temperature indicators, 445b-419b  
 aluminum, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data, 490b, 493b  
 ammonia, 510b, 511b  
 basement structures, 43a  
 bathymetry, 7a, 57a-58a, 59a, 65a, 90b, 184b, 222b, 309b, 497a  
 benthic foraminifers  
 abundance, 81b  
 age models, 56b  
 biostratigraphy, 57b, 61b  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 74b, 76b, 130b-131b  
 Miocene assemblage, 82b  
 Pliocene assemblage, 83b  
 Pliocene/Pleistocene assemblage, 84b  
 time-series, 80b  
 zonation, 128b-129b  
 beryllium, 455b-457b  
 biogenic sediments, burial diagenesis, 228b-231b, 234b-236b  
 biostratigraphy, 18a-21a, 501a-507a

## SITE INDEX

calcareous nannofossils  
 biostratigraphy, 15b-17b, 20b, 26b, 144b  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 23b-24b,  
 28b, 130b-131b  
 paleoecological implications, 22b-23b  
 upwelling species, 135b, 138b  
 zonation, 127b-128b  
 calcium, 507b-510b  
 X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data, 484b,  
 486b  
 calcium carbonate, 448b, 449b, 503a  
 carbon isotopes, 448b  
 carbon, organic, 448b, 449b, 503a, 524a, 536a  
 preservation, 500a  
 chronostratigraphy, 132b  
 clay mineralogy, 191b-192b, 193b, 194b  
 color density pattern, 155b, 160b  
 coring summary, 500a  
 deformation structures, 43a  
 density, 519a, 520a  
 color variation and, 241b-243b  
 sediment color and, 247b-252b  
 spectral analysis, 245b-247b  
 wet-bulk vs. optical, 243b-245b, 248b  
 depositional history, 225b, 227b  
 diatomite, 500a  
 geochemistry, inorganic, 28a-29a, 520a-524a  
 logging data, 475b, 482b  
 principal components analysis, 493b-498b  
 X-ray fluorescence, 474b-475b, 478b-479b  
 X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical logs,  
 483b-498b  
 geochemistry, organic, 26a-28a, 524a-525a  
 lithology and, 589b  
 pyrolysis, 547b-560b  
 grain size, 228b  
 heat flow, 151a, 154a  
 hydrocarbon gases, 28a, 524a-525a  
 hydrogen vs. oxygen index, 524a, 526a, 551b  
 interstitial-water chemistry, 501b-512b,  
 520a-522a, 522a-523a, 524a, 526a  
 iron, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data, 490b,  
 491b  
 lipids, 28a, 447b, 568b  
 lithologic summary, 223b, 500b  
 lithostratigraphy, 496a, 499a-500a, 536a  
 location, 6b, 7a, 162b, 184b, 309b, 446b, 495a,  
 497a  
 logging, 29a-32a, 525a-531a  
 magnetic properties, 527a  
 mineralogical variation, 529a-530a  
 physical properties, 530a-531a  
 summary logs, 540a-545a  
 logging, geochemical, 475b, 532a-533a,  
 534a-535a  
 reprocessing, 31a-32a  
 logging, geochemical, accuracy, 490b, 493b  
 magnesium, 507b-510b  
 magnesium/calcium ratio, 507b-510b  
 magnetic properties, 21a-22a, 65a, 507a-508a,  
 509a  
 AF and thermal demagnetization results, 174b  
 geomagnetic polarity time scale, 22a  
 lithobiostatigraphic correlation, 177b  
 magnetic susceptibility, 507a-508a, 536a, 511a  
 sea-surface temperature and, 451b  
 magnetostratigraphy, 127b, 173b-175b, 507a  
 datums, 178b  
 Neogene, 131b-132b  
 polarity reversals, 144b, 177b  
 Quaternary, 131b  
 marker horizons  
 interhole correlation, 22a-23a, 25a, 531a-  
 533a, 581a

intersite correlation, 25a, 159b  
 oxygen isotopic correlation, 159b  
 sedimentation rates, 153b-155b  
 stratigraphic depths, 156b, 538a, 582a  
 monsoon  
 environmental effects, 8a-9a  
 seasonal variability, 6a-8a  
 navigation, 65a, 66a-68a  
 objectives, 47a, 495a-496a  
 oceanography, 5a-6a, 45a-46a  
 operations, 496a  
 ophiolitic complex, 495a  
 organic petrology, 591b  
 organic sulfur compounds, 67b  
 oxygen isotopes, 448b, 449b  
 intersite correlation, 159b  
 magnetic susceptibility and, 311b-312b, 313b  
 Pleistocene periodicities, 312b  
 oxygen-minimum zone, planktonic foraminifer  
 preservation in, 314b-319b  
 phosphorus, 510b  
 physical properties, 25a-26a, 228b, 509a-511a,  
 514a-515a, 516a, 517a, 518a  
 planktonic foraminifers  
 biostratigraphic events, 144b  
 dissolution, oxygen minimum zone, 314b-  
 319b  
 fragmentation record, 313b-314b  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
 zonation, 128b  
 potassium, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data,  
 485b, 488b  
 radiolarians  
 biostratigraphy, 93b, 96b, 122b, 144b  
 displaced middle latitude species, 95b, 98b  
 distribution, 110b-111b  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
 upwelling species, 94b-95b, 98b-99b  
 zonation, 91b, 129b  
 sea-surface temperature, 448b, 449b  
 sediment color  
 density variations and, 241b-243b, 247b-252b  
 spectral analysis, 245b-247b  
 sediment-accumulation rate, 508a, 513a  
 sedimentation rate, 57b, 133b, 143b, 508a, 513a  
 glacial/interglacial cycles, 155b-156b, 314b  
 vs. beryllium content, 458b  
 sediments, 43a, 57a  
 upwelling-influenced, 47a-50a  
 seismic stratigraphy, 345a-346a, 511a-513a  
 reflection profiling, 58a, 61a, 67a, 103a-107a,  
 498a, 515a-519a  
 synthetic seismogram, 521a  
 silica, preservation, 500a-501a  
 silicate, 504b  
 siliceous microfossils, 536a  
 silicon, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data,  
 484b-485b, 487b  
 site summary, 240b-241b  
 subsidence history, 139b  
 sulfate, 504b-507b  
 comparison, Peru Margin, 510b, 512b  
 sulfur, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data,  
 490b, 492b  
 summary chart, 539a  
 tectonic history, 5a  
 temperature, 151a, 152a-153a, 154a  
 thermal conductivity, 151a, 520a  
 thermal gradient, 151a  
 thermogenic gas, 49a  
 titanium, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data,  
 485b, 489b, 490b  
 upwelling, biological indicators, 315b  
 velocity, 519a

Site 729  
 basement structures, 43a  
 bathymetry, 7a, 57a-58a, 59a, 65a, 90b, 184b,  
 222b, 549a  
 benthic foraminifers  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
 zonation, 128b-129b  
 biostratigraphy, 18a-21a, 551a-552a  
 calcareous nannofossils  
 biostratigraphy, 144b, 720b  
 distribution, 21b  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 23b-24b,  
 28b, 130b-131b  
 paleoecological implications, 22b-23b  
 zonation, 127b-128b  
 carbon, organic, 551a  
 carbonate, 551a  
 chronostratigraphy, 132b  
 coring summary, 551a  
 deformation structures, 43a  
 geochemistry, inorganic, 28a-29a, 552a-553a  
 geochemistry, organic, 26a-28a, 553a  
 lithology and, 589b  
 hydrocarbon gases, 28a  
 interstitial-water chemistry, 501b-512b  
 lipids, 28a  
 lithologic summary, 500b  
 lithostratigraphy, 547a-548a  
 summary, 551a  
 location, 6b, 7a, 162b, 184b, 547a, 549a  
 magnetic properties, 21a-22a, 65a  
 magnetostratigraphy, 127b  
 marker horizons, stratigraphic depths, 582a  
 monsoon  
 environmental effects, 8a-9a  
 seasonal variability, 6a-8a  
 navigation, 65a, 66a-68a  
 objectives, 47a, 547a  
 oceanography, 5a-6a, 45a-46a  
 operations, 547a  
 ophiolite complex, 547a  
 organic petrology, 591b  
 physical properties, 25a-26a, 53a, 552a  
 planktonic foraminifers  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
 zonation, 128b  
 radiolarians  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
 zonation, 129b  
 sediment-accumulation rate, 552a, 553a  
 sedimentation rate, 133b, 144b, 553a  
 sediments, 43a, 57a  
 upwelling-influenced, 47a-50a  
 seismic stratigraphy, reflection profiling, 58a,  
 61a, 67a, 103a-107a, 547a, 550a  
 shallow-water limestones, 553a  
 silicate, 504b  
 tectonic history, 5a  
 temperature, 151a  
 thermal conductivity, 151a  
 Site 730  
 alkalinity, 504b-507b  
 ammonia, 510b, 511b  
 basement structures, 43a  
 bathymetry, 7a, 57a-58a, 59a, 65a, 90b, 184b,  
 222b, 557a  
 benthic foraminifers  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
 zonation, 128b-129b  
 biostratigraphy, 18a-21a, 563a-568a  
 burrowing, 565a  
 calcareous nannofossils  
 biostratigraphy, 22b, 145b, 720b

magnetostratigraphic correlation, 23b-24b, 130b-131b  
 paleoecological implications, 22b-23b  
 zonation, 127b-128b  
 calcium, 507b-510b  
 calcium carbonate, 560a  
 carbon, dissolved organic, 580a  
 carbon, organic, 560a, 580a  
 carbonate, 563a  
 chronostratigraphy, 132b  
 clay mineralogy, 191b-192b, 193b, 194b  
 color density pattern, 155b  
 coral, 560a  
 coring summary, 559a  
 deformation structures, 43a  
 density, 575a, 576a  
 faulting, 563a  
 geochemistry, inorganic, 28a-29a, 578a-579a  
 geochemistry, organic, 26a-28a, 579a-581a  
 lithology and, 589b  
 hydrocarbon gases, 28a, 581a  
 hydrogen vs. oxygen index, 580a  
 interstitial-water chemistry, 501b-512b, 578a-579a  
 lipids, 28a  
 lithologic summary, 500b  
 lithostratigraphy, 556a, 559a-561a  
 summary, 559a  
 location, 6b, 7a, 162b, 184b, 555a, 557a  
 magnesium, 507b-510b  
 magnesiurn/calcium ratio, 507b-510b  
 magnetic properties, 21a-22a, 65a, 568a-569a  
 lithostratigraphic correlation, 179b  
 magnetic susceptibility, 568a-569a, 570a, 583a  
 magnetostratigraphy, 127b, 175b-176b  
 marker horizons  
   interhole correlation, 22a-23a, 25a, 581a  
   oxygen isotopic correlation, 159b  
   sedimentation rates, 153b-155b  
   stratigraphic depths, 156b  
 monsoon  
   environmental effects, 8a-9a  
   seasonal variability, 6a-8a  
 navigation, 65a, 66a-68a  
 objectives, 47a, 555a  
 oceanography, 5a-6a  
 operations, 555a-556a  
 organic petrology, 591b  
 palygorskite, 193b  
 phosphorus, 510b  
 physical properties, 25a-26a, 569a, 571a-575a  
 planktonic foraminifers  
   biostratigraphic events, 145b  
   magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
   zonation, 128b  
 radiolarians  
   biostratigraphy, 93b, 96b, 145b, 730b  
   displaced middle latitude species, 98b, 99b  
   distribution, 112b  
   magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b-131b  
   upwelling species, 94b-95b, 98b-99b  
   zonation, 91b, 129b  
 sediment-accumulation rate, 569a  
 sedimentation rate, 144b, 569a  
   glacial/interglacial cycles, 155b-156b  
 sediments, 43a, 57a  
   upwelling-influenced, 47a-50a  
 seismic stratigraphy, 575a-578a  
   reflection profiling, 58a, 61a, 67a-68a, 108a-112a, 555a, 558a, 576a-577a  
 silicate, 504b  
 slumping, 564a, 565a  
 smectite, 193b  
 sulfate, 504b-507b

comparison, Peru Margin, 510b, 512b  
 summary chart, 584a  
 tectonic history, 5a  
 temperature, 151a  
 thermal conductivity, 151a  
 turbidites, 561a-562a, 563a  
   seismic stratigraphy, 577a-578a  
   velocity, 575a, 576a  
 Site 731  
   alkenone unsaturation index, 448b, 452b  
   alkenones, as sea-surface temperature indicators, 445b-449b  
   aluminum, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data, 490b, 493b  
   bathymetry, 7a, 37a, 55a, 56a, 65a, 90b, 184b, 222b, 586a  
   benthic foraminifers  
     magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b  
     zonation, 128b-129b  
   biogenic sediments, burial diagenesis, 228b-231b, 234b-236b  
   biostratigraphy, 18a-21a, 595a-603a  
   calcareous nannofossils  
     biostratigraphy, 42b, 48b-50b, 140b  
     distribution, 49b  
     magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b  
     zonation, 127b-128b  
   calcium, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data, 484b, 486b  
   calcium carbonate, 229b, 448b, 452b, 592a, 593a, 620a  
   carbon isotopes, 448b  
   carbon, organic, 229b, 448b, 452b, 593a, 620a  
   carbon, total organic, 588b  
   carbonate, 563a  
   chronostratigraphy, 132b  
   clay mineralogy, 186b-190b, 193b  
    paleoenvironmental record, 187b-190b  
   color density pattern, 155b, 160b  
   coring summary, 588a-589a  
   density, 617a  
   depositional history, 36a, 38a, 223b-224b  
   geochemistry, inorganic, 28a-29a, 616a-618a, 619a  
   logging data, 475b, 482b  
   principal components analysis, 493b-498b  
   turbiditic-pelagic transition, 483b  
   X-ray fluorescence, 474b-475b, 480b-481b  
   X-ray fluorescence vs. geochemical logs, 483b-498b  
   geochemistry, organic, 26a-28a, 618a  
   lithology and, 589b  
   Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 620a  
   grain size, 228b  
   mud turbidites, 218b  
   heat flow, 154a  
   hydrocarbon gases, 28a  
   hydrogen index, elevated temperature and, 588b  
   interstitial-water chemistry, 501b-512b, 616a-618a  
   iron, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data, 490b, 491b  
   lipids, 28a  
     Rock-Eval pyrolysis, 563b-565b  
   lithologic summary, 223b, 500b  
   lithostratigraphy, 38a-39a, 216b, 588a-595a, 627a-630a  
   summary, 590a-591a, 592a  
   location, 7a, 37a, 41b, 162b, 184b, 446b, 585a, 586a  
   logging, 29a-32a, 618a  
    lithologic unit response, 623a, 625a-627a  
    physical properties, 621a, 624a-626a

summary logs, 635a-652a  
 logging, geochemical, 475b, 628a-630a  
   accuracy, 490b, 493b  
   reprocessing, 31a-32a  
 magnetic properties, 21a-22a, 65a, 603a-604a, 605a, 606a  
 lithostratigraphic correlation, 168b  
 magnetic susceptibility, 604a, 607a, 608a  
 magnetostratigraphy, 127b, 165b, 603a-604a  
   datums, 168b  
   polarity reversals, 140b  
 marker horizons, 147b-148b  
   correlation, Sites 721 and 722, 151b  
   interhole correlation, 22a-23a, 627a  
   intersite correlation, 25a, 159b  
   sedimentation rates, 151b-153b  
   stratigraphic depths, 152b-153b, 631a  
 microfaulting, 591a  
 monsoon  
   environmental effects, 8a-9a  
   seasonal variability, 6a-8a  
 mud turbidites, 215b-219b, 594a  
 navigation, 65a, 66a-68a  
 objectives, 36a, 627a  
 oceanography, 5a-6a  
 opal deposition, 40a-41a  
 operations, 588a  
 organic petrology, 590b-591b  
 oxygen isotopes, 448b, 452b  
   intersite correlation, 159b  
 physical properties, 25a-26a, 228b, 606a-616a  
 planktonic foraminifers  
   biostratigraphic events, 140b  
   magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b  
   zonation, 128b  
 porosity, 225b  
 potassium, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data, 485b, 488b  
 radiolarians  
   biostratigraphy, 93b-94b, 96b, 124b-125b, 140b  
   distribution, 113b-114b  
   magnetostratigraphic correlation, 130b  
   range chart, 102b  
   upwelling species, 117b  
   zonation, 91b, 129b  
 sea-surface temperature, 448b, 452b  
 sediment-accumulation rate, 604a-606a, 608a, 609a  
 sedimentary cycles, short-term variability, 41a-42a  
 sedimentation rate, 133b, 139b, 604a-606a, 608a, 609a  
 sediments, 53a-55a  
 seismic stratigraphy, 38a  
   reflection profiling, 55a, 68a, 113a-115a, 585a, 587a, 588a  
 silicate, 504b  
 silicon, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data, 484b-485b, 487b  
 slumping, 591a  
 sulfate, 504b-507b  
 sulfur, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data, 490b, 492b  
 summary chart, 632a-633a  
 tectonic history, 5a, 39a-40a, 61a  
   lithostratigraphic correlation, 595a  
 temperature, 151a, 152a-153a, 154a  
 terrigenous sediments  
   burial diagenesis, 231b-234b, 236b-237b  
   particle orientation, 235b  
 thermal conductivity, 151a  
 titanium, X-ray fluorescence vs. logging data, 485b, 489b, 490b

## PALEONTOLOGICAL INDEX

turbidite-carbonate lithofacies, 594a  
 turbidites, 594a  
   clay mineralogy, 187  
   upwelling onset, 40a-41a  
   velocity, 226b, 609a, 612a, 616a

Site RC11-210, grain size, periodicities, 383b-387b

Site RC2704  
   bathymetry, 52a, 54a, 55a  
   location, 198a  
   monsoonal upwelling, planktonic foraminifers record, 265b-272b  
   planktonic foraminifers, factor analysis, 268b

seismic stratigraphy, 38a, 63a, 180a, 344a, 520a, 585a  
   station summary, 53a

Site RC2709, oxygen minimum zone, 548b

Site RC2712, oxygen minimum zone, 548b

Site RC2723, oxygen minimum zone, 548b

Site RC2724, oxygen minimum zone, 548b

Site RC2761  
   bathymetry, 344b  
   biogenic opal, accumulation rate, 349b, 351b

calcium carbonate, 252a, 351b  
   dust accumulation, with glacial aridity, 371b  
   grain size, glacial/interglacial cycles, 371b  
   lithogenic component, intercore reproducibility, 373b-374b  
   monsoon, aridity and strength of, 366b  
   oxygen isotopes, 351b  
   planktonic foraminifers  
     abundance, 266b, 267b  
     abundance, glacial/interglacial cycles, 269b-271b  
     factor analysis, 266b-268b, 268b-269b  
     preservation, 268b

## PALEONTOLOGICAL INDEX

*Abies*  
   Arabian Sea, transport, 281b  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 285b  
*abies, Sphenolithus*  
   Oman margin, magnetostratigraphic correlation, 24b  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, last appearance datum, 9b  
   Oman margin S: Site 726, 33b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, last appearance datum, 47b  
*acostaensis, Globorotalia*, Owen Ridge: Site 722, first appearance datum, 262a  
*acostaensis, Neogloboquadrina*  
   Owen Ridge: Site 721, first appearance datum, 2113a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722  
     abundance, 262b  
     Miocene, 258b, 259b  
*Actinocyclus*, Oman margin S: Site 726, 57b, 452a  
*Actinomma* spp., Owen Ridge: Site 722, 126b  
*Actinomma* spp. group, Oman margin, 95b  
*aculeata, Bulimina*  
   Oman margin S: Site 728, 85b, 503a  
     abundance, 84b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 263a  
*acuminatum, Eucyrtidium*, Indus Fan: Site 720, 90b  
*alata, Bolivina*  
   Oman margin S: Site 728, 85b  
     abundance, 84b  
*Alnus*, Indus Fan: Site 720, 286b  
*Altigia*, Indus Fan: Site 720, 286b  
*altispira, Globoquadrina*, Owen Ridge: Site 722, abundance, 262b  
*Amaurolithus tricorniculatus* Zone  
   Oman margin S: Site 726, 452a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 721, 215a  
*Amphirhopalum ypsilon* Zone  
   Owen Ridge: Site 721, 216a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 92b, 266a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 731, 94b, 602a  
*Amphirhopalum ypsilon/Anthocyrtidium angulare* zonal boundary, Owen Ridge: Site 731, 94b, 602a  
*ampla, Reticulofenestra*, n.sp.  
   Owen Ridge, 50b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 721, 45b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 47b  
   Site 607, 53b  
*ampliaperta, Helicosphaera*

Oman margin S: Site 730, last appearance datum, 20b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 265a  
*angulare, Anthocyrtidium*  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 90b, 166a  
   Oman margin N: Site 725, 93b  
*angulosa, Trifarina*  
   Oman margin N: Site 725, abundance, 77b  
   Oman margin S: Site 726, abundance, 79b  
*angustiforata, Cretarhabdus*, Oman margin S: Site 726, 36b  
*Anthocyrtidium angulare* Zone  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 90b, 166a  
   Oman margin N: Site 725, 93b, 427a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 721, 92b, 216a-217a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 92b, 266a  
   Owen Ridge: Site 731, 94b  
*Anthocyrtidium* sp.  
   Oman margin, 95b, 99b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 126b  
*armatus, Ceratolithus*, Owen Ridge: Site 721, 216a  
*Artemisia*  
   Arabian Sea, seasonal variation, 278b  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 287b  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 280b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 721, 279b  
*asanoi, Reticulofenestra*  
   Boso Peninsula, Japan, 53b  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, 39b  
   Oman margin S: Site 726, last appearance datum, 172b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 721, 162b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 54b  
     last appearance datum, 47b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 731, 48b  
*asymmetricus, Discoaster*, Oman margin S: Site 728, 35b  
*auberiana, Uvigerina*  
   Oman margin S: Site 728, 87b  
     abundance, 81b  
   Owen Ridge: Site 722, 263a  
*balthica, Hyalinea*  
   Oman margin N: Site 723, 130b, 138b, 332a  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, 130b, 131b, 138b, 392a  
   Oman margin N: Site 725, 87b, 130b  
     abundance, 77b  
   Oman margin S: Site 728, 131b  
     abundance, 84b  
*barleeanum, Melonis*

Oman margin N: Site 725, 61b  
   Oman margin S: Site 728, 87b  
     abundance, 82b  
*barnesae, Watznaueria*, Oman margin S: Site 727, 36b  
*Barringtonia*, Indus Fan: Site 720, 286b  
*beccarii, Ammonia*  
   Indus Fan: Site 720, in turbidites, 130b  
   Oman margin N: Site 724, 392a  
     subsidence history and, 395a  
   Oman margin N: Site 725, 131b, 426a  
     depositional environment, 427a  
   Oman margin S: Site 728, 85b  
     abundance, 83b  
     Pliocene-Pleistocene assemblage, 61b  
*belemnos, Sphenolithus*, Owen Ridge: Site 731, 50b, 601a  
   Benthic foraminifers  
     Arabian Sea, assemblages, depositional environment, 55b-56b  
     Gulf of Oman, characteristic assemblage, 55b  
     Indus Fan, characteristic assemblage, 55b  
     Indus Fan: Site 720, 129b-130b, 165a  
       magnetostratigraphic correlation, 129b-130b  
       turbidites, 130b  
     Miocene/Pliocene boundary, Oman margin S: Site 726, 57b  
     Oman margin N: Site 723, 130b-131b,  
       330a-331a  
       carbon isotope record, 337b  
       oxygen isotope stratigraphy, 323b-337b  
       oxygen isotope stratigraphy, upwelling and, 338b-340b  
       Pliocene-Pleistocene, 49a  
     Oman margin N: Site 724, 130b-131b, 392a  
       carbon isotope record, 295b, 296b  
       ice volume effect, 294b  
       oxygen isotope stratigraphy, 292b-295b, 302b  
       oxygen isotope stratigraphy, intermediate waters, 299b-300b  
       Pliocene-Pleistocene, 49a  
       shallow-water species, 413a  
     Oman margin N: Site 725, 57b, 130b-131b  
       abundance, 58b-60b, 76b, 77b  
       assemblages I and II, 425a-426a  
       biostratigraphic events, 74b  
       Miocene-Pliocene assemblages, 61b  
       pliocene-Pleistocene, 49a, 61b  
     Oman margin S: Site 726, 57b, 130b-131b  
       abundance, 62b-63b, 64b-73b, 78b, 79b  
       assemblages I-III, 452a  
       biostratigraphic events, 75b

- Eocene-Miocene hiatus, 57b  
lag deposits, 57b, 61b  
Miocene-Pliocene assemblage, 61b  
phosphorite effects, 452a  
planktonic/benthic ratio, 61b, 452a  
Pleistocene assemblage, 61b  
preservation, 452a  
shallow-water deposition, 453a  
Oman margin S: Site 727, 130b-131b  
planktonic/benthic ratio, 472a  
Pliocene-Pleistocene, 49a  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 57b, 61b, 130b-131b  
abundance, 80b  
assemblages I-III, 503a-504a  
bathyal environment, 536a  
biostratigraphic events, 76b  
Miocene-Pliocene assemblages, 81b-83b  
neritic deposition, 519a  
planktonic/benthic ratio, 503a  
Pliocene-Pleistocene assemblage, 84b  
Oman margin S: Site 729, 130b-131b,  
551a-552a  
planktonic/benthic ratio, 130b, 552a  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 130b-131b  
biostratigraphy, 565a-566a  
planktonic/benthic ratio, 566a  
Owen Basin, characteristic assemblage, 55b  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 130b, 213a-214a  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 130b, 262a-263a  
calcitic recrystallization, 263a  
pyritization, 263a  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 130b  
assemblages I-III, 596a  
planktonic/benthic ratio, 596a  
preservation, 595a, 596a  
Pliocene/Pleistocene boundary, Arabian Sea,  
128b-129b  
*berggrenii*, *Discoaster*  
Oman margin S: Site 726, 15b  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 45b  
*bigelowi*, *Braarudosphaera*  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 41b, 130b  
Oman margin N: Site 723, 331a  
*Bolivina* sp., Oman margin N: Site 725, abundance  
77b  
*bramlettei*, *Botryostrobus*, Arabian Sea, last appearance datum, 94b  
*bramlettei pretumidulus*, *Botryostrobus*  
Oman margin, 95b  
Peru margin, 95b  
*bramlettei tumidulus*, *Botryostrobus*  
Oman margin, 95b, 98b  
Peru margin, 95b  
*brouweri*, *Discoaster*  
Oman margin, magnetostratigraphic correlation, 24b  
Oman margin N: Site 723, last appearance datum, 7b  
Oman margin N: Site 724, 394a  
Oman margin S: Site 726, 452a  
last appearance datum, 9b, 454a  
Oman margin S: Site 727, 472a  
last appearance datum, 15b  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 34b  
last appearance datum, 16b, 175b  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 215a  
last appearance datum, 45a  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 263a  
last appearance datum, 47b  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, last appearance datum, 48b  
*Bulimina* sp., Arabian Sea, 55b  
*bulloides*, *Globigerina*  
Arabian Sea, sea-surface temperature effects, 257b  
Oman margin N: Site 723  
abundance, 266b  
factor analysis, 269b-271b  
monsoonal effects, 265b, 270b-271b  
Oman margin N: Site 724  
ice volume effect, 432b  
oxygen isotope stratigraphy, 297b  
Oman margin S: Site 728  
fragmentation, 313b-314b, 315b, 318b  
oxygen isotope stratigraphy, 311b-312b  
Oman margin S: Site 730, upwelling association, 568a  
Owen Ridge: Site 722  
abundance, 262b  
ecological preference, 258b  
ice volume effect, 432b  
upwelling response, 258b, 386b  
vs. *Globigerinoides* sp., 263b  
*bulloides*, *Pullenia*  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 87b  
abundance, 83b  
*bursa*, *Dendrogypris*, Arabian Sea, last appearance datum, 94b  
Calcareous nannofossils  
Arabian Sea  
datums, 22a, 37b-38b, 41b  
zonation, 7b, 37b-38b  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 129b-130b  
biostratigraphy, 38b-41b, 129b, 133b, 165a  
datums, 42b  
distribution, 42b  
magnetostratigraphic correlation, 129b-130b  
reworked Cretaceous-Tertiary species, 40b-41b, 130b  
turbidites, 130b  
zonation, 164a  
Oman margin  
biostratigraphic events, 22b  
magnetostratigraphic correlation, 23b-24b  
reworked Cretaceous-Tertiary species, 23b, 128b  
upwelling vs. nonupwelling areas, 22b  
Oman margin N: Site 723, 130b-131b  
biostratigraphic horizons, 324b, 325b, 326b-336b  
biostratigraphy, 6b-8b, 18a, 26b, 129b, 141b, 330a-331a  
distribution, 10b-11b  
Pliocene-Pleistocene, 49a  
zonation, 330a  
Oman margin N: Site 724, 130b-131b  
abundance pattern, 411a  
biostratigraphy, 8b-9b, 25b, 26b, 129b, 141b  
datums, 394a  
distribution, 12b-13b  
oxygen-minimum zone effects, 39a  
Pliocene-Pleistocene, 49a  
preservation, 392a, 394a  
reworked Cretaceous-Paleogene species, 394a  
zonation, 396a, 397a  
Oman margin N: Site 725, 130b-131b  
biostratigraphy, 9b, 27b, 129b, 426a-427a  
datums, 427a  
distribution, 14b  
Pliocene-Pleistocene, 49a  
Oman margin S: Site 726, 130b-131b  
biostratigraphy, 9b, 15b, 27b, 129b, 142b  
distribution, 16b-17b  
Pliocene hiatus, 452a  
Pliocene/Pleistocene boundary, 452a  
winnowing effects, 452a  
Oman margin S: Site 727, 130b-131b  
biostratigraphy, 15b, 25b, 28b, 129b, 143b  
distribution, 18b-19b  
Pliocene-Pleistocene, 49a  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 130b-131b  
biostratigraphy, 15b-17b, 20b, 25b, 28b, 129b, 144b, 504a, 506a  
datums, 504a  
reworked species, 506a  
zonation, 507a  
Oman margin S: Site 729, 130b-131b  
biostratigraphy, 20b, 29b, 129b, 144b, 552a  
distribution, 21b  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 130b-131b  
biostratigraphy, 20b, 22b, 129b, 145b, 566a-567a  
Pleistocene hiatus, 20b  
Owen Ridge, upwelling species, 40a  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 130b, 139b  
biostratigraphy, 41b, 44b-45b, 129b, 135b, 214a-215a  
datums, 42b, 212a  
distribution, 44b  
Miocene hiatus, 45b, 216a  
upwelling species, 243a  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 130b, 139b  
biostratigraphy, 45b, 47b-48b, 129b, 137b  
datums, 42b, 263a, 349b  
discontinuity, 265a  
distribution, 46b  
Pleistocene hiatus, 47b  
Pliocene/Pleistocene boundary, 263a  
uplift history and, 267a  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 130b  
biostratigraphy, 48b-50b, 129b, 140b, 600a-602a  
datums, 42b  
distribution, 49b  
preservation, 595a  
reworked Miocene-Pliocene species, 600a  
reworked Paleogene species, 50b, 601a  
temperature control, 602a  
tropical flora, 603a  
Pliocene/Pleistocene boundary  
Arabian Sea, 127b-128b  
Oman margin N: Site 723, 7b, 331a  
Oman margin N: Site 724, 394a  
Oman margin S: Site 727, 15b, 472a  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 504a, 536a  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 215a  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 601a  
*calida calida*, *Globigerinella*  
Oman margin N: Site 723, 330a  
Oman margin N: Site 725, 425a  
Oman margin S: Site 726, 451a  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 503a  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 551a  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 262a  
*Callosphaera tuberosa* Zone, Owen Ridge: Site 722, 92b  
*calvertense*, *Eucyrtidium*  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 90b, 166a  
Oman margin, 95b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 126b  
*caribbeanica*, *Gephyrocapsa*  
Indus Fan: Site 720  
first appearance datum, 165a  
last appearance datum, 40b  
Oman margin N: Site 723, 7b  
Oman margin N: Site 724, first appearance datum, 8b-9b  
Oman margin N: Site 725, 32b  
Oman margin S: Site 726, first appearance datum, 9b, 15b

## PALEONTOLOGICAL INDEX

- Oman margin S: Site 727, 33b  
first appearance datum, 15b
- Oman margin S: Site 728, first appearance datum, 175b
- Owen Ridge: Site 721, 215a  
first appearance datum, 45b
- Owen Ridge: Site 722, first appearance datum, 47b
- Owen Ridge: Site 731, first appearance datum, 48b
- carinata*, *Cassidulina*  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 503a
- Owen Ridge: Site 722, 263a
- Catinaster coalitus* Zone  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 20b, 566a-567a
- Owen Ridge: Site 721, 45b
- Owen Ridge: Site 722, 47b, 265a
- Owen Ridge: Site 731, 49b, 601a
- Ceratolithus rugosus* Zone  
Oman margin S: Site 726, 452a
- Owen Ridge: Site 721, 215a
- Chenopodiaceae*  
Arabian Sea, seasonal variation, 278b
- Indus Fan: Site 720, 287b
- Oman margin N: Site 723, 280b
- Owen Ridge: Site 721, 279b
- Chiasmolithus* sp.  
Owen Ridge: Site 731  
reworked Eocene, 601a  
zonation, 602a
- Cibicidoides* spp.  
Oman margin N: Site 724  
carbon isotope record, 301b-302b, 304b-306b  
oxygen isotope stratigraphy, 292b-295b,  
304b-306b
- circumtexia*, *Streblocantha*  
Mediterranean Sea, 98b
- Norwegian Sea, 98b
- Oman margin, 98b
- Peru margin, 98b
- coalitus*, *Catinaster*  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 33b, 566a
- Owen Ridge: Site 722, 47b
- Coccolithus* sp., Site 732, 8b
- Colliosaera tuberosa* Zone  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 92b, 216a
- Owen Ridge: Site 722, 266a
- concentric*, *Hanzawaia*  
Oman margin N: Site 725, abundance, 77b
- Oman margin S: Site 726, 86b
- crassipons*, *Coccolithus*  
Oman margin N: Site 723, 130b, 131b
- Oman margin N: Site 724, 9b, 130b, 131b
- Oman margin S: Site 726, 130b, 131b
- Oman margin S: Site 727, 15b, 36b, 130b, 131b
- Oman margin S: Site 728, 130b, 131b
- cremastoplegma*, *Plectacantha*, Peru margin, 95b
- crustula*, *Phormostichoartus*  
Oman margin, 99b
- Peru margin, 99b
- Cyperaceae*  
Arabian Sea, seasonal variation, 278b
- Oman margin N: Site 723, 280b
- Owen Ridge: Site 721, 279b
- cyrtodon*, *Acrosphaera*  
Oman margin, 95b
- Peru margin, 95b
- daniellae*, *Lamprocystis*  
Oman margin, 98b
- Peru margin, 98b
- davisianna*, *Cycladophora*  
Oman margin, 98b, 99b
- Peru margin, 98b
- decorata*, *Globocassidulina*, Owen Ridge: Site 722, 263a
- deflandrei*, *Discoaster*, Owen Ridge: Site 731, 50b
- dehiscens*, *Sphaeroidinella*, Owen Ridge: Site 721, first appearance datum, 211a
- delmontensis*, *Stichocorys*, Owen Ridge: Site 721, 217a
- denudata*, *Bulimina*  
Oman margin N: Site 725, abundance, 77b
- Oman margin S: Site 726, abundance, 77b
- Oman margin S: Site 728, 85b
- deodora*, *Cedrus*  
Arabian Sea, transport, 281b
- Indus Fan: Site 720, 284b
- Diarthus petterssoni* Zone  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 93b, 567a
- Owen Ridge: Site 721, 217a
- Owen Ridge: Site 722, 92b, 267a
- Owen Ridge: Site 731, 94b, 602a
- Diarthus petterssoni/Dorcadospirys alata* zonal boundary, Oman margin S: Site 730, 93b, 567a
- Diatomata*  
Oman margin, 43a, 45a
- Oman margin N: Site 723, 92b
- Oman margin N: Site 724, abundance pattern, 411a
- Oman margin S: Site 730, 559a-560a, 567a
- Owen Ridge: Site 721, 92b
- Owen Ridge: Site 722, 92b  
cyclicality, 293a, 295a  
productivity, 304a
- Owen Ridge: Site 731, 623a
- Didymocyrtis antepenultima* Zone  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 93b, 507a
- Owen Ridge: Site 722, 92b, 266a-267a
- Owen Ridge: Site 731, 94b, 602a
- Didymocyrtis penultima* Zone  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 93b, 507a
- Owen Ridge: Site 721, 217a
- Owen Ridge: Site 722, 266a
- Owen Ridge: Site 731, 94b, 602a
- Dinoflagellates*  
Oman margin N: Site 723, 594b
- Oman margin N: Site 724, 593b, 594b
- Discoaster asymmetricus* Zone  
Oman margin S: Site 726, 452a
- Owen Ridge: Site 721, 215a
- Discoaster brouweri* Zone  
Oman margin N: Site 723, 7b, 331a
- Oman margin N: Site 724, 9b, 394a
- Oman margin S: Site 726, 15b
- Oman margin S: Site 727, 15b, 472a
- Oman margin S: Site 728, 16b, 504a
- Owen Ridge: Site 721, 215a
- Owen Ridge: Site 722, 263a
- Discoaster brouweri/Discoaster pentaradiatus* zonal boundary, Oman margin S: Site 726, 452a
- Discoaster calcaris* Zone  
Oman margin S: Site 726, 15b, 452a
- Oman margin S: Site 730, 20b, 566a
- Owen Ridge: Site 721, 45b, 216a
- Owen Ridge: Site 722, 47b, 265a
- Owen Ridge: Site 731, 49b, 601a
- Discoaster druggii* Zone, Owen Ridge: Site 731, 601a
- Discoaster exilis* Zone  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 20b
- Owen Ridge: Site 722, 47b, 265a
- Owen Ridge: Site 731, 601a
- Discoaster hamatus* Zone  
Oman margin S: Site 726, 15b
- Oman margin S: Site 730, 20b, 566a
- Owen Ridge: Site 721, 45b, 216a
- Owen Ridge: Site 722, 47b, 265a
- Owen Ridge: Site 730, 20b, 566a
- Owen Ridge: Site 721, 214a
- Owen Ridge: Site 722, 263a
- Emiliania huxleyi/Gephyrocapsa oceanica* zonal boundary, Oman margin N: Site 723, 331a
- Ephedra*, Indus Fan: Site 720, 287b
- Epiderm fragment, Oman margin N: Site 724, 594b

*Eucyrtidium* sp.  
Oman margin, 95b  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 126b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 126b

*Eucyrtidium teuscheri* group  
Oman margin, 95b  
Peru margin, 95b

Euphorbiaceae, Indus Fan: Site 720, 286b

*excellens*, *Uvigerina*  
Oman margin N: Site 723  
carbon isotope record, 324b, 325b, 326b-336b  
oxygen isotope stratigraphy, 324b, 325b,  
326b-336b

*exilis*, *Bulimina*, Owen Ridge: Site 722, 263a

*exilis*, *Discoaster*, Oman margin S: Site 730, 35b

*eximus*, *Eiffelithus*, Oman margin N: Site 723,  
36b

*falconensis*, *Globigerina*  
Oman margin N: Site 723, 271b  
abundance, 266b

*fistulosus*, *Globigerinoides*, Oman margin N: Site  
725, 425a

*floridanus*, *Cyclicargolithus*  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 20b, 33b  
last appearance datum, 567a  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 50b, 601a

Foraminifers. See Benthic foraminifers; planktonic foraminifers

*fossilis*, *Scapholithus*, Owen Ridge: Site 721, 41b

*gelida*, *Reticulofenestra*  
Oman margin, *Reticulofenestra pseudoumbilica*  
association, 23b  
Oman margin S: Site 726, 33b  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 20b  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 22b

*Gephyrocapsa oceanica* Zone  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 165a  
Oman margin N: Site 723, 6b, 331a  
Oman margin N: Site 724, 8b, 394a  
Oman margin N: Site 725, 9b, 426a, 427a  
Oman margin S: Site 726, 9b, 452a  
Oman margin S: Site 727, 15b, 472a  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 16b, 504a  
Oman margin S: Site 729, 20b, 552a  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 214a  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 263a  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 600a

*Gephyrocapsa* sp., large  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 39b-40b  
Oman margin, magnetostratigraphic correlation,  
24b  
Oman margin S: Site 727, last appearance  
datum, 15b  
Oman margin S: Site 729, last appearance  
datum, 20b  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 41b, 44b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 47b  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 48b

*Gephyrocapsa* sp., small  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 39b  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 41b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 47b  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 48b

*Gephyrocapsa* spp.  
Oman margin, 26b  
Oman margin N: Site 723, last appearance  
datum, 7b  
Oman margin S: Site 726, last appearance  
datum, 9b

*Globigerinoides* sp.  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 259b  
vs. *Globigerina bulloides*, 263b

*Globobulimina* spp.  
Oman margin N: Site 725, abundance, 77b  
Oman margin S: Site 726, abundance, 79b

*Globorotalia fohsi* evolutionary lineage, Oman  
margin S: Site 730, 564a-565a

*glutinata*, *Globigerinata*  
Oman margin N: Site 723  
abundance, 266b  
factor analysis, 266b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722  
abundance, 262b  
upwelling response, 258b  
Site RC2761, factor analysis, 266b

Gramineae  
Arabian Sea, seasonal variation, 278b  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 287b  
Oman margin N: Site 723, 280b  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 279b

*grandiporus*, *Pterocanium*, Peru margin, 95b

*hamatus*, *Discoaster*  
Oman margin S: Site 726, 15b  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 35b, 566a  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 45b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 47b, 265a  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 601a

*haysi*, *Actinomma*, Oman margin, 95b

*Helicosphaera ampliaperta* Zone  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 45b, 216a  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 48b, 265a  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 601a

*Helicosphaera* sp.  
Oman margin N: Site 723, 131b, 331a  
paleoenvironmental implications, 332a  
Oman margin N: Site 724, 131b  
upwelling association, 395a  
Oman margin N: Site 725, 131b  
upwelling association, 427a  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 131b

*hertwigi*, *Pterocorys*, Indus Fan: Site 720, 90b,  
165a

*heteromorphus*, *Sphenolithus*  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 34b  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 45b, 216a  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 265a  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 50b, 601a

*hexagonalis*, *Lithostrobus*  
Oman margin, 99b  
Peru margin, 99b

*Holodiscolithus* sp.  
Oman margin, 26b-27b  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 34b

*hughesi*, *Diartus*  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 92b  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, last appearance datum,  
94b

*huxleyi*, *Collospira*, Oman margin, 95b

*huxleyi*, *Emiliania*  
Arabian Sea, alkenone unsaturation index  
correlation, 445b, 447b  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 165a  
first appearance datum, 39b

Oman margin N: Site 723, 32b, 331a  
Oman margin N: Site 724, 394a  
Oman margin N: Site 725, 426a  
Oman margin S: Site 726, 452a  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 16b, 504a  
Oman margin S: Site 729, 20b, 552a  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 20b  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 214a  
first appearance datum, 41b

Owen Ridge: Site 722, 45b, 47b, 263a  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 600a  
first appearance datum, 48b

*hystrix*, *Ehrenbergina*, Owen Ridge: Site 722,  
263a

*indoceanica*, *Pontosphaera*, Oman margin S:  
Site 727, 36b

*infabricatus*, *Dictyophimus*  
Oman margin N: Site 725, 93b, 95b  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 95b  
Peru margin, 95b

*infundibulum*, *Eucyrtidium*  
Oman margin, 99b  
Peru margin, 99b

*inversa*, *Helicosphaera*  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 39b  
Oman margin S: Site 727, first appearance  
datum, 15b  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 41b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 45b  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, last appearance datum,  
48b

*iota*, *Lenticulina*  
Arabian Sea, 55b  
Oman margin N: Site 725, 87b  
abundance, 77b  
Oman margin S: Site 726, abundance, 79b

*irregularis*, *Cyprassis*  
Oman margin, 94b  
Peru margin, 94b

*Juncaceae*, Indus Fan: Site 720, 286b

*kugleri*, *Discoaster*  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 35b, 567a  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 265a

*lacunosa*, *Pseudoemiliania*  
Indus Fan: Site 720, 39b, 165a  
last appearance datum, 39b  
Oman margin N: Site 723, 6b, 32b  
Oman margin N: Site 725, 426a  
Oman margin S: Site 726, 452a  
Oman margin S: Site 727, 472a  
last appearance datum, 15b, 474a  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 504a  
Oman margin S: Site 729, 552a  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 214a  
last appearance datum, 41b  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 47b, 263a  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, last appearance datum,  
48b

*laevigata*, *Cassidulina*  
Oman margin N: Site 725, abundance, 77b  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 86b  
abundance, 84b

*Liguliflorae*, Indus Fan: Site 720, 287b

*lobatus*, *Gavelinopsis*, Oman margin S: Site  
728, abundance, 84b

*macintyreai*, *Calcidiscus*  
Indus Fan: Site 720, last appearance datum, 40b  
Oman margin N: Site 723, last appearance  
datum, 7b

Oman margin N: Site 724, last appearance  
datum, 8b

Oman margin S: Site 726, 32b  
last appearance datum, 9b

Oman margin S: Site 727, last appearance  
datum, 15b

Oman margin S: Site 728, last appearance  
datum, 16b

Owen Ridge: Site 722, last appearance datum,  
47b

Owen Ridge: Site 731, last appearance datum,  
48b

## PALEONTOLOGICAL INDEX

- marginata*, *Bulimina*  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, abundance, 77b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 85b
- martialis* *ventricosa*, *Lamprocyclas*  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 95b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 95b  
 Pacific, E tropical, 95b
- mayeri*, *Globorotalia*  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 258b  
 abundance, 262b
- menardii*, *Globorotalia*  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, fragmentation, 313b-314b, 318b, 319b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, abundance, 262b
- Microforaminifer, Oman margin S: Site 730, 594b
- Microplankton, alveolate, Oman margin N: Site 724, 593b
- minythorax*, *Pterocorys*  
 Oman margin, 98b-99b  
 Peru margin, 98b-99b
- miopelagicus*, *Coccolithus*, Oman margin S: Site 730, 567a
- mirabilis*, *Umbilicosphaera*, Indus Fan: Site 720, 39b
- Monolete spore, Indus Fan: Site 720, 287b
- moriformis*, *Sphenolithus*, Owen Ridge: Site 731, 50b
- murrayana*, *Acrosphaera*, Oman margin, 95b  
*murrayana*, *Acrosphaera*, group, Oman margin, 95b, 99b
- Myrtaceae, Indus Fan: Site 720, 286b
- Nannofossils. See Calcareous nannofossils
- Neogloboquadrina pachyderma-dutertrei* intergrade  
 Benguela Current upwelling region, 271b  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 266b  
 factor analysis, 270b  
 Site RC2761, factor analysis, 270b
- neoheteroporos*, *Lamprocrytis*  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 90b, 166a  
 Oman Margin, 98b  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, 93b, 427a  
 Peru margin, 98b
- nigriniae*, *Lamprocrytis*  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 90b, 165a  
 Oman margin, 98b  
 Peru margin, 98b
- nigriniae*, *Neogloboquadrina*  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722  
 abundance, 262b  
 upwelling response, 259b
- obliquiloculata*, *Pulleniatina*  
 Oman margin N: Site 723  
 carbon isotope record, 324b, 325b, 326b-336b  
 oxygen isotope stratigraphy, 324b, 325b, 326b-336b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, coiling change, 21 la
- obliquus*, *Globigerinoides*  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, last appearance datum, 21la
- Ocean Ridge*: Site 722, 262a  
 abundance, 262b
- oceania*, *Gephyrocapsa*  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, first appearance datum, 40b, 165a  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, first appearance datum, 7b  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, first appearance datum, 8b  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, first appearance datum, 9b  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, first appearance datum, 9b, 172b, 454a  
 Oman margin S: Site 727, 32b  
 first appearance datum, 15b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, first appearance datum, 16b  
 Oman margin S: Site 729, first appearance datum, 20b  
 Oman margin S: Site 730, 20b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, first appearance datum, 41b, 162b, 215a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 47b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, first appearance datum, 48b
- pelagicus*, *Coccolithus*  
 Oman margin  
 correlation, discoasters and sphenoliths, 23b  
 Pliocene-Pleistocene variation, 22b
- first appearance datum, 15b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, first appearance datum, 16b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, first appearance datum, 45b, 215a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 47b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, first appearance datum, 48b
- omanica*, *Helicosphaera*, n. sp.  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 39b  
 Owen Ridge, 50b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 41b, 45b, 53b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 47b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 48b
- omnitubus*, *Solenosphaera*  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 93b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, last appearance datum, 92b
- oolina*, *Chilostomella*, Owen Ridge: Site 722, 263a
- ordinaria*, *Bolivina*  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, 392a  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, abundance, 77b  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, abundance, 79b  
 Oman margin S: Site 727, 57b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 85b  
 abundance, 84b
- pachyderm*, *Neogloboquadrina*  
 Benguela Current upwelling region, right-coiling species, 271b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, fragmentation, 314b, 318b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, abundance, 262b
- Palynology  
 Arabian Sea, modern atmosphere, 278b-279b  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 281b, 283b  
 Oman margin N: Site 723  
 Monsoon Pollen Index, 280b  
 monsoonal variation, 271b, 277b-280b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721  
 geographical plants region, 277b  
 Monsoon Pollen Index, 279b  
 monsoonal variation, 277b-280b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, geographical plants region, 277b
- parallela*, *Gephyrocapsa*  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, first appearance datum, 39b  
 Oman margin, magnetostratigraphic correlation, 23b-24b  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, first appearance datum, 7b  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, first appearance datum, 8b  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, first appearance datum, 9b  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, first appearance datum, 9b, 172b, 454a  
 Oman margin S: Site 727, 32b  
 first appearance datum, 15b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, first appearance datum, 16b  
 Oman margin S: Site 729, first appearance datum, 20b  
 Oman margin S: Site 730, 20b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, first appearance datum, 41b, 162b, 215a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 47b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, first appearance datum, 48b
- Petterssoni*, *Diarthus*, Oman margin S: Site 730, 93b
- Picea*  
 Arabian Sea, transport, 281b  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 285b
- Pinus*  
 Arabian Sea, transport, 281b  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 285b
- Planktonic foraminifers  
 Arabian Sea, upwelling response, 257b-260b  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 129b-130b  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 129b-130b  
 turbidites, 130b  
 zonation, 164a
- Magellan Rise, temperature control, 602a  
 Miocene/Pliocene boundary, Owen Ridge: Site 722, 262a
- Oman margin, vs. Owen Ridge sites, 267b-268b  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 130b-131b  
 abundance, 267b, 273b-274b  
 biostratigraphy, 141b, 320a-330a  
 carbon isotope record, 337b  
 factor analysis, 268b-271b  
 glacial/interglacial cycles, 268b-269b  
 oxygen isotope stratigraphy, 323b-337b  
 oxygen isotope stratigraphy, upwelling and, 338b-340b  
 paleoenvironmental implications, 332a  
 Pliocene-Pleistocene, 49a  
 preservation, 236b, 268b  
 sea-surface temperature effect, 271b

tropical assemblage, 271b  
zonation, 330a  
Oman margin N: Site 724, 130b-131b  
abundance pattern, 411a  
biostratigraphic events, 141b  
carbon isotope record, 295b, 296b  
ice volume effect, 294b  
low productivity zone, 389a  
oxygen isotope stratigraphy, 292b-295b, 302b  
oxygen-minimum zone effects, 39a  
Pliocene-Pleistocene, 49a  
sea-surface temperature effect, 296b-299b,  
    302b  
zonation, 396a  
Oman margin N: Site 725, 130b-131b  
    Pliocene-Pleistocene, 49a  
Oman margin S: Site 726, 130b-131b  
    biostratigraphic events, 142b  
    winnowing effects, 452a  
Oman margin S: Site 727, 130b-131b  
    biostratigraphy, 143b, 472a  
    Pliocene-Pleistocene, 49a  
    zonation, 475a  
Oman margin S: Site 728, 130b-131b  
    biostratigraphic events, 144b  
    fragmentation, 313b-314b  
    oxygen isotope stratigraphy, 311b-318b  
    zonation, 504a  
Oman margin S: Site 729, 130b-131b  
    biostratigraphy, 551a  
Oman margin S: Site 730, 130b-131b  
    biostratigraphic events, 145b  
    Miocene hiatus, 564a  
    zonation, 566a  
Owen Ridge  
    glacial/interglacial cycles, 268b-269b  
    as upwelling indices, 9a, 36a  
    upwelling species, 40a  
    vs. Oman margin sites, 267b-268b  
Owen Ridge: Site 721, 130b  
    biostratigraphic events, 135b  
    datums, 212a  
    faunal change, upwelling onset and, 138b  
    upwelling species, 243a  
    zonation, 215a, 216a  
Owen Ridge: Site 722, 130b  
    abundances, 260b-261b  
    biostratigraphic events, 137b  
    oxygen isotope stratigraphy, 352b  
    preservation, 236b  
    productivity, 304a  
    response to global climate changes, 259b  
    strontium isotopes, 462b  
    uplift history and, 267a  
Owen Ridge: Site 731, 130b  
    biostratigraphic events, 140b  
    preservation, 595a  
    temperature control, 602a  
    zonation, 596a  
Pliocene/Pleistocene boundary  
    Arabian Sea, 128b  
    Oman margin N: Site 723, 330a  
    Oman margin N: Site 724, 391a  
    Oman margin S: Site 726, 451a  
    Oman margin S: Site 728, 503a  
    Owen Ridge: Site 722, 262a  
    Owen Ridge: Site 731, 596a  
Zones N7-N8, Owen Ridge: Site 721, 213a  
Zones N8-N9, Oman margin S: Site 730, 565a  
Zones N10-N11, Owen Ridge: Site 722, 262a  
Zones N13-N14, Oman margin S: Site 730,  
    564a  
Zone N15, Owen Ridge: Site 721, 213a

Zone N15/N16 boundary, Owen Ridge: Site  
    721, 213a  
Zones N16-N17, Owen Ridge: Site 731, 596a  
Zone N16/N17 boundary  
    Owen Ridge: Site 721, 211a-212a  
    Oman margin S: Site 730, 564a  
Zone N17, Oman margin S: Site 726, 451a  
Zones N19-N21, Owen Ridge: Site 731, 596a  
Zones N19-N23, Oman margin N: Site 723,  
    330a  
Zone N20, Indus Fan: Site 720, 164a  
Zones N21-N23, Oman margin S: Site 726,  
    451a  
Zone N21  
    Owen Ridge: Site 721, 211a  
    Owen Ridge: Site 722, 262a  
Zones N22-N23  
    Oman margin N: Site 724, 391a  
    Owen Ridge: Site 731, 596a  
Zone N23  
    Indus Fan: Site 720, 164a  
    Oman margin N: Site 725, 425a  
    Owen Ridge: Site 721, 211a  
Zone N23/N22 boundary, Owen Ridge: Site  
    722, 262a  
*planulatus*, *Nummulites*, Oman margin S: Site  
    726, 57b  
*Polygonum*, Indus Fan: Site 720, 286b  
*pompilioides*, *Melonis*  
    Oman margin N: Site 725, 61b  
    Oman margin S: Site 728, 87b  
        abundance, 82b  
    Owen Ridge: Site 722, 263a  
*Pontosphaera* sp.  
    Oman margin, 27b-28b  
    Oman margin S: Site 727, 36b  
*praebulloides*, *Globigerina*, Owen Ridge: Site  
    722, ecological preference, 259b  
*praetextum eucolpum*, *Pterocanium*, Indus Fan:  
    Site 720, 90b  
*pratti*, *Nummulites*, Oman margin S: Site 726, 57b  
*prismatum*, *Pterocanium*  
    Owen Ridge: Site 721, 216a-217a  
    Owen Ridge: Site 731, 94b  
*Pseudoemiliania huxleyi* Zone, Owen Ridge: Site  
    731, 600a-601a  
*Pseudoemiliania lacunosa* Zone  
    Indus Fan: Site 720, 165a  
    Oman margin N: Site 723, 6b, 331a  
    Oman margin N: Site 724, 8b, 394a  
    Oman margin N: Site 725, 9b, 426a  
    Oman margin S: Site 726, 452a  
    Oman margin S: Site 727, 472a  
        last appearance datum, 15b  
    Oman margin S: Site 728, 16b, 504a  
    Oman margin S: Site 729, 20b, 552a  
    Oman margin S: Site 730, 20b, 566a  
    Owen Ridge: Site 721, 214a-215a  
    Owen Ridge: Site 722, 263a  
*Pseudoemiliania lacunosa*/*Discoaster brouweri*  
    zonal boundary, Owen Ridge: Site 721, 215a  
*pseudoumbilica*, *Reticulofenestra*  
    Oman margin  
        magnetostratigraphic correlation, 24b  
        *Reticulofenestra gelida* association, 23b  
    Oman margin N: Site 724, last appearance  
        datum, 9b  
    Oman margin S: Site 726, 15b, 33b, 452a  
    Oman margin S: Site 728, 20b  
        last appearance datum, 175b  
    Oman margin S: Site 730, 22b  
    Owen Ridge: Site 721, 45b  
    Owen Ridge: Site 722, 263a  
        last appearance datum, 47b

Owen Ridge: Site 731, last appearance datum,  
    48b  
*Pterocanium prismatum* Zone  
    Oman margin, faunal changes, 99b  
    Oman margin N: Site 723, 92b  
    Owen Ridge: Site 721, 92b, 216a-217a  
    Owen Ridge: Site 722, 92b, 266a  
    Owen Ridge: Site 731, 94b, 602a  
*Pulleniatina*, Oman margin N: Site 723, oxygen  
    isotope stratigraphy, 323b  
*Pulleniatina* group, Owen Ridge: Site 722, abun-  
    dance, 262b  
*pygmaea*, *Bolivina*, Arabian Sea, 55b  
*Quercus*, Indus Fan: Site 720, 286b  
*quinqueramus*, *Discoaster*  
    Oman margin S: Site 726, 15b  
    Oman margin S: Site 728, 35b, 504a  
        last appearance datum, 17b  
    Owen Ridge: Site 721, 45b  
    Owen Ridge: Site 722, 263a  
Radiolarians  
    Arabian Sea  
        biostratigraphic events, 23a  
            intersite comparison, 94b  
            comparison, Peru margin, 138b  
            upwelling species, 94b  
    Indus Fan: Site 720, 129b-130b  
        biostratigraphy, 90b, 165a-166a  
        turbidites; 130b  
        zonation, 164a  
    Oman margin  
        upwelling species, 98b  
            displaced middle latitude, 95b, 98b  
            endemic, 94b-95b  
            enhanced tropical, 98b-99b  
    Oman margin N: Site 723, 130b-131b  
        Arabian Upwelling Assemblage, 92b-93b,  
            130b, 332a  
        biostratigraphy, 92b-93b, 331a-332a  
        distribution, 108b  
        Pliocene-Pleistocene, 49a  
        zonation, 91b  
    Oman margin N: Site 724, 130b-131b  
        abundance pattern, 411a  
        biostratigraphy, 93b, 394a  
        distribution, 109b  
        Pliocene-Pleistocene, 49a  
        zonation, 91b  
    Oman margin S: Site 726, 130b-131b  
        biostratigraphy, 93b, 453a  
        distribution, 109b  
        zonation, 91b  
    Oman margin S: Site 727, 130b-131b  
        biostratigraphy, 93b, 472a  
        Pliocene-Pleistocene assemblage, 49a  
    Oman margin S: Site 728, 130b-131b  
        biostratigraphy, 93b, 97b, 122b, 144b, 506a-  
            507a  
        distribution, 110b-111b  
        zonation, 91b  
    Oman margin S: Site 729, 130b-131b  
    Oman margin S: Site 730, 130b-131b  
        biostratigraphy, 93b, 97b, 123b, 145b, 567a  
        distribution, 112b  
        zonation, 91b  
    Owen Ridge, upwelling species, 40a  
    Owen Ridge: Site 721, 130b

## PALEONTOLOGICAL INDEX

- biostratigraphy, 90b, 92b, 96b-97b, 118b-119b, 135b-136b, 216a-217a  
 datums, 212a  
 distribution, 104b-105b  
 reworked Miocene species, 92b  
 upwelling species, 115b, 243a  
 range chart, 102b  
 zonation, 91b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 130b  
 biostratigraphy, 92b, 96b, 120b-121b, 137b-138b, 266a-267a  
 distribution, 106b-107b  
 productivity, 304a  
 upwelling species, 116b  
 range chart, 102b  
 zonation, 91b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 130b  
 biostratigraphy, 93b-94b, 97b, 124b-125b, 140b, 602a  
 distribution, 113b-114b  
 Miocene-Pliocene hiatuses, 94b, 596a, 602a  
 preservation, 595a-596a  
 upwelling species, 117b  
 range chart, 102b  
 zonation, 91b  
 Peru Current, upwelling species, 94b-95b  
 Peru margin  
 upwelling species, 98b  
 displaced middle latitude, 95b, 98b  
 upwelling stratigraphy, 99b
- Reticulofenestra pseudoumbilica* Zone  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, 9b  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, 452a  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 17b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 215a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 263a
- Reticulofenestra* sp.  
 Oman margin, 28a-29a  
 acme, magnetostratigraphic correlation, 23b  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, acme, 6b  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, acme, 8b  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, acme, 9b  
 Oman margin S: Site 726  
 acme, 9b  
 magnetostratigraphic correlation, 454a  
 Oman margin S: Site 727, 15b, 32b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, acme, 16b  
 Oman margin S: Site 729, acme, 20b  
 Oman margin S: Site 730, acme, 20b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, acme, 215a
- ruber*, *Globigerinoides*  
 Oman margin N: Site 723  
 abundance, 266b  
 factor analysis, 270b  
 Oman margin N: Site 724  
 carbon isotope record, 295b, 304b-306b  
 oxygen isotope stratigraphy, 292b-293b, 297b-298b, 304b-306b  
 SST signal, 297b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, oxygen isotope stratigraphy, 311b-312b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, abundance, 262b  
 Site RC2761, factor analysis, 270b
- sacculifera*, *Globigerinoides*, Owen Ridge: Site 722, oxygen isotopes, 350b, 352b-354b, 466b  
*sagittula*, *Frondicularia*  
 Arabian Sea, 61b  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, abundance, 77b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 86b  
 abundance, 81b  
*schlumbergeri*, *Sigmaulinopsis*, Oman margin S: Site 728, abundance, 81b  
*Scolecodont*, Oman margin S: Site 730, 594b
- sellii*, *Helicosphaera*  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, last appearance datum, 40b  
 Oman margin, magnetostratigraphic correlation, 24b  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, last appearance datum, 7b  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, last appearance datum, 8b  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, 32b  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, last appearance datum, 9b  
 Oman margin S: Site 727, last appearance datum, 15b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, last appearance datum, 16b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, last appearance datum, 44b-45b, 215a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 47b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, last appearance datum, 48b  
*semicibratus*, *Anomalinoidea*, Owen Ridge: Site 722, 263a
- seminuda*, *Bolivina*  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, abundance, 77b  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, 131b  
 abundance, 79b  
 Oman margin S: Site 727, 57b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 85b
- spathulata*, *Bolivina*, Oman margin S: Site 726, abundance, 79b  
*Sphenolithus*, Oman margin S: Site 728, 20b
- Sphenolithus belemnis* Zone  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 48b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 50b, 601a
- Sphenolithus ciperoensis* Zone, Owen Ridge: Site 731, 50b, 601a-602a
- Sphenolithus heteromorphus* Zone  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 45b, 216a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 48b, 265a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 601a
- Sphenolithus heteromorphus/Helicospaera ampliaperta* Zone, Owen Ridge: Site 731, 50b  
*spinicostata*, *Uvigerina*  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 87b  
 abundance, 81b
- splendens*, *Dictyophimus*, Arabian Sea, last appearance datum, 94b
- Spongaster pentas* Zone  
 Oman margin, 99b  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, 93b, 394a  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, 93b, 453a  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 93b, 507a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 92b, 217a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 92b, 266a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 731, 94b, 602a
- Spongaster pentas/Stichocorys peregrina* zonal boundary  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 93b, 507a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 92b, 266a
- Sponge spicules, Oman margin S: Site 730, 567a
- Stichocorys peregrina* Zone  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 507a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 217a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 92b, 266a
- Stichocorys peregrina/Didymocystis penultima* zonal boundary, Owen Ridge: Site 722, 92b, 266a
- subacuminata*, *Bulimina*, Oman margin N: Site 725, abundance, 77b
- subglobosa*, *Globocassidulina*  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 86b  
 abundance, 84b
- surculus*, *Discoaster*
- Oman margin, magnetostratigraphic correlation, 24b  
 Oman margin N: Site 724, 9b  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, 34b, 452a  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 504a  
 last appearance datum, 17b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 721, 216a  
 last appearance datum, 45b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, last appearance datum, 47b
- tamalis*, *Discoaster*  
 Oman margin, magnetostratigraphic correlation, 24b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 35b  
 last appearance datum, 17b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, last appearance datum, 47b
- Tetrapyle octacantha*-*Octopyle stenozena* group, Arabian Sea, 94b
- teuscheri*, *teuscheri*, *Eucyrtidium*  
 Crozet Basin, 95b  
 Oman margin, 95b  
 Pacific Ocean central equatorial, 95b  
 Peru margin, 95b
- Thalictrum*, Indus Fan: Site 720, 287b
- tosaensis*, *Globorotalia*  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 164a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 262a
- trachelium*, *Theocorythium*, Arabian Sea, first appearance datum, 94b
- trepanata*, *Acrosphaera*  
 Oman margin, 95b  
 Peru margin, 95b
- trigona*, *Ehrenbergina*  
 Arabian Sea, modern, 61b  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, abundance, 83b  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 263a
- Trilete spore, Indus Fan: Site 720, 286b
- trilobus*, *Globigerinoides*, Owen Ridge: Site 722, abundance, 262b
- truncana*, *Bulimina*  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 85b  
 abundance, 84b
- truncatulinoides*, *Globorotalia*  
 Indus Fan: Site 720, 164a  
 Oman margin N: Site 723, 330a  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, 425a  
 Oman margin S: Site 727, 472a  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 503a  
 Oman margin S: Site 729, 551a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 262a
- tumida*, *Globorotalia*, Oman margin S: Site 728, subsidence and, 507a
- tumida*, *Globorotalia*, group, Owen Ridge: Site 722, abundance, 262b
- tumida tumida*, *Globorotalia*  
 Oman margin N: Site 725, 425a  
 Oman margin S: Site 726, 451a  
 Oman margin S: Site 728, 131b, 503a  
 Owen Ridge: Site 722, 262a
- Typa*, Indus Fan: Site 720, 287b
- universa*, *Orbulina*, Oman margin S: Site 730, first appearance datum, 565a
- Uvigerina* spp.  
 Oman margin N: Site 724  
 carbon isotope record, 295b, 300b-301b, 304b-306b  
 organic carbon variations, 300b-301b  
 oxygen isotope stratigraphy, 292b-295b, 304b-306b
- warreni*, *Pseudocubus*, Peru margin, 95b