

INDEX TO VOLUME 180

This index covers both the *Initial Reports* and *Scientific Results* portions of Volume 180 of the *Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program*. References to page numbers in the *Initial Reports* are preceded by "A" followed by the chapter number with a colon (A1:) and to those in the *Scientific Results* (this volume) by "B" followed by the chapter number with a colon (B1:).

The index was prepared by Earth Systems, under subcontract to the Ocean Drilling Program. The index contains two hierarchies of entries: (1) a main entry, defined as a keyword or concept followed by a reference to the page on which that word or concept appears, and (2) a subentry, defined as an elaboration on the main entry followed by a page reference.

The index covers volume text, figures, and tables but not core-description forms ("barrel sheets"), core photographs, smear slide data, or thin section descriptions. Also excluded from the index are bibliographic references, names of individuals, and routine front matter.

The Subject Index follows a standard format. Geographical, geologic, and other terms are referenced only if they are subjects of discussion. A site chapter in the *Initial Reports* is considered the principal reference for that site and is indicated on the first line of the site's listing in the index. Such a reference to Site 1108, for example, is given as "Site 1108, A5:1-134."

The Taxonomic Index is an index relating to significant findings and/or substantive discussions, not of species names *per se*. This index covers three varieties of information: (1) individual genera and species that have been erected or emended formally, (2) biostratigraphic zones, and (3) fossils depicted in illustrations. A taxonomic entry consisting of both genus and species is listed alphabetically by genus and also by species. Biostratigraphic zones are listed alphabetically by genus; zones with letter prefixes are listed under "zones."

SUBJECT INDEX

A

- acidic clasts. *See* clasts, acidic
- acidic volcanic clasts. *See* clasts, acidic volcanic
- acidic volcanic rocks. *See* volcanic rocks, acidic
- actinolite
 - photomicrograph, A11:15, 21
 - protoliths, A11:4
 - See also* hornblende, actinolitic
- actinolite grains, photomicrograph, B7:53-54
- actinolite schist, lithostratigraphic units, A8:14-15
- aegirine, volcanoclastics, B8:8
- age
 - basement, B(synthesis):5-7
 - biostratigraphy, B4:1-13
 - data compilation, B5:22-24
 - dolerite, B1:1-18; B2:5
 - isochrons, B1:15
 - limestone, B12:1-5
 - See also* argon-argon dating; geochronology
- age vs. depth
 - Site 1108, A5:76
 - Site 1109, A6:150; B4:4-5; B5:16-17
 - Site 1114, A5:85
 - Site 1115, A9:103; B4:6-7; B5:18-19
 - Site 1116, A10:51
 - Site 1118, A12:109; B4:8-9; B5:14-15
 - Woodlark Basin, B(synthesis):31; B6:31; B7:28
- aggradation, sedimentation, A6:32-33
- aggregates. *See* carbonate aggregates
- albite
 - diabase, B3:7
 - gabbro, B3:7
 - lithostratigraphic units, B6:6, 8, 10-11, 13-16
 - metadolerite, A8:17
 - secondary minerals, B3:8
- algae
 - Miocene, B15:1-6
 - photomicrograph, A12:81
 - See also* calcareous algae
- algae, coralline, photomicrograph, A12:83
- algal fragments
 - lithostratigraphic units, A12:17
 - photograph, A12:82
 - volcanoclastics, B8:5
- algal limestone. *See* limestone, algal
- alkali feldspar
 - lithostratigraphic units, A5:8-9
 - photomicrograph, A7:42
 - quartz trachyte, A7:13
- alkalic volcanic clasts. *See* clasts, alkalic volcanic
- alkalinity
 - bacteria, A9:40-41

- pore water, A5:30; A6:54, 56, 61; A7:21; A8:30; A9:38–39; A12:36, 38
 sediments, B(synthesis):15
 vs. depth, A6:162; A9:114; A12:118
 alkalis, basalt pebbles, A12:27
 alkanes. *See n*-alkanes
 alteration
 composition, A1:7–8
 diabase, B3:4–7
 dolerite, B2:6–9
 dolerite clasts, A12:27
 geochemistry, A1:23
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9; A6:35; A8:14–15
 low temperature, B1:4–5
 secondary minerals, B3:7–8
 volcanic ash, A9:40, 43
 See also diagenesis; hydrothermal alteration; pyritization; recrystallization; sericitization; silicification
 alteration rims, lithostratigraphic units, A12:20
 altered basalt. *See* basalt, altered
 aluminum
 amphibole, B3:8–9
 calcic amphiboles, B8:20
 diabase, B3:7
 gabbro, B3:7
 intrusions, B3:8–11
 secondary minerals, B3:7–8
 aluminum/aluminum ratio
 clinopyroxene, B3:16
 intrusions, B3:8
 aluminum oxide
 metadolerite, A8:18
 sediments, B6:5–6, 8–9, 10–11, 15
 vs. calcium oxide, B6:8–9, 12, 18, 33–35, 41
 vs. depth, B6:34
 vs. iron oxide, B6:18, 33, 41
 vs. magnesium oxide, B6:18, 41
 vs. potassium oxide, B6:12, 14–16, 18, 33, 35–36, 39, 41
 vs. silica, B6:14, 36
 vs. sodium oxide, B6:14–16, 18, 36, 41
 vs. titanium oxide, B6:14, 18, 33, 36, 41
 vs. yttrium, B6:14, 36
 vs. zirconium, B6:14, 36
 zircon, B6:14
 ammonium
 bacteria, A9:40–41
 methane, A9:45
 pore water, A1:26; A6:54, 57, 61; A7:21; A9:39; A12:36, 38
 sediments, B(synthesis):15
 vs. depth, A1:48; A6:162; A9:114; A12:118; B(synthesis):35
 amphibole
 fault gouge, A11:4
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:7; B6:6–13, 16
 metadolerite, A7:14–15
 mineral chemistry, B8:10
 photomicrograph, A11:15, 21
 secondary minerals, B3:7–8
 See also hornblende
 amphibole, calcic, aluminum, B8:20
 amphibole grains
 photomicrograph, A12:68
 sandstone, B7:10
 volcaniclastic sand, B7:5
 amphibole phenoclasts, chemical composition, B8:39
 amphibole phenocrysts, chemical composition, B8:39
 amphibole, pleochroic, granite porphyry, A7:13
 amphibole, zoned
 photomicrograph, B3:28
 quartz gabbro, B3:5–6
 amphibolite, petrology, A7:14–15
 amphibolite facies
 protoliths, A1:13
 volcaniclastics, B8:5–6
 amphibolite fragments, volcaniclastics, B8:5–6
 Amphlett Islands
 provenance, B(synthesis):12
 sediment provenance, A6:32
 tectonics, B(synthesis):4
 amygdaloidal aphyric basalt. *See* basalt, amygdaloidal aphyric
 andesine, diabase, B3:7
 andesite
 petrology, A7:13–14
 photomicrograph, A8:59; A9:76, 84
 andesite, basaltic
 photomicrograph, A6:107
 sediment provenance, B6:16–24
 andesite, calc-alkaline basaltic, photomicrograph, B8:42–43
 andesite clasts, photomicrograph, B8:42
 andesite fragments, subrounded, photomicrograph, A9:89
 andesite, hornblende, photomicrograph, A10:31
 andesite, plagioclase–hornblende–phyric, lithostratigraphic units, A6:23–24
 andesite, tholeiitic, basement, B(synthesis):6
 anisotropy
 isothermal remanent magnetization, A11:35
 magnetic properties, A:29
 anisotropy, compressional wave velocity, vs. depth, A6:172; A8:95; A12:128
 anisotropy, magnetic susceptibility discrete samples, A7:20, 79; A11:34, 43
 gabbro, B21:1–7
 vs. depth, A5:78, 93; A6:153, 161; A8:87; A9:107; A12:112
 ankerite
 fault gouge, A1:13; A11:4; B3:3–4
 formation, A9:40–41
 lithostratigraphic units, B6:6
 anoxic sedimentation, lithostratigraphic units, A9:12
 antigorite, fault gouge, A11:4; B3:3–4
 aphyric basalt. *See* basalt, aphyric
 aragonite
 dissolution, A9:40
 lithostratigraphic units, A7:9–10; A9:8; A12:19; B6:5, 7, 11
 aragonite, biogenic, pore water, A9:41

arcs, Neogene, Papuan Peninsula, A3:4–5
 arenite, photomicrograph, B8:43
 arenite, polygenic, photomicrograph, B8:41, 43
 argon, loss, B1:5
 argon-argon dating
 apparent age vs. potassium alteration, B2:28
 dolerite age, B1:5–7
 incremental heating ages, B1:18
 plagioclase, B(synthesis):5; B2:5, 20–23, 29–32
 potassium feldspar, B2:25–26
 rhyolite clasts, B2:9–10
 arkose. *See* subarkose
 aromatics, yield, B16:19
 Ascomycete, funginite, B10:7
 asphaltenes
 chromatographs, B16:5–6
 yield, B16:19
 asthenosphere, evolution, A3:4–5
 Atlantic Ocean E, sediment provenance, B6:22
 augite
 diabase, B3:7
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:35; B6:9–11
 photomicrograph, A6:126; A10:32
 volcaniclastics, B8:8–9
 See also ferro-augite; magnesio-augite
 Australia NE, tectonics, B(synthesis):4
 authigenesis
 clays, A9:40
 geochemistry, A12:39
 Awaitapu Formation, deposition, A3:8
 azimuth
 boreholes, A12:148, 150
 Formation Microscanner imaging, A8:107

B

bacteria
 hydrocarbons, A1:26–27; B18:5–6
 oxidation, A9:40–41
 populations, A5:34–35
 sediments, A1:9; A5:124; A6:60–61, 263; A7:22, 84;
 A8:32; A9:45–46, 193; A12:41, 191; B(synthe-
 sis):15; B19:1–12
 vs. depth, A1:48; A5:88; A6:168; A7:58; A9:120;
 A12:124; B(synthesis):35
 vs. depth and organic carbon, A5:125
 banding, structures, A6:42
 barium
 dolerite, A6:36
 gabbro, B1:4–5
 lamprophyre, A7:15
 metadolerite, A8:18
 pore water, B17:1–20
 quartz gabbro, A11:6
 sediments, B6:5, 14, 16
 vs. depth, B17:8
 vs. iron oxide/magnesium oxide ratio, A12:95
 vs. manganese oxide, B6:14, 38
 basalt
 age, B(synthesis):6
 basement, B(synthesis):5–7
 cores, A6:122
 correlation, B1:3
 geochronology, B2:1–35
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:24, 28–31; A9:19; A12:22
 MORB-normalized multielement diagram, B1:12–14
 photomicrograph, A5:48–49, 58; A6:115; A7:46–48;
 A8:56–57, 59; A9:72, 76–77, 80; B8:43
 See also dolerite/basalt, massive; tholeiite
 basalt, altered, photograph, A5:114
 basalt, amygdaloidal aphyric, lithostratigraphic units,
 A5:8–9
 basalt, aphyric, lithostratigraphic units, A10:7
 basalt, chloritized plagioclase and clinopyroxene-phyric,
 photomicrograph, A12:81
 basalt, flow-banded, lithostratigraphic units, A12:14
 basalt, glassy, photomicrograph, A1:61, 63; A7:31;
 A10:41
 basalt, low-potassium, sills, A6:37–38
 basalt, pilotaxitic, lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9
 basalt, plagioclase-phyric, photomicrograph, A12:75
 basalt, porphyritic, photomicrograph, A9:84
 basalt, pyroxene, sediment provenance, B7:21
 basalt, pyroxene phyric, lithostratigraphic units, A9:22,
 24
 basalt, tachylitic, lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9
 basalt, tholeiitic, photomicrograph, B8:42
 basalt, variolitic, lithostratigraphic units, B6:11
 basalt, vesicular, lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9
 basalt clasts
 lithostratigraphic units, A7:16; A12:21–22; B6:13–14
 photograph, A9:83
 photomicrograph, A10:23
 volcaniclastics, B8:7
 basalt clasts, plagioclase phyric, photomicrograph,
 A12:68
 basalt clasts, porphyritic, photomicrograph, A10:34
 basalt cobbles. *See* cobbles, basalt
 basalt fragments
 photograph, A12:82
 photomicrograph, A9:86
 basalt fragments, plagioclase phyric, photomicrograph,
 A9:81–62
 basalt fragments, subrounded, photomicrograph, A9:89,
 92
 basalt fragments, well-rounded plagioclase and clinopy-
 roxene-phyric, photomicrograph, A12:85
 basalt grains, photomicrograph, A12:62
 basalt pebbles
 chemistry, A12:27
 lithostratigraphic units, A12:19–20
 basalt/dolerite clasts
 composition, A1:6
 lithostratigraphic units, A12:21–22
 photograph, A12:86
 basaltic andesite. *See* andesite, basaltic; andesite, calc-
 alkaline basaltic; andesite, tholeiitic
 basaltic texture
 diabase, B3:6
 photomicrograph, B3:26
 basement
 age, B(synthesis):5–7

- continental crust, B3:3–4
 correlation, B1:7
 dating, B2:12–13
 depth, A3:16
 P–T conditions, B3:10–11
See also sediment/basement contact
- basic volcanic rocks. *See* volcanic rocks, basic
- Basidiomycete, funginite, B10:7
- basins
 continental crust, B3:1–28
 evolution, A3:4–5
 sediment provenance, B6:20–24
See also forearc basins; paleorift basins
- bathyal sedimentation
 benthic foraminifers, A6:47–48
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:10, 19; A8:6; A9:7, 9, 11–12, 24, 26, 42; A12:6–7, 9–13, 15, 18, 24–25
 sandstone, B7:12, 15
- bathymetry
 geophysical surveys, A2:1–20
 physiography, B(synthesis):28
 Woodlark Basin, A1:33, 40; A2:12
See also paleobathymetry
- beach sedimentation, lithostratigraphic units, A6:31; A9:20
- bed thickness
 exponential decline, B9:25
 logarithmic tendency, B9:24
 turbidite facies, B9:1–30
- bedding
 folding axis, B25:114
 Formation Microscanner imaging, A8:110; B24:6; B25:20
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:11–18; A6:25; A8:11–12
 photograph, A6:106; A8:70
 shear zones, A8:26
 structural domains, A9:29–31
See also cross bedding; graded bedding
- bedding, convoluted, lithostratigraphic units, A5:15–16
- bedding dips
 Formation Microscanner imaging, A6:211; B24:6, 34–37; B25:58
 histogram, A5:67; A6:208
 number, A6:137, 139
 Site 1114, A8:21, 26, 68–69, 83, 87, 111–117; B24:22
 Site 1115, A9:96–99; B25:86, 109
 Site 1116, A10:44, 49, 53
 Site 1118, A12:97; B25:31
 structures, A1:56; A5:20–23; A12:28
 vs. depth, B24:33
- bedding, overturned, lithostratigraphic units, A12:9
- bedding, prerift, orientation, B25:89
- bedding, synrift, orientation, B25:90
- bedding planes, photograph, A8:50
- benthic foraminifers. *See* foraminifers, benthic
- bioclastic carbonates. *See* carbonates, bioclastic
- bioclastic detritus, volcanoclastic sand, B7:8
- bioclastic limestone. *See* limestone, bioclastic
- bioclastic sandstone. *See* sandstone, bioclastic
- bioclasts
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9, 13; A8:10; A9:19–20; A10:5; A12:13, 17, 19–21; B6:5–7, 13–14
 paleoecology, A1:11
 photograph, A6:88; A8:55
 photomicrograph, A8:48, 56
 volcanoclastics, B8:4–5
- biogenic aragonite. *See* aragonite, biogenic
- biogenic component, volcanoclastics, B8:4–5
- biogeochemistry
 cycles, A1:26–27
 sediments, B(synthesis):35
- biomarkers, chromatographs, B16:5–6
- biosphere, microbes, A1:27
- biostratigraphy
 age, B4:1–13
 Pliocene, B11:2–3
 radiolarians, B14:3–5
 Site 1108, A5:24–27
 Site 1109, A6:43–48
 Site 1114, A8:27–29
 Site 1115, A9:31–34
 Site 1116, A10:14–15
 Site 1117, A11:8
 Site 1118, A12:31–33
 Sites 1110–1113, A7:17–19
 units and ages, A6:148–149; A8:84; A9:100–101; A10:50; A12:107–108; B4:1–13
- biotite
 granite porphyry, A7:13–14
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:7–9; A12:5–6, 14–15; B6:6–7, 11–13, 15–16
 metadolerite, A7:14–15
 mineral chemistry, B8:10
 photomicrograph, A1:61; A5:49, 52; A6:94, 102–103, 107; A7:33, 45; A8:53, 56; A9:70, 76–77, 80, 82; A10:26; A12:74; B3:28; B7:55–58; B8:41
 quartz gabbro, B3:5–6
 sediment provenance, B6:20–24
 volcanoclastic sand, B7:6–7
 volcanoclastics, B8:8–9
- biotite/muscovite ratio, vs. depth, B7:30–33, 39–42
- biotite grains
 photomicrograph, A9:92; A12:62, 68; B7:49–50
 sandstone, B7:10, 16
 volcanoclastic sand, B7:5
- biotite phenoclasts, chemical composition, B8:38
- bioturbation
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:11–12, 15–16; A8:7–8; A9:8, 16, 24; A10:9–10; A12:5, 11, 13–14; B6:15
 paleoecology, A1:11
 photograph, A5:55; A8:47; A9:78, 91; A10:28, 39; A12:57
 Pliocene, B(synthesis):11
See also burrows
- bitumen
 abundance, B10:5–7
 bulk composition, B16:19
 chromatographs, B16:5–6
- bivalves, lithostratigraphic units, A6:25; A9:17; A12:18–19
- black siltstone breccia. *See* breccia, black siltstone

- Blake event, magnetostratigraphy, A7:21
 boninite, basement, B(synthesis):6
 boninitic lava. *See* lava, boninitic
 borehole azimuth, vs. depth, A12:148
 borehole deviation, vs. depth, A6:202; A9:142; A12:147
 borehole geometry
 downhole measurements, A6:72–76; A8:41; A9:55–56; A12:48–49, 150
 Formation Microscanner imaging, A8:106; A9:144–147
Botryococcus colonies, Miocene, B15:1–6
 boudinage
 mica schist, A7:12
 petrology, A11:5
 photomicrograph, A7:36
 Bouguer anomalies, maps, A2:16
 Bouma sequences
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:17–19; A10:10
 Pliocene, B(synthesis):11
Braarudosphaera chalk, paleoceanography, A6:45
 braarudosphaerids, paleoceanography, A6:45
 breccia
 photograph, A8:80; A11:26–27
 photomicrograph, A8:76–78; A11:17, 27
 structures, A12:30, 101
 textures, B3:5
 See also volcanic breccia
 breccia, black siltstone, lithostratigraphic units, A12:21–22
 breccia, matrix-supported, lithostratigraphic units, A12:22
 breccia, penetrative, structures, A8:24–26
 breccia, polymict
 lithostratigraphic units, A12:22
 photograph, A12:86
 breccia, tectonic
 dolerite, A8:17, 82
 Formation Microscanner imaging, B24:7
 lithostratigraphic units, A8:14–15
 sediments, A1:14–15
 structures, A8:24
 brecciated gabbro. *See* gabbro, brecciated
 brecciation
 gabbro, A1:14; A11:8
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:15; A8:15–16
 paleoecology, A1:11
 photograph, A12:104–105
 structures, A5:20–23
 brittle deformation
 diabase, B3:4–7
 gabbro, A11:8
 granite porphyry, A7:13
 metadolerite, A7:15
 mica schist, A7:12
 structures, A5:20–23; A6:39–43; A12:29–30
 tectonic model, A6:146
 brittle faults. *See* faults, brittle Brunhes Chron, magnetostratigraphy, A7:21; A9:37
 Brunhes/Matuyama boundary
 magnetic polarity, A5:29–30; A6:51, 158
 magnetostratigraphy, A1:4; A9:37
 brunsvigite, secondary minerals, B3:8
 bryozoans, lithostratigraphic units, A9:23; A12:19–20
 bulk density. *See* density, bulk
 bulk density logs, vs. depth, A6:181, 186–189; A8:101–102; A9:135–138; A12:137–141
 burrows
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:15–16; A6:12, 15–16, 20–21, 23; A8:5; A9:8, 19, 21, 25–26; A10:5–6; A12:5, 9–11, 13, 15–17
 photograph, A6:101; A12:57; B9:20–21
 See also bioturbation
 butadiene, sediments, B18:4–14
 butane, sediments, B18:4–14
 bytownite, diabase, B3:6
- C**
- calc-alkalic lava. *See* lava, calc-alkaline
 calc-alkalic volcanic rocks. *See* volcanic rocks, calc-alkalic
 calc-alkalic basaltic andesite. *See* andesite, calc-alkaline basaltic
 calc-alkalis
 clasts, B7:18
 evolution, A3:4–5
 sediment provenance, B6:18–24
 calc-schist, photomicrograph, A1:63; A10:41
 calc-schist, detrital, photomicrograph, A8:53
 calcareous algae, lithostratigraphic units, A12:18–21
 calcareous clay. *See* clay, calcareous
 calcareous claystone. *See* claystone, calcareous
 calcareous ooze. *See* ooze, calcareous
 calcareous sand. *See* sand, calcareous
 calcareous sandstone. *See* sandstone, calcareous
 calcareous silt. *See* silt, calcareous
 calcareous siltstone. *See* siltstone, calcareous
 calcareous turbidites. *See* turbidites, calcareous
 calcic amphibole. *See* amphibole, calcic
 calcite
 clasts, A12:26
 fault gouge, A11:4; B3:3–4
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:28; A7:9–10; A9:6; A12:5–6, 10–11, 14, 17; B6:5–13, 15–16
 mica schist, A7:12–13
 photograph, A6:108, 130
 photomicrograph, A1:61, 63; A8:53, 77; A10:34; B3:26
 recrystallization, A9:40–41
 sandstone, B7:8–17
 veins, A7:13
 volcaniclastic sand, B7:6–7
 calcite, fibrous, photomicrograph, A7:39
 calcite, inorganic, lithostratigraphic units, A12:5; B6:11–12, 16
 calcite overgrowths, photomicrograph, B7:51–52
 calcite spar cement
 lithostratigraphic units, A9:19; A12:14, 18–21
 photomicrograph, A5:48–49, 51; A8:52–53, 55–56; A9:82, 84; A10:25, 41; A12:81; B7:51–52
 sandstone, B7:8–10
 calcite veins
 petrology, A11:4

- photograph, A5:54; A10:39; A12:102
 photomicrograph, A8:77–78; A11:25; A12:91
 structures, A10:13
 calcite-zeolite veins, photograph, A12:102
 calcitized gabbro. *See* gabbro, calcitized
 calcium
 diabase, B3:6–7
 diagenesis, A9:41–44
 gabbro, B3:7
 pore water, A1:25; A5:31–32; A6:54–58; A7:21;
 A8:31; A9:39; A12:37–39
 sediments, B6:5
 vs. depth, A1:49; A5:84; A6:164; A9:116; A12:120
 calcium/magnesium ratio
 diagenesis, A9:41–43; B6:19
 pore water, A5:32; A6:56–57
 vs. depth, A5:85; A6:164; A9:116; A12:120
 calcium carbonate, data, A5:118
 calcium oxide
 metadolerite, A8:18
 sediments, B6:5–11, 13, 15, 17–24
 vs. aluminum oxide, B6:8–9, 12, 18, 33, 35, 41
 vs. chromium, B6:33
 vs. depth, B6:34
 vs. iron oxide, B6:8–9
 vs. magnesium oxide, B6:8–9, 33
 vs. strontium, B6:14, 38
 caliche, lithostratigraphic units, A6:29
 caliper logs
 Formation Microscanner imaging, A8:108
 vs. depth, A5:101–102; A6:182–185; A8:99–100;
 A9:131–134, 144; A12:132–136
 Canary Islands, sediment provenance, B6:22
 Cape Vogel
 basement, B(synthesis):6
 sedimentation sources, A6:32–33
 Cape Vogel Basin, evolution, A3:4–5, 8
 Cape Vogel boninites, evolution, A3:3–6
 carbon
 data, A5:118
 sediments, A10:17
 carbon, inorganic, sediments, A6:261–262
 carbon, organic
 rocks, A11:10, 44
 sands, B8:35
 sediments, A6:60, 261–262; A7:22, 83; A8:32, 133;
 A9:45, 191–192; A10:17, 71; A12:40, 189–190;
 B(synthesis):15; B16:3, 16–17
 vs. depth, A5:87; A6:167; A8:90; A9:119; A12:123
 carbon, total organic
 bacteria, A9:46
 sediments, A5:33–35
 volcaniclastics, B8:5
 carbon/nitrogen ratio
 sediments, A5:34; A6:60, 261–262; A8:32; A9:45;
 A12:40
 vs. depth, A5:87; A6:167; A8:90; A9:119
 carbon isotopes
 methane, B16:4, 18
 sediments, B16:4
 carbonaceous fragments, vs. depth, B7:30–34, 39–42
 carbonate aggregates
 sandstone, B7:10
 volcaniclastic sand, B7:8
 carbonate content
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:11–18, 34; A8:4; B6:16
 rocks, A11:10, 44
 sedimentation, A1:6
 sediments, A6:59–60, 261–262; A7:22, 83; A8:32,
 133; A9:45, 191–192; A10:17, 71; A12:40; B6:6,
 10, 17–24
 vs. depth, A1:57; A5:87; B7:33; A6:167; A8:90;
 A9:119; A12:123, 189–190; B7:30–32, 34, 39–42;
 B8:17
 carbonate platforms
 deposition, B7:22
 Quaternary, B(synthesis):13
 carbonate sand. *See* sand, carbonate
 carbonate–clay matrix, photograph, A12:104
 carbonates
 fault planes, A6:41
 Formation Microscanner imaging facies, B25:115
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:28; B6:10
 photograph, A6:97
 Pliocene, B(synthesis):10–12
 volcaniclastics, B8:5
 See also aragonite; calcite; calcium carbonate; dolo-
 mite; micrite; microspar
 carbonates, bioclastic, photograph, A12:84
 carbonates, sandy, photograph, A12:84
 cataclasite
 dolerite, A7:14
 petrology, A11:4–5
 photomicrograph, A7:44; A11:17; B3:28
 structures, A8:24–26
 See also ultracataclasite
 cataclastic texture, lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9
 celadonite, volcaniclastics, B8:9
 cell lumens, photomicrograph, B10:24, 29
 cell walls
 macerals, B10:8
 photomicrograph, B10:22–35
 cement
 volcaniclastic sand, B7:7
 vs. depth, B7:30–34, 39–42
 See also calcite spar cement; micrite cement
 Cenozoic
 arcs and forearcs, evolution, A3:4–5
 See also Neogene; Paleogene
 cerium
 basalt pebbles, A12:27
 dolerite, A6:36
 quartz gabbro, A11:6
 sediments, B6:5, 10–11, 14, 16
 vs. depth, A6:132
 vs. iron oxide/magnesium oxide ratio, A12:95
 chalcedony, photomicrograph, B:51–52
 chalk. *See* *Braarudosphaera* chalk
 channel fills, sedimentation, A6:32–33
 characteristic remanent magnetization. *See* remanent
 magnetization, characteristic
 charring, photomicrograph, B10:29

- chert clasts, volcanics, B8:9
- chloride
 pore water, A5:31; A6:54, 58; A7:21; A9:39; A12:37
 volcanic ash, A9:43
 vs. depth, A5:83; A6:163; A9:115; A12:119
- chlorite
 clay, B17:20
 diagenesis, A9:42; B6:19
 dolerite, A12:26
 fault gouge, A1:13; A11:4
 fault planes, A6:41
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9; A7:7–8; A12:10; B6:6, 9–13, 16
 metadolerite, A7:15
 mica schist, A7:12–13
 mineral chemistry, B3:24–25
 mylonite, A11:6
 photograph, A6:130
 photomicrograph, A11:15–16, 25; A12:91–93; B3:26–27
 quartz gabbro, B3:5–6
 secondary minerals, B3:8
 volcanoclastic sand, B7:6–7
 volcanics, B3:3–4
- chlorite/smectite mixed minerals, clay, B17:6
- chlorite clasts, volcanics, B8:5–6
- chlorite grains, sandstone, B7:10, 17
- chlorite veins
 photomicrograph, B7:53–54
 volcanoclastic sand, B7:7
- Chondrites*
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:12, 15–16, 20–21; A8:5; A9:10, 24; A10:9; A12:5, 11, 13
 photograph, A6:93; A8:47; B9:21
- chromite
 lithostratigraphic units, A10:11–12
 volcanoclastic sandstone, A7:16
- chromite grains, volcanoclastic sand, B7:6
- chromium
 basalt pebbles, A12:27
 dolerite, A6:36
 quartz gabbro, A11:6
 sediments, B6:5–11, 13, 15–24; B7:21
 vs. calcium oxide, B6:33
 vs. depth, A6:132; B6:34
 vs. iron oxide/magnesium oxide ratio, A12:95
 vs. magnesium oxide, B6:14, 16
 vs. nickel, B6:12, 14, 35, 37
- Chron 3.4, geophysical surveys, A2:5
- Chron C1r.1n, magnetic polarity, A6:51
- Chron C1r.2r.1n, magnetic polarity, A6:51
- Chron C2An.1n, magnetic polarity, A5:30
- Chron C2An.1r, magnetic polarity, A5:30; A6:51–52
- Chron C2An.2n, magnetic polarity, A5:30
- Chron C2An.2r, magnetic polarity, A5:30; A6:51
- Chron C2n, magnetic polarity, A6:51–52
- Chron C2r.1n, magnetic polarity, A6:51–52
- chronostratigraphy, Pliocene, B11:2–3
- chrons, magnetic polarity, A12:35
- chrysotile
 fault gouge, A11:4
 volcanics, B3:3–4
See also clinochrysotile
- cis-2-butene, sediments, B18:4–14
- clastics, provenance, B(synthesis):12
- clasts
 alkalic volcanism, B8:13
 calc-alkaline source, A10:11–12
 dating, B2:9–11
 fault gouge, A11:4
 forearcs, B(synthesis):9
 Formation Microscanner imaging, A6:213
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9, 16–17; A6:24, 30–31, 33, 35–38; A7:9–10; A9:20–21, 23–24; A10:5–8; B6:11
 petrology, A7:11–17
 photograph, A5:57, 114; A8:49; A9:83; A12:79
 photomicrograph, A1:60–62; A5:48–49, 58, 63; A6:107; A7:31, 48; A8:57, 76, 78; A9:73; B7:55–56; B8:41
 Pleistocene, A1:10
 Pliocene–Pleistocene, A1:19
 provenance, B8:9–12
 reworking, B8:12
 structures, A8:24
 volcanoclastic sand, B7:7
 volcanics, B8:5–9
See also alkalic volcanic clasts; andesite clasts; basalt clasts; basalt/dolerite clasts; chert clasts; chlorite clasts; claystone clasts; clinopyroxene clasts; conglomerate clasts; diorite clasts; dolerite clasts; epidote clasts; gabbro clasts; glassy basalt clasts; glassy basaltic clasts; granite clasts; igneous clasts; intraclasts; lava clasts; lithoclasts; metagabbro clasts; metamorphic clasts; microgabbro clasts; mud clasts; mylonite clasts; ophiolite clasts; phenoclasts; phytoclasts; plagioclase clasts; rhyolite clasts; sand clasts; sandstone clasts; schist clasts; sedimentary clasts; serpentinite clasts; siltstone clasts; trachyte clasts; volcanic clasts
- clasts, acidic, photomicrograph, A8:56
- clasts, acidic volcanic, photomicrograph, A10:24
- clasts, alkalic volcanic, volcanics, B8:8
- clasts, angular, photograph, A12:105
- clasts, angular-subangular, photograph, A12:86
- clasts, basic volcanic rocks, lithostratigraphic units, A12:12
- clasts, calc-alkalic, photomicrograph, B8:42
- clasts, calc-alkalic volcanic, volcanics, B8:8–9
- clasts, clay-rich, lithostratigraphic units, A12:17
- clasts, indurated angular, lithostratigraphic units, A8:14–15
- clasts, intraformational and extraformational, lithostratigraphic units, A5:11–12
- clasts, lensoid, petrology, A11:5
- clasts, rip-up
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:11–12; A8:10; A9:23; A10:9
 Pliocene, B(synthesis):11
 sandstone, B8:4
- clasts, rounded, photograph, A9:85

- clasts, volcanic, photograph, A10:30
- clay
- geochemistry, B17:5–6
 - lithostratigraphic units, A6:11; A8:13–14; B6:9, 11
 - photograph, A8:47
 - Pleistocene, A1:10
 - sediment provenance, B6:1–53
 - See also* carbonate–clay matrix
- clay, calcareous
- lithostratigraphic units, A5:7; A6:8; A7:7–10; A9:8, 10–11; B6:5
 - photograph, A5:47
- clay, foraminifer-bearing nannofossil, lithostratigraphic units, A8:4
- clay, nannofossil
- lithostratigraphic units, A7:7–10
 - photograph, A7:29
- clay, nannofossil silty, lithostratigraphic units, A9:6, 8, 10–11; B6:5
- clay, silty
- lithostratigraphic units, A6:8, 11–12, 14, 16; A7:7–11; B6:5, 10
 - photograph, A6:92, 100
- clay matrix, silty, photomicrograph, A12:62, 68
- clay minerals
- geochemistry, B17:5–6
 - lithostratigraphic units, B6:15–16
 - matrix, B8:34
 - mica schist, A7:12–13
 - pore water, A5:32
 - See also* chlorite/smectite mixed minerals; illite; kaolinite; montmorillonite; smectite
- clay thickness, vs. scaly fabric thickness, A8:128
- clayey silt. *See* silt, clayey
- clayey siltstone. *See* siltstone, clayey
- clays, authigenesis, A9:40
- claystone
- lithostratigraphic units, A6:30–31; A8:5, 9; A9:13–14, 21–22, 26; A10:10; A12:17; B6:6–8, 11–13, 15–16
 - photograph, A5:55; A8:54; A9:88
 - photomicrograph, B10:33–34
 - Pliocene, A1:16
 - pyritization, A9:45
 - sediment provenance, B6:1–53
 - sedimentation, A1:6
 - structures, A8:21–22
 - terrigenous sedimentation, A1:10
 - unconformities, B(synthesis):9
 - volcaniclastics, A1:9
 - See also* siltstone/claystone couplets
- claystone, bioturbated silty
- lithostratigraphic units, A12:5
 - photograph, A12:71, 76
- claystone, calcareous
- lithostratigraphic units, A9:10–11
 - photograph, A5:57
- claystone, calcareous sandy silty, lithostratigraphic units, A9:12–13; B6:6
- claystone clasts, photograph, A12:79
- claystone, nannofossil, lithostratigraphic units, A5:10–18
- claystone, nannofossil-rich silty, lithostratigraphic units, A9:10–11
- claystone, noncarbonate silty, photograph, A9:88
- claystone, organic-rich silty, lithostratigraphic units, A9:18–19
- claystone, reddish silty, lithostratigraphic units, A12:5, 8
- claystone, sandy silty
- lithostratigraphic units, A12:14, 16
 - photograph, A5:62; A9:81
 - photomicrograph, A9:72–73
- claystone, silt-rich, lithostratigraphic units, A5:15–16
- claystone, silty
- lithostratigraphic units, A5:13–14; A6:18–21, 25, 27–28; A7:11; A8:13–14; A9:13, 18, 23, 26; A10:5–6, 10, 42; A12:5, 10–11, 13, 16, 23; B6:7–8, 10–13
 - photograph, A6:110–112; A10:28, 37, 39; A12:57–58, 60
 - photomicrograph, A9:70, 90
- climate proxies, nannofossils, B11:3
- climbing-ripple laminations. *See* laminations, climbing-ripple
- clinochrysotile, lithostratigraphic units, B6:10
- clinoptilolite, clay, B17:20
- clinopyroxene
- andesite, A7:13–14
 - composition, B8:19
 - diabase, B3:6–7
 - dolerite, A12:26
 - gabbro, A11:5–8; B3:7
 - lamprophyre, A7:15
 - lithostratigraphic units, A5:13
 - metadolerite, A7:14–15; A8:17–18
 - mineral chemistry, B3:18–19; B8:10
 - mylonite, A11:5
 - photomicrograph, A7:31, 33, 37, 43, 56–57, 59–61, 79; A9:82, 84, 86, 89–90; A11:27; A12:92–94; B3:26–28; B7:51–58
 - sandstone, B7:9, 16–21
 - secondary minerals, B3:8
 - volcaniclastic sand, B7:6–7
- clinopyroxene, intergranular, photomicrograph, B7:55–56
- clinopyroxene, zoned, photomicrograph, A11:19–20
- clinopyroxene/hornblende ratio, vs. depth, B7:30–33, 39–42
- clinopyroxene clasts, mylonite, A11:5
- clinopyroxene grains
- photomicrograph, A9:92
 - volcaniclastic sand, B7:5
- clinopyroxene grains, subangular, photomicrograph, A12:85
- clinopyroxene phenocrysts, chemical composition, B8:37
- clinozoisite, secondary minerals, B3:8
- coal
- composition, A6:60
 - hypautochthonous origin, B10:10–11
 - lithostratigraphic units, A6:26; A9:19
 - photomicrograph, B10:30–32

- coal, shaly
 - hypautochthonous origin, B10:10–11
 - photomicrograph, B10:30–31
- coalification, phytoclasts, B10:11–12
- coarse-grained sandstone. *See* sandstone, coarse-grained
- coastal sedimentation, lithostratigraphic units, A6:29–30
- cobalt, dolerite, A6:36
- Cobb Mountain Subchron
 - magnetic polarity, A6:51
 - magnetostratigraphy, A1:4; A9:38
- cobbles
 - lithostratigraphic units, A10:7–8
 - volcaniclastics, B8:5–6
- cobbles, basalt, conglomerate, A1:6
- coccoliths, paleoceanography, A6:45
- Coccolithus pelagicus*, number, B11:9
- coercivity
 - rock magnetism, B20:1–15
 - vs. depth, B20:8–10
- collinite, photomicrograph, B10:22
- color banding, fault gouge, A11:4
- compaction, sediments, B(synthesis):14
- compaction structures, structures, A12:29
- composite depths, A6:79; A7:26
- compressibility, sediments, A6:65–66; A7:24
- compressional wave velocity
 - anisotropy, A6:172
 - fault zones, B(synthesis):17
 - sediments, A5:37–38; A6:64; A7:23–24; A8:35; A9:49; A10:19; A12:43–44
 - vs. depth, A5:92; A6:171; A9:124; A12:127
- compressional wave velocity anisotropy. *See* anisotropy, compressional wave velocity
- compressive strength, unconfined
 - fault gouge, A11:11
 - sediments, A6:291–294; A7:88; A9:50, 219–223
 - vs. depth, A6:174; A7:61; A9:127
- concretions
 - goethite, A1:6; B6:11
 - lithostratigraphic units, A6:28
 - photograph, A5:62
 - volcaniclastic sand, B7:6
 - See also* goethite concretions
- conglomerate
 - basement, B(synthesis):5–7
 - cores, A1:50
 - dolerite, A1:8
 - lithostratigraphic units, A5:10–18; A6:29–31, 35–38; A7:8; A9:20–21; B6:7–8, 11
 - ophitic dolerite, A1:6
 - petrology, A12:26
 - photograph, A12:90
 - Pliocene, A1:16; B(synthesis):10
 - sedimentation, A1:3
 - terrigenous sedimentation, A1:10
 - unconformities, B(synthesis):9
 - volcaniclastics, B3:3–4
 - See also* contact, conglomerate–dolerite; orthoconglomerate; paraconglomerate
- conglomerate, graded, photograph, A7:30
- conglomerate, granule, lithostratigraphic units, A8:10; A12:22
- conglomerate, matrix-supported
 - lithostratigraphic units, A9:23–24
 - photograph, A9:83
- conglomerate, tuffaceous, forearc basins, B(synthesis):7
- conglomerate, weathered, lithostratigraphic units, B6:14
- conglomerate clasts
 - composition, A12:26; B6:14
 - lithostratigraphic units, A9:23–24
 - volcaniclastics, B8:9
- conjugate continental margin. *See* continental margin, conjugate passive
- contact, conglomerate–dolerite, Formation Microscanner imaging, A6:213
- continental crust. *See* crust, continental
- continental derivation, sediment provenance, B6:19
- continental margin, sediment provenance, B6:21–24
- continental margin, active, sediment provenance, B6:21–22
- continental margin, conjugate passive, structure, B(synthesis):3–4
- continental margin, conjugate rifted, upper-plate paradox, B(synthesis):19
- continental margin, passive, sediment provenance, B6:22
- continental sedimentation, *Botryococcus* colonies, B15:2
- convoluted beds. *See* bedding, convoluted
- convoluted laminations. *See* laminations, convolute
- copper
 - quartz gabbro, A11:6
 - sediments, B6:5, 8, 10, 15–24; B7:21
 - vs. magnesium oxide, B6:14–16, 37
 - vs. nickel, B6:15, 39
- coral fragments
 - lithostratigraphic units, A12:17–20
 - photograph, A12:82
 - photomicrograph, A9:89
 - volcaniclastics, B8:5
- Coral Sea, geophysical surveys, A2:4–5
- Coral Sea Basin
 - geophysical surveys, A2:6
 - tectonics, B(synthesis):4
- coralline algae. *See* algae, coralline
- corals, rugose, photograph, A6:109
- cores, tensor tool orientation, A9:187
- coring
 - drill sites, A1:75
 - microbiology sampling, B19:1–12
- cork cell structures, photomicrograph, B10:31
- corpocollinite, photomicrograph, B10:25
- correlation
 - core data vs. downhole measurements, A8:37–38; B5:1–25; B24:11
 - depth, B25:24
 - Formation Microscanner imaging, B9:15–16; B24:11
 - hole-to-hole, A6:68
 - hole-to-hole gamma rays, A9:52
 - lithology, A3:18; A6:86; A7:28
 - lithostratigraphy, B(synthesis):32
 - magnetic susceptibility, A6:225; A7:65

seismic profiling, A1:28–29
wells, B(synthesis):30
Cretaceous
basalt, A6:37–38
See also Maastrichtian
cristobalite
fault planes, A6:41
veins, A6:143
cross bedding, photograph, A9:74
cross laminations
lithostratigraphic units, A5:11; A9:15; A10:9; A12:11
petrography, B8:4
photograph, A5:60; A10:39
crust
evolution, A3:3–6
See also lithosphere
crust, continental, pressure-temperature conditions,
B3:1–28
crust, oceanic, dating, B2:11–13
crust, upper, hydrocarbons, B(synthesis):3
crustal thinning, ductile deformation, B(synthesis):18–
19
crystallization, diabase, B2:13; B3:10–11
cutinite
coal, B10:10–11
dispersed organic matter, B10:10
macerals, B10:9
photomicrograph, B10:26–27, 33
cyclic sedimentation, lithostratigraphic units, A6:13

D

Dabi Volcanics, basement, B(synthesis):6
dacite, intrusions, B(synthesis):6
Dawson Strait, sediment provenance, B6:18–24
debris-flow deposits
lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9; A10:7–8
See also talus
deep induction logs, vs. depth, A6:182–185; A8:99–100;
A9:131–134; A12:132–136
deep-water sedimentation, lithostratigraphic units,
A10:11–12
deformation
dolerite, A8:25–26
extension, A1:7
fabric, B(synthesis):16
faulting, A1:23–24
Formation Microscanner imaging, B25:20–21
gabbro, A1:14
lithostratigraphic units, A6:10
mica schist, A7:12–13
photograph, A6:100; A8:58; A12:58
sedimentation, A1:15
sediments, A1:11
structures, A6:38–42; A8:20–26; A9:29–31
textures, B3:4–6
See also brittle deformation; ductile deformation
deformation, gravitational, photograph, A10:45
deformation, pinch-and-swell, structures, A6:39
deformation, poroelastic, sediments, B(synthesis):14
deformation, shearing, photomicrograph, A8:78

degassing, lithification, B16:5
demagnetization
discrete samples, A5:79; A7:80; A8:88; A9:108–109;
A10:55; A11:31; A12:114–115
dolerite, A6:52–53
magnetic inclination, A7:20, 56
sediments, A6:50, 159–160
density
profiles, B5:2–3
sediments, A7:23; A8:33–34; A9:47–49; A12:41–42
vs. depth, A9:160–161
density, bulk
fault gouge, A11:11
sediments, A5:35–37; A6:62–63; A8:33; A9:47–48;
A10:17–18; A12:41–42
vs. depth, A5:89; A6:169, 222; A7:59–60; A8:91–92;
A9:121; A10:58; A12:125; B5:14–15, 18–19;
B22:9
density, grain
fault gouge, A11:11
sediments, A5:35–37; A6:63; A7:23; A8:33–34; A9:48;
A10:18; A12:42
vs. depth, A5:89, A6:169, 181; A7:59–60; A8:92, 98;
A9:122; A12:126; B5:16–17
density, GRAPE
sediments, A6:62; A7:23; A9:47–48
vs. depth, A5:90; A6:177; A8:91
density logs. *See* bulk density logs; lithodensity logs;
neutron lithodensity porosity difference
density porosity logs, vs. depth, A1:70; A8:101–102, 105;
A9:135–138, 141
D'Entrecasteaux Islands
basement, B(synthesis):6
geophysical surveys, A2:4–6
ophiolite, B1:3
provenance, B(synthesis):12
tectonics, B(synthesis):4
depocenters, physiography, B(synthesis):29
deposition
history, A1:16–21; A6:31–35; A9:27–28
lithostratigraphic units, A10:11–12
sedimentation rates, A5:18–19
depth, correlation, B24:11; B25:24
depth conversion
seismic profiling, A1:28–29; B5:14–22
Site 1109, A6:76–79
Site 1115, A9:59–61
Site 1118, A12:52–53
detachment faults. *See* faults, detachment
detrital grains, photomicrograph, A9:70
detrovitrinite
dispersed organic matter, B10:10
photomicrograph, B10:30–31
devitrification, glass shards, B17:6
dewatering structures
lithostratigraphic units, A9:26; A10:11–12; A12:6, 9,
15
photograph, A9:87
diabase
crystallization, B2:13
geochronology, B2:1–35

- intrusions, B3:8–11
- photomicrograph, B3:26–27
- textures, B3:4–7
- See also* dolerite
- diabase, brecciated, photomicrograph, B3:27
- diabase, pegmatitic, photomicrograph, B3:27
- diagenesis
 - biogenic carbonates, A1:9; A9:40; B(synthesis):15
 - geochemistry, A12:39
 - limestone, B12:3
 - lithostratigraphic units, A9:20
 - organic matter, A5:31–33
 - sediment reactions, A6:258
 - sediments, A1:25–26; A6:56–59; B(synthesis):14; B6:19
 - silica, A9:43–44
 - See also* authigenesis; compaction; dissolution; dolomitization; laterization; lithification; recrystallization; silicification
- differentiation, metadolerite, A8:19
- dikes, lava, B(synthesis):6
- dikes, sheeted, metadolerite, A8:19–20
- dimethylbutane, sediments, B18:4–14
- diorite
 - intrusions, B(synthesis):6
 - pebbles, A7:15
- diorite clasts, volcanoclastics, B8:6–7
- dip
 - bed and fracture, A1:56
 - bedding, A8:21, 26, 68–69, 83, 87, 110–117; A9:96–99; A10:44, 49, 53; A12:97
 - fault planes, A6:41–43
 - faults, A8:71–73, 83; A9:96–97; A10:47–48
 - faults and fractures, A6:142
 - Formation Microscanner imaging, B24:6
 - fractures, A8:111–117
 - microfaults, A10:46
 - photograph, A8:70, 80
 - structural domains, A9:29–31
 - See also* bedding dips; fault dips; fracture dips
- dip-slip faults. *See* faults, dip-slip
- Discoaster brouweri*, number, B11:9
- disconformities, Gauss/Gilbert boundary, A1:8
- dispersed organic matter. *See* organic matter, dispersed
- dissolution
 - aragonite, A9:40–41; B12:3
 - carbonates, A6:59
- dissolved silica. *See* silica, dissolved
- Dobu Island, basalt, A6:37
- Dobu Seamount, sediment provenance, B6:18–24
- dolerite
 - affinity, B1:1–18
 - alteration, B1:4–5
 - basement, B(synthesis):5–7
 - breccia, A8:82
 - chemical composition, A6:36–38
 - clasts, A6:122–123
 - conglomerate, A1:8; A6:35–38
 - Formation Microscanner imaging, B25:21
 - geochemistry, A1:64–66
 - geochemistry and age, B1:1–18
 - lithostratigraphic units, A7:9–10
 - major elements, A6:248; A8:126
 - MORB-normalized multielement diagram, B1:11
 - Paleocene cooling, B(synthesis):5
 - paleomagnetism, A6:52–53
 - petrology, A1:22–23; A7:14
 - phase diagrams, A6:133–134
 - photograph, A6:114, 122; A8:62; A12:102–105
 - photomicrograph, B8:43
 - Pleistocene, A1:13
 - recovery, A12:101
 - recovery log, A7:34
 - structures, A12:30
 - tectonic breccia, A8:17
 - trace elements, A6:249; A8:127
 - transition facies, A1:50
 - X-ray fluorescence data, A12:180–181
 - zirconium vs. titanium/yttrium ratio, A6:135
 - See also* basalt/dolerite clasts; contact, conglomerate-dolerite; diabase; gneiss dolerite; microdolerite
- dolerite, altered, photograph, A5:114
- dolerite, brecciated
 - photograph, A8:80–81; A12:105
 - photomicrograph, A8:79
 - structures, A12:30
- dolerite, brecciated and altered, photograph, A12:90
- dolerite, glassy, photomicrograph, A6:128
- dolerite, granular
 - photograph, A12:89
 - photomicrograph, A6:125; A12:91–92
- dolerite, massive, petrology, A8:17–18
- dolerite, ophitic
 - conglomerate, A1:6
 - photomicrograph, A6:126–127
- dolerite, pegmatitic, photomicrograph, A12:93
- dolerite, subrounded to angular, photograph, A12:106
- dolerite, unbrecciated, petrology, A12:26
- dolerite, variolitic, lithostratigraphic units, B6:11
- dolerite/basalt, massive, photograph, A12:84
- dolerite clasts
 - composition, A7:14; A8:17
 - lithostratigraphic units, A12:21–22; B6:13–14
 - volcanoclastics, B8:7
 - See also* basalt/dolerite clasts
- dolerite grains, lithostratigraphic units, A10:11–12
- dolerite pebbles, lithostratigraphic units, A12:19–20
- doleritic texture, diabase, B3:6
- dolomite
 - diagenesis, A9:41–44; B6:19
 - fluorescence, B10:5
 - lithostratigraphic units, A9:12; B6:6; A12:5; B6:12
 - precipitation, A9:40
- dolomitization, diagenesis, A9:41–42
- dolostone, lithostratigraphic units, A6:26
- domains, rock magnetism, B20:1–15
- downhole measurements
 - Site 1108, A5:40–42
 - Site 1109, A6:69–76
 - Site 1114, A8:38–43; B24:15
 - Site 1115, A9:52–58
 - Site 1118, A12:45–51

Woodlark Basin, A1:27–29
 ductile deformation
 crustal thinning, B(synthesis):18–19
 gabbro, A11:8
 metadolerite, A7:15
 veins, A7:13
 ductile structures, mica schist, A7:12–13

E

earthquakes
 geophysical surveys, A2:4–5
 normal faults, B(synthesis):16–18
 echinoderm debris, lithostratigraphic units, A12:18–20
 effective stress. *See* stress, effective
 Egum Atoll
 provenance, B(synthesis):12
 sediment provenance, A6:32
 tectonics, B(synthesis):4
 Emo, metamorphic core complexes, B(synthesis):4
 Emo Metamorphics, evolution, A3:4
 epiclastic sedimentation, lithostratigraphic units, A12:25
 epiclastics
 lithostratigraphic units, A9:7
 photograph, A9:69
 photomicrograph, B8:41
 volcaniclastics, B8:9
 epidosite
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9; A7:8
 metadolerite, A7:15; A8:19
 epidote
 dolerite, A7:14
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9, 13; A8:15–16
 metadolerite, A7:15
 mica schist, A7:12–13
 mineral chemistry, B3:23
 petrology, A11:4, 8
 photograph, A8:80; A11:24, 28, 30
 photomicrograph, A7:36, 45; A8:76, 79; A11:17, 25, 29; B3:28; B8:41
 secondary minerals, B3:8
 veins, A8:17
 epidote-quartz schist, photograph, A7:38
 epidote clasts, volcaniclastics, B8:5–6
 epidote grains, volcaniclastic sand, B7:6
 epidote veins
 photomicrograph, B7:53–54
 volcaniclastic sand, B7:7
 erosion
 estimates, A1:20–21
 late Miocene, B(synthesis):8
 erosional structures, photomicrograph, B8:41
 eruptions, volcanic ash, A9:28
 ethane
 sediments, A1:9; A5:34; A6:59; A9:45; A12:40; B18:4–14
 vs. depth, A5:86; A6:166; A9:118; A12:122
 See also methane/ethane ratio
 ethylene, sediments, A8:32
 europium, clay, B17:6
 eustatic effects

rift onset, B(synthesis):9
See also sea levels
 exhumation, continental crust, B3:1–28
 extension
 deformation, A1:7
 normal faults, B(synthesis):13–14
 Pliocene–Pleistocene, A3:5–6; B(synthesis):1–36
 tectonics, A7:17
 thermal subsidence, B(synthesis):10
 extension, continental, A1:1–77
 extensional faults. *See* faults, extensional
 extrusive rocks, lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9

F

fabric
 deformation, B(synthesis):16
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:10, 25
 magnetic susceptibility, A6:48–50
 structures, A5:23–24
 fabric, mylonitic
 gabbro, A11:8
 photomicrograph, A11:27
 fabric, scaly
 photograph, A8:72
 structures, A8:21–24
 thickness vs. clay thickness, A8:128
 fabric, shallow scaly, photograph, A8:75
 facies, Formation Microscanner imaging, B25:21
 Facies A
 Formation Microscanner imaging, B9:17–18
 photograph, B9:19–20
 turbidite facies, B9:5–9
 Facies B
 photograph, B9:21
 turbidite facies, B9:5–9
 Facies C
 Formation Microscanner imaging, B9:22
 photograph, B9:23
 turbidite facies, B9:5–9
 fault dips, vs. slickenside plunge, A5:70; A6:144; A8:73; A9:97; A10:47; A12:99
 fault gouge
 brecciation, A1:13–14
 deformation, B(synthesis):16
 magnetic anisotropy, B21:1–7
 petrology, A11:4
 photograph, A1:53; A11:14, 23
 structures, A11:7
 volcaniclastics, B3:3–4; B8:5–6
 X-ray diffraction data, A11:40
 fault planes
 lithostratigraphic units, A12:18
 structures, A6:41–43; A12:29
 fault scarps, sedimentation, B(synthesis):14
 Fault Zone 1, structures, A6:40, 43
 Fault Zone 2, structures, A6:42–43
 Fault Zone 3, structures, A6:42–43
 fault zones
 dips, A9:97–98
 mylonitization, A11:6–7

- permeability, B23:7–8
- shallow-angle normal faults, B(synthesis):16
- structural domains, structures, A9:30–31
- structures, A5:23–24; A6:39–40; A12:30
- velocity, B(synthesis):17
- vs. depth, A5:74
- fault zones, brecciated, Formation Microscanner imaging, B24:7
- faulting
 - flexured margin, A1:23–24
 - lithostratigraphic units, A8:16
- faults
 - basement, B(synthesis):5–7
 - cross sections, A1:67
 - diabase, B3:4–7
 - dip, A6:142; A8:21–22, 71–72, 83; A9:96–97; A10:47–48
 - photograph, A6:130; A12:70
 - photomicrograph, A8:65–66
 - physiography, B(synthesis):29
 - relation to fractures and veins, A6:145
 - structures, A5:20–23, A8:21; A10:12–14
 - See also* fractures/faults ratio; grabens; microfaults; thrust sheets
- faults, brittle, structures, A12:29
- faults, detachment
 - structural analysis, B24:1–43
 - tectonics, A1:13–14
- faults, dip-slip, photograph, A5:68
- faults, extensional
 - arrays, A6:141
 - brittle deformation, A6:146
- faults, low-angle normal, subsidence, A1:5, 8
- faults, normal
 - crustal thinning, B(synthesis):18–19
 - dips, A5:73; A6:140
 - flexured margin, A1:23–24; A3:1–20
 - photograph, A10:27
 - Quaternary, B(synthesis):13
 - rifts, A1:8–9
 - stress, A1:10–11
 - structures, A12:29; B(synthesis):3–4
 - tectonics, A1:12–16
- faults, oblique, flexured margin, A1:23–24
- faults, polyphase extensional
 - photograph, A12:100
 - Subdomain II, A12:100
- faults, reverse
 - Formation Microscanner imaging, B24:5–6, 31–32
 - structures, A6:40
- faults, shallow-angle normal, earthquakes, B(synthesis):16–18
- faults, sigmoidal normal, photograph, A10:48
- faults, steep conjugate, photograph, A8:75
- faults, strike-slip, flexured margin, A1:23–24; A3:7
- faults, transform, evolution, A3:6–7
- feldspar
 - clay, B17:6
 - dolerite, A7:14
 - lithostratigraphic units, A6:21–22; A12:5, 8–9, 11, 16–17, 20, 22; B6:5–6, 10–12
 - mineral chemistry, B8:10
 - oscillatory zoning, A7:48
 - photomicrograph, A1:62; A5:50–52, 63; A6:98–99; A7:31; A8:56–57; A10:24–26, 33–34; B7:55–58
 - sericitization, A11:5
 - See also* alkali feldspar; plagioclase
- feldspar, perthitic, lithostratigraphic units, A9:20
- feldspar, plumose, volcanoclastic sand, B7:7
- feldspar grains
 - photomicrograph, A9:90, 92; A10:23; A12:62, 68
 - volcanoclastic sand, B7:5
 - vs. depth, B7:31–33, 39–42
- feldspar laths, lithostratigraphic units, A10:7
- feldspar porphyry
 - lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9
 - photomicrograph, A7:42
- feldspathic sandstone. *See* sandstone, feldspathic
- felsitic fragments
 - sandstone, B7:8–12
 - volcanoclastic sand, B7:6–7
- Fergusson Island
 - tectonics, B(synthesis):4
 - topography, A1:33
- ferro-augite, gabbro, B3:7
- ferro-augite, fibrous, diabase, B3:6
- ferromagnesian minerals
 - photograph, A9:69
 - photomicrograph, A6:98–99
- fibrous calcite. *See* calcite, fibrous
- fine-grained sandstone. *See* sandstone, fine-grained
- finite element analysis, permeability, B23:11–12
- fissility
 - clays, A8:22
 - structures, A5:22–23
- fission-track dating, apatite, B2:6, 34
- fissures, structures, A6:41–43
- fissures, mud-filled, lithostratigraphic units, A12:22
- flame structures
 - lithostratigraphic units, A12:12
 - photograph, A10:37
- flow banding, lithostratigraphic units, A12:9
- flow rate
 - permeability, B23:7–8
 - vs. hydraulic gradient, B22:13–14
- fluid circulation
 - breccia, A12:101
 - photograph, A11:30; A12:102–103
- fluid escape pipes, lithostratigraphic units, A12:6, 8
- fluid flow
 - metadolerite, A8:19–20
 - permeability, B23:7–8
 - pore-water geochemistry, B22:6
- fluid injection structures, photograph, A10:29
- fluid migration
 - faults, B(synthesis):18
 - sediments, B(synthesis):14
- flutes
 - lithostratigraphic units, A12:8, 11
 - photograph, A12:61
- fluvial sedimentation
 - deposition, A9:27

- lithostratigraphic units, A6:31
- Pliocene, B(synthesis):10
- sandstone, B7:9, 18
- folding, lithostratigraphic units, A12:9
- folding, recumbent, lithostratigraphic units, A12:12
- folds
 - fault gouge, A11:7
 - metadolerite, A7:15
 - photograph, A6:92; A7:35; A11:23; A12:70
 - photomicrograph, A7:35–36
 - structures, A6:38–39
- folds, overtuned, structures, A10:12
- folds, shear, fault gouge, A11:11
- folds, slump
 - sedimentation, A1:9
 - Site 1116, A10:45
 - structures, A12:28–29
- foliation
 - clasts, A1:14
 - mylonite, A11:5
 - photograph, A1:54; A7:35; A11:23
 - photomicrograph, A7:35–36
 - protoliths, A1:13
- foliation planes
 - granite gneiss, A7:13
 - metadolerite, A7:15
 - mica schist, A7:12–13
 - photograph, A7:40; A11:24
- foliation planes, anastomosing, structures, A11:7–8
- footwall
 - deposition, A1:19
 - structural analysis, B24:1–43
- footwall margin
 - continental crust, B3:3–4
 - textures, B3:5–6
- foraminifers
 - lithostratigraphic units, A6:8, 23–24; A8:6; A9:15–16, 21–22; A12:5–6, 8–9, 11–14, 16; B6:5–6, 8, 12
 - photograph, A5:61–62; A9:75, 78
 - photomicrograph, A9:76–77, 89; B7:49–50
 - sandstone, B7:9
- foraminifers, benthic
 - biostratigraphy, A5:26–27; A6:47–48; A7:19; A8:26–29; A9:33–34; A10:15; A12:32
 - lithostratigraphic units, A8:7–8; A12:18–20
 - paleoecology, A1:10
 - photomicrograph, A10:34; A12:81, 83
 - Pliocene, A1:16
 - subsidence, B(synthesis):10
- foraminifers, planktonic
 - accumulation rates, A5:76
 - biostratigraphy, A5:25; A6:45–47; A7:18–19; A8:27–28; A9:32–33; A10:14–15; A12:31–32; B4:1–13
 - lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9, 13, 15–16; A9:6
 - Miocene–Pliocene, B12:1–5
 - paleoecology, A1:11
 - photomicrograph, A6:94; A8:48; A9:70, 72, 92; A12:62, 68, 75, 81, 83
 - range chart, A5:121; A6:253–254; A8:130; A9:185–186; A12:185–186
 - stratigraphic distribution, A10:68
 - zonation, A7:49; A9:32–33; A10:14–15; A12:32
 - zones vs. age, A5:75
- forearc basins
 - environment, A6:32
 - unconformities, A1:6
- forearcs
 - emergence, B(synthesis):8
 - Neogene, A3:4–5
- Formation Microscanner imaging
 - azimuth, A8:107
 - bedding dips, A6:211
 - borehole geometry, A8:106
 - caliper logs, A8:108
 - contact between conglomerate and dolerite, A6:213
 - correlation, B9:15–16
 - dipping beds and fractures, A8:113–117; B24:39–43
 - downhole measurements, A9:55–58; A12:48–51
 - laminations, A6:212
 - lithology, A1:28; A6:73; A9:149–153; A12:152–155; B25:5–19, 27–30, 34–38, 40–41, 43–46, 58, 50–53, 61–64, 66–67, 69, 72, 74–77, 79–82, 91–92, 94–95, 97, 100, 102–103, 106–107, 132–159
 - magnetic field, A8:109
 - resistivity, A6:210
 - structural geology, B25:1–159
 - structures, B24:1–43
 - tool acceleration, A9:143
 - tool string acceleration, A12:149
 - turbidite facies, B9:1–30
 - turbidites, A6:209
 - vs. depth, A1:73–74; A6:203–205; B24:16–21
 - well logs, A8:41–43
- fractionation
 - geochemistry, A1:23
 - methane, B16:4
- fracture density, vs. depth, B24:25
- fracture dip direction, vs. depth, B24:25
- fracture dips, vs. depth, B24:25
- fracture zones, Formation Microscanner imaging, B24:5–6; B25:19–20
- fractures
 - clasts, A12:26
 - diabase, B3:4–7
 - dips, A1:56; A6:142; A8:22–27, 111–117; B24:23, 25–31; B25:32, 59, 87
 - fluid migration, B(synthesis):17
 - Formation Microscanner imaging, A6:213; A8:110; B24:5–6; B25:19–20
 - granite porphyry, A7:13
 - metadolerite, A7:15; A8:18
 - mica schist, A7:12
 - photograph, A7:38; A8:58, 64; A11:28–29; A12:89, 103
 - photomicrograph, A8:66, 77
 - relation to faults and veins, A6:145
 - structures, A5:20–23; A6:39–43
 - See also* joints
- fractures, conjugate
 - photograph, A8:81
 - structures, A6:39; A10:14
- fractures, vertical, structures, A6:40

fractures/faults ratio, histogram, A5:69
 fragmentation, cores, A5:71–72
 freshwater environment, sedimentation, A1:6
 fungal hyphae, photomicrograph, B10:35
 fungal tissues
 photomicrograph, B10:35
 sediments, B10:11
 funginite
 coal, B10:10–11
 organic matter, B10:7
 fusinite
 abundance, B10:7, 9
 photomicrograph, B10:29

G

gabbro
 age, B(synthesis):6
 alteration, B1:4–5
 basement, B(synthesis):5–7
 chemistry, A11:6
 correlation, B1:3
 crystallization, B(synthesis):5
 geochronology, B2:1–35
 intrusions, B3:8–11
 lithostratigraphic units, A7:9–10
 petrology, A1:22–23; A11:5
 photograph, A1:52; A11:18, 26, 28
 photomicrograph, A11:19–21; B3:28
 uranium-lead dating, B2:24
See also microgabbro clasts; quartz gabbro; quartz-magnetite gabbro
 gabbro, brecciated
 magnetic anisotropy, B21:1–7
 photomicrograph, A11:29
 gabbro, calcitized, shearing, B3:5–6
 gabbro, deformed, photomicrograph, B3:28
 gabbro, iron-titanium oxide, photomicrograph, B8:43
 gabbro, noncumulate quartz-magnetite, brecciation, A1:13–14
 gabbro, sheared, photograph, A1:54
 gabbro, undeformed, magnetic anisotropy, B21:1–7
 gabbro, undeformed coarse-grained, photomicrograph, B3:28
 gabbro clasts, composition, A11:8
 gabbro grains, lithostratigraphic units, A10:11–12
 gadolinium, clay, B17:6
 gamma rays
 hole-to-hole correlation, A9:52
 sediments, A5:40; A6:67–68; A7:25; A8:37; A9:51–52; A10:20; A12:45
 vs. depth, A1:69; A7:62; A9:128, 130; A10:63; A12:131
 vs. grain size, A5:98–99
 gamma-ray logs, vs. depth, A5:95, 100, 102; A6:176, 179, 182–185, 190–194, 196, 198, 200; A8:97, 99–100, 103–105; A9:131–134, 139–141; A12:132–136, 142–146
 gases
 chromatographs, B16:5–9
 purge-trap adsorption gas analysis, B18:1–14
 gases, headspace, composition, A5:123; A6:259–260; A7:82; A8:132; A9:189–190; A10:70; A12:188
 gastropods, lithostratigraphic units, A9:17
 Gauss/Gilbert boundary
 disconformities, A1:8
 magnetic polarity, A6:52; A12:35
 magnetostratigraphy, A1:4; A9:37
 Gauss Chron
 magnetic polarity, A5:30; A12:35
 magnetostratigraphy, A9:37
 See also Matuyama/Gauss boundary
 gelification, peat, B10:5, 12
 gelified tissue, photomicrograph, B10:35
 geobarometry, intrusions, B3:8–11
 geochemistry
 dolerite, B1:1–18
 pore water, B22:17
 sediment provenance, B6:1–53
 sediments, B(synthesis):15; B6:1–53
 geochemistry, inorganic
 Site 1108, A5:30–33; B6:14–15
 Site 1109, A6:54–59; B6:9–12
 Site 1114, A8:30–31
 Site 1115, A9:38–45; B6:5–9
 Site 1116, A10:17; B6:16
 Site 1118, A12:36–39; B6:12–14
 Sites 1110–1113, A7:21
 geochemistry, organic
 Site 1108, A5:33–34; B16:1–21
 Site 1109, A6:59–60; B16:1–21
 Site 1114, A8:31–32
 Site 1115, A9:45
 Site 1116, A10:17
 Site 1117, A11:10
 Site 1118, A12:40
 Sites 1110–1113, A7:22
 geochronology
 diabase, B2:1–35
 strontium isotopes, B12:1–5
 See also age; argon-argon dating; fission-track dating; uranium-lead dating
 geology, physiography, B(synthesis):29
 geophysical surveys, A2:1–20
 geothermal gradient
 crustal thinning, B(synthesis):18–19
 hydrocarbons, B18:5–6
 temperature, A1:24–25, 68
 vs. depth, B10:17
 geothermometry, intrusions, B3:8–11
 Gilbert Chron. *See* Gauss/Gilbert boundary
 glass shards
 chemical composition, B8:36
 devitrification, B17:6
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:16; A7:10–11; A9:6, 9
 photograph, A6:89
 photomicrograph, A6:90; A12:75; B8:41
 volcaniclastics, B8:9
 See also vitric fragments; volcanic glass
 glass shards, angular vesicular, photomicrograph, A12:74
 glass shards, pipe-vesicle, photomicrograph, A1:58; A12:69

- glassy basalt. *See* basalt, glassy
 glassy basalt clasts, photomicrograph, A10:33
 glassy dolerite. *See* dolerite, glassy
 glassy matrix, photomicrograph, A10:34
 glauconite, photomicrograph, B3:26, 28
 glauconite veins, secondary minerals, B3:8
 glomeroporphyritic texture, volcanoclastic sand, B7:7
 gneiss
 sediment provenance, B6:20–24
 See also granite gneiss
 gneiss dolerite, lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9
 gneiss fragments
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9
 volcanoclastic sand, B7:7
 volcaniclastics, B8:5–6
 goethite, photograph, A6:113
 goethite concretions
 lithostratigraphic units, A1:6; A6:28; B6:11
 photomicrograph, B7:51–52
 volcanoclastic sand, B7:6
 Goodenough 1
 carbonate platforms, B(synthesis):13
 correlation, B(synthesis):30
 forearc basins, B(synthesis):7–8
 Goodenough Basin
 bathymetry, A1:33
 geophysical surveys, A2:6
 Goodenough Bay, geophysical surveys, A2:5
 Goodenough Island
 basement, B(synthesis):6
 topography, A1:33
 grabens, Pliocene–Pleistocene, A3:5–6
 graded bedding
 lithostratigraphic units, A9:10–11, 14, 21–22, 25–26;
 A10:5
 photograph, A9:71; B9:20
 turbidite facies, B9:5–9
 graded bedding, inverse-to-normal, photograph, A8:49;
 A9:85
 graded bedding, normal
 petrography, B8:4
 photograph, A12:73
 graded conglomerate. *See* conglomerate, graded
 grain density. *See* density, grain
 grain size
 dolerite, A12:26
 vs. depth, A5:65; A6:117–118, 170, 175; A9:66–67;
 A12:56
 vs. gamma rays, A5:98–99
 vs. magnetic susceptibility, A5:96–97
 grainstone
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:23–24; A12:18–19; B6:11,
 13
 photograph, A12:79, 84
 photomicrograph, A12:83
 granite
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9
 photomicrograph, B8:41
 volcaniclastics, B8:6
 See also microgranite
 granite clasts
 dating, B2:10–11
 volcaniclastics, B8:6
 granite gneiss, foliation planes, A7:13
 granite porphyry, petrology, A7:13–14
 granodiorite, lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9
 granophyre
 petrology, A11:5
 photomicrograph, A11:20
 granular texture
 dolerite, A7:14
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:35
 metadolerite, A8:17–18
 photomicrograph, A8:61
 granules
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:12, 23–24, 30–31; A7:8;
 A10:7–8; A12:20–21
 photograph, A5:57, 64; A9:83
 photomicrograph, A9:73
 GRAPE density. *See* density, GRAPE
 gravel, photograph, A6:88
 gravity anomalies, geophysical surveys, A2:5–6, 15
 gravity flows
 deposition, A10:11–12
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:33; A7:8
 See also mass-flow deposits
 greenschist facies
 amphibole, B3:8–9
 faulting, A1:23–24; A3:6–7
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9; A7:8; A8:14–16
 metadolerite, A1:14–15; A7:15; A8:19–20
 mica schist, A7:12
 protoliths, A1:13
 structures, A11:7–8
 talc, B(synthesis):17
 greigite
 fault planes, A6:41
 photomicrograph, A6:129
 veins, A6:143
- ## H
- hafnium, dolerite, B1:4
Halimeda sp., lithostratigraphic units, A6:9
 hanging wall, rift basins, A1:17–21
 hanging-wall margin
 continental crust, B3:3
 textures, B3:4–5
 headspace gases. *See* gases, headspace
 hematite, lithostratigraphic units, B6:8
 hemipelagics
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:7; A6:17, 22; A7:8; A8:57;
 A10:6; B6:16; A12:6–7, 9–13, 15, 18, 24–25
 photograph, A10:28
 Pleistocene, A1:10
 Pliocene–Pleistocene, A1:18–19
 sediment provenance, B6:1–53; B7:19
 heulandite, lithostratigraphic units, B6:8
 hexane
 sediments, B18:4–14
 vs. depth, B18:11–12
 hiatuses
 deposition, A9:27–28

- sedimentation, A1:3
high-potassium volcanism. *See* volcanism, high-potassium
Holocene
 high-potassium volcanism, B6:19
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:7–11
Honshu arc, marginal basins, B6:21–22
hornblende
 granite porphyry, A7:13–14
 greenschist facies, B3:8–9
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9, 13; A12:5–6, 8–9, 14–15, 19; B6:6, 12–13
 metadolerite, A7:14–15
 mineral chemistry, B3:23; B8:10
 photomicrograph, A1:60; A6:94, 102–103, 107; A7:33, 42, 45; A9:70, 72–73, 76–77, 80, 82, 84; A10:31, 34; A12:74–75; B3:28; B7:51–52
 volcaniclastic sand, B7:6–7
 volcaniclastics, B8:8–9
 See also clinopyroxene/hornblende ratio; magnesio-hornblende
hornblende, actinolitic
 mineral chemistry, B3:23
 photomicrograph, B3:28
 secondary minerals, B3:7–8
hornblende andesite. *See* andesite, hornblende
hornblende grains
 photomicrograph, A12:62; B7:49–50
 volcaniclastic sand, B7:5
hornblende, green, photomicrograph, B8:41
humic matter, photomicrograph, B10:22
huminite, abundance, B10:7–8
Huon–Finisterre forearc, tectonics, B(synthesis):8
hyalopilitic texture, volcaniclastic sand, B7:6–7
hydraulic gradient, vs. applied flow rate, B22:13–14
hydrocarbons
 bacteria, A1:26–27
 Rock-Eval pyrolysis, B16:3–4
 sediments, B(synthesis):15; B10:11; B18:1–14
 See also aromatics; butane; *cis*-2-butene; dimethylbutane; ethane; ethylene; hexane; isobutylene; isobutylene+1-butene; isopentane; methane; methane/ethane ratio; methylpentane; methylpropane; *n*-alkanes; phytane; pristane; propane; toluene; *trans*-2-butene
 traces, B(synthesis):3
 See also trimethylbenzene
hydrocarbons, low molecular weight, sediments, B18:5–6
hydrocarbons, saturated, chromatograms, B16:14–15
hydrocarbons, volatile
 headspace gases, A11:10
 sediments, A5:34; A6:59; A7:22; A8:32; A9:45; A10:17; A12:40
hydrogen index, vs. oxygen index, B16:11
hydrology, sediments, B22:1–22
hydrothermal alteration
 breccia, A1:15
 fault gouge, A1:13–14
 geochemistry, A12:39
 granite porphyry, A7:13
 metadolerite, A7:15; A8:17
 mica schist, A7:12
 middle Oligocene, B2:13
 petrology, A11:5
 See also alteration; diagenesis
hydrothermal processes, crustal thinning, B(synthesis):18–19
hypautochthonous origin, coal, B10:10–11
hypidiomorphic texture, petrology, A11:5
hysteresis
 nickel standard sample, B20:13
 rock magnetism, B20:1–15
hysteresis ratio
 bilogarithmic plots, B20:11
 hysteresis loops, B20:12
 vs. depth, B20:8–10
- I**
- Iaiga volcanics, forearc basins, B(synthesis):7
Iberia Abyssal Plain, sediment provenance, B6:22
iddingsite, dolerite, A12:26
igneous clasts, lithostratigraphic units, A6:28–29
igneous petrology
 Site 1109, A6:35–38
 Site 1114, A8:16–20
 Site 1117, A11:3–7
 Site 1118, A12:25–27
 Sites 1110–1113, A7:11–17
igneous rocks
 basement, B3:3–4
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:28–29
 photograph, A12:80
 protoliths, A1:13
igneous rocks, altered basic, photograph, A11:30
igneous textures, metamorphic rocks, A7:16–17
illite
 clay, B17:6
 diagenesis, A9:42
 lithostratigraphic units, A7:7–8; A12:10, 17; B6:6–16
 sedimentation rates, A1:4
ilmenite
 gabbro, B3:7
 mineral chemistry, B3:22
 photomicrograph, B3:27
index properties, sediments, A5:126–128; A6:61–64, 264–271; A7:23, 85; A8:134; A9:194–202; A10:17–20, 72; A12:192–198
induction logs
 vs. depth, A5:102
 See also deep induction logs; medium induction logs
inertinite
 dispersed organic matter, B10:10
 organic matter, B10:7, 9
inorganic calcite. *See* calcite, inorganic
inorganic carbon. *See* carbon, inorganic
inorganic geochemistry. *See* geochemistry, inorganic
intersertal texture, diabase, B3:10–11
interstitial water. *See* pore water
intraclasts
 lithostratigraphic units, A8:4

peat, B10:10–11
photomicrograph, B10:30, 32
intrusions, mafic rocks, B3:8–11
inverse grading
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:9
 photograph, A5:53, 64
iron
 diabase, B3:6–7
 diagenesis, B6:19
 enrichment, B6:19
 gabbro, B3:7
iron/magnesium ratio
 basalt pebbles, A12:27
 metadolerite, A8:19
iron oxide
 clasts, A12:26
 dolerite, B1:6
 geochemistry, A1:23
 metadolerite, A8:18
 mica schist, A7:12–13
 photomicrograph, A6:125; A8:61; A12:92; B3:26
 quartz gabbro, A11:6
 sediments, B6:9–11, 14–24
 vs. aluminum oxide, B6:18, 33, 41
 vs. calcium oxide, B6:8–9
 vs. depth, A6:131–132
 vs. manganese oxide, B6:14, 37
 vs. vanadium, B6:38
 vs. yttrium, B6:14
iron oxide/magnesium oxide ratio
 dolerite, A6:36
 metadolerite, A8:19
 quartz gabbro, A11:6
 vs. major oxides, A12:95
island arcs, dating, B2:11–13
isobutylene, sediments, B18:4–14
isobutylene+1-butene, vs. depth, B18:11
isopach maps, synrift sediments, A2:18
isopentane, sediments, B18:4–14
isothermal remanent magnetization. *See* remanent magnetization, isothermal
isotopes. *See* argon-argon isotopes; carbon isotopes; oxygen isotopes; strontium isotopes
Izu collision zone, marginal basins, B6:21–22

J

Japan, marginal basins, B6:21–22
Jaramillo Subchron
 magnetic polarity, A6:51, 158
 magnetostratigraphy, A1:4; A9:37
joints
 photograph, A6:129
 structures, A5:22–23
 See also fractures
joints, extensional, diabase, B3:4–7

K

Kaena Subchron
 magnetic polarity, A12:35

 magnetostratigraphy, A1:4; A9:37
Kaga Metamorphics, lithostratigraphic units, A10:12
kaolinite
 diagenesis, B6:19
 lithostratigraphic units, A8:15; B6:6, 10–11, 13, 15–16
kerogen, pyrolysis gas chromatography, B16:6
Kiriwina Limestone, carbonate platforms, B(synthesis):13
Kutu Volcanics, Maastrichtian, B1:3

L

labradorite, diabase, B3:6–7
labradorite, microlitic, diabase, B3:6
lagoonal sedimentation
 lithostratigraphic units, A1:6; A6:26–27; A9:19; A12:19, 21
 sandstone, B7:9
lamalginite
 abundance, B10:7
 dispersed organic matter, B10:10
laminations
 Formation Microscanner imaging, A6:212
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:15–16; A6:23, 26; A8:7–8; A9:14–26; A12:5–10, 17–18
 photograph, A5:56; A6:96–97, 104–105, 112; A10:35; A12:59, 70; B9:20, 23
 photomicrograph, A9:90
 See also cross laminations
laminations, climbing-ripple, photograph, A12:66
laminations, convolute
 lithostratigraphic units, A9:23; A10:9; A12:11
 photograph, A8:51
 Pliocene, A1:16
laminations, cross/convolute, Pliocene, B(synthesis):11
laminations, discontinuous, lithostratigraphic units, A9:6
laminations, graded, photograph, A10:27
laminations, parallel
 lithostratigraphic units, A9:21, 23
 photograph, A5:59; A8:47, 50–51; A12:60, 65–66, 72
 sandstone, B8:4
laminations, parallel-wavy, photograph, A5:60
laminations, planar, photograph, A9:91
laminations, ripple
 lithostratigraphic units, A10:5; A12:8
 photograph, A5:56, 59; A9:74; A10:36
laminations, wavy and inclined, photograph, A10:38–39
lamprophyre
 composition, A7:77
 lithostratigraphic units, A7:9–10
 pebbles, A7:15
 Pleistocene, A1:13
 trace elements, A7:78
 volcaniclastics, B8:9
lamprophyric rocks, petrology, A7:15
lanthanum, sediments, B6:10–11
laterization, sediments, A5:17–19
lathwork fragments
 photomicrograph, B7:55–56
 sandstone, B7:8–12

- volcaniclastic sand, B7:6–7
- Lau Basin, marginal basins, B6:21
- lava, dikes, B(synthesis):6
- lava, boninitic, basement, B(synthesis):6
- lava, calc-alkaline, photomicrograph, A7:48
- lava clasts
 - photomicrograph, B8:42
 - volcaniclastics, B8:8–9
- lava fragments, volcaniclastics, B8:8–9
- lead
 - dolerite, B1:4–5
 - sediments, B6:7, 10, 14
- leaf cuticles, photomicrograph, B10:34
- lepidoblastic texture
 - metadolerite, A7:15
 - mica schist, A7:12–13
- Lepidocyclina (Nephrolepidina) martini*, equatorial section, A9:102
- lignite, photograph, A6:112
- limestone
 - composition, A1:8
 - Formation Microscanner imaging facies, B25:115
 - lithostratigraphic units, A9:14–15, 19, 22–23; A12:18–20
 - photograph, A9:88
 - strontium isotopes, B12:1–5
 - See also* grainstone; packstone; wackestone
- limestone, algal, photograph, A12:84
- limestone, bioclastic, lithostratigraphic units, B6:7
- limestone, recrystallized, volcaniclastic sand, B7:8
- limestone, sandy, lithostratigraphic units, A8:10
- lineation
 - slickensides, A8:72
 - structures, A6:40
- liptinite
 - coal, B10:10–11, 13
 - dispersed organic matter, B10:10
 - photomicrograph, B10:31, 33
 - reflectance, B10:6
- liptodetrinite
 - coal, B10:10–11
 - photomicrograph, B10:30, 35
- lithic component, volcaniclastics, B8:5–9
- lithic sandstone. *See* sandstone, lithic
- lithification
 - degassing, B16:5
 - structural domains, A9:29–31
- lithium
 - diagenesis, A9:42
 - pore water, A5:31, 33; A6:54–55, 58; A7:21; A8:31; A9:39; A12:37, 39; A7:21
 - volcanic ash, A9:43
 - vs. depth, A5:83; A6:163; A9:115; A12:119
- lithoclasts
 - lithostratigraphic units, A5:13; A6:23–24; A7:10–11; A12:14–15, 17, 21; B6:13
 - Photomicrograph, A7:32–33; A8:56, 59
 - sedimentation sources, A6:34–35
- lithodensity logs
 - vs. depth, A5:101
 - See also* neutron lithodensity porosity difference
- lithofacies, late Miocene, B(synthesis):9
- lithology
 - bed-by-bed logs, A8:46
 - Formation Microscanner imaging, B25:20–21
 - logs, A8:45; A9:64–65; A10:22; A11:13; A12:55; B25:112
 - recovery, A12:88
 - summary, A5:46; B8:3
 - well-logging, A12:146
- lithosphere, continental, breakup, B(synthesis):3–4
- lithostratigraphic units
 - Site 1108, A5:7–18; B6:14–15
 - Site 1109, A6:7–31; B6:9–12
 - Site 1110, A7:7–8
 - Site 1111, A7:9–10
 - Site 1112, A7:10–11
 - Site 1114, A8:4–15
 - Site 1115, A9:6–28; B6:5–9
 - Site 1116, A10:4–12
 - Site 1118, A12:4–25; B6:12–14
- lithostratigraphy
 - correlation, A1:41, 55; B(synthesis):32; B6:32, 40; B7:29, 38
 - Pliocene, B11:2–3
 - Site 1108, A5:6–19; B6:14–15
 - Site 1109, A6:7–35, 84–85, 116; B6:9–12
 - Site 1110, A7:6–8
 - Site 1111, A7:9–10
 - Site 1112, A7:10–11
 - Site 1114, A8:3–16; B6:15–16
 - Site 1115, A9:5–28; B6:5–9
 - Site 1116, A10:4–12; B6:16
 - Site 1118, A12:4–25; B6:12–14
- littoral sedimentation, lithostratigraphic units, A9:20
- lizardite, fault gouge, A11:4; B3:3–4
- load casts
 - lithostratigraphic units, A12:8, 11
 - photomicrograph, B8:41
- Log Unit L1
 - Formation Microscanner imaging, A8:42; A9:57; A12:49
 - lithology, A6:70–71, 73–74; A8:39; A9:53; A12:46
- Log Unit L2
 - Formation Microscanner imaging, A8:42; A9:57; A12:49
 - lithology, A6:71, 74; A8:40; A9:54; A12:46–47
- Log Unit L3
 - Formation Microscanner imaging, A8:42; A9:57; A12:49
 - lithology, A6:71, 74–75; A8:40; A9:54; A12:47
- Log Unit L4
 - Formation Microscanner imaging, A8:42–43; A9:57; A12:50
 - lithology, A6:71, 75; A8:40–41; A9:54; A12:47
- Log Unit L5
 - Formation Microscanner imaging, A8:43; A9:57; A12:50
 - Lithology, A6:71, 75; A8:41; A9:54; A12:47
- Log Unit L6
 - Formation Microscanner imaging, A9:57; A12:50
 - lithology, A6:72, 75; A9:54–55; A12:47

Log Unit L7
Formation Microscanner imaging, A9:57–58; A12:50
lithology, A6:72, 75; A9:55; A12:47
Log Unit L8
Formation Microscanner imaging, A9:57–58; A12:50
lithology, A6:72, 75; A9:55; A12:47
Log Unit L9
Formation Microscanner imaging, A9:58; A12:50
lithology, A6:72, 75–76; A9:55; A12:48
Log Unit L10
Formation Microscanner imaging, A12:51
lithology, A6:72, 75–76
Log Unit L11, lithology, A6:72, 75–76
log units, lithology, A6:70–72; A9:53–55; A12:46–48
loss on ignition, metadolerite, A8:18
low-potassium tholeiite. *See* tholeiite, low-potassium
Luluai volcanics
correlation, B1:7
MORB-normalized multielement diagram, B1:13
ophiolite, B1:3
tholeiite, B(synthesis):6
Lusancay–Trobriand–Woodlark Islands, tectonics, B(synthesis):4

M

Maastrichtian
micrite, B(synthesis):6
volcanics, B1:3
Maastrichtian, upper, gabbro crystallization, B(synthesis):5
macerals
abundance, B10:5–10, 18–19
See also collinite; corpopollinite; cutinite; detrovitrinite; funginite; fusinite; huminite; inertinite; lamalginitite; liptinite; liptodetrinite; phlobaphinite; pyrofusinite; resinite; semifusinite; sporinite; suberinite; telocollinite; telovitrinite; textinite; texto-ulminite; ulminite; vitrinite
Madilogo volcano, lamprophyre, A7:15
mafic rocks
intrusions, B3:8–11
sediment provenance, B6:16–24
textures, B3:5–7
volcaniclastics, B3:3–4
magmatic texture
photomicrograph, B3:26
structures, A12:30; B3:4–6
magmatism
basement, B(synthesis):6
dating, B2:12–13
tectonics, B(synthesis):4
magnesio-augite, diabase, B3:6
magnesiohornblende
photomicrograph, B3:28
secondary minerals, B3:7–8
magnesite, clay, B17:20
magnesium
diabase, B3:6–7
diagenesis, A9:41–44; B6:19
gabbro, B3:7
pore water, A1:25; A5:31–32; A6:54–56; A7:21; A8:31; A9:39; A12:37–38
vs. depth, A1:49; A5:84; A6:164; A9:116; A12:120
See also calcium/magnesium ratio; iron/magnesium ratio
magnesium oxide
basalt pebbles, A12:27
metadolerite, A8:18
quartz gabbro, A11:6
sediments, B6:8–10, 15–24
vs. aluminum oxide, B6:18, 41
vs. calcium oxide, B6:8–9, 33
vs. chromium, B6:14, 16, 37
vs. copper, B6:14–16, 37
vs. depth, A6:131
vs. iron oxide/magnesium oxide ratio, A12:95
vs. nickel, B6:14–16, 37, 39
vs. zinc, B6:14, 37
See also iron oxide/magnesium oxide ratio
magnetic declination, vs. depth; A5:80–82; A6:154–155; A7:52–55; A8:89; A9:110–112; A10:56–57; A11:32–33; A12:116
magnetic fabric, shape factor, B21:5
magnetic field
downhole measurements, A6:72–76; A9:55–56; A12:48–51
Formation Microscanner imaging, A8:41, 109
magnetic foliation, shape factor, B21:2–3
magnetic inclination
demagnetization, A7:20
Formation Microscanner imaging, A8:109
sediments, A5:28–29
vs. depth, A5:80–82; A6:154–158, 206; A7:52–55; A8:87, 89; A9:107, 110–113, 148; A10:53, 56–57; A11:32–33; A12:112, 116–117, 151
magnetic intensity
demagnetization, A7:20
Formation Microscanner imaging, A8:109
sediments, A5:28–29
vs. depth, A5:80–82; A6:154–155, 158, 175, 207; A7:52–55; A8:89; A9:106, 110–112, 128, 148; A10:56–57; A11:32–33; A12:111, 116, 130, 151
magnetic lineation, seafloor spreading, A2:14
magnetic polarity
magnetostratigraphy, A9:37–38
sediments, A5:29–30; A6:50
zonation, A6:256
magnetic properties, anisotropy, A:29
magnetic susceptibility
anisotropy, A6:153, 161
correlation, A6:225; A7:65
depths of correlative peaks, A7:89
discrete samples, A7:79; A11:9
dolerite, A6:53
ferrimagnetic minerals, A8:29
intersite correlation, A1:21–22
mineralogy, A5:39–40; A6:66–67
sediments, A5:27–28; A6:48–50; A7:20, 24–25; A8:36; A9:35, 50–51; A10:15–16, 19–20; A12:33–34, 44–45
stereonet plots, A10:54; A12:113

- vs. age, A1:47, A1:46
- vs. depth, A6:151–152, 175–176, 178, 180, 298; A7:50–51, 62; A8:86–87, 97; A9:104–107, 128–129; A10:52, 63; A11:34; A12:110–113, 130–131; B20:8–10
- vs. grain size, A5:96–97
- magnetic susceptibility anisotropy. *See* anisotropy, magnetic susceptibility
- magnetic susceptibility, discrete samples, vs. depth, A5:78
- magnetic susceptibility logs, vs. depth, A5:95
- magnetic susceptibility, long-core, vs. depth, A5:77
- magnetic susceptibility, mean volume, vs. depth, A9:107; A10:53; A12:112
- magnetite
 - lithostratigraphic units, B6:9
 - photomicrograph, A11:21; A12:91–92
 - protoliths, A11:4
 - sediments, B20:1–15
- magnetite, dendritic
 - dolerite, A12:26
 - petrology, A11:5
 - photomicrograph, A11:19; A12:93
- magnetite grains, volcanoclastic sand, B7:6
- magnetization
 - geophysical surveys, A2:5, 13
 - vs. depth, B20:8–10
- magnetization, saturation, vs. depth, B20:8–10
- magnetostratigraphy
 - age, B4:1–13
 - chron boundaries, A9:37–38
 - magnetic excursions, A9:38
 - magnetic polarity, A6:51–52; A7:21; A9:37–38; A12:35
 - sedimentation rates, A1:4
 - sediments, A5:29–30
 - vs. depth, A5:80–82; A6:154, 156–158; A9:112–113
- major elements
 - dolerite, A6:248; A8:126; A12:180
 - dolerite and basalt, B1:16–17
 - dolerites and microdolerites, A1:64–66
 - gabbro, A1:22–23; A11:6
 - sediments, B6:13, 16–24, 44–53
 - X-ray fluorescence data, A11:41
- Mammoth Subchron
 - intersite correlation, A1:21
 - magnetic polarity, A12:35
 - magnetostratigraphy, A9:38
- manganese, gabbro, B3:7
- manganese oxide
 - lithostratigraphic units, B6:6
 - sediments, B6:15
 - vs. barium, B6:14, 38
 - vs. iron oxide, B6:14, 37
- mantle
 - enrichment, B(synthesis):5
 - evolution, A3:4–5
 - partial melting, B1:6
- margin–slope sedimentation, Pliocene, B(synthesis):11
- marine sedimentation
 - lithostratigraphic units, A9:19
 - sandstone, B7:10
 - See also* shallow-marine sedimentation
- mass accumulation rates
 - nannofossils and foraminifers, A5:76
 - sediments, A5:27
 - turbidites, B9:29
 - See also* sedimentation rates
- mass-flow deposits
 - lithostratigraphic units, A7:8, 10
 - See also* gravity flows
- matrix
 - mineral composition, B8:32–33
 - volcanoclastic sand, B7:7
 - volcanoclastics, B8:4
 - vs. depth, B7:30–34, 39–42
 - See also* carbonate–clay matrix; clay matrix, silty; silt matrix
- matrix-supported breccia. *See* breccia, matrix-supported
- maturation
 - organic matter, B10:5–7
 - reflectance, B10:6
- Matuyama/Gauss boundary
 - magnetic polarity, A6:51; A12:35
 - magnetostratigraphy, A1:4; A9:37
- Matuyama Chron
 - magnetic polarity, A5:29–30
 - magnetostratigraphy, A9:37
 - See also* Brunhes/Matuyama boundary
- medium induction logs, vs. depth, A6:182–185; A8:99–100; A9:131–134; A12:132–136
- medium-grained sandstone. *See* sandstone, medium-grained
- mesophyll, photomicrograph, B10:34
- mesostasis, lithostratigraphic units, A6:23–24
- mesostasis, felsic
 - andesite, A7:13–14
 - lamprophyre, A7:15
- metabasite, P–T conditions, B3:10–11
- metadolerite
 - breccia, A1:14–15; A8:82
 - geochemistry, A1:64–66
 - lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9; A7:9–10; A8:15–16
 - petrology, A7:14–15
 - photograph, A8:64
 - photomicrograph, A7:37, 43–44, 66
 - physical properties, A11:11
 - Pleistocene, A1:13
 - recovery log, A7:34
 - structures, A8:24–26
- metadolerite, brecciated
 - petrology, A8:17–18, 82
 - photomicrograph, A8:60, 63, 65
- metagabbro clasts, volcanoclastics, B8:6–7
- metagneous rocks, Pleistocene, A1:13
- metamorphic clasts
 - lithostratigraphic units, A7:7–8
 - volcanoclastics, B8:5–6
- metamorphic core complexes
 - emplacement, B(synthesis):12
 - high-grade metamorphism, B(synthesis):8–10
 - tectonics, B(synthesis):4
- metamorphic petrology
 - Site 1109, A6:35–38
 - Site 1114, A8:16–20

- Site 1117, A11:3–7
 Site 1118, A12:25–27
 Sites 1110–1113, A7:11–17
- metamorphic rocks
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9
 photograph, A7:30
 protoliths, A7:11–12
 sediment provenance, B6:20–24; B7:21–22
 structural domains, A8:24–26
 volcanoclastic sandstone, A7:16
- metamorphism
 evolution, A7:16–17
 intrusions, B3:8–11
 petrology, A11:5
 quartz gabbro, B3:5–6
 volcanoclastics, B8:9–13
See also greenschist facies; retrograde metamorphism
- metapelite, lithostratigraphic units, A7:8
- metasedimentary rocks
 petrology, A7:12–13
 Pleistocene, A1:13
- metasomatism
 photomicrograph, B8:43
 quartz gabbro, A11:6
- methane
 diagenesis, A5:31–33
 headspace gases, A11:10
 pore water, A1:26
 sediments, A1:8–9; A5:34; A6:59; A7:22; A8:32; A9:45;
 A10:17; A12:40; B(synthesis):15; B16:4; B18:4–
 14
 vs. depth, A1:48; A5:86; A6:166; A7:57; A9:118;
 A12:122; B(synthesis):35
- methane/ethane ratio
 bacteria, A9:46
 sediments, A1:27; A5:34–35; A6:59, 61; A9:45;
 A12:40; B(synthesis):15, 35; B18:4–14
 vs. depth, A1:48; A5:86; A6:166; A9:118; A12:122;
 B16:13
- methylpentane, sediments, B18:4–14
- 2-methylpentane, vs. depth, B18:11
- 3-methylpentane, vs. depth, B18:11
- 2-methylpentane, vs. depth, B18:12
- 3-methylpentane, vs. depth, B18:12
- methylpropane, sediments, B18:4–14
- mica
 lithostratigraphic units, A12:8–11; B6:6
 photomicrograph, A5:63; A8:48
See also biotite; biotite/muscovite ratio; muscovite
- mica grains, volcanoclastic sand, B7:5
- mica schist
 petrology, A7:12–13
 photograph, A7:35, 40
 photomicrograph, A6:99; A7:35–36, 39
- mica schist, foliated, photomicrograph, A5:50
- micrite
 lithostratigraphic units, A9:10; A12:12
 Maastrichtian, B(synthesis):6
- micrite cement, photomicrograph, A9:76, 80; A10:24,
 26; A12:83
- microbiology
 sediments, B(synthesis):15; B19:1–12
 Site 1108, A5:34–35
 Site 1109, A6:60–61; B19:1–12
 Site 1114, A8:32
 Site 1115, A9:45–46; B19:1–12
 Site 1118, A12:41
 Sites 1110–1113, A7:22
- microdolerite, lithostratigraphic units, A6:28–31
- microfaults
 dip, A10:46
 dips, A8:21–22
 structures, A12:29
- microfaults, inclined reverse, photograph, A8:74
- microfaults, normal, photograph, A10:46; A12:98
- microfaults, reverse, Formation Microscanner imaging,
 B24:5–6
- microfaults, synsedimentary, lithostratigraphic units,
 A9:23
- microgabbro clasts, volcanoclastics, B8:6–7
- microgranite
 dating, B2:10–11
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9; A7:8
- microlites
 mineral chemistry, B8:10
 photomicrograph, A7:46
 volcanoclastic sand, B7:6–7
 volcanoclastics, B8:8
See also plagioclase microliths
- microlitic texture
 photomicrograph, B7:57–58
 sandstone, B7:8–12
 volcanoclastic sand, B7:6–7
- microphenocrysts
 andesite, A7:13–14
 basalt, A7:16
 lithostratigraphic units, A12:9
 photomicrograph, A1:62; A5:48–49; A8:56–57, 59;
 A12:94
- microresistivity logs, turbidite facies, B9:1–30
- microseismicity, shallow-angle normal faults, B(synthe-
 sis):16–18
- microspar, lithostratigraphic units, A12:12
- Milne Basic Complex
 evolution, Papuan Peninsula, A3:3–6
 mantle, B1:6
 ophiolite, B1:3
 tholeiite, B(synthesis):6
- Milne Bay
 basalt, A6:37
 geophysical surveys, A2:5
- Milne Bay Islands, ophiolite, B1:3
- Milne Ophiolite, volcanic rocks, B1:3
- mineral chemistry
 diabase, B3:7
 volcanoclastics, B8:9–10
- mineral matter, fluorescence, B10:5
- mineralization, hydrothermal, deformation, B(synthe-
 sis):16
- mineralogy
 sediment provenance, B6:1–53
 X-ray diffraction data, A5:117

Miocene
algae, B15:1–6
evolution, A3:4–5
rifting, B2:13
sedimentation, A1:3
sediments, B6:18–24
subduction, B(synthesis):4, 7–8
unconformities, B(synthesis):, 7

Miocene, middle
lithostratigraphic units, A9:20–28
sand, B7:17–18

Miocene, middle-upper
rift basins, A1:17–21
turbidites, B6:19

Miocene, upper
foraminifers, B12:1–5
lithostratigraphic units, A9:17–20; A12:18–19
rifting, B(synthesis):5–10
sand, B7:18–19

Misima Island
metamorphic core complexes, B(synthesis):4
topography, A1:33

modal composition, sandstone, B7:8–17

montmorillonite, lithostratigraphic units, B6:9

Moresby low-angle normal fault
bathymetry, A1:33
geophysical surveys, A2:5
subsidence, A1:5
tectonics, B(synthesis):3–4; B24:1–43

Moresby rift
crustal thinning, B(synthesis):18–19
normal faults, B(synthesis):13–14
rift onset, B(synthesis):9
shallow-angle normal faults, B(synthesis):16–18
tectonics, B(synthesis):3–4

Moresby Seamount
bathymetry, A1:33
deposition, A1:19; A3:7
detachment faults, A1:13–14
faulting, A1:23–24
geophysical surveys, A2:4–5
late Miocene, B(synthesis):9–10
Neogene, B(synthesis):13
normal faults, A1:10–13
sandstone, B7:15–17
talus, A7:17
tectonics, B(synthesis):3–4

Moresby Strait, sediment provenance, B6:18–24

Moresby transform fault. *See* Moresby low-angle normal fault

morphology, geophysical surveys, A2:4–5

mottling, lithostratigraphic units, A6:25; A9:8

Mount Lamington
geophysical surveys, A2:4–5
tectonics, B(synthesis):4

Mount Victory
geophysical surveys, A2:4–5
tectonics, B(synthesis):4

mud, sediment provenance, B6:1–53

mud, burrowed, photograph, B9:20

mud clasts, photomicrograph, B8:41

mudstone
lithostratigraphic units, A5:11–12; B6:15–16
photograph, A8:49; A10:39
sediment provenance, B6:1–53

muscovite
lithostratigraphic units, A8:8; B6:9–11, 13, 15
mica schist, A7:12–13
sediment provenance, B6:20–24; B7:5
See also biotite/muscovite ratio

muscovite laths, volcanoclastic sand, B7:5

mylonite
deformation, B(synthesis):16
gabbro, A1:14
lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9
mica schist, A7:12–13
petrology, A11:4–5
photograph, A1:54; A11:24
photomicrograph, A11:16
See also ultramylonite

mylonite, sheared, petrology, A11:5–6

mylonite clasts, composition, A1:14

mylonitic fabric. *See* fabric, mylonitic

mylonitic texture
metadolerite, A7:15
mica schist, A7:12–13

mylonitization
mica schist, A7:12
quartz gabbro, A11:6

N

n-alkanes, chromatographs, Sites 1108–1109, B16:5–6

nannofossil clay. *See* clay, nannofossil

nannofossil claystone. *See* claystone, nannofossil

nannofossil ooze. *See* ooze, nannofossil

nannofossils
biostratigraphy, B4:4
climate proxies, B11:3
lithostratigraphic units, A5:7; A9:10, 15–18; A12:5–6, 8–9, 14; B6:5–6, 8, 10, 12
photograph, A5:47; A7:29
sedimentation, B(synthesis):12
See also coccoliths; *Coccolithus pelagicus*; *Discoaster brouweri*

nannofossils, calcareous
abundance and preservation, A7:17–18; A8:27–29
accumulation rates, A5:76
biostratigraphy, A5:24–25; A6:43–45; A7:17–18; A8:27; A9:31–32; A10:14; A12:31
Pliocene, B11:1–15
range chart, A5:119–120; A6:250–252; A8:129; A9:183–184; A12:183–184
zonation, A7:18, 49; A9:31–32; A12:31
zonation vs. age, A5:75

natrolite, fault planes, A6:41

natural remanent magnetization. *See* remanent magnetization, natural

nearshore sedimentation, paleoceanography, A6:45

neodymium, sediments, B6:5, 7, 11

Neogene
arcs and forearcs, evolution, A3:4–5

- forearcs, B(synthesis):4
- zonation, B11:11–12
- neritic sedimentation
 - benthic foraminifers, A6:47–48
 - lithostratigraphic units, A6:24; A9:15–19, 22, 24, 41; A12:23–24
 - sandstone, B7:9
- neutron lithodensity porosity difference, spherically focused resistivity, B25:110
- neutron porosity logs, vs. depth, A1:70; A8:101–102, 105; A9:135–138, 141; A12:137–141
- neutrons capture rate logs, vs. depth, A6:186–189; A8:101–102; A9:135–138; A12:137–141
- New Georgia Basin, geophysical surveys, A2:6
- New Georgia Group, geophysical surveys, A2:5–6
- nickel
 - basalt pebbles, A12:27
 - dolerite, A6:36
 - metadolerite, A8:18
 - quartz gabbro, A11:6
 - sediments, B6:5–6, 8–10, 13, 15–24; B7:21
 - vs. chromium, B6:12, 14, 35, 37
 - vs. copper, B6:15, 39
 - vs. depth, A6:132
 - vs. iron oxide/magnesium oxide ratio, A12:95
 - vs. magnesium oxide, B6:14–16, 37, 39
- niobium
 - dolerite, B1:4
 - sediments, B6:5, 10
- nitrogen
 - data, A5:118
 - rocks, A11:10, 44
 - sediments, A5:34; A6:60, 261–262; A7:22, 83; A8:32, 133; A9:45, 191–192; A10:17, 71; A12:40, 189–190
 - See also* carbon/nitrogen ratio
- nodules. *See* pseudonodules
- normal faults. *See* faults, normal
- Normanby Island, topography, A1:33
- Northern Rift, sandstone, B7:8–14
- nosean
 - photomicrograph, B8:42
 - volcaniclastics, B8:8
- Nubiam 1
 - carbonate platforms, B(synthesis):13
 - correlation, B(synthesis):30
 - forearc basins, B(synthesis):7–8
- Nubiam Shale, forearc basins, B(synthesis):7
- numerical modeling, permeability, B23:7–8
- O**
- oblique faults. *See* faults, oblique
- ocean floors
 - age, A2:5
 - geophysical surveys, A2:4–5, 10, 12; A3:13
 - tholeiite, B1:3
- oceanic crust. *See* crust, oceanic
- oceanic layer 3, volcaniclastics, B8:11
- offset beds, Formation Microscanner imaging, B24:5–6
- oil, abundance, B10:5–7
- oil drops
 - abundance, B10:5–7
 - photomicrograph, B10:28
- Okiduse volcanics
 - mantle, B1:6
 - ophiolite, B1:3
- Olduvai Subchron
 - magnetic polarity, A5:29–30; A6:51–52; A12:35
 - magnetostratigraphy, A1:4; A9:37
- Oligocene, middle, hydrothermal alteration, B2:13
- olivine
 - basalt, A7:16
 - lamprophyre, A7:15
 - lithostratigraphic units, B6:11
 - photomicrograph, A6:127; A10:32
 - volcaniclastic sand, B7:7
- olivine, chromium-rich, sediments, B6:17–24
- olivine grains
 - photomicrograph, B7:53–54
 - volcaniclastic sand, B7:6
- olivine phenocrysts, photomicrograph, B8:42–43
- Ontong Java Plateau
 - mantle, B1:6
 - MORB-normalized multielement diagram, B1:14
- ooze, Pliocene–Pleistocene, A1:18–19
- ooze, calcareous, lithostratigraphic units, A7:7–8
- ooze, foraminifer-bearing nannofossil, lithostratigraphic units, A8:4
- ooze, foraminifer-rich, lithostratigraphic units, A7:7–8
- ooze, nannofossil
 - lithostratigraphic units, A5:7; A6:8; A7:7–8; A9:6; B6:5
 - photograph, A6:91; A9:68
- ooze, silty clayey nannofossil, lithostratigraphic units, A7:10–11; A9:8–9
- opal-A, pore water, A5:32–33
- opal-CT, pore water, A5:32–33
- ophiolite
 - correlation, B1:2–4
 - Paleogene, B6:19
 - sediment provenance, B6:17–24; B7:20
 - source terrains, B6:22
- ophiolite clasts, volcaniclastics, B8:10–11
- ophitic dolerite. *See* dolerite, ophitic
- ophitic texture
 - dolerite, A7:14
 - metadolerite, A8:17–18
 - photomicrograph, A7:43
- organic carbon. *See* carbon, organic
- organic geochemistry. *See* geochemistry, organic
- organic matter
 - abundance, B10:5–7
 - chromatographs, B16:5–9
 - degradation, A1:26–27
 - diagenesis, A6:56–59
 - lithostratigraphic units, A12:13; B6:13
 - maturation, B10:5–7
 - origin, B10:12
 - oxidation, A1:11; A9:40–41
 - photograph, A9:78
 - sediments, B(synthesis):15
 - thermal maturity, B16:4

organic matter, dispersed
 photomicrograph, B10:33–34
 sediments, B10:10
 organic petrology, sediments, B10:1–36
 orogeny, Paleogene, B(synthesis):4, 6
 orthoconglomerate
 photograph, A6:114
 photomicrograph, A6:115
 orthopyroxene, mineral chemistry, B8:10
 overbank deposits, lithostratigraphic units, A6:33
 overgrowths. *See* calcite overgrowths
 overpressure, permeability, B23:7–8
 overprinting, photomicrograph, A11:27
 overturned bedding. *See* bedding, overturned
 overturned folds. *See* folds, overturned
 Owen Stanley Metamorphics
 correlation, B1:2
 evolution, A3:4; B7:20
 lithostratigraphic units, A10:12
 oxidation
 organic matter, A1:11; A6:56; A9:40–41
 photomicrograph, A12:91
 sedimentation, A12:23
 oxygen index, vs. hydrogen index, B16:11
 oxygen isotopes
 pore water, B17:1–20
 vs. depth, B17:11

P

Pacific Ocean SW, marginal basins, B6:21
 packstone
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:12, 15, 23–24; A8:10;
 A9:14–15, 22–23; A12:18–19; B6:8, 11, 13
 photograph, A6:97, 108–109; A9:88; A12:79
 volcanoclastics, B8:4–5
 packstone, pebbly, photograph, A9:88
 palagonite, lithostratigraphic units, A9:21; A12:9
 paleobathymetry
 benthic foraminifers, A6:47–48
 sedimentation rates, B(synthesis):33; B4:5–11
See also bathymetry
 paleoceanography
 calcareous nannofossils, A6:45
 Pliocene, B11:4–5
 tectonics, B6:42
 Paleocene, dolerite, B(synthesis):5
 paleoclimatology
 Pliocene, B11:1–15
See also climate proxies
 paleocurrents, tectonics, B6:42
 paleoenvironment
Botryococcus colonies, B15:2
 Pliocene, B(synthesis):10–12
See also anoxic sedimentation; bathyal sedimentation;
 beach sedimentation; coastal sedimentation; cy-
 clic sedimentation; deep-water sedimentation;
 epiclastic sedimentation; fluvial sedimentation;
 freshwater environment; lagoonal sedimenta-
 tion; littoral sedimentation; margin-slope sedi-
 mentation; marine sedimentation; nearshore
 sedimentation; neritic sedimentation; paralic
 sedimentation; shallow-marine sedimentation;
 shelf sedimentation; suboxic sedimentation;
 terrigenous sedimentation
 Paleogene
 basalt, A6:37–38
 collision complexes, B(synthesis):4
 ophiolite, B6:19
 orogeny, B(synthesis):4, 6
 paleogeography
 late Miocene, B(synthesis):9
 Pleistocene, B(synthesis):13–14
 paleomagnetism
 dolerite, A6:52–53
 Site 1108, A5:27–30
 Site 1109, A6:48–53
 Site 1114, A8:29–30
 Site 1115, A9:34–38
 Site 1116, A10:15–16
 Site 1117, A11:9–10
 Site 1118, A12:33–35
 Sites 1110–1113, A7:19–21
 paleorift basins, Pliocene, B(synthesis):11
 paleotransport, tectonics, B7:45
 paleovalleys, sedimentation, A6:32–33
 paleowater depths, seismic profiles, B(synthesis):34
 palisade cells, photomicrograph, B10:34
 panidiomorphic texture, lamprophyre, A7:15
 Papua New Guinea
 continental extension, A1:1–77
 tectonics, B2:1–35
 Papua New Guinea E, regional geology, A3:14
 Papuan Ophiolite Belt
 lithostratigraphic units, A10:12
 mantle, B1:6
 Papuan Peninsula
 basalt, A6:37
 geophysical surveys, A2:4–5
 provenance, B(synthesis):12
 tectonics, A1:1–77; A3:3–6; B(synthesis):3
 Papuan Plateau, tectonics, B(synthesis):4
 Papuan Ultramafic Belt
 dolerite, B(synthesis):5
 evolution, A3:3–6
 MORB-normalized multielement diagram, B1:12
 ophiolite, B1:2–4
 paraconglomerate
 basement, B3:3–4
 lithostratigraphic units, A10:6–7; A12:20–21; B6:13–
 14
 petrography, B7:16
 photograph, A5:64; A10:30; A12:80
 photomicrograph, A12:81
 paraconglomerate, calcareous, composition, A1:8
 paraconglomerate, sandy, photograph, A12:84
 paralic sedimentation
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:29–30, 33
 sandstone, B7:10, 18
 parallel laminations. *See* laminations, parallel
 partial melting, mantle, B1:6

- passive continental margin. *See* continental margin, passive
- peat
 gelification, B10:5
 intraclasts, B10:10–11
 photomicrograph, B10:32
- pebbles
 dolerite, A7:14
 granite porphyry, A7:13
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9, 14; A6:23–24, 28–29; A8:5; A10:7–8; A12:19–20, 22
 metadolerite, A7:14–15; A8:18
 petrology, A11:5–6
 photograph, A5:57, 64; A9:83, 88
 photomicrograph, A7:47
 Pleistocene, A1:12–13
 sandstone, B7:13
 structures, A12:30
 volcanoclastics, B8:5–6
See also basalt pebbles; dolerite pebbles
- pebbles, bioclastic, lithostratigraphic units, A9:23–24
- pebbles, sandstone-coated, lithostratigraphic units, A12:22
- pebbles, well-rounded, photograph, A12:80
- pebblestone, lithostratigraphic units, B6:15
- pegmatite, chemistry, A12:27
- pegmatitic dolerite. *See* dolerite, pegmatitic
- pelagics, lithostratigraphic units, A5:7; A8:57; A9:7
- penetrative breccia. *See* breccia, penetrative
- peralkaline rhyolite volcanism. *See* volcanism, peralkaline rhyolite
- permeability
 constant flow testing, B23:7
 deformation, B(synthesis):17
 numerical modeling, B23:7–8
 pore-water geochemistry, B22:6
 sediments, B22:20–21; B23:1–14
 vs. depth, B23:13
 vs. effective stress, B22:5–6, 15
- permeability, vertical
 sediments, B22:5, 19
 vs. depth, B22:12
- perthitic feldspar. *See* feldspar, perthitic
- petrography
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:12–13
 sandstone, Trobriand Basin, B7:1–58
 volcanoclastics, B8:1–44
- pH
 organic matter, A9:40–41
 pore water, A6:54, 56; A7:21; A9:38; A12:36, 38
 vs. depth, A6:162; A9:114; A12:118
- phase diagrams
 titanium oxide–potassium oxide–phosphorus oxide, A6:133
 titanium–zirconium–yttrium, A6:134
- phenoclasts. *See* amphibole phenoclasts; biotite phenoclasts; plagioclase phenoclasts
- phenocrysts
 clinopyroxene, A7:15
 diabase, B3:6
 granite porphyry, A7:13–14
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9; A6:9–10; A12:14
 photomicrograph, A5:63; A7:31, 42; A9:73, 76–77; A10:24, 31–33
See also amphibole phenocrysts; clinopyroxene phenocrysts; microphenocrysts; olivine phenocrysts; plagioclase phenocrysts
- phenocrysts, relict, volcanoclastic sand, B7:7
- phlobaphinite, macerals, B10:8
- phosphorus, dolerite, B1:5
- phosphorus oxide
 sediments, B6:7, 11, 15
See also titanium oxide–potassium oxide–phosphorus oxide
- photoelectric effect, vs. depth, A1:71
- photoelectric effect logs
 vs. depth, A6:186–189, 194, 196, 198, 200; A8:101–102; A9:135–138; A12:137–141
 vs. spherically focused resistivity, B25:110
- phyllite, lithostratigraphic units, A5:13; A7:9–10
- physical properties
 correlation of core data to downhole measurements, A6:69
 sediments, B(synthesis):14
 Site 1108, A5:35–40
 Site 1109, A6:61–69
 Site 1114, A8:32–38
 Site 1115, A9:47–52
 Site 1116, A10:17–20
 Site 1117, A11:10–11, 45
 Site 1118, A12:41–45
 Sites 1110–1113, A7:22–25
- physiography, tectonics, A1:32; B6:28
- phytane, chromatograms, B16:14
- phyterals, coal, B10:10–11
- phytoclats
 reflectance, B10:11–12
 vitrinite, B10:8–9
- phytoplankton, dispersed organic matter, B10:10
- pigeonite, diabase, B3:7
- pilotaxitic basalt. *See* basalt, pilotaxitic
- pilotaxitic texture
 basalt, A7:16
 photomicrograph, B7:57–58
 volcanoclastic sand, B7:6–7
- plagioclase
 basalt, A7:16
 composition, B8:21
 gabbro, A11:5–8; B8:6–7
 granite porphyry, A7:13–14
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:7–9, 12–13; A6:28; A8:7–8; A10:5–6; A12:6, 9–11, 14–15, 17, 19, 22; B6:5–16
 metadolerite, A7:14–15; A8:17–18
 mica schist, A7:12–13
 mineral chemistry, B3:20–21; B8:10
 photomicrograph, A1:61–62; A5:48–49, 63; A6:94, 102, 107, 124; A7:31–33, 42–43, 45, 47–48, 53, 59–61, 79; A9:70, 76–77, 82, 86 A10:32–34; A11:16–17, 19–21; A12:74–75, 83, 91, 93–94; B3:26–28; B7:51–52, 57–58
 secondary minerals, B3:8

- temperature, B3:9
- See also* albite; andesine; bytownite; labradorite
- plagioclase, altered, photomicrograph, A6:125; A12:92
- plagioclase, angular, photomicrograph, A9:72, 80
- plagioclase, magmatic, gabbro, B3:7
- plagioclase, porphyroclastic, photomicrograph, B3:26
- plagioclase, quench, photomicrograph, A7:46
- plagioclase, subangular, photomicrograph, A9:76, 80, 84
- plagioclase, zoned
 - photomicrograph, A9:70, 72
 - volcaniclastic sandstone, A7:16
 - xenoliths, A7:16
- plagioclase clasts, mylonite, A11:5
- plagioclase grains, photomicrograph, B7:49–50
- plagioclase grains, subangular, photomicrograph, A12:85
- plagioclase laths
 - photomicrograph, A6:126–127; A10:23, 31
 - quartz gabbro, B3:6
 - volcaniclastic sand, B7:6–7
- plagioclase microliths, chemical composition, B8:40
- plagioclase needles, photomicrograph, A10:32
- plagioclase phenoclasts, chemical composition, B8:40
- plagioclase phenocrysts, chemical composition, B8:40
- planar structures
 - number, B25:113
 - orientation, B24:24; B25:33, 60, 88
- planktonic foraminifers. *See* foraminifers, planktonic
- plant fragments, photomicrograph, B10:33–34
- plate boundaries
 - physiography, B(synthesis):27; B6:28; B8:16
 - tectonics, A1:32
- Pleistocene
 - biostratigraphy, A5:24–27; A6:43–48; A7:17–19
 - deposition, A1:18–19
 - hemipelagite, A1:10
 - lithostratigraphic units, A6:7–15; A7:10–11; A8:4–6; A9:6–9; A12:4–7
 - paleogeography, B(synthesis):13–14
 - rifting, A3:5–6
 - sand, B7:20–21
 - sediment provenance, B6:1–53
 - sediments, A1:14–15; B6:18–24
- Pleistocene, lower, lithostratigraphic units, A5:10–18
- Pleistocene, upper
 - high-potassium volcanism, B6:19
 - lithostratigraphic units, A5:7
- pleochroic amphibole. *See* amphibole, pleochroic
- Pliocene
 - biostratigraphy, A5:24–27; A6:43–48
 - deposition, A1:18–19
 - evolution, A3:4–5
 - lithostratigraphic units, A6:13–24; A8:5–15; A10:4–12
 - low-potassium calc-alkalis, B6:19
 - paleoclimatology, B11:1–15
 - rifting, A3:5–6; B2:13
 - sediment provenance, B6:1–53
 - sedimentation rates, A1:9
 - sediments, A1:14–15; B6:18–24
 - subsidence, B(synthesis):10–12
 - turbidite facies, B9:1–30
- Pliocene, lower
 - foraminifers, B12:1–5
 - lithostratigraphic units, A9:12–17; A12:16–19
 - sand, B7:18–19
 - sedimentation, A1:6
- Pliocene, lower-upper, sand, B7:19–20
- Pliocene, middle, lithostratigraphic units, A9:9–12; A12:7–10
- Pliocene, middle-upper, lithostratigraphic units, A5:10–18
- Pliocene, upper, lithostratigraphic units, A9:8–9; A12:4–18
- plutonic fragments, volcaniclastic sand, B7:7
- plutonic rocks
 - lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9
 - photomicrograph, A10:26
- Pocklington Rise
 - basement, B(synthesis):6
 - geophysical surveys, A2:4–5
 - sea-floor spreading, B(synthesis):4
- poikilitic texture, lithostratigraphic units, A6:35
- polygenic arenite. *See* arenite, polygenic
- polymict breccia. *See* breccia, polymict
- pore water
 - geochemistry, A1:7, 25–26; A5:30–33, 122; A6:54–59, 257; A7:21, 81; A8:131; A9:39–45, 188; A12:36–39, 187; B17:1–20
 - permeability, B22:6
- porosity
 - fault gouge, A11:11
 - limestone, B12:3
 - regression exponential curves, A5:91
 - sedimentation, A1:20–21
 - sediments, A1:25–26, 44–45; A5:35–37; A6:62–63; A7:23; A8:33–34; A9:48–49; A10:18; A12:42–43; B(synthesis):14
 - vs. depth, A1:11; A5:89; A6:170; A7:59–60; A8:92–93; A9:123; A10:59; A12:126; B22:9; B23:13
 - vs. dissolved silica, A6:165
- porosity logs
 - vs. depth, A5:102; A6:186–189, 193–194, 196, 198, 200; A12:146
 - See also* neutron porosity logs
- porphyritic basalt. *See* basalt, porphyritic
- porphyritic texture, volcaniclastic sand, B7:7
- porphyroclasts
 - diabase, B3:6
 - hornblende, B3:8–9
 - mica schist, A7:12–13
 - photomicrograph, A7:37; B3:28
 - secondary minerals, B3:7–8
- potassium
 - diagenesis, A9:42, 44
 - dolerite, A6:36; B1:4–5
 - lamprophyre, A7:15
 - metadolerite, A8:19
 - pore water, A1:25; A6:54–56; A7:21; A8:31; A9:39; A12:37–39
 - sediments, B6:19
 - vs. depth, A5:83; A6:163; A9:115; A12:119
 - See also* high-potassium volcanism; low-potassium tholeiite

potassium feldspar
 argon-argon dating, B2:25
 lithostratigraphic units, B6:11
 mineral chemistry, B8:10
potassium logs, vs. depth, A5:102; A6:182–185; A8:99–100; A9:131–134; A12:132–136
potassium oxide
 lamprophyre, A7:15
 metadolerite, A8:18
 quartz gabbro, A11:6
 sediments, B6:5–6, 8–11, 13–24
 vs. aluminum oxide, B6:12, 14–16, 18, 33, 35–36, 39, 41
 vs. iron oxide/magnesium oxide ratio, A12:95
 vs. rubidium, B6:38
 See also titanium oxide–potassium oxide–phosphorus oxide
precipitation
 dolomite, A9:40
 pyrite, A9:40
preferred orientation, structures, A5:22–23; A8:24
prehnite, photomicrograph, B8:43
prehnite grains, volcanoclastic sand, B7:6
prerift bedding. *See* bedding, prerift
preservation, fossils, A6:43–48
pressure, amphibole, B3:9
pressure, hydrostatic, fault zones, B(synthesis):17
pressure-temperature conditions
 continental crust, B3:1–28
 gabbro and diabase, B3:17
pressure shadows, fibrous quartz, structures, A11:7–8
pristane, chromatograms, B16:14
propane
 sediments, A5:34; B18:4–14
 vs. depth, A5:86
protoliths
 fault gouge, A11:4
 igneous rocks, A1:13
 metamorphic rocks, A7:11–12
provenance
 clasts, B8:9–12
 clay, B17:5–6
 lithostratigraphic units, A8:11–12
 sediments, A5:17–19; B(synthesis):12; B6:1–53
 tectonics, B7:44
 volcanoclastic sand, B7:1–58
pseudomorphs
 clinopyroxene, A7:15
 textures, B3:5
pseudonodules, photograph, A8:54
pteropods, lithostratigraphic units, A9:6; B6:5–6
pumice
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:9–10
 photomicrograph, A1:60
pumiceous clasts
 photomicrograph, A9:73
 volcanoclastics, B8:8–9
pumpellyite grains, volcanoclastic sand, B7:6
purge-trap adsorption gas analysis, gases, B18:1–14
pyrite
 clay, B17:20
 diagenesis, B6:19

 lithostratigraphic units, A7:9–10; A8:9; A9:12; A12:5–7, 10–12, 14, 17; B6:6–8, 11, 13, 15–16
 photograph, A5:62
 photomicrograph, B10:26, 28–29, 32
 precipitation, A9:40
 structures, A11:7–8
pyrite, euhedral, photomicrograph, A7:39
pyrite framboids, volcanoclastic sand, B7:6
pyrite grains, photomicrograph, A11:25
pyritization, claystone, A9:45
pyroclastics
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:9–10; B6:9, 13
 photograph, A9:69
pyrofusinite, photomicrograph, B10:29
pyrolysis, Rock-Eval, hydrocarbons, B16:3–4
pyrolysis gas chromatography, kerogen, B16:6
pyroxene
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:7; A12:10, 14; B6:8–9, 12–13, 16
 mineral chemistry, B8:9–10
 photomicrograph, A6:94; A8:56; A10:33; A11:16–17
 volcanoclastic sand, B7:7
 See also aegirine; augite; clinopyroxene; orthopyroxene; pigeonite
pyroxene, chromium-rich, sediments, B6:17–24
pyroxene basalt. *See* basalt, pyroxene
pyroxene grains, volcanoclastic sand, B7:5

Q

quartz
 clay, B17:6
 dolerite, A7:14; A12:26
 fault gouge, A11:4
 granite porphyry, A7:13–14
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:7–9, 12–14; A6:21–22; A8:4, 7–8; A10:5–6; A12:6, 8–11, 14–17, 19–20, 22; B6:5–13, 15–16
 metadolerite, A7:14–15
 mica schist, A7:12–13
 mylonite, A11:6
 photograph, A8:80; A11:28, 30
 photomicrograph, A1–62; A5:48, 50–52, 63; A6:94, 99; A7:31–33, 35–36; A8:48, 52–53, 56, 76, 79; A9:80, 82, 84, 90; A10:25–26, 33–34; A11:16, 20, 29; A12:74–75; B3:28; B8:41
 veins, A7:13; A8:17
 volcanoclastic sand, B7:7
 See also epidote-quartz schist
quartz, chalcedonic, lithostratigraphic units, A9:20
quartz, detrital, photomicrograph, A9:92
quartz, embayed, photomicrograph, B8:41
quartz, polycrystalline
 lithostratigraphic units, A8:16
 photomicrograph, A8:52; A9:76
quartz, sigmoidal lenses, photograph, A11:24
quartz gabbro
 composition, A11:6
 textures, B3:5–6
quartz grains
 photomicrograph, A10:23; A12:62, 68
 volcanoclastic sand, B7:4

vs. depth, B7:31–33, 39–42
quartz grains, elongated, photomicrograph, A8:66
quartz trachyte
 petrology, A7:13
 volcaniclastics, B8:9
quartz veins
 photograph, A7:35; A8:62, 64, 76
 photomicrograph, A7:35–36, 44
quartz-magnetite gabbro, fault zones, A11:6–7
quartzite, lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9
quartzo-feldspathic rocks, mylonitic, photomicrograph,
 A7:41–42
Quaternary
 biostratigraphy, B4:1–13
 evolution, A3:4–5
 lithostratigraphic units, A7:7–8
 radiolarians, B14:1–21
 rifting and sedimentation, B(synthesis):13–14
 sponge spicules, B13:1–8
quench textures, basalt, A7:16

R

radiolarians
 biostratigraphy, B4:1–13
 lithostratigraphic units, B6:10
 Quaternary, B14:1–21
rare earths, sediments, B6:5–6, 10–11, 13, 16–24
reaction rims. *See* alteration rims
recrystallization
 calcite, A9:40–41
 lithostratigraphic units, A8:11–12
 quartz gabbro, B3:5–6
 veins, A7:13
recumbent folds. *See* folding, recumbent
reduction halos, lithostratigraphic units, A12:5
reflectance
 maturation, B10:6
 organic matter, B10:5
 vitrinite, B10:11–12, 20–21
reflectors, correlation, B5:6–9
relics, photomicrograph, A7:37
remanent magnetic intensity logs, vs. depth, A5:95
remanent magnetization
 discrete samples, A7:20–21; A10:69
 ferrimagnetic minerals, A8:29–30
 sediments, A6:50
remanent magnetization, characteristic
 discrete samples, A7:20–21
 dolerite, A6:52–53
 sediments, A5:28–29; A9:36–37; A10:16; A12:34–35
remanent magnetization, isothermal
 anisotropy, A11:35
 discrete samples, A11:10
 vs. depth, B20:8–10
remanent magnetization, natural
 discrete samples, A11:9
 sediments, A9:36–37; A10:16; A12:34–35
remanent magnetization, saturation, vs. depth, B20:8–
 10
resinite
 coal, B10:10–11
 photomicrograph, B10:30–31, 35
resins, chromatographs, B16:5–6, 19
resistivity, Formation Microscanner imaging, A6:210;
 A9:149–153
resistivity logs
 vs. depth, A5:102; A6:182, 195, 197, 199, 201
 See also microresistivity logs; neutron lithodensity po-
 rosity difference; shallow spherically focused
 current logs resistivity, spherically focused
 vs. neutron lithodensity porosity difference, B25:110
 vs. photoelectric effect logs, B25:110
retrograde metamorphism, intrusions, B3:8–10
Reunion Subchron
 magnetic polarity, A6:51–52; A12:35
 magnetostratigraphy, A1:4; A9:38
reverse faults. *See* faults, reverse
reworking
 clasts, B8:12
 lithostratigraphic units, A9:20; A10:7–8
 sandstone, B7:10
rhodoliths
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:24; A9:23; A12:20
 photograph, A12:82
 photomicrograph, A9:89
rhyolite clasts
 age, B(synthesis):7
 dating, B2:9–10, 27
rhyolite volcanism. *See* volcanism, peralkaline rhyolite
rift basins
 deposition, A1:16–21
 Formation Microscanner imaging, B25:15–16
 sand, B7:1–58
 sediment provenance, B6:1–53; B7:21–22
 turbidite facies, B9:1–30
rift basins, deep water, sedimentation, A6:33–34
rifting
 late Miocene, B(synthesis):8–10
 P–T conditions, B3:10–11
 Pliocene, B2:13
 Quaternary, B(synthesis):13–14
 sandstone, B7:21
 sediment provenance, B6:20–24
 sediments, B6:18–24
 subsidence, A1:8–9
 tectonics, A1:1–77; A3:1–20; B(synthesis):3–4, 13–14
 See also bedding, prerift; bedding, synrift; paleorift ba-
 sins
ripidiolitic texture, secondary minerals, B3:8
ripple laminations. *See* laminations, ripple
rock fragments
 lithostratigraphic units, B6:7–8, 11, 15–16
 photomicrograph, B7:51–57
 sandstone, B7:10–13
 volcaniclastic sand, B7:6–7, 20
 volcaniclastics, B8:5–9
rock fragments, metamorphic, volcaniclastic sand, B7:7
rock fragments, volcanic, volcaniclastic sand, B7:6–7
rock magnetics
 discrete samples, A11:9–10, 35
 sediments, B20:1–15

See also coercivity

Rossel Island, topography, A1:33
Ruaba unit, Miocene unconformity, B(synthesis):7
rubidium
 dolerite, A6:36
 metadolerite, A8:18
 pore water, B17:1–20
 quartz gabbro, A11:6
 sediments, B6:10–11, 14, 20
 vs. depth, B17:9
 vs. potassium oxide, B6:38

S

Sadowa Gabbro, tholeiite, B(synthesis):6
salinity
 pore water, A5:30; A6:54; A7:21; A9:39; A12:37
 vs. depth, A5:83
sand
 Formation Microscanner imaging facies, B25:115
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:9, A6:11–12, 14–17; A7:7–10; A8:4; B6:9–10
 logarithmic plots, B9:26
 photograph, A8:47
 Pleistocene, A1:10
 point-count data, B7:47–48
 turbidite facies, B9:5–9
sand, burrowed, photograph, B9:20
sand, calcareous, lithostratigraphic units, A6:12; A9:9
sand, carbonate, lithostratigraphic units, A6:9
sand, graded, photograph, A7:30
sand, siliceous, lithostratigraphic units, A9:9
sand, volcanoclastic
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:7; A6:19; A9:7, 9, 10–11; B6:9
 petrography, B7:1–58
 photograph, A6:93, 96–97; A9:71
 photomicrograph, A6:94
sand-injection structures
 lithostratigraphic units, A10:5, 9; A12:12, 17
 photograph, A10:40, 42
sand clasts, composition, B7:18
sandstone
 alteration, A1:6
 basement, B3:3–4
 Formation Microscanner imaging facies, B25:115
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9; A6:21–23, 25–26, 28, 30–31; A8:6–8, 12–13; A9:19–23; A10:5, 7–9; A12:6, 11–12, 16–17, 21; B6:7–8, 11–13, 15–16
 modal composition, B7:8–17
 petrography, B7:1–58
 photograph, A5:53–57, 59–60; A6:101, 105, 112–113; A8:49, 55, 70, 74; A9:78
 photomicrograph, A5:52; A7:32–33
 Pliocene, A1:16; B(synthesis):11
 point-count data, B7:47–48
 QFL plots, B7:43
 sedimentation, A1:15
 structures, A8:23
 terrigenous sedimentation, A1:10
 volcanoclastics, A1:9; B8:9

See also siltstone-sandstone, clayey
sandstone, altered coarse-grained, photograph, A12:86
sandstone, bioclastic, modal composition, B7:8–14
sandstone, calcareous
 lithostratigraphic units, A12:20
 photograph, A9:79; A12:82
sandstone, calcite-cemented, lithostratigraphic units, A8:10
sandstone, coarse-grained lithostratigraphic units, A9:22–23; B6:11, 15–16
 photograph, A9:85; A10:29, 35, 39; A12:67, 80
 photomicrograph, A9:76, 80, 84, 86, 89
sandstone, coarse-grained parallel-laminated, photograph, A12:78
sandstone, deformed laminated, photograph, A12:70
sandstone, feldspathic
 modal composition, B7:8–17
 photomicrograph, B7:49–50
sandstone, fine-grained
 lithostratigraphic units, A9:19; B6:15
 photograph, A8:51; A9:74, 87, 93; A10:27, 36–39
sandstone, graded, lithostratigraphic units, A5:10–18; A9:14, 21, A12:8–9, 13–14; B6:12–13
sandstone, interbedded normally-graded volcanoclastic, photograph, A12:73
sandstone, lithic
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:11–12
 modal composition, B7:8–17
 photomicrograph, B7:49–52, 55–56
sandstone, medium-grained, photograph, A8:50; A9:75
sandstone, medium-grained volcanoclastic, photomicrograph, A12:75
sandstone, mixed, photograph, A12:79
sandstone, mixed bioclastic, photograph, A12:78
sandstone, mixed bioclastic/volcanoclastic, lithostratigraphic units, A12:17
sandstone, normal-graded, photograph, A12:61
sandstone, normal-graded mixed, photograph, A12:77
sandstone, normal-graded volcanoclastic, photograph, A12:72
sandstone, parallel-laminated fine-grained volcanoclastic, photograph, A12:72
sandstone, sharp-based calcium carbonate, photograph, A9:88
sandstone, shell-rich, photograph, A9:87
sandstone, silty
 lithostratigraphic units, A9:14, 17–18, 24–25; A12:22; B6:7
 photograph, A5:59–60
sandstone, volcanoclastic
 clasts, A7:16
 composition, A1:8
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9; A6:26; A7:10–11; A9:11, 13, 26; B6:13
 photograph, A5:47; A6:106
 photomicrograph, A7:48; A8:48, 56; A12:62, 68
sandstone/siltstone graded bed, photomicrograph, A12:65
sandstone clasts
 photograph, A9:83
 volcanoclastics, B8:9

- sandstone clasts, volcanogenic, composition, A7:16
sandy carbonates. *See* carbonates, sandy
sandy siltstone. *See* siltstone, sandy
sandy silty claystone. *See* claystone, sandy silty
sandy turbidites. *See* turbidites, sandy
saturates, yield, B16:19
saturation remanent magnetization. *See* remanent magnetization, saturation
saussurite
 metadolerite, A8:17
 photomicrograph, A12:92
scaly fabric. *See* fabric, scaly
schist
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:13
 sediment provenance, B6:20–24
 See also actinolite schist; calc-schist; epidote-quartz schist
schist clasts, photomicrograph, A10:25
schist fragments
 photomicrograph, B7:53–54
 volcaniclastics, B8:5–6
schist grains, volcanoclastic sand, B7:7
sclerotia
 fungal tissues, B10:11
 photomicrograph, B10:35
sclerotinite
 coal, B10:10–11
 organic matter, B10:7
scouring, lithostratigraphic units, A8:6
sea levels. *See* eustatic effects
sea-floor spreading
 crustal thinning, B(synthesis):18–19
 Miocene–Holocene, B(synthesis):4
 sedimentation, B(synthesis):14
 tectonics, A1:1–77; A3:1–20
seamounts
 dating, B2:12–13
 talus, A7:17
secondary minerals, alteration, B3:7–8
sediment injection, photograph, A9:87
sediment transport, tectonics, B7:45
sediment/basement contact, Formation Microscanner imaging, B24:7
sedimentary clasts, volcanoclastics, B8:9
sedimentary rocks, structural domains, A8:20–24
sedimentary structures
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:11; A8:13–14
 sandstone, B7:9
sedimentary structures, mesoscopic, summary, B8:4
sedimentation
 environment, A6:31–35
 lithostratigraphic units, A8:15–16
 permeability, B23:7–8
 Pliocene, B(synthesis):10–12
 Quaternary, B(synthesis):13–14
 See also anoxic sedimentation; bathyal sedimentation; beach sedimentation; coastal sedimentation; cyclic sedimentation; deep-water sedimentation; epiclastic sedimentation; fluvial sedimentation; freshwater environment; lagoonal sedimentation; littoral sedimentation; margin-
 slope sedimentation; marine sedimentation; nearshore sedimentation; neritic sedimentation; paralic sedimentation; shallow-marine sedimentation; shelf sedimentation; suboxic sedimentation; terrigenous sedimentation
sedimentation rates
 age vs. depth, B(synthesis):31
 biostratigraphy, A5:18; A6:48; A7:29–44; A12:33; B4:1–13
 deposition, A9:27–28
 depth vs. age, A1:42–43
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:13, 19
 paleobathymetry, B(synthesis):33
 Pliocene, B(synthesis):11
 Site 1115, A9:34
 subsidence, A1:7
 undercompaction, A1:4
 volcaniclastics, A1:9
 vs. depth, A6:170; B23:13
 See also mass accumulation rates
sediments
 carbon isotopes, B16:4
 diagenesis, A1:25–26; B(synthesis):14
 hydrology, B22:1–22
 magnetic properties, A:29
 permeability, B23:1–14
 petrography, B8:22–31
 provenance, B6:1–53
 rock magnetism, B20:1–15
 thickness, A1:76
 X-ray diffraction data, A6:246–247; A7:76; A8:125; A9:181–182; A12:178–179
sediments, contorted fine-grained, photomicrograph, A12:63
seismic logging, correlation, B5:1–25
seismic profiles
 depth conversion, A1:59; A6:223–224; B6:30; B7:27
 reflection, A2:6–7, 17; A3:19–20
 seismic stratigraphy, B(synthesis):34
 vs. depth, B9:28
 vs. two-way traveltime, A9:162; A12:159, 162
 Woodlark Basin, A1:35–38
seismic profiles, multichannel, reflectors, B5:6–13
seismic profiles, vertical
 break times and depth, A12:212
 check-shot corrections, B5:3–4
 check-shot data vs. depth, A12:213
 depth vs. transit time, A6:220; A12:160
 lithology, A1:28–29
 Site 1109, A6:76–79, 219, 296–297
 Site 1115, A9:59–61
 Site 1118, A12:52–53
seismic stratigraphy, seismic profiles, B(synthesis):34
seismic tracks, A1:39
seismicity, geophysical surveys, A2:4–5
seismograms, synthetic, reflection coefficient, B5:5
semifusinite, abundance, B10:7, 9
Sequence 1, deposition, A9:27
Sequence 2, deposition, A9:27
Sequence 3, deposition, A9:27–28
sequences, deposition, A9:27–28

- sericite
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9
 metadolerite, A7:14–15; A8:17
 mylonite, A11:6
- sericitization
 dolerite, A7:14
 metadolerite, A8:18
 petrology, A11:5
 photomicrograph, A10:24
- serpentine
 clay, B17:6
 fault gouge, A1:13; A11:4; B3:3–4
 lithostratigraphic units, B6:9
- serpentinite
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9; A10:11–12; B6:10
 photomicrograph, A1:62; A5:48, 51; A6:98
 sediment provenance, B6:20–24
- serpentinite clasts, volcanics, B8:6
- serpentinite fragments
 photomicrograph, B7:53–54; B8:41
 volcaniclastic sand, B7:7, 19–20
 volcaniclastic sandstone, A7:16
 volcanics, B8:6
- serpentinite fragments, rounded, photomicrograph, A10:25
- shadow pressures, fibrous quartz, photomicrograph, A11:25
- shallow spherically focused current logs, vs. depth, A6:182–185; A8:99–100; A9:131–134; A12:132–136
- shallow-marine sedimentation
 deposition, A1:6
 lithostratigraphic units, A12:19–21
 Pliocene, B(synthesis):10–12
- shaly coal. *See* coal, shaly
- shape parameter
 magnetic susceptibility, A10:53
 vs. depth, A1:62; A5:78; A12:112; B21:5
- shear bands
 photograph, A7:40; A11:24
 quartz gabbro, B3:5–6
 structures, A11:7–8
- shear folds. *See* folds, shear
- shear strength
 sediments, A6:65–66; A7:24, 88; A9:50, 219–223
 vs. depth, A9:127
- shear strength, undrained, vs. depth, A6:174; A7:61
- shear strength, vane, sediments, A6:291–294
- shear zones
 bedding, A8:26
 cristobalite, A6:143
 Formation Microscanner imaging, B24:7
 lithostratigraphic units, A8:15
 photomicrograph, A11:27
 Pliocene–Pleistocene, A3:5–6
 structures, A8:23–26
- shearing, mica schist, A7:12
- shelf sedimentation, Pliocene, B(synthesis):10
- shell fragments
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:25; A9:12–13, 19; A12:13, 17–20; B6:5–6
- photograph, A6:88, 108–112; A9:75, 78–79; A12:77, 80
- photomicrograph, A12:81, 83
- sedimentation, A1:4
 See also skeletal fragments
- Shikoku Basin, marginal basins, B6:21–22
- shoshonite, mantle, B1:6
- shoshonitic rocks
 lamprophyre, A7:15–16
 mesostasis, A7:13–14
- silica
 diagenesis, A9:43–44
 glass fragments, B8:18
 marginal basins, B6:21
 pore water, A1:25; A5:31–33; A6:54–56, 58; A7:21; A8:31; A9:40; A12:38–39
 quartz gabbro, A11:6
 sediments, B6:6, 10, 15
 volcanic ash, A9:43
 vs. aluminum oxide, B6:14, 36; B8:18
 vs. calcium oxide, B8:18
 vs. chromium oxide, B8:18
 vs. depth, A1:49; A5:84; A6:131, 164; A9:117; A12:121; B6:34
 vs. iron oxide, B8:18
 vs. iron oxide/magnesium oxide ratio, A12:95
 vs. magnesium oxide, B8:18
 vs. major oxides, B8:18
 vs. manganese oxide, B8:18
 vs. nickel oxide, B8:18
 vs. potassium oxide, B8:18
 vs. sodium oxide, B8:18
 vs. titanium oxide, B8:18
 See also chalcedony; cristobalite; opal-A; opal-CT
- silica, dissolved, vs. porosity, A6:165
- silicic volcanic rocks. *See* volcanic rocks, silicic
- siliciclastics
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:23; A7:10–11
 photomicrograph, A5:58
 Pliocene, B(synthesis):10–12
 vs. depth, B7:30–35, 39–42
- silicification, diagenesis, A9:44
- sill complexes, structure, B(synthesis):6
- sills, dolerite, A6:37–38
- silt
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:11–12, 16–17, 23; A7:7, 9–10; A8:4; B6:9–10
 logarithmic plots, B9:26
 Pleistocene, A1:10
 turbidite facies, B9:5–9
- silt, calcareous
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:8–9; A8:13–14; A9:8; B6:9
 photograph, A6:87
- silt, clayey
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:8, 14, 16; B6:10
 photograph, A6:92
- silt, volcaniclastic
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:7; A9:7, 11
 photograph, A6:91, 93
- silt matrix, chloritized, photomicrograph, A12:85

- silt matrix, volcanoclastic, lithostratigraphic units, A12:22
- siltite, photomicrograph, B8:41
- siltstone
- alteration, A1:6
 - lithostratigraphic units, A6:21–22, 28; A8:5–6, 9; A9:14, 19–22; A10:5, 7; A12:5, 10–12, 16–17; B6:7–8, 11–13, 15–16
 - photograph, A5:55; A6:105, 113; A8:47, 54, 58; A9:88; A10:27; A12:58
 - photomicrograph, A6:102; A9:92; B10:33–34
 - Pliocene, A1:16
 - sedimentation, A1:4
 - structures, A8:21–22
 - terrigenous sedimentation, A1:10
 - unconformities, B(synthesis):9
 - volcaniclastics, A1:9
- See also* sandstone/siltstone graded bed
- siltstone, calcareous, lithostratigraphic units, A9:15–16, 25; B6:8
- siltstone, clay-rich, lithostratigraphic units, A5:15–16
- siltstone, clayey
- lithostratigraphic units, A5:14–15; A6:18–19, 25, 27–28; A9:16, 23; A12:5–6, 8, 10, 13; B6:10–13, 15
 - photograph, A5:59, 61; A9:81; A10:40; A12:59–60, 67, 71, 76
- siltstone, clayey sandy, lithostratigraphic units, A12:14
- siltstone, graded
- lithostratigraphic units, A5:10–18; A12:8–9, 13–14
 - photograph, A12:59
- siltstone, greenish or grayish clayey, lithostratigraphic units, A12:8
- siltstone, massive, photograph, A12:66
- siltstone, normal-graded, photograph, A12:61
- siltstone, sandy
- lithostratigraphic units, A9:16, 25; B6:7
 - photograph, A9:91
 - photomicrograph, A9:77
- siltstone, volcanoclastic, lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9; A9:11, 13
- siltstone–sandstone, clayey, lithostratigraphic units, A9:16
- siltstone/claystone couplets, photomicrograph, A12:64
- siltstone clasts, photograph, A9:83
- silty clay. *See* clay, silty
- silty claystone. *See* claystone, silty
- silty sandstone. *See* sandstone, silty
- Simbo Transform, geophysical surveys, A2:5
- Site 1108, A5:1–134
- biostratigraphy, A5:24–27
 - coring summary, A5:109–116
 - downhole measurements, A5:40–42
 - hydrocarbons, A1:27
 - in-situ temperature measurements, A5:42–43
 - inorganic geochemistry, A5:30–33; B6:14–15
 - lithostratigraphy, A5:6–19; B6:14–15
 - microbiology, A5:34–35
 - operations, A5:3–6
 - organic geochemistry, A5:33–34; B16:1–19
 - paleomagnetism, A5:27–30
 - permeability, B23:1–14
 - physical properties, A5:35–40
 - sandstone, B7:13
 - site description, A5:1–134
 - site summary, A1:10–11
 - structural geology, A5:19–24
- Site 1109, A:1–298
- biostratigraphy, A6:43–48
 - composite depths, A6:79
 - core-log correlation, B5:1–25
 - coring summary, A6:226–245
 - diabase, B3:6
 - downhole measurements, A6:69–76
 - gases, B18:1–14
 - geochronology, B2:1–35
 - igneous and metamorphic petrology, A6:35–38
 - inorganic geochemistry, A6:54–59; B6:9–12
 - lithostratigraphy, A6:7–35; B6:9–12
 - microbiology, A6:60–61; B19:1–12
 - operations, A6:4–6
 - organic geochemistry, A6:59–60; B16:1–19
 - paleomagnetism, A6:48–53; B20:3–4, 8, 11–12, 14–15
 - physical properties, A6:61–69
 - pore water, B17:1–20
 - sandstone, B7:10–12
 - sediment hydrology, B22:1–22
 - site description, A6:1–298
 - site summary, A1:5–8
 - structural geology, A6:38–43; B25:24
 - turbidites, B9:5–9
 - vertical seismic profile and depth conversion, A6:76–79
- Site 1110
- lithostratigraphy, A7:6–8
 - operations, A7:3–4
 - paleomagnetism, B20:4–5, 10–15
 - site summary, A1:12–13
- Site 1111
- coring by section, A7:71–72
 - lithostratigraphy, A7:9–10
 - operations, A7:4
 - site summary, A1:12–13
- Site 1112
- coring by section, A7:73–74
 - lithostratigraphy, A7:10–11
 - operations, A7:4–5
 - sandstone, B7:16
 - site summary, A1:12–13
- Site 1113
- coring by section, A7:75
 - operations, A7:6
 - site summary, A1:12–13
- Site 1114, A8:1–139
- biostratigraphy, A8:27–29
 - coring summary, A8:120–124
 - downhole measurements, A8:38–43
 - geochronology, B2:1–35
 - igneous and metamorphic petrology, A8:16–20
 - inorganic geochemistry, A8:30–31; B6:15–16
 - lithostratigraphy, A8:3–16; B6:15–16
 - microbiology, A8:32
 - operations, A8:2–3

- organic geochemistry, A8:31–32
- paleomagnetism, A8:29–30
- physical properties, A8:32–38
- sandstone, B7:15
- site description, A8:1–139
- site summary, A1:14–15
- structural geology, A8:20–26; B24:1–43
- Site 1115, A9:1–226
 - biostratigraphy, A9:31–34
 - core-log correlation, B5:1–25
 - coring summary, A9:163–165
 - coring summary by section, A9:166–180
 - downhole measurements, A9:52–58
 - gases, B18:1–14
 - in-situ temperature, A9:58–59
 - inorganic geochemistry, A9:38–45; B6:5–9
 - lithostratigraphy, A9:5–28; B6:5–9
 - microbiology, A9:45–46; B19:1–12
 - operations, A9:3–5
 - organic geochemistry, A9:45
 - paleomagnetism, A9:34–38; B20:4, 9, 11–15
 - permeability, B23:1–14
 - physical properties, A9:47–52
 - Pliocene paleoclimatology, B11:1–15
 - pore water, B17:1–20
 - sandstone, B7:8–10
 - site description, A9:1–226
 - site summary, A1:3–5
 - structural geology, A9:28–31; B25:15–19
 - turbidites, B9:5–9
 - vertical seismic profiles, A9:59–61
- Site 1116, A10:1–75
 - biostratigraphy, A10:14–15
 - coring summary, A10:64
 - coring summary by section, A10:65–66
 - inorganic geochemistry, A10:17; B6:16
 - lithostratigraphy, A10:4–12; B6:16
 - operations, A10:2–4
 - organic geochemistry, A10:17
 - paleomagnetism, A10:15–16
 - physical properties, A10:17–20
 - sandstone, B7:15–16
 - site description, A10:1–75
 - site summary, A1:15–16
 - structural geology, A10:12–14
- Site 1117, A11:1–45
 - biostratigraphy, A11:8
 - coring summary, A11:36–37
 - coring summary by section, A11:38–39
 - gabbro, B3:7
 - geochronology, B2:1–35
 - igneous and metamorphic petrology, A11:3–7
 - magnetic anisotropy, B21:1–7
 - operations, A11:2–3
 - organic geochemistry, A11:10
 - paleomagnetism, A11:9–10
 - physical properties, A11:10–11
 - retrograde metamorphism, B3:8–10
 - site description, A11:1–45
 - site summary, A1:13–14
 - structural geology, A11:7–8
- Site 1118, A12:1–213
 - biostratigraphy, A12:31–33
 - core-log correlation, B5:1–25
 - coring summary, A12:163–177
 - diabase, B3:7
 - downhole measurements, A12:45–51
 - geochronology, B2:1–35; B12:1–5
 - igneous and metamorphic petrology, A12:25–27
 - inorganic geochemistry, A12:36–39; B6:12–14
 - lithostratigraphy, A12:4–25; B6:12–14
 - microbiology, A12:41
 - operations, A12:3–4
 - organic geochemistry, A12:40
 - paleomagnetism, A12:33–35
 - permeability, B23:1–14
 - physical properties, A12:41–45
 - pore water, B17:1–20
 - sandstone, B7:12–13
 - site description, A12:1–213
 - site summary, A1:8–9
 - structural geology, A12:28–30; B25:5–14
 - turbidites, B9:5–9
 - vertical seismic profile and depth conversion, A12:52–53
- Sites 1110–1113, A7:1–89
 - biostratigraphy, A7:17–19
 - composite depths, A7:26
 - coring, A7:65–69
 - igneous and metamorphic petrology, A7:11–17
 - in-situ temperature, A7:25–26
 - inorganic geochemistry, A7:21
 - microbiology, A7:22
 - organic geochemistry, A7:22
 - paleomagnetism, A7:19–21
 - physical properties, A7:22–25
 - site description, A7:1–89
- skeletal fragments
 - sandstone, B7:8–10
 - volcaniclastic sand, B7:8
 - See also* shell fragments
- slickenside plunge, vs. fault dips, A5:70 ; A6:144; A8:73; A9:97; A10:47; A12:99
- slickensides
 - lineation, A8:72
 - paleoecology, A1:11
 - structural domains, A9:30–31
 - structures, A5:20–23; A6:40–43; A8:21–22; A12:30
- sliding planes, structures, A12:28–29
- slip planes, structures, A5:20–23
- slip rates, faults, B(synthesis):18
- slope sedimentation. *See* margin-slope sedimentation
- slump folds. *See* folds, slump
- slumping
 - lithostratigraphic units, A12:7
 - photograph, A9:87
- smear slides, coring, A6:119–120
- smectite
 - clay, B17:20
 - diagenesis, A9:42; B6:19
 - fault planes, A6:41 lithostratigraphic units, A10:5–6; A12:10, 22; B6:8, 11–16

- See also* chlorite/smectite mixed minerals
- sodalite
 photomicrograph, B8:42
 volcaniclastics, B8:8
- sodium
 amphibole, B3:8–9
 dolerite, B1:4–5
 pore water, A5:31; A6:54, 58; A7:21; A9:39; A12:37
 porphyroclasts, B3:9
 secondary minerals, B3:7–8
 volcanic ash, A9:43
 vs. depth, A5:83; A6:163; A9:115; A12:119
- sodium oxide
 dolerite, A6:36
 metadolerite, A8:18
 quartz gabbro, A11:6
 sediments, B6:5, 9–10, 15
 vs. aluminum oxide, B6:14–16, 18, 36, 41
 vs. depth, A6:131; B6:34
 vs. iron oxide/magnesium oxide ratio, A12:95
- soft sediment deformation
 lithostratigraphic units, A12:6, 9, 12, 15, 17–18, 28–30
 photograph, A9:87
 structural domains, A9:30–31
- sole marks, lithostratigraphic units, A12:8
- Solomon Sea
 geophysical surveys, A2:4–5
 Pliocene paleoclimatology, B11:1–15
 tectonics, B2:1–35
- Solomon Sea Plate, upper-plate paradox, B(synthesis):19
- Solomon Trench, mantle, B1:6
- sonic velocity logs, vs. depth, A8:101–102
- spar cement. *See* calcite spar cement
- sphene
 gabbro, B3:7
 See also titanite
- spherulitic texture
 basalt, A7:16
 lithostratigraphic units, A9:20
 photomicrograph, A8:63
- spinel, mineral chemistry, B8:10
- spinel grains
 clasts, B8:6
 lithostratigraphic units, B6:9
 volcaniclastic sand, B7:6
- sponge spicules
 lithostratigraphic units, A7:9–10; A12:6, 14; B6:5–6, 8, 10
 Quaternary, B13:1–8
- sporinite
 coal, B10:10–11
 dispersed organic matter, B10:10
 photomicrograph, B10:30
- spreading centers, geophysical surveys, A2:4–5
- strain rates, crustal thinning, B(synthesis):18–19
- stratigraphy, reflectors, B5:6–9
- stress, effective, vs. permeability, B22:5–6, 15
- strike-slip faults. *See* faults, strike-slip
- stromata, fungal tissues, B10:11
- strontium
 clay, B17:6
 diagenesis, A9:41–42
 dolerite, A6:36; B1:5
 lamprophyre, A7:15
 lithostratigraphic units, B6:6
 pore water, A5:32; A6:54, 56, 58; A7:21; A8:31; A9:39–40; A12:37–39
 sediments, B6:10–11
 vs. calcium oxide, B6:14, 38
 vs. depth, A5:84; A6:164; A9:116; A12:120
- strontium isotopes
 geochronology, B12:1–5
 pore water, B17:1–20
 vs. depth, B17:10
- structural analysis, footwall fault block, B24:1–43
- Structural Domain I, structures, A5:20; A6:38; A9:29–30; A10:12; A11:7; A12:28–29
- Structural Domain II, structures, A5:21; A6:38–39; A8:20–21; A9:30–31; A10:12–13; A11:7–8; A12:29–30
- Structural Domain III, structures, A5:21; A6:39; A8:21–24; A10:13; A11:8; A12:30
- Structural Domain IV, structures, A5:22; A6:40; A8:24; A10:13–14; A11:8
- Structural Domain V, structures, A5:22–23; A6:40; A8:24–26
- Structural Domain VI, structures, A6:41
- Structural Domain VII, structures, A6:41–42
- structural domains
 Site 1116, A10:12–14
 Structures, A11:7–8, 22; A12:28–30
 vs. depth, A5:66; A6:136, 138; A11:22
- structural geology
 Formation Microscanner imaging, B25:1–159
 logs, A6:147
 Site 1108, A5:19–24
 Site 1109, A6:38–43
 Site 1114, A8:20–26; B24:1–43
 Site 1115, A9:28–31; B25:15–19
 Site 1116, A10:12–14
 Site 1117, A11:7–8
 Site 1118, A12:28–30; B25:5–14
- structures
 cross section, B2:19
 geometry, A8:83
 orientation, B25:38–39, 42, 47, 49, 54, 65, 68, 70–71, 73, 78, 93, 96, 98–99, 101, 104–105, 108
 summary, A8:67; B24:14, 38; A9:95; A10:43; A12:96
 thickness of deformed intervals, A12:182
- subarkose, lithostratigraphic units, A10:9
- subduction
 dating, B2:11–13
 evolution, A3:3–6
 Miocene, B(synthesis):4, 7–8
- suberinite
 coal, B10:10–11
 macerals, B10:8–9
 photomicrograph, B10:24, 26–27, 31–32, 35
- suboxic sedimentation
 environment, A1:15
 lithostratigraphic units, A8:11–12; A10:10

subsidence

- late Miocene, B(synthesis):8–10; B7:18–20
- Miocene–Pleistocene, A1:5
- Pliocene, B(synthesis):10–12
- rifts, A1:8–9, 17–18
- sedimentation rates, A1:7
- sediments, B6:18–24

Suckling-Dayman massif

- geophysical surveys, A2:4–5
- metamorphic core complexes, B(synthesis):4

sulfate

- bacteria, A9:40–41
- methane, A9:45
- organic matter, A1:26–27
- pore water, A1:25–26; A5:31, 34–35; A6:54, 56; A7:21; A8:30; A9:39; A12:36, 38, 189–190
- sediments, B(synthesis):15
- vs. depth, A1:48; A5:84; A6:162; A9:114; A12:118; B(synthesis):35

sulfide reduction, lithostratigraphic units, A12:5

sulfides

- lithostratigraphic units, A9:8
- petrology, A11:4

sulfur

- data, A5:118
- rocks, A11:10, 44
- sediments, A5:34; A6:60, 261–262; A7:22, 83; A8:32, 133; A9:45, 191–192; A10:17, 71; A12:40

sulfur, total, vs. depth, A9:119; A12:123

symplectite

- photomicrograph, B3:28
- secondary minerals, B3:8

synrift bedding. *See* bedding, synrift

synsedimentary structures, lithostratigraphic units, A10:5

synthetic seismograms. *See* seismograms, synthetic

T

tachylitic basalt. *See* basalt, tachylitic

tachylitic textures, basalt, A7:16

Tagula Island, topography, A1:33

talc

- clay, B17:6
- fault gouge, A1:13–14; A11:4
- greenschist metamorphism, B(synthesis):17
- lithostratigraphic units, B6:10
- sediments, B6:17–24
- volcaniclastics, B3:3–4

talus

- lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9; A7:11; A10:6
- metamorphism, A7:16–17
- Pleistocene, A1:12–13
- sedimentation, B(synthesis):14; B7:16
- See also* debris-flow deposits

tantalum, dolerite, B1:4

tectonic breccia. *See* breccia, tectonic

tectonics

- paleocurrents, B6:42
- Papua New Guinea, A1:1–77; A3:1–20
- provenance, B7:44

regional setting, B6:28; B7:25

sediment transport, B7:45

thermochronology, B2:1–35

volcaniclastics, B8:9–13

Teichichmus, lithostratigraphic units, A9:13

teleutospores

- coal, B10:10–11
- fungus tissues, B10:11
- photomicrograph, B10:31, 35

telocollinite, macerals, B10:8

telovitrinite

- coal, B10:10–11
- macerals, B10:8–9
- photomicrograph, B10:22–28, 30–31, 34–35

temperature

- amphibole, B3:9
- thermal maturity, B16:4
- vs. depth, A5:103–104, 108; A6:214–215, 218; A7:64; A8:118–119; A9:154, 157; A12:156–157; B10:17
- vs. time, A5:105–107; A6:216–217; A7:63; A9:155–156; A12:158
- vs. transformation ratio, B16:12
- well logs, A8:43; A9:58; A12:51

temperature, in-situ

- Site 1108, A5:42–43
- Site 1109, A6:76
- Site 1115, A9:58–59
- Sites 1110–1113, A7:25–26
- temperature, surface water, Pliocene, B11:13

temperature logs, vs. depth, A5:102

tensor tools, orientation, A6:255

tephrite

- photomicrograph, B8:42
- volcaniclastics, B8:8–9

terrigenous sedimentation, organic matter, B10:7

textinite, macerals, B10:8, 13

texto-ulminite, macerals, B10:8

textures. *See* basaltic texture; cataclastic texture; doleritic texture; glomeroporphyritic texture; granular texture; hyalopilitic texture; hypidiomorphic texture; intersertal texture; lepidoblastic texture; magmatic texture; microlitic texture; ophitic texture; pilotaxitic texture; porphyritic texture; quench texture; ripidiolitic texture; spherulitic texture; tachylitic texture; trachytic texture; trachytoidal texture; variolitic texture; vesicular texture

thermal conductivity

- cores, A5:131–134
- fault gouge, A11:11
- sediments, A5:38; A6:64–65, 279–290; A7:24, 87; A8:35–36, 136–138; A9:49–50, 210–218; A10:19, 74–75; A12:44, 205–210
- vs. depth, A5:94; A6:173; A8:96; A9:126; A10:62; A12:129

thermal maturity

- Rock-Eval pyrolysis, B16:4–8
- See also* maturation

thermochronology, tectonics, B2:1–35

tholeiite

- ophiolite, B1:3

- See also* basalt
- tholeiite, low-potassium
ophiolite, B6:14
phase diagrams, A6:133–134
sills, A6:37–38
zirconium vs. titanium/yttrium ratio, A6:135
- tholeiitic andesite. *See* andesite, tholeiitic
- tholeiitic basalt. *See* basalt, tholeiitic
- thorium
lithostratigraphic units, B6:6
sediments, B6:5, 10
thorium/uranium ratio logs, vs. depth, A6:182–185
- thorium logs, vs. depth, A5:102; A6:182–185; A8:99–100;
A9:131–134; A12:132–136
- thrust sheets, correlation, B1:3
- tidal currents, lithostratigraphic units, A9:15
- titanite
granite gneiss, A7:13
See also sphene
- titanium
clay, B17:6
diabase, B3:7
dolerite, A6:36; B1:4
gabbro, B3:7
hornblende, B3:8–9
secondary minerals, B3:7–8
- titanium–zirconium–yttrium, phase diagrams, A6:134
- titanium/yttrium ratio, vs. zirconium, A6:135
- titanium oxide
dolerite, A6:36
quartz gabbro, A11:6
sediments, B6:6–7, 9, 10–11, 14–24
vs. aluminum oxide, B6:14, 18, 33, 36, 41
vs. depth, A6:131
- titanium oxide–potassium oxide–phosphorus oxide,
phase diagrams, A6:133
- toluene, chromatograms, B16:15
- tonalite, intrusions, B(synthesis):6
- topography, A1:33
- total organic carbon. *See* carbon, total organic
- trace elements
dolerite, A6:249; A8:127; A12:181
dolerite and basalt, B1:16–17
dolerites and microdolerites, A1:64–66
gabbro, A1:22–23; A11:6
lamprophyre, A7:78
pore water, B17:1–20
sediments, B6:5, 10, 13, 15–24, 44–53
spider diagrams, B17:12–13
X-ray fluorescence data, A11:42
- trachyte. *See* quartz trachyte
- trachyte clasts, volcanoclastics, B8:9
- trachytic texture, volcanoclastic sand, B7:6–7
- trachytoidal texture, photomicrograph, A10:31
- trans*-2-butene, sediments, B18:4–14
- transform faults. *See* faults, transform
- transformation ratio
thermal maturity, B16:4
vs. temperature, B16:12
- transgression, lithostratigraphic units, A6:33; B7:19
- transport. *See* paleotransport; sediment transport
- transverse velocity. *See* velocity, transverse
- tremolite
lithostratigraphic units, B6:10, 13
metadolerite, A7:15, 21
photomicrograph, A11:15
protoliths, A11:4
- trimethylbenzene, chromatograms, B16:15
- Trobriand Basin, sandstone, B7:1–58
- Trobriand forearc
deposition, A1:17
late Miocene, B(synthesis):9
sedimentation sources, A1:16; A6:32–34
- Trobriand forearc basin
basement, A3:16
cross sections, A3:17
evolution, Papuan Peninsula, A3:4–5, 7
sedimentation, A1:3
- Trobriand Islands
ophiolite, B1:3
See also Lusancay–Trobriand–Woodlark Islands
- Trobriand Trough
carbonate platforms, B(synthesis):13
geophysical surveys, A2:4–6
mantle, B1:6
subduction, B(synthesis):4, 7–8
upper-plate paradox, B(synthesis):19
- tuff, forearc basins, B(synthesis):7
- tuff, crystal vitric, photomicrograph, A12:69, 74
- tuff, vitric, photomicrograph, A1:58
- tuffaceous conglomerate. *See* conglomerate, tuffaceous
- turbidite facies, rift basins, B9:1–30
- turbidites
bed number vs. age, B9:27
Formation Microscanner imaging, A6:209
lithostratigraphic units, A5:11, 17–19; A6:18, 33–34;
B6:7, 13–15
mass accumulation rates, B9:29
mid–late Miocene, B6:19
modal composition, B7:8–10
Pliocene–Pleistocene, A1:18–19
sedimentation, A1:3, 15
terrigenous sedimentation, A1:10
- turbidites, amalgamated, photograph, A6:95
- turbidites, calcareous, photograph, A6:95
- turbidites, sandy, photograph, B9:23
- turbidites, volcanoclastic
lithostratigraphic units, B6:15–16
photograph, A6:95
- turbidity currents
clasts, B8:12
deposition, A9:27–28
frequency, B9:6
lithostratigraphic units, A5:9; A6:13; A7:8, 10–11;
A8:16; A9:7, 11, 13, 26; A10:10; A12:6–7, 9–10,
15, 18, 24–25
Pliocene, B(synthesis):11
sandstone, B7:8–18
sediments, B6:17–24

U

ulminite, macerals, B10:8, 13
 ultracataclasite, petrology, A11:5–6
 ultramafic rocks, sediment provenance, B6:16–24
 ultramylonite, petrology, A11:5–6
 unconformities
 basement, B(synthesis):5–7
 evolution, A3:4–5, 7
 lithostratigraphic units, A8:57
 Miocene, A1:17–21; B(synthesis):7
 rift onset, B(synthesis):9
 sedimentation, A1:3
 sedimentation rates, B(synthesis):33
 See also disconformities; hiatuses
 unconformities, angular, synrift sediments, A2:18
 unconformities, erosional, sedimentation, A6:32–33
 undeformed zones, structural domains, structures, A9:29–30
 undercompaction, sedimentation rates, A1:4
 Unit I, lithostratigraphic units, A5:7; A6:7–11; A7:7–10; A8:4–5; A9:6–7; A10:4–6; A12:4–7; B6:5, 9, 12
 Unit II, lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9; A6:11–13; A8:5–6; A9:8–9; A10:6–8; A12:7–10; B6:5–6, 9–10, 12
 Unit III, lithostratigraphic units, A5:9; A6:13–15; A8:7–12; A9:9–12; A10:8–11; A12:10–13; B6:6, 10, 12–13
 Unit IV, lithostratigraphic units, A5:10–18; A6:15–17; A8:12–13; A9:9–12; A12:13–16; B6:6, 10, 13, 15
 Unit V, lithostratigraphic units, A6:18–20; A8:13–14; A9:13–15; A12:16–18; B6:7, 10, 13
 Unit VI, lithostratigraphic units, A6:20–22; A8:14–15; A9:15–17; A12:18–19; B6:7, 11, 13
 Unit VII, lithostratigraphic units, A6:22–24; A8:15; A9:17–18; A12:19–21; B6:7, 11, 13–14
 Unit VIII, lithostratigraphic units, A6:25–27; A9:18–19; A12:21–24; B6:7, 11, 14
 Unit IX, lithostratigraphic units, A6:27–30; A9:19–20; B6:7–8, 11
 Unit X, lithostratigraphic units, A6:30–31; A9:20–22; B6:8, 11
 Unit XI, lithostratigraphic units, A6:31, 35–38; A9:22–24; B6:8
 Unit XII, lithostratigraphic units, A9:24–28; B6:8
 uplifts, sedimentation, A6:32–33
 upper crust. *See* crust, upper
 uranium logs
 vs. depth, A5:102; A6:182–185; A8:99–100; A9:131–134; A12:132–136
 See also thorium/uranium ratio logs
 uranium-lead dating
 gabbro, B2:24
 rhyolite clasts, B2:10, 27, 33
 zircon, B2:6

V

vanadium
 quartz gabbro, A11:6
 sediments, B6:7, 11, 13, 16
 vs. iron oxide, B6:38

variolitic basalt. *See* basalt, variolitic
 variolitic dolerite. *See* dolerite, variolitic
 variolitic texture
 basalt, A7:16
 metadolerite, A8:17
 photomicrograph, A6:124; A12:94
 veins
 brittle deformation, A6:146; A8:26, 80
 clasts, A12:26
 composition, A1:8
 dolerite, A7:14
 epidote, A8:17
 gabbro, A11:8
 geometry, A6:143
 granite porphyry, A7:13
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:28, 36; A8:15–16; A12:8
 photograph, A5:54; A6:130 ; A11:28, 30; A12:102, 104
 photomicrograph, A8:65, 76, 79; A11:16, 29; B3:28; A12:91
 relation to faults and fractures, A6:145
 secondary minerals, B3:8
 structures, A5:22–23; A6:41–43
 volcaniclastic sand, B7:7
 See also calcite veins; calcite-zeolite veins; chlorite veins; cristobalite; epidote veins; glauconite veins; quartz veins; zeolite veins
 veins, rip-up, photograph, A10:39
 velocity
 depth conversion, A12:161
 depth vs. transit time, A9:158
 longitudinal vs. average transverse, A5:93, 129–130; A6:172, 272–278; A7:86; A8:95, 135; A9:125, 203–209; A10:61, 73; A12:128, 199–204; B5:16–19
 profiles, B5:2–3
 sediments, A6:77–79
 vs. depth, A6:221; A8:94, 98; A9:159; A10:60; B5:14–15
 See also compressional wave velocity
 velocity logs
 vs. depth, A6:181, 186–189, 195, 197, 199, 201; A9:135–138
 See also sonic velocity logs
 velocity, sonic, vs. depth, A1:72
 velocity, transverse, fault gouge, A11:11
 velocity, vertical, properties, A9:225–226
 vertical seismic profiles. *See* seismic profiles, vertical
 vertical velocity. *See* velocity, vertical
 vesicles
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:9–10
 photomicrograph, A6:103
 vesicular basalt. *See* basalt, vesicular
 vesicular texture, basalt, A7:16
 vitric fragments
 photomicrograph, B7:49–50, 57–58
 sandstone, B7:9–13
 silica, B8:18
 volcaniclastic sand, B7:6–7, 21
 vitrinite
 abundance, B10:7–9, 13
 coal, B10:10–11

dispersed organic matter, B10:10
photomicrograph, B10:23–25, 28, 31–35
phytoclads, B10:8–9
reflectance, B10:11–12, 20–21
sediments, B(synthesis):15
See also telovitrinite
volatile hydrocarbons. *See* hydrocarbons, volatile
volcanic arcs
 evolution, A3:4–5
 sediment provenance, B6:16–24
volcanic ash
 alteration, A9:40
 eruptions, A9:28
 history, A1:19–20
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:9–10, 17, 19, 22; A7:8,10–11; A9:6–7, 9, 11; A12:12, 14–15; B6:5, 9–10, 13
 number of layers and thickness per core, A9:94; A12:87
 photograph, A6:89; A9:68; A12:73
 photomicrograph, A6:90
 sedimentation rates, A1:4, 9
 sedimentation sources, A6:34–35; B6:24
 thickness vs. depth, A6:121
 vs. age, A1:51
volcanic breccia, lithostratigraphic units, A5:8–9
volcanic clasts
 chemical composition, B8:36
 See also alkalic volcanic clasts
volcanic fragments
 sandstone, B7:8–17
 vs. depth, B7:30–33, 37, 39–42
volcanic fronts, Miocene–Holocene, B(synthesis):4
volcanic glass
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:7; A7:8–10; A9:8–11; A10:7; A12:5, 8–9, 11, 13–15; B6:5–7, 10, 12–14, 16
 photograph, A7:29; A9:69, 71
 photomicrograph, A1:60; A6:103; A8:63; A9:73; A10:23
 sedimentation sources, A6:34–35
 sediments, B6:17–24
 volcaniclastic sand, B7:6–7
 volcaniclastics, B8:8–9
 See also glass shards; vitric fragments
volcanic grains
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:13; B6:13
 photomicrograph, A5:50–52
volcanic rock fragments, lithostratigraphic units, A12:8–11
volcanic rocks
 basement, B(synthesis):6
 correlation, B1:3
volcanic rocks, acidic, photomicrograph, A5:63; A7:32; A9:72, 84
volcanic rocks, basic, photomicrograph, A10:31–32
volcanic rocks, calc-alkalic, sediment provenance, B7:21
volcanic rocks, silicic, sediment provenance, B7:21
volcaniclastic sand. *See* sand, volcaniclastic
volcaniclastic sandstone. *See* sandstone, volcaniclastic
volcaniclastic silt. *See* silt, volcaniclastic
volcaniclastic siltstone. *See* siltstone, volcaniclastic

volcaniclastic turbidites. *See* turbidites, volcaniclastic
volcaniclastics
 basement, B3:3–4
 diagenesis, A9:42
 eruptions, A9:28
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:14; A6:9–10, 12, 24, 33–34; A7:7–8; A8:5, 12; B6:10, 13
 magnetostratigraphy, A1:4
 mineral chemistry, B8:9–10
 petrography, B8:1–44
 photograph, A9:71
 photomicrograph, B8:41
 Pliocene–Pleistocene, A1:18–19
 sediment provenance, B6:1–53
 sedimentation, A1:15
 sedimentation rates, A1:7
 sediments, B6:17–24
 tectonics, B8:9–13
 vs. depth, B7:30–35, 39–42
volcanism
 age and location, A3:15
 dating, B2:12–13
 epiclastic sedimentation, A12:25
 history, A1:19–20
 sandstone, B7:21
 sediment provenance, A6:34–35; B6:19, 23–24
 volcaniclastics, B8:9–13
volcanism, high-potassium, late Pleistocene–Holocene, B6:19
volcanism, peralkaline rhyolite, Miocene–Holocene, B(synthesis):4

W

wackestone
 lithostratigraphic units, A6:15
 photomicrograph, A6:107
water-escape structures, photograph, A12:67
weathering, clasts, A12:26, 30
well-logging
 correlation, B5:1–25
 Formation Microscanner imaging, B24:1–43
 intervals, A1:77
 log units, A9:53–55
 sediments, A5:40–42
 Site 1109, A6:69–76, 295; B25:55–57
 Site 1114, A8:38–43, 139; B24:15
 Site 1115, A9:224; B25:83–85
 Site 1118, A12:211; B25:27–30
Woodlark Basin
 biostratigraphy, B4:1–13
 continental crust, B3:1–28
 cross sections, A1:34
 dolerite, B1:1–18
 evolution, A3:6–7
 marine geophysical surveys, A2:1–20
 microbiology, B19:1–12
 organic petrology, B10:1–36
 paleomagnetism, B20:1–15
 permeability, B23:1–14
 pore water, B17:1–20

sandstone, B7:1–58
sediment hydrology, B22:1–22
sediment provenance, B6:1–53
tectonics, B2:1–35
turbidite facies, B9:1–30
Woodlark Basin N, structural geology, B25:1–159
Woodlark Basin W
 continental extension, A1:1–77; B(synthesis):1–36
 correlation, B5:1–25
 gases, B18:1–14
 magnetic anisotropy, B21:1–7
 Miocene algae, B15:1–6
 Quaternary radiolarians, B14:1–21
 Quaternary sponge spicules, B13:1–8
 volcaniclastics, B8:1–44
Woodlark Island
 ophiolite, B1:3
 tholeiite, B(synthesis):6
 topography, A1:33
 See also Lusancay–Trobriand–Woodlark Islands
Woodlark Rise
 basement, B(synthesis):6
 geophysical surveys, A2:4–5
 rift onset, B(synthesis):9
 tectonics, B(synthesis):3–4
woody tissues, photomicrograph, B10:22–23

X

X-ray diffraction data
 fault gouge, A11:40
 sediments, A6:246–247; A7:76; A8:125; A9:181–182;
 A10:67; A12:178–179; B6:43
X-ray fluorescence data
 dolerite, A12:180–181
 sediments, B6:44–53
xenocrysts, photomicrograph, A7:47
xenoliths, zoned plagioclase, A7:16
xylem, photomicrograph, B10:29

Y

ytterbium, clay, B17:6
yttrium
 clay, B17:6
 sediments, B6:5, 7, 10–11, 13
 vs. aluminum oxide, B6:14, 36
 vs. iron oxide, B6:14
 See also titanium–zirconium–yttrium; titanium/
 yttrium ratio

Z

zeolite veins
 photograph, A12:102

photomicrograph, A12:91
 See also calcite-zeolite veins
zeolites
 authigenesis, A9:40, 42
 clasts, A12:26
 lithostratigraphic units, B6:8
 quartz gabbro, B3:5–6
 See also calcite-zeolite veins; clinoptilolite
zinc
 sediments, B6:10–11, 16; B7:21
 vs. magnesium oxide, B6:14, 37
zircon
 aluminum oxide, B6:14
 fluorescence, B10:5
 granite gneiss, A7:13
 ion microprobe data, B(synthesis):5
 uranium-lead dating, B2:6, 27
zircon grains, volcaniclastic sand, B7:6
zirconium
 clay, B17:6
 dolerite, A6:36; B1:4
 granite porphyry, A7:13
 quartz gabbro, A11:6
 sediments, B6:5–7, 10–11, 13, 15–24
 vs. aluminum oxide, B6:14, 36
 vs. depth, A6:132
 vs. titanium/yttrium ratio, A6:135
 See also titanium–zirconium–yttrium
zoisite
 metadolerite, A8:17
 mica schist, A7:12–13
 mineral chemistry, B3:23
 secondary minerals, B3:8
 See also clinozoisite
zonation
 biostratigraphy, A6:43–48
 foraminifers, A9:32–33; A12:32
 magnetic polarity, A6:256
 nannofossils, A7:18; A9:31–32; A12:31
 nannofossils and foraminifers, A7:49
 Neogene, B11:11–12
 planktonic foraminifers, A10:14–15
 radiolarians, B14:18
zoned amphibole. *See* amphibole, zoned
zoned clinopyroxene. *See* clinopyroxene, zoned
zoned plagioclase. *See* plagioclase, zoned
Zoophycos
 lithostratigraphic units, A5:15–16; A6:15–16, 20, 23;
 A9:10, 17, 24; A10:9; A12:5, 13, 16
 photograph, A12:57; B9:21

TAXONOMIC INDEX

A

- abies*, *Sphenolithus*, Site 1108, A5:25
Acanthostrongyle, Woodlark Basin, B13:2, 8
Acanthostyle, Woodlark Basin, B13:2
Acanthoxea, Woodlark Basin, B13:2, 8
Acrosphaera spinosa, Site 1108, B14:19
acutus, *Ceratolithus*, Site 1115, A9:32; B11:2–3
adamsi, *Bolliella*
 Site 1108, A5:25
 Site 1109, A6:46
 Site 1110, A7:18
 Site 1111, A7:18
affinis, *Melonis*
 Site 1108, A5:26
 Site 1110, A7:19
 Site 1112, A7:19
altiformis, *Gyroidina*, Site 1114, A8:28
altispira, *Dentoglobigerina*
 Site 1114, A8:28
 Site 1118, A12:32
Amaurolithus tricorniculatus, Site 1109, A6:44
Ammolagena clavata, Site 1115, A9:33
Ammonia beccarii, Site 1109, A6:48
Ammonia sp., Site 1115, A9:34
Amphirhopalum ypsilon
 Site 1111, B14:4, 19
 Site 1115, B14:4–5
Amphirhopalum ypsilon Zone, Site 1115, B14:5
Amphistegina bicirculata, Site 1111, A7:19
Amphistegina lessonii, Site 1111, A7:19
Amphistegina radiata
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1111, A7:19
Amphistegina spp.
 Site 1108, A5:26
 Site 1115, A9:34
 Site 1116, A10:15
 Site 1118, B12:1, 3
ampullacea, *Neouvirgerina*, Site 1108, A5:26
Anatriaene, Woodlark Basin, B13:3, 8
Angulogerina sp., Site 1115, A9:34
Anomalinoides colligerus
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1115, A9:34
anomalum, *Eucyrtidium*, Site 1110, B14:20
archaeomenardii, *Globorotalia*, Site 1115, A9:33
arenosuturata, *Spiroplectammina*, Site 1109, A6:48
asperula, *Uvirgerina*
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1114, A8:28
Asterorotalia gaimardii
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1114, A8:28
 Site 1115, A9:34
asymmetricus, *Discoaster*
 Site 1109, A6:44
 Site 1115, A9:32

B

- Baculogypsina* spp., Site 1108, A5:26
Bathysiphon spp., Site 1114, A8:28
beccarii, *Ammonia*, Site 1109, A6:48
Beella calida, Site 1115, A9:33
bicirculata, *Amphistegina*, Site 1111, A7:19
bicornis, *Cycladophora*, Site 1115, B14:19
bigelowi, *Braarudosphaera*, Site 1109, A6:45
Bolivina karreriana, Site 1108, A5:26
Bolivina robusta, Site 1108, A5:26
Bolivinellina seminuda, Site 1110, A7:19
Bolivinita quadrilatera
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1114, A8:28
Bolivinita striata, Site 1114, A8:28
Bolliella adamsi
 Site 1108, A5:25
 Site 1109, A6:46
 Site 1110, A7:18
 Site 1111, A7:18
Bolliella calida
 Site 1108, A5:25
 Site 1109, A6:46
 Site 1110, A7:18
 Site 1111, A7:18
 Site 1112, A7:19
 Site 1114, A8:28
Botryococcus cf. *braunii*, Site 1115, B15:1–2, 4–5
Botryocyrtis scutum, Site 1110, B14:19
Braarudosphaera bigelowi, Site 1109, A6:45
bradyana, *Uvirgerina*
 Site 1111, A7:19
 Site 1114, A8:28
 Site 1118, A12:32
bradyi, *Eggerella*, Site 1114, A8:28
bradyi, *Neoeponides*, Site 1115, A9:34
bradyi, *Parrelloides*
 Site 1108, A5:26
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1110, A7:19
 Site 1111, A7:19
 Site 1114, A8:28
 Site 1115, A9:34
braunii, *Botryococcus* cf., Site 1115, B15:1–2, 4–5
brouweri, *Discoaster*
 Site 1108, A5:25
 Site 1109, A6:44
 Site 1114, A8:27
 Site 1115, A9:32; B11:3–5, 9, 13
 Site 1116, A10:14
 Site 1117, A11:8
 Site 1118, A12:31
brouweri ssp. *bipartitus*, *Discoaster*, Site 1115, B11:3
brouweri ssp. *recurvus*, *Discoaster*, Site 1115, B11:3
brouweri ssp. *streptus*, *Discoaster*, Site 1115, B11:3
brouweri var. *rutellus*, *Discoaster*, Site 1115, B11:3
Buccinosphaera invaginata
 Site 1108, B14:3

Site 1110, B14:4
bulloides, Pullenia
 Site 1108, A5:26
 Site 1111, A7:19
 Site 1112, A7:19
 Site 1116, A10:15
bulloides, Sphaeroidina
 Site 1114, A8:28
 Site 1115, A9:34
 Site 1116, A10:15
 Site 1118, A12:32

C

Calcarina spengleri, Site 1111, A7:19
Calcarina spp.
 Site 1108, A5:26
 Site 1116, A10:15
Calcidiscus macintyre
 Site 1108, A5:25
 Site 1114, A8:27
 Site 1115, A9:32
calida, Beella, Site 1115, A9:33
calida, Bolliella
 Site 1108, A5:25
 Site 1109, A6:46
 Site 1110, A7:18
 Site 1111, A7:18
 Site 1112, A7:19
 Site 1114, A8:28
Calthrops, Woodlark Basin, B13:3, 8
caribbeanica, Gephyrocapsa, Site 1108, A5:25
Cassidulina neocarinata, Site 1114, A8:28
Ceratobulimina pacifica
 Site 1108, A5:26–27
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1114, A8:28
 Site 1115, A9:33–34
 Site 1116, A10:15
Ceratolithus acutus, Site 1115, A9:32; B11:2–3
Ceratolithus rugosus
 Site 1109, A6:44
 Site 1115, A9:32; B11:2–3
Chliostomella oolina, Site 1110, A7:19
Cibicidoides rugosus
 Site 1114, A8:28
 Site 1115, A9:33–34
 Site 1116, A10:15
 Site 1118, A12:32
clavata, Ammolagena, Site 1115, A9:33
Coccolithus pelagicus, Site 1115, B11:3–5, 9, 13
colligerus, Anomalinooides
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1115, A9:34
Collosphaera tuberosa
 Site 1108, B14:3
 Site 1110, B14:4
Collosphaera tuberosa Interval Zone, Site 1108, B14:3
columellaris, Rectobolivina
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1115, A9:34

Site 1118, A12:32
communis, Martinottiella, Site 1118, A12:32
convallis, Minylitha, Woodlark Basin, B(synthesis):8
Cornutella profunda, Site 1108, B14:20
crassaformis, Globorotalia
 Site 1109, A6:46
 Site 1114, A8:28
 Site 1115, A9:33
 Site 1116, A10:14
 Site 1118, A12:32
crassaformis hessi, Globorotalia, Site 1108, A5:25
crassaformis ronda, Globorotalia, Site 1115, A10:15
craticulatum, Elphidium
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1114, A8:28
 Site 1115, A9:34
culter, Osangularia
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1116, A10:15
Cycladophora bicornis, Site 1115, B14:19
Cyclamina spp., Site 1109, A6:47

D

dehiscens, Sphaeroidinella, Site 1108, A5:26
dehiscens s. s., *Sphenolithus*, Site 1114, A8:28
Dentoglobigerina altispira
 Site 1114, A8:28
 Site 1118, A12:32
depressa, Heterostegina, Site 1111, A7:19
Dichotriaene, Woodlark Basin, B13:3, 8
Discoaster asymmetricus
 Site 1109, A6:44
 Site 1115, A9:32
Discoaster brouweri
 Site 1108, A5:25
 Site 1109, A6:44
 Site 1114, A8:27
 Site 1115, A9:32; B11:3–5, 9, 13
 Site 1116, A10:14
 Site 1117, A11:8
 Site 1118, A12:31
Discoaster brouweri ssp. *bipartitus*, Site 1115, B11:3
Discoaster brouweri ssp. *recurvus*, Site 1115, B11:3
Discoaster brouweri ssp. *streptus*, Site 1115, B11:3
Discoaster brouweri var. *rutellus*, Site 1115, B11:3
Discoaster pentaradiatus
 Site 1109, A6:44
 Site 1115, A9:32; B11:2
 Site 1118, A12:31
Discoaster quinqueramus, Site 1115, A9:32; B11:2–3
Discoaster surculus
 Site 1115, A9:32; B11:2
 Site 1118, A12:31
Discoaster tamalis
 Site 1109, A6:44
 Site 1115, A9:32
 Site 1118, A12:31

E*Eggerella bradyi*, Site 1114, A8:28*elegans*, *Hoeglundina*

Site 1109, A6:47

Site 1111, A7:19

Site 1115, A9:34

Site 1116, A10:15

Elphidium craticulatum

Site 1109, A6:47

Site 1114, A8:28

Site 1115, A9:34

Elphidium sp., Site 1115, A9:34*Elphidium* spp.

Site 1108, A5:26

Site 1109, A6:47–48

Site 1116, A10:15

Emiliania huxleyi

Site 1108, A5:24

Site 1109, A6:44

Site 1110, A7:18

Site 1111, A7:18

Site 1112, A7:18

Site 1114, A8:27

Site 1115, A9:31

Euchitonia furcata, Site 1108, B14:20*Eucyrtidium anomalum*, Site 1110, B14:20*exigua*, *Pseudoparrella*

Site 1108, A5:26

Site 1109, A6:47

Site 1110, A7:19

F*Favocassidulina favus*

Site 1111, A7:19

Site 1112, A7:19

favus, *Favocassidulina*

Site 1111, A7:19

Site 1112, A7:19

Fijionion schwageri, Site 1112, A7:19*fistulosus*, *Globigerinoides*

Site 1108, A5:25

Site 1109, A6:46

Site 1114, A8:28

Site 1115, A9:33

Site 1116, A10:14

Site 1118, A12:32

floresiana, *Schlumbergerella*, Site 1111, A7:19*Fontbotia* spp., Site 1108, A5:26*Fontbotia wuellerstorfi*

Site 1108, A5:26

Site 1109, A5:47

Site 1110, A7:19

Site 1111, A7:19

Site 1112, A7:19

furcata, *Euchitonia*, Site 1108, B14:20**G***gaimardii*, *Asterorotalia*

Site 1109, A6:47

Site 1114, A8:28

Site 1115, A9:34

Gavelinopsis praegeri, Site 1110, A7:19*Gephyrocapsa* aff. *Gephyrocapsa oceanica*, Site 1108, A5:25*Gephyrocapsa caribbeanica*, Site 1108, A5:25*Gephyrocapsa oceanica*

Site 1108, A5:24–25

Site 1112, A7:18

Site 1115, A9:32

Gephyrocapsa omega

Site 1109, A6:44

Site 1111, A7:18

Site 1114, A8:27

Globigerinoides fistulosus

Site 1108, A5:25

Site 1109, A6:46

Site 1114, A8:28

Site 1115, A9:33

Site 1116, A10:14

Site 1118, A12:32

Globigerinoides ruber

Site 1109, A6:46

Site 1111, A7:18

Site 1112, A7:19

Site 1114, A8:28

Site 1115, A9:33

Globobulimina spp.

Site 1114, A8:28

Site 1116, A10:15

Globocassidulina moluccensis

Site 1109, A6:47

Site 1110, A7:19

Globocassidulina pacifica, Site 1115, A9:34*Globocassidulina subglobosa*

Site 1108, A5:26

Site 1110, A7:19

Site 1114, A8:28

Globorotalia archaemenardii, Site 1115, A9:33*Globorotalia crassaformis*

Site 1109, A6:46

Site 1114, A8:28

Site 1115, A9:33

Site 1116, A10:14

Site 1118, A12:32

Globorotalia crassaformis hessi, Site 1108, A5:25*Globorotalia crassaformis ronda*, Site 1115, A10:15*Globorotalia leguaensis*, Site 1115, A9:33*Globorotalia margaritae*, Site 1115, A10:14*Globorotalia peripheroronda*, Site 1115, A9:33*Globorotalia praemenardii*, Site 1115, A9:33*Globorotalia tosaensis*

Site 1108, A5:25

Site 1109, A6:44, 46

Site 1111, A7:19

Site 1114, A8:28

Site 1115, A9:32–33

Site 1118, A12:31, 35

Globorotalia truncatulinoides

Site 1108, A5:25

Site 1109, A6:46

Site 1110, A7:18

Site 1111, A7:18–19

Site 1114, A8:28

Site 1115, A9:33

Site 1116, A10:14

Site 1118, A12:31

Globorotalia tumida

Site 1108, A5:26

Site 1118, A12:32; B12:1

Gypsina vesicularis, Site 1111, A7:19

Gyroidina altiformis, Site 1114, A8:28

Gyroidina sp., Site 1114, A8:29

Gyroidinoides sp., Site 1108, A5:26–27

H

Halimeda sp., Site 1109, A6:9

hantkenianum, *Lugdunum*, Site 1115, A9:34

Helicosphaera sellii

Site 1108, A5:25

Site 1114, A8:27

Site 1115, A9:32

hertwigii, *Pterocorys*, Site 1115, B14:4–5

Heterolepa praeincta, Site 1115, A9:34

heteromorphus, *Sphenolithus*, Site 1115, A9:32

Heterostegina depressa, Site 1111, A7:19

Heterostegina spp., Site 1108, A5:26

hispida, *Uvigerina*

Site 1108, A5:26

Site 1114, A8:29

Hoeglundina elegans

Site 1109, A6:47

Site 1111, A7:19

Site 1115, A9:34

Site 1116, A10:15

Hoeglundina spp., Site 1108, A5:26

huxleyi, *Emiliana*

Site 1108, A5:24

Site 1109, A6:44

Site 1110, A7:18

Site 1111, A7:18

Site 1112, A7:18

Site 1114, A8:27

Site 1115, A9:31

I

invaginata, *Buccinosphaera*

Site 1108, B14:3

Site 1110, B14:4

K

karreriana, *Bolivina*, Site 1108, A5:26

L

lacunosa, *Pseudoemiliana*

Site 1108, A5:24

Site 1109, A6:44

Site 1111, A7:18

Site 1115, A9:31–32

Site 1117, A11:8

Lamprocyclus maritalis maritalis, Site 1108, B14:20

Lamprocyrtis nigrinae, Site 1112, B14:4

larvata, *Planorbulinella*, Site 1111, A7:19

Laticarinina pauperata

Site 1114, A8:28

Site 1118, A12:32

Laticarinina spp., Site 1108, A5:26

leguaensis, *Globorotalia*, Site 1115, A9:33

Lepidocyclus (Nephrolepidina) martini, Site 1115, A9:34, 102

Lepidocyclus (Nephrolepidina) sp., Site 1115, A9:33

Lepidocyclus spp.

Site 1115, A9:34

Site 1118, B12:1, 3

lessonii, *Amphistegina*, Site 1111, A7:19

limbata, *Loxostomina*, Site 1109, A6:48

Loxostomina limbata, Site 1109, A6:48

Lugdunum hantkenianum, Site 1115, A9:34

Lugdunum schwagerianum, Site 1108, A5:26

M

macintyreii, *Calcidiscus*

Site 1108, A5:25

Site 1114, A8:27

Site 1115, A9:32

margaritae, *Globorotalia*, Site 1115, A10:14

Marginopora vertebralis, Site 1111, A7:19

maritalis maritalis, *Lamprocyclus*, Site 1108, B14:20

martini, *Lepidocyclus (Nephrolepidina)*, Site 1115, A9:34, 102

Martinottiella communis, Site 1118, A12:32

Martinottiella spp.

Site 1109, A6:47

Site 1114, A8:28–29

Melonis affinis

Site 1108, A5:26

Site 1110, A7:19

Site 1112, A7:19

Melonis multicameratus, Site 1115, A9:34

Melonis pompiliodes, Site 1112, A7:19

Minyolitha convallis, Woodlark Basin, B(synthesis):8

moluccensis, *Globocassidulina*

Site 1109, A6:47

Site 1110, A7:19

multicameratus, *Melonis*, Site 1115, A9:34

murrhina, *Pyrgo*, Site 1115, A9:34

N

neocarinata, *Cassidulina*, Site 1114, A8:28

Neoeponides bradyi, Site 1115, A9:34

Neouvigerina ampullacea, Site 1108, A5:26

nigrinae, *Lamprocyrtis*, Site 1112, B14:4

Nuttallides umbonifera

Site 1108, A5:26

Site 1109, A6:47

O

oceanica, *Gephyrocapsa*

Site 1108, A5:24–25

Site 1112, A7:18
 Site 1115, A9:32
oceanica, *Gephyrocapsa* aff. *Gephyrocapsa*, Site 1108, A5:25
omega, *Gephyrocapsa*
 Site 1109, A6:44
 Site 1111, A7:18
 Site 1114, A8:27
oolina, *Chliostomella*, Site 1110, A7:19
Operculina spp., Site 1108, A5:26
Orbulina spp., Site 1115, A9:33
Oridorsalis spp., Site 1108, A5:26
Oridorsalis umbonatus
 Site 1110, A7:19
 Site 1111, A7:19
 Site 1114, A8:28
 Site 1116, A10:15
Osangularia culter
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1116, A10:15
osculosa, *Spongopyle*, Site 1110, B14:21
Oxea, Woodlark Basin, B13:2, 8

P

pacifica, *Ceratobulimina*
 Site 1108, A5:26–27
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1114, A8:28
 Site 1115, A9:33–34
 Site 1116, A10:15
pacifica, *Globocassidulina*, Site 1115, A9:34
Parrelloides bradyi
 Site 1108, A5:26
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1110, A7:19
 Site 1111, A7:19
 Site 1114, A8:28
 Site 1115, A9:34
pauperata, *Laticarinina*
 Site 1114, A8:28
 Site 1118, A12:32
pelagicus, *Coccolithus*, Site 1115, B11:3–5, 9, 13
Pentacts, Woodlark Basin, B13:3
pentaradiatus, *Discoaster*
 Site 1109, A6:44
 Site 1115, A9:32; B11:2
 Site 1118, A12:31
peripheroronda, *Globorotalia*, Site 1115, A9:33
Phormostichoartus doliolum Zone, Site 1115, B14:5
Pinnule, Woodlark Basin, B13:3
Plagiotriaene, Woodlark Basin, B13:3
Planorbulinella larvata, Site 1111, A7:19
pompiliodes, *Melonis*, Site 1112, A7:19
praegeri, *Gavelinopsis*, Site 1110, A7:19
praeincta, *Heterolepa*, Site 1115, A9:34
praemenardii, *Globorotalia*, Site 1115, A9:33
praetextum praetextum, *Pterocanium*, Site 1115, B14:21
primalis, *Pulleniatina*, Site 1109, A6:46
profunda, *Cornutella*, Site 1108, B14:20
Protriaene, Woodlark Basin, B13:3
Pseudoemiliana lacunosa

Site 1108, A5:24
 Site 1109, A6:44
 Site 1111, A7:18
 Site 1115, A9:31–32
 Site 1117, A11:8
Pseudoparrella exigua
 Site 1108, A5:26
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1110, A7:19
Pseudorotalia spp., Site 1108, A5:26
pseudoumbilicus, *Reticulofenestra*
 Site 1109, A6:44
 Site 1115, A9:32
Pterocanium praetextum praetextum, Site 1115, B14:21
Pterocorys hertwigii, Site 1115, B14:4–5
puella, *Spongocore*, Site 1108, B14:21
Pullenia bulloides
 Site 1108, A5:26
 Site 1111, A7:19
 Site 1112, A7:19
 Site 1116, A10:15
Pullenia quinqueloba, Site 1112, A7:19
Pulleniatina primalis, Site 1109, A6:46
Pulleniatina spp.
 Site 1111, A7:19
 Site 1115, A9:33
 Site 1118, A12:32
Pyrgo murrhina, Site 1115, A9:34
Pyrgo sp., Site 1108, A5:27

Q

quadrilatera, *Bolivinita*
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1114, A8:28
quinqueloba, *Pullenia*, Site 1112, A7:19
Quinqueloculina venusta
 Site 1110, A7:19
 Site 1112, A7:19
 Site 1118, A12:32
quinqueramus, *Discoaster*, Site 1115, A9:32; B11:2–3

R

radiata, *Amphistegina*
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1111, A7:19
Saccorhiza ramosa, Site 1115, A9:33
Rectobolivina columellaris
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1115, A9:34
 Site 1118, A12:32
Recurvoides spp., Site 1109, A6:47
Reophax sp., Site 1115, A9:33
Reophax spp., Site 1109, A6:47
Reticulofenestra pseudoumbilicus
 Site 1109, A6:44
 Site 1115, A9:32
Rhabdammina spp., Site 1109, A6:47
Rhizammina sp., Site 1115, A9:33
robusta, *Bolivina*, Site 1108, A5:26

Rotalia sp., Site 1118, A12:32

ruber, *Globigerinoides*

Site 1109, A6:46

Site 1111, A7:18

Site 1112, A7:19

Site 1114, A8:28

Site 1115, A9:33

rugosus, *Ceratolithus*

Site 1109, A6:44

Site 1115, A9:32; B11:2–3

rugosus, *Cibicidoides*

Site 1114, A8:28

Site 1115, A9:33–34

Site 1116, A10:15

Site 1118, A12:32

S

Saccammina spp.

Site 1109, A6:47

Site 1112, A7:19

Saccorhiza ramosa, Site 1115, A9:33

Schlumbergerella floresiana, Site 1111, A7:19

schwageri, *Fijinionion*, Site 1112, A7:19

schwageri, *Uvigerina*

Site 1109, A6:47

Site 1115, A9:34

Site 1118, A12:32

schwagerianum, *Lugdunum*, Site 1108, A5:26

scutum, *Botryocyrtis*, Site 1110, B14:19

sellii, *Helicosphaera*

Site 1108, A5:25

Site 1114, A8:27

Site 1115, A9:32

seminuda, *Bolivinellina*, Site 1110, A7:19

Sigma-C, Woodlark Basin, B13:3, 8

Siphonina sp., Site 1115, A9:34

Siphonina tubulosa/australis

Site 1109, A6:47

Site 1115, A9:34

Site 1118, A12:32

spengleri, *Calcarina*, Site 1111, A7:19

Sphaeroidina bulloides

Site 1114, A8:28

Site 1115, A9:34

Site 1116, A10:15

Site 1118, A12:32

Sphaeroidinella dehiscens, Site 1108, A5:26

Sphenolithus abies, Site 1108, A5:25

Sphenolithus abies/Sphenolithus neoabies, Site 1109, A6:44

Sphenolithus dehiscens s. s., Site 1114, A8:28

Sphenolithus heteromorphus, Site 1115, A9:32

Sphenolithus spp.

Site 1109, A6:44

Site 1115, A9:32

Spheraster, Woodlark Basin, B13:3, 8

spinosa, *Acrosphaera*, Site 1108, B14:19

Spiroplectammina arenosuturata, Site 1109, A6:48

Spongaster tetras tetras, Site 1111, B14:21

Spongocore puella, Site 1108, B14:21

Spongopyle osculosa, Site 1110, B14:21

Sterraster, Woodlark Basin, B13:3, 8

striata, *Bolivinina*, Site 1114, A8:28

Strongyle, Woodlark Basin, B13:2, 8

Stylatractus universus

Site 1108, B14:3

Site 1110, B14:4

Stylatractus universus Zone, Site 1108, B14:3

Style, Woodlark Basin, B13:2, 8

subglobosa, *Globocassidulina*

Site 1108, A5:26

Site 1110, A7:19

Site 1114, A8:28

surculus, *Discoaster*

Site 1115, A9:32; B11:2

Site 1118, A12:31

T

tamalis, *Discoaster*

Site 1109, A6:44

Site 1115, A9:32

Site 1118, A12:31

tetras tetras, *Spongaster*, Site 1111, B14:21

Theocorythium trachelium

Site 1111, B14:4

Site 1115, B14:4

tosaensis, *Globorotalia*

Site 1108, A5:25

Site 1109, A6:44, 46

Site 1111, A7:19

Site 1114, A8:28

Site 1115, A9:32–33

Site 1118, A12:31, 35

trachelium, *Theocorythium*

Site 1111, B14:4

Site 1115, B14:4

Triaene, Woodlark Basin, B13:3

tricarinata, *Triloculina*

Site 1109, A6:47

Site 1110, A7:19

Site 1115, A9:34

tricorniculatus, *Amaurolithus*, Site 1109, A6:44

Triloculina tricarinata

Site 1109, A6:47

Site 1110, A7:19

Site 1115, A9:34

Triod, Woodlark Basin, B13:3

Trochammina spp.

Site 1109, A6:47

Site 1115, A9:33

truncatulinoides, *Globorotalia*

Site 1108, A5:25

Site 1109, A6:46

Site 1110, A7:18

Site 1111, A7:18–19

Site 1114, A8:28

Site 1115, A9:33

Site 1116, A10:14

Site 1118, A12:31

tuberosa, *Collosphaera*

Site 1108, B14:3

Site 1110, B14:4
tubulosa/australis, *Siphonina*
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1115, A9:34
 Site 1118, A12:32
tumida, *Globorotalia*
 Site 1108, A5:26
 Site 1118, A12:32; B12:1
Tylostyle, Woodlark Basin, B13:2

U

umbonatus, *Oridorsalis*
 Site 1110, A7:19
 Site 1111, A7:19
 Site 1114, A8:28
 Site 1116, A10:15
umbonifera, *Nuttallides*
 Site 1108, A5:26
 Site 1109, A6:47
universus, *Stylatractus*
 Site 1108, B14:3
 Site 1110, B14:4
Uvigerina asperula
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1114, A8:28
Uvigerina bradyana
 Site 1111, A7:19
 Site 1114, A8:28
 Site 1118, A12:32
Uvigerina hispida
 Site 1108, A5:26
 Site 1114, A8:29
Uvigerina schwageri
 Site 1109, A6:47
 Site 1115, A9:34
 Site 1118, A12:32

V

Valvulineria sp., Site 1114, A8:28
venusta, *Quinqueloculina*
 Site 1110, A7:19
 Site 1112, A7:19
 Site 1118, A12:32
vertebralis, *Marginopora*, Site 1111, A7:19
vesicularis, *Gypsina*, Site 1111, A7:19

W

wuellerstorfi, *Fontbotia*
 Site 1108, A5:26
 Site 1109, A5:47
 Site 1110, A7:19
 Site 1111, A7:19
 Site 1112, A7:19

Y

ypsilon, *Amphirhopalum*
 Site 1111, B14:4, 19
 Site 1115, B14:4–5

Z

zones (with letter prefixes)

N9, Site 1115, A9:33
 N10, Site 1115, A9:33
 N12, Site 1115, A9:33
 N16A–N19A, Site 1118, A1:8
 N19, Site 1109, A6:46
 N20, A6:46; A9:33; A10:14–15; A12:32
 N20–N21, Site 1118, A1:8
 N20/N21 boundary, Site 1116, A1:16
 N21, A3:8; A5:25, 30; A6:46; A8:28–29; A9:33; A10:14; A12:32
 N22, A5:25; A6:46; A7:18–19; A8:28; A9:33; A12:32
 N23, A5:25–26; A6:46; A7:18–19; A8:28
 NN5, Site 1115, A9:32
 NN10, Woodlark Basin, A3:5
 NN10–NN11, Woodlark Basin, A3:5
 NN10/NN11 boundary, Woodlark Basin, A3:5
 NN11, Site 1115, A9:32
 NN11/NN12 boundary, Site 1115, A9:32
 NN12, Site 1115, A9:32; B11:2
 NN12/NN13 boundary, Site 1115, A9:32
 NN13, Site 1109, A6:44
 NN13/NN14 boundary, A6:44; A9:32
 NN14, A6:44; A9:32
 NN14–NN18, Site 1117, A11:8
 NN14/NN15 boundary, Site 1109, A6:44
 NN15, A6:44; A9:32
 NN15/NN16 boundary, A6:44; A9:32
 NN15/NN16A boundary, Site 1115, A9:32
 NN16, A3:5; A6:44
 NN16/NN17 boundary, Site 1109, A6:44
 NN16A, A9:32; A12:31
 NN16B, A12:31; B11:5
 NN16B/NN16A boundary, Site 1115, A9:32
 NN16B/NN17 boundary, Site 1115, A9:32; B11:2
 NN17, Site 1118, A12:31
 NN17/NN18 boundary, A6:44; A9:32
 NN18, A5:25, 30; A8:27; A10:14; A12:31; B11:5
 NN18–NN19A, Site 1118, A12:31
 NN18/NN19 boundary, Site 1109, A6:44
 NN18/NN19A/B boundary, Site 1115, A9:32
 NN19A, Site 1115, A9:32; B11:2
 NN19A–B, Site 1108, A5:25, 30
 NN19B, A5:25; A7:18; A8:27
 NN19B–C/D, Site 1108, A5:25
 NN19B–F, Site 1108, A5:25
 NN19C–D, Site 1114, A8:27
 NN19C–F, Site 1115, A9:32
 NN19E, Site 1109, A6:44
 NN19F, Site 1109, A6:44
 NN20, A6:44; A8:27
 NN21, A5:24; A6:43; A7:18
 NN21–NN20, A7:18; A9:31–32
 NN21A, Site 1114, A8:27
 RN16, B14:3–4